

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	1
The Revolutions of 1989: An Introduction	
Wolfgang Mueller	3

REVOLUTIONS

Gorbachev and the "New Political Thinking"	
Andrei Grachev	33
Poland 1989: The Constrained Revolution	
Klaus Bachmann	47
Hungary 1989: Renunciation of Power and Power-Sharing	
Andreas Oplatka	77
The Tiananmen Square "Incident" in China and the East Central European Revolutions	
Péter Vámos	93
The October Revolution in East Germany	
Hans Hermann Hertle	113
Czechoslovakia in 1989: Causes, Results, and Conceptual Changes	
Jiří Suk	137
Yugoslavia 1989: The Revolutions that did (not) Happen	
Florian Bieber and Armina Galijaš	161
The End of Communist Rule in Bulgaria: The Crisis of Legitimacy and Po- litical Change	
Ulf Brunnbauer	177
The Romanian Revolution	
Anneli Ute Gabanyi	199

“One Day We Will Win Anyway”: The “Singing Revolution” in the Soviet Baltic Republics

Karsten Brüggemann 221

REACTIONS

The Superpowers and 1989 in Eastern Europe

Norman M. Naimark 249

The USSR and the Revolutions of 1989–90: Questions of Causality

Ella Zadorozhnyuk 271

US Strategic Planning in 1989–90

Philip Zelikow 283

Opposition Movements and Big Politics in the Reunification of Germany

Alexander von Plato 307

The USSR and the Reunification of Germany, 1989–90

Wolfgang Mueller 321

Margaret Thatcher and German Unification Revisited

Klaus Larres 355

France, the East European Revolutions, and the Reunification of Germany

Georges Saunier 385

Italy, the East European Revolutions, and the Reunification of Germany, 1989–92

Antonio Varsori 403

Austria and its Neighbors in Eastern Europe, 1955–89

Arnold Suppan 419

Austria, the Revolutions, and the Unification of Germany

Michael Gehler 437

AFTERMATH

Societal Transformations in Eastern Europe after 1989 and their Preconditions	
Dieter Segert	469
Remembering Revolutions: The Public Memory of 1989 in Bulgaria	
Liliana Deyanova	491
The Revolutions of 1989 and the "Archival Revolution" in the USSR	
Mikhail Prozumenshchikov	509
NATO Enlargement in the Beginning: An American Perspective	
Stanley R. Sloan	525
EU Enlargement, 1989–2009	
John O'Brennan	553
Epochal Changes, 1989–91	
Horst Möller	573

SUMMARY AND CHRONOLOGY

1989: Ambivalent Revolutions with Different Backgrounds and Consequences	
Michael Gehler	587
Chronology	
Michael Gehler and Arnold Suppan	605
Bibliography	635
Abbreviations	667
Authors	673
Index	683