

Contents

	Page
1.1. Introduction	5
1.2. The calculation of phase equilibria	6
1.3. Models	7
1.4. The creation of a consistent thermodynamic database	9
1.4.1. First condition of consistency	10
1.4.2. Second condition of consistency	10
1.4.3. Third condition of consistency	11
1.5. The scope of the COST 531 thermodynamic database for lead-free solders	11
1.6. Critical assessment of thermodynamic data	12
1.6.1. Testing	14
1.7. Organisation of the volume	14
1.7.1. Binary systems	14
1.7.2. Ternary systems	15
1.8. Concluding remarks	15
1.9. References	16
1.10. General references	16
2. Binary systems	17
Ag-Au	19
Ag-Bi	21
Ag-Cu	23
Ag-In	25
Ag-Ni	27
Ag-Pb	29
Ag-Pd	31
Ag-Sb	33
Ag-Sn	35
Ag-Zn	38
Au-Bi	40
Au-Cu	42
Au-In	44
Au-Ni	48
Au-Pb	50
Au-Pd	52
Au-Sb	54
Au-Sn	56
Au-Zn	58
Bi-Cu	62

Bi-In	64
Bi-Ni	66
Bi-Pb	68
Bi-Pd	70
Bi-Sb	73
Bi-Sn	75
Bi-Zn	78
Cu-In	80
Cu-Ni	83
Cu-Pb	85
Cu-Pd	87
Cu-Sb	89
Cu-Sn	91
Cu-Zn	94
In-Ni	96
In-Pb	99
In-Pd	101
In-Sb	103
In-Sn	105
In-Zn	107
Ni-Pb	109
Ni-Pd	111
Ni-Sn	113
Ni-Zn	115
Pb-Pd	117
Pb-Sb	119
Pb-Sn	121
Pb-Zn	123
Pd-Sn	125
Pd-Zn	129
Sb-Sn	131
Sb-Zn	133
Sn-Zn	135
3. Ternary systems	137
Ag-Au-Bi	139
Ag-Au-Sb	144
Ag-Bi-Sn	150
Ag-Cu-In	156
Ag-Cu-Ni	166
Ag-Cu-Pb	170
Ag-Cu-Sn	175

Ag-In-Sn	182
Ag-Ni-Sn	188
Au-Bi-Sb	196
Au-In-Sb	201
Au-In-Sn	211
Au-Ni-Sn	222
Bi-In-Sn	231
Bi-Sb-Sn	236
Bi-Sn-Zn	242
Cu-In-Sn	247
Cu-Ni-Sn	257
In-Sb-Sn	265
In-Sn-Zn	272
4. Appendix – Table of Crystallographic structures	277