

CONTENTS

Foreword	vi
Introduction	vii
Histories	1
AUSTRIA	3
HUNGARY	141
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	283
YUGOSLAVIA	337
Historical Dictionary A-Z	383
Chronologies	583
Appendixes	635
RULERS AND STATESMEN	637
MAPS	651
Selected Bibliography	675
Index	677

Italic page numbers indicate illustrations.

A

- Aachen, Peace of 33, 36, 504
 absolutism, Austrian 71
 Áchim, András L., 209, 409
 Adler, Alfred 477
 Adler, Friedrich 104
 Adler, Victor 104, 109, 385, 512, 551
 Adolf, Gustav 568
 Ady, Endre 385–386
 Aerenthal, Aloys, baron Lexa (from 1909, count) 94, 386–387, 426, 434, 473, 481
 Aix-la-Chapelle, Congress of. *See* Concert of Europe
 Aix-la-Chapelle, Treaty of (1748) 405
 Albert II (German king and duke of Austria [as Albert V]) 7, 484
 Alexander I (czar of Russia) 54, 402–403, 449, 492, 522
 Alexander II (czar of Russia) 552
 Alexander III (czar of Russia) 412, 446
 Alexander I (king of Serbia) 387–388, 388, 503
 assassination of 503
 Alexander of Battenberg (first prince of autonomous Bulgaria) 412
 Algeciras Conference (1906) 389
 Alliance of Czecho-Slovak Association 518
 Allied powers 131–135
 Álmos (father of Árpád) 398, 467
 Amiens, Peace of 52
 Anabaptism 13, 546
 András II (king of Hungary) 147, 480, 573
 András III (king of Hungary) 148
 Andrassy, Count Julius, the Elder 81, 82, 200–203, 389–390, 401, 410, 411, 431, 449, 461, 466
 Andrassy, Count Julius, the Younger 109, 390
Anschluss movement 111, 114, 116, 119–120, 124, 126, 390–391, 397, 419–420, 488–489, 489, 519–520, 529, 548, 550, 552, 554, 555, 557
 Anti-Comintern Pact 567
 anti-Semitism in successor states 391–397, 395, 460, 513–514, 551–552, 581
 AOK (Austrian army high command) 103–104
 Apafi, Mihály 397
 appeasement 529
 Apponyi, Count Albert 222, 397, 429
 April Laws 64, 72
 Arabs and the Six-Day War 372
 Arad, martyrs of 398, 486
 armistice of November 3, 1918 398
 Árpád 145, 145–148, 398–399
 Álmos and 398, 467
 Emese and 466–467
 Arrowcross Party 239, 524–526
 Ashkenazi 395
 assassinations
 Alexander I (king of Serbia) 503
 Elisabeth (empress of Austria, queen of Hungary) 466
 Francis Ferdinand (archduke of Austria) 94, 96–97, 210, 388, 472–473
 Augsburg, Peace of (1555) 15, 19, 20, 24, 400–401, 442, 469, 568, 576
 Augsburg Recess (provisions of Peace) 400–401
 Auersperg, Prince Adolf von 400
 Auersperg, Prince Wilhelm (Carlos) von 78, 79, 399–400
 Augsburg Confession 547
 Augustus III (king of Poland, elector of Saxony) 38–39
 Auschwitz 392, 394
Ausgleich (1867) 76, 199, 202, 204–206, 208, 389, 400, 401–402, 403, 455, 466, 468, 473, 474, 507, 526. *See also* Great Compromise map illustrating 658
 Austerlitz, Battle of 52, 402–403, 541
 Austria 5–139. *See also* Austria-Hungary; Bach era in Austria; Charles VI (Holy Roman Emperor); Dual Monarchy; Francis I (Holy Roman Emperor [as Francis II]) and emperor of Austria; Francis Joseph (Austrian emperor, king of Hungary); Joseph II (Holy Roman Emperor); Maria Theresa (archduchess of Austria, queen of Hungary and Bohemia) absolutism 71
 “Age of Metternich” 57–62. *See also* Metternich-Winneburg-Beilstein, Prince Klemens Lothar Wenzel

Austria (*continued*)

anti-Semitism and the Holocaust 391–397

Ausgleich 401–402

Catholicism in 12–13, 22–24, 43–44, 59, 78–79

chronological history

- First Republic (1918–1938) 601–604
- Second Republic (1945–2000) 605–607

Communist Party in 131

Counter Reformation 24

Dual Monarchy. *See also* Dual Monarchy

ethnic minorities 71–72

European Union 139

feudalism 6

four-power occupation of 134

Freedom Party 139

German takeover of 119–130

history 5–139

Industrial Revolution 59

maps, historical 651–662, 664–666, 670

Nazis in 119–130

Pan-Slavism 82, 96

peasant revolts 17, 21, 61, 82, 465

post–Second World War history 131–139

Protestantism 12–20

question of succession 18

Reformation, effect 20–24

reforms under Maria Theresa 34–40

religious history 12–19

revolutions in (1848–1849), map 657

rulers and statesmen, listings 637–641

Second World War 124–130

Secret Council 10, 18

Soviet Union and 136

Treaty of St. Germain, effect of 550–551

Austria-Hungary 403–404. *See also* Austria; Dual Monarchy; Hungary

armistice of November 3, 1918, effect of 398

Ausgleich. *See Ausgleich* (1867)

chronological history (1522–1918) 585–600

Congress of Berlin, effect 448

maps, historical 651–662

Austrian Netherlands 404–405

Austrian Succession, War of the 405

Austro-French War of 1859 405–407

Congress of Vienna, effect 450

Austrian Social Democratic Party 110–121, 553–554, 561–562, 579

Austrian Succession, War of the 32, 171, 405, 504, 515

Austro-French War of 1859 405–407, 409, 474, 556

Austro-Hungarian Dual Monarchy 401. *See also* Dual Monarchy

Austro-Prussian War of 1866 430, 468. *See also* Seven Weeks' War

Austro-Serbian alliance (June 28, 1881) 407

ÁVO 524

B

Babenberg dynasty (of Austria) 6, 408

Bach, Alexander 195–197, 408–409, 487, 563

Bach era in Austria 67–70, 195–197, 409, 497

Bach Hussars 70

Badeni, Count Casimir 89

Bajcsy-Zsilinszky, Endre 409–410

Balkan crisis of 1875–1878 82, 410–412, 433, 434

Balkan crisis of 1885–1886 412

Balkan League 95

Balkan wars 94–96, 105, 412–415, 414, 427, 451–452

map of Balkan Peninsula following Congress of Berlin (1878) 659

Bánffy, Dezső 206

Barbary pirates 446

Bárdossy, László 410, 415–416, 502

Bartók, Béla 416, 416–417

Báthori, Gábor 160

Báthori, István (prince of Transylvania, later king of Poland) 417

Báthori, Kristof 417, 573

Bathori family of Hungary 160

Batthyány, Count Lajos 194, 398, 418–419, 486, 496

Bauer, Otto 111, 385, 419–420, 508

Bavaria 29

Beethoven, Ludwig van 421, 421–422

Béla III (king of Hungary) 147

Béla IV (king of Hungary) 148, 454

Belcredi, Richard 74, 76, 422

Belgrade

- outbreak of war, summer of 1914 422–423

Benedek, Ludwig 423, 557

Beneš, Edvard (Eduard Beneš) 104, 107, 114, 233, 285–286, 293–297, 301–304, 314, 317, 349, 393, 423–426, 425, 483, 489, 512–513, 518, 519–520, 529

Benevolent Ferdinand 507

Berchtesgaden 124–125, 558

Berchtold, Leopold von 95, 98–99, 426–427, 435, 452

Berinke, Denes 216

Berlin, Congress of. *See* Congress of Berlin

Berlin, Peace of 33

Berlin, Treaty of. *See* Congress of Berlin (1878)

Bethlen, Count István 218, 222, 224–225, 297, 391, 428–430, 438, 482, 493

Bethlen, Gábor 21, 160–161, 427–428, 431, 567
 Bethmann-Hollweg, Chancellor 99–100
 Beust, Count Friedrich Ferdinand 76, 79, 80, 202, 390, 430–431
 Bismarck, Otto von (Prussian chancellor) 75, 76, 80, 82, 83, 92, 202, 430, 435, 449, 552, 556–557
 Biszku, Béla 278
 Black Hand 94
Blitzkrieg 242
 Bocskai, István 17, 158, 160, 428, 431, 549
 Bohemia 431–432
 anti-Semitism under German occupation 394
 Brünn congress (1899) 419
 history 21–22, 431–432
 Bolsheviks 105, 110, 215, 218, 240, 457–458, 509–510, 545, 571
 Bosnia 382
 Bosnia-Herzegovina 387, 432–434
 Austro-Serbian alliance of 1881, effect 407
 Balkan crisis of 1875–1878 410–412
 Balkan wars (1912–1913) 413–414
 Congress of Berlin, effect 448
 Dual Monarchy 404
 history 432–434
 occupation of 84
 Bosnian crisis of 1908 94, 386, 413, 434–436
 Breuer, Josef 475–476
 Brezhnev, Leonid 277, 330, 436
 Brezhnev Doctrine 333, 436
 Briand, Aristide 298
 Broz, Josip. *See* Tito, Marshal (Josip Broz)
 Brüning 118
 Brussels, Treaty of 441
 Bucharest, Treaty of (1913) 413
 Buda 436–437, 563

Budapest 436–439
 Chain Bridge between Buda and Pest 563
 “Jewish laws” 438
 Budapest Convention of 1877 411, 448
 Bulgaria
 Balkan crisis of 1885–1886 412
 Bulow, Bernhard von (chancellor) 436
 “Butcher of Barcelona” (Gerő) 478

C

Calvin, John 13, 155, 453, 546
 Calvinism 453, 546–547, 569
 Campo Formio, Peace of 50, 541
 Capuchins 16
 Carpathian Basin 5, 144, 223, 399, 440, 457, 470, 573
 Case Green 520
 Castlereagh 447, 450
 Catherine II, the Great (empress of Russia) 39, 45, 175
 Catholic League 22, 568
 Catholics/Catholicism
 Austria, Catholicism in 12–13, 22–24, 43–44, 68–70, 78–79
 Bach era in Austria 409, 497
 Concordat of 1855 448
 Council of Trent 453, 469, 537
 Counter Reformation, effect. *See* Counter Reformation
 Dual Monarchy, church and state in 444–445
 early struggles with Protestantism 20–24
 Great Schism 150
 Hungary, Catholicism in 93, 155–156
 Joseph II (Holy Roman Emperor) and 498–499
 Lutheran versus Catholic faith in Holy Roman Empire 11, 12–19, 400–401, 453
 Luther’s challenge 441
 Mindszenty, József (cardinal, primate of Hungary) 524–526

Nazis and 127–128
 Reformation and 20–24, 547
 Cavour, Count Camillo di 72, 75, 405–407
 Četniks 357–358
 Chamberlain, Neville (British prime minister) 124, 235, 304, 425, 529–531
 Charlemagne 5, 145
 Charles (archduke of Austria) 50–53
 Charles Albert of Bavaria 32
 Charles I (emperor of Austria) 109
 Charles II (king of Spain) 559
 Charles IV 212, 429, 432, 452, 493, 503
 Charles V (Holy Roman Emperor and king of Spain [as Charles I]) 8, 8, 12, 20, 153, 440–442, 468, 484, 559–560, 576
 map of empire of Charles V 653
 Netherlands, Protestant persecution in 404
 Peace of Augsburg (1555) 400
 Charles VI (Holy Roman Emperor) 26–32, 442–443
 Pragmatic Sanction. *See* Pragmatic Sanction
 Charles of Lorraine (Austrian commander) 25–26
 Charles Robert of Anjou (king of Hungary [as Charles I])
 Chernenko, Konstantine 333
 Christian IV (king of Denmark) 22
 Christian Smallholders’ Agrarian and Bourgeois (Unity) Party (Hungary) 429
 Christian Socialist Party 514, 579
 Chronological history
 Austria
 First Republic (1918–1938) 601–604
 Second Republic (1945–2000) 605–607
 Austro-Hungarian Empire (1522–1918) 585–600

Chronological history (*continued*)

- Czechoslovakia
 - First Republic (1918–1938) 618–621
 - People's Republic (1943–1993) 622–625
 - Hungary, The Regency (1918–2000) 608–617
- Yugoslavia
 - monarchy (1917–1944) 626–629
 - People's Republic (1945–) 630–634
- Chrysanthemum Revolution 215–216, 437
- church and state in Dual Monarchy 443–445
- Churchill, Sir Winston 131, 358, 572
- Ciano, Count Galeazzo 124
- Civic Forum 485
- Clemenceau, Georges 107, 112, 218
- COMECON 273–280, 318, 367
- Cominform (Communist Information Bureau) 367, 445–446
- Comintern 346, 357, 500, 567
- Communist International 478
- Communists/Communist Party. *See also* Cominform; Comintern
 - in Austria 131
 - Brezhnev Doctrine 333, 436
 - Budapest 439
 - Cominform 445–446
 - in Czech government 426, 432, 484–485, 539–541
 - in Czechoslovakia 313–319
 - Gerő, Ernő 478–480
 - in Hungary 246–251, 509, 532–534, 544–546
- Concert of Europe 446–448, 522, 542
- Concordat of 1855 79, 400, 409, 448, 474
- Confederation of Bar 39
- Congress of Agrarians (1897) 208–209
- Congress of Aix-la-Chapelle. *See* Concert of Europe
- Congress of Berlin (1878) 93, 339, 390, 400, 407, 412, 433, 434, 448–449
 - map of Balkan Peninsula following 659
- Congress of Rastatt 520
- Congress of Vienna 55, 55–56, 63, 339, 446, 449–450, 455, 492, 522, 562, 577
 - map of Europe following 656
- Conrad von Hötzendorf, Franz 97–99, 102, 210, 426, 434, 450–453
- Contract of Blood 399
- Corfu, Pact of 341
- Council of Trent 157, 453, 469, 537
- Counter Reformation 24, 448, 453–454, 537, 568, 574
- counterrevolutionaries 494
- Crimean War
 - Austrian isolation in 474
 - outbreak in 1854 405
- Croatia 382, 454–455, 496
- Csáky, Count István 415, 455–456, 456
- Csernova affair (1907) 456–457
- Cumans 573
- Czech Legion 457–458, 518
- Czechoslovakia. *See also* Czech Republic; Slovakia
 - anti-Semitism and the Holocaust 391–397
 - chronological history
 - First Republic (1918–1938) 618–621
 - People's Republic (1943–1993) 622–625
 - Civic Forum 334–335
 - Communist Party in 313–319, 426, 484–485, 539–541
 - creation of 285–292
 - role of Edvard Beneš 293, 424–426
 - division into Czech Republic and Slovakia 336

- history 285–336
- Hitler's pre-war effect on 424–425
- maps, historical 664–666, 673–674
- Movement for Civil Liberties 334
- Munich Agreement. *See* Munich Agreement (1938)
- "Old Czechs" and "Young Czechs" 391–397
- Pan-Slavism 315
- Prague Spring 539–541
- rulers and statesmen, listings 646–647
- Soviet occupation 320–329, 328
- Velvet Revolution 334–335
- Czech Republic 336, 483, 529. *See also* Czechoslovakia
 - maps, historical 673
 - rulers and statesmen, listings 646–647
- Czernin 107

D

- Dachau 397
- Daladier, Edouard 520
- Dalmatia 496
- Dalmatian Metković line 433
- Darányi, Kálmán 234, 459, 459–460
- Dawes Plan 420
- Deák, Ferenc 73, 75, 184, 189, 198–200, 200, 203, 389, 401, 460–461, 468, 475
- Descartes, René 70
- de-Stalinization 461–462, 534
- Deutsch, Julius 553
- Diet of 1655 162
- Diet of 1825 182
- Diet of Worms 12, 441
- Djilas, Milovan 462–463
- Dobi, István 463
- Dollfuss, Engelbert 119–122, 126, 230, 464, 554, 556, 558
- Dózsa, György 152, 165, 209, 465

Dreikaiserbund 386, 412, 473
 Dual Monarchy 73, 78, 91–101,
 207, 385, 387, 389–390, 398,
 400, 403, 430, 569. *See also* Aus-
 tria; Austria-Hungary; Hungary
Ausgleich 401–402
 Berchtold, Leopold von
 426–427
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, annexa-
 tion of 432–433
 Budapest 436–439
 church and state in 443–445
 collapse of 101–110, 212–215,
 419, 424
 Conrad von Hötzendorf, Franz
 450–453
 formation of 77
 Jews in 445, 497–498
 Linz Program 512
 opposition to concept 422
 religions, numerical distribu-
 tions of (1910 census) 445
 Yugoslavia under 339–345
 Dubček, Alexander 327–330,
 539–541

E

Easter Article 199
 Eastern Question 95, 412
 EC. *See* European Union
 Eichmann, Adolf 244, 394, 397,
 438
 Eifler, Alexander 554
 Eisenerz massacre (1945) 133
 Eisenhower, Dwight D. 136
 Elisabeth (empress of Austria,
 queen of Hungary) 466, 474
 assassination of 466, 475
 Emese (mother of Álmos)
 466–467
 Enlightenment 41–48, 174–180
 Etelköz (by tradition, founder of
 Hungarian nation) 399
 Eugene (prince of Savoy, Austrian
 general) 28–30
 European Union 139, 336,
 380–381

F

Farkas, Mihály 532
 Fascistic Party of Hungarian Life
 495
 February Patent 73, 74, 78, 198,
 460–461, 468, 474, 536
 Ferdinand I (Holy Roman
 Emperor) 8–11, 13–15, 21–22,
 157, 163, 468–469, 516, 547,
 567, 576
 Ferdinand II (Holy Roman
 Emperor) 23
 Ferdinand III (Holy Roman
 Emperor) 23
 Ferdinand V (emperor of Austria)
 496
 Fichte, Johann Gottfried 53
 Figl, Leopold 132
 Finno-Ugrian (languages/peoples)
 143–144, 469–470
 First World War
 anti-Semitism following
 391–397
 armistice of November 3, 1918
 398
 Budapest 437
 outbreak of 422–423
 Five-Year Plan 318, 324, 479
 Fock, Jenő 278
 folk music, Hungarian 416–417
 Fontainebleau, Treaty of 56
 forced labor camps 394
 France
 Austro-French War of 1859. *See*
 Austro-French War of 1859
 Francis Ferdinand (archduke of
 Austria) 91, 432, 451, 452,
 472–473
 assassination of 94, 96–97, 210,
 388, 472–473
 Balkan wars (1912–1913) 414
 Francis I (Holy Roman Emperor)
 49–56, 60, 470–472, 497, 521,
 541, 562
 Francis Joseph (Austrian emperor,
 king of Hungary) 65–72, 86, 88,
 90, 91, 102, 104, 194–198, 212,

400, 407, 423, 430–431, 432,
 461, 466, 468, 473–475, 492,
 493, 507, 514, 536, 554,
 556–557, 565–566, 577
 son and heir. *See* Rudolf, heir to
 Austria-Hungary
 Francis Stephen Leopold of Lor-
 raine 32–33, 443
 Frederick II of Babenberg (arch-
 duke of Austria) 408
 Frederick II, the Great (king of
 Prussia) 34, 37, 41, 499
 Frederick V (archduke of Austria;
 later [as Frederick III] Holy
 Roman Emperor) 21, 567
 Frederick William I (king of Prus-
 sia) 30–31, 443
 “free association” (Freudian
 method) 476
 French Revolution 45, 47–48,
 177–179, 206, 405, 516
 Freud, Sigmund 397, 475–477,
 476
 Friedjung, Heinrich 512

G

Garbai, Sándor 216, 218, 509
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe 197
 Geneva Protocol 115
 George III (king of Great Britain)
 492
 Geringer, Baron Karl von 195
 German Confederation 56, 58, 66,
 74, 197, 474
 Gerő, Ernő 245, 260, 263–266,
 270, 478–480, 479, 488, 532, 534
 Gestapo 126, 132, 244, 410
 Géza (Hungarian prince) 145–145
 Girondins in France 48
glasnost 333
 Golden Bull of 1222 147, 480
 Goluchowski, Count Agenor, the
 Younger 87–89, 93–94, 480–481
 Gömbös, Gyula 227, 229–233,
 230, 410, 415, 459–460,
 481–482, 495
 Gőncz, Árpád 282

Gorbachev, Mikhail 282, 333, 502
 Görgey, Artur 190–193, 398,
 482–483, 582
 Göring, Hermann 124, 126, 128
 Gottwald, Klement 315, 320, 324,
 426, 483
 Grand Alliance 358
 Great Compromise 76, 78, 201,
 285, 389, 461, 474, 483, 497,
 565, 574. *See also Ausgleich*
 (1867)
 Great Depression 117, 227,
 230–231, 288, 292, 298–300,
 349, 388, 430, 493, 548, 556
 Greater Germany movement 115,
 118, 529
 Great Schism of Catholic Church
 150
 Great War
 anti-Semitism during and after
 391–397
 Bosnian crisis of 1908 94, 434
 outbreak of 96–101, 387, 423
 Grebel, Conrad 13
 Greco-Turkish war of 1896 481
 Gregory VII (Saint Gregory; pope)
 146, 499
 Greek Orthodox 444
 Grey, Sir Edward (British foreign
 secretary) 99–100
 Grossdeutschland (Greater Ger-
 many), Hitler's vision of 529
 Grösz, Károly 281
Gründerzeit (foundation era in Vi-
 enna) 577
 Guntram the Rich 484
 Gustavus Adolfus (King of Swe-
 den) 22–23

H

Habichtsburg (Hawks' Castle)
 484
 Habsburg dynasty. *See also specific*
rulers
 Czechoslovakia and 285
 decline of 432, 471
 early history 6–8

 empire building and wars
 25–33
 escutcheon 404
 history 484
 Hungary and 164, 177–179
 listing of rulers 637–638
 maps, historical 654–655, 660
 Reformation, effect 20–24
 succession question 26–27
 Turks, wars with 25–26
 Vienna and 576–577
 Habsburg-Lorraine, House of 7,
 32–33, 443, 484
 Hague International Criminal Tri-
 bunal 382, 524
 Haider, Jörg 139
 Halifax, Lord (British secretary of
 war) 124
 Hamid, Abdul 435
 Harriman, (William) Averell 426
 Hasidim 497
 Haugwitz, Friedrich Wilhelm
 34–35
 Havel, Václav 334, 334–336,
 484–485
 Haynau, Julius Jakob von
 194–195, 419, 486–487
 Hegedűs, András 260, 487–488,
 546
 Heimwehr 115, 120–121, 124,
 464, 488–489, 553, 556
 Henlein, Konrad 301, 489–490,
 529
 Henry IV (German emperor) 146
 Heraklius (Byzantine emperor)
 454
 Hercegovina. *See* Bosnia-Herce-
 govina
 Hess, Rudolf 121
 Hindenburg 118
 Hindenburg, Paul von 118, 490
 Hitler, Adolf 119, 122–130, 127,
 228, 230, 235–245, 301–306,
 309, 353–358, 391, 410, 415,
 464, 482, 489, 490–492, 493,
 495, 519–520, 529–531,
 552–553, 558, 564

 anti-Semitism and rise of Hitler
 392–393, 396, 397
 Bohemia 432
 Czechoslovakia, effect on
 424–425
Judenrein (free of Jews) Europe,
 effect 355, 397
 Russian Front 491
 solution of Jewish question 438
 suicide of 492
 “Hitler era” 490
 Hlinka, Andreas 456–457
 Hohenwart, Karl 202
 Holocaust 392–393, 492
 Holy Alliance, 1815 450, 492
 Holy League 165–166
 Holy Roman Empire 6–7
 Babenberg dynasty 408
 Habsburgs 484
 history 400–401
 Lutheran versus Catholic faith
 in 400–401
 Reformation, effect 20–24
 Hóman, Bálint 492
 Horn, Gyula 282
 Horthy, Miklós Nagybánya
 219–220, 220, 224, 241–243,
 293, 391, 410, 415, 430,
 437–438, 463, 481–482,
 492–494, 495, 524, 564
 Hungarian Diet 176, 182–188,
 472
 Hungarian Front 500
 Hungarian National Defense Orga-
 nization (MOVE) 409, 481
 Hungarian National Independence
 Front 438
 Hungarian Question 502
 Hungarian rebellion of 1849 582
 Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party
 (MSzMP) 501, 532, 562
 Hungary. *See also* Austria-Hungary;
 Dual Monarchy; Magyars
 anti-Semitism and the Holo-
 caust 391–397
 Árpád 398–399
 Ausgleich 401–402

Budapest 436–439
 Catholicism in 93, 155–156
 chronological history of The Regency (1918–2000) 608–617
 Communist Party in 246–251, 509–510, 532–534, 544–546
 Darányi, Kálmán 459–460
 early history 9
 Enlightenment and 174–180
 Habsburgs and 164–167, 177–179
 “historic Hungary” 72
 history 143–282
 Industrial Revolution 204–205
 Magna Carta of 147
 maps, historical 651–662, 665–666, 671
 Mohács, Battle of. *See* Mohács, Battle of
 origin of Hungarian people 143–151
 Pan-Slavism 199, 201
 peasant revolt of 1514 465
 Protestantism in 160
 revolution in 187–193, 262–268
 rulers and statesmen, listings 641–646
 Huns 143, 440, 470
 Hunyadi, János 150
 Husák, Gustav 320, 331–332, 485
 Huszár, Károly 221
 Huter, Jakob 13
 Hvrats (Horvats) 454

I

Ignatiev 448
 Il Duce. *See* Mussolini, Benito
 Imrédy, Béla 234–236, 235, 495
 Independent Smallholders’ Party 463
 Industrial Revolution 59, 204–205
 Innitzer, Cardinal 127–128
 “Inn Quarters” 28
 International Criminal Tribunal 382, 524
 Israel
 establishment of 394, 397, 492

István (Vajk; Saint Stephen) 146
 Izetbegović, Alija 380
 Izvolsky, Alexander 94, 387, 434, 435–436

J

Jagiellonian kings 16
 Jelačić, Count Josip 64, 190–191, 496–497
 Jesuits 16, 454, 537–538
 Jewish question 234, 244, 438
 Jews in Europe. *See also* Holocaust
 Anschluss movement, effect of 397
 anti-Semitism in successor states 391–397, 395
 Budapest 438
 court Jews 497
 in Dual Monarchy 445, 497–498
 Hitler’s *Judenrein* 355, 397
 intermarriage laws in Hungary 397
 interwar period 396
 postwar successor states, Jewish communities in 394–395
 variety of Jewish cultures/traditions 395
 John Sigismund (king of Hungary, prince of Transylvania) 573
 Jonas, Franz 137
 Joseph II (Holy Roman Emperor) 39, 174–177, 448, 473, 497, 498, 498–499, 537
 “Josephinism” 43, 448
 reforms under 41–48
 rule of 41–48
 “Josephinism” 43, 448
 Joseph I (Holy Roman Emperor) 29
 Jović, Borisav 378
 Jung, Carl 477

K

Kádár, János 269–279, 279, 368, 500–502, 534, 540, 546
 Kaiser (“king” in Germany) 403
 “Kaiser Bruno” 508

Kállay, Miklós 243, 502–503
 Kálmán (Hungarian ruler) 146, 149
 Kaltenbrunner, Ernst 132–133, 558
 Karageorgević dynasty (of Serbia) 92, 341, 387, 481, 503
 Kara Mustafa 26
 Kardelj, Edvard 363, 366, 370, 446, 572
 Karlowitz, Peace of (1699) 26, 166, 397
 Károlyi, Count Mihály 108, 212, 227, 229, 429, 503–504, 509
 Kaunitz, Count Wenzel Anton Eusebius Rietberg 36, 36–37, 53, 504–505
 Kellogg-Briand Pact 298
 Khrushchev, Nikita 260, 273–274, 276, 320, 323–326, 330, 365, 369, 461–462, 501, 533–534
 király (“king” in Hungary) 403
 Klaus, Václav 335–336
 Klesl, Melchior 16, 454
 Koerber, Ernest von 89–90
 Königgrätz, Battle of (1866) 75, 423, 474, 557
 Korner, Theodor 137, 553
 Košice Program 483
 Kosovo 375, 380–382, 523–524
 map illustrating Kosovo Crisis of 1999 669
 Kosovo, Battle of (1389) 526
 Kossuth, Lajos 63–65, 184–186, 185, 190–193, 197, 389, 460, 482–483, 505–507, 563
 Kostunica, Vojislav 382
 Kramář, Karel 286
 Kreisky, Bruno 137, 507–509, 508
 Krempe-Fichtenstamm, Baron 409
 Kremsier Assembly 65–67, 474, 560
 kulaks 532
 Kulin (ruler of Bosnia) 433
 Kun, Béla 216–218, 222, 509–510, 575

L

Lajos II (king of Hungary) 9, 149, 152, 455, 511
 László (Hungarian ruler) 146
 Laval, Pierre 123
 League of Arras 404
 League of Nations 112, 114, 134, 232, 349, 420, 429, 464, 555, 567
 Leitha Gate 440
 Lenin 105, 458
 Leopold I (Holy Roman Emperor) 25–26
 Leopold II (Holy Roman Emperor) 176–178
 Leo VI (Byzantine emperor) 398
 Leo X (pope) 152, 465
 Leszczyński, Stanislaus. *See* Stanislaus I (king of Poland)
 Liechtenstein, Prince Alois 579
 Linz Program (1882) 385, 390, 512, 551–552
 Little Entente 118, 225, 233, 295–298, 349, 389, 424, 429, 512–513
 Lloyd George, David 107, 113
 Locarno Agreements 297–298
 Lombard-Venetian Kingdom 57
 London Treaty of April 1915 398
 Los von Rom (Away from Rome) movement 552
 Louis XI (king of France) 7
 Louis XIV (king of France) 25–29, 168, 544, 559
 Louis XVI (king of France) 47, 61, 470–471, 516
 Louis-Napoleon. *See* Napoleon III
 Lueger, Karl 513–514, 577
 Luther, Martin 12, 154–156, 441, 453–454, 546, 576
 Lutherans/Lutheranism. *See also* Protestants/Protestantism
 Catholic versus Lutheran faith in Holy Roman Empire 11, 12–19, 400–401, 453
 Reformation in Austrian Lands 546–547
 Lützen, Battle of 23

M

Macedonia 382
 Maček, Vlatko 348, 352, 356, 543
 Madl, Ferenc 282
 Madrid, Treaty of (1880) 389
 Maffie (Czech secret revolutionary group) 424
 Magyars 5, 90, 143–145, 408, 440, 456–457, 470, 573, 576
 Malenkov, Georgy 445–446, 461, 533
 Manifesto of Laxemburg 197
 Mao Tse-tung 368, 369
 maps, historical 651–674
 Maria Theresa 36, 49, 171–173, 405, 443, 448, 470–471, 484, 498, 504–505, 515–516, 574.
 See also Pragmatic Sanction
 Austrian reforms under 34–40
 coming to rule 30–33
 rule of 34–40
 Marie Antoinette (queen of France) 471, 516
 Marković, Ante 523
 Marković, Mirjana 523
 Marlborough, duke of (John Churchill) 28–29
 Marshall, George C., 316, 445
 Marshall Plan 134, 316, 445
 Martinic, Count Heinrich Clam 104–106
 Martinovics, Ignaz 51, 178
 Martinuzzi, György 10–11, 154, 516–517, 573
 Masaryk, Jan 317, 327
 Masaryk, Tomáš, 104, 106, 285–287, 287, 296, 393, 423–424, 517–519
 “Masaryk sect” 518
 Matthias (Holy Roman Emperor, king of Bohemia and Hungary) 158, 567
 Maximilian (emperor of Mexico) 85, 473
 execution of 475
 Maximilian I (Holy Roman Emperor) 7–8, 14–15, 404, 441, 511

Maximilian II (Holy Roman Emperor) 16
 May Crisis of 1938 519–520, 529
 Mayery, Kajetan 66
 Mayr, Michael 112–113
 Meciár, Vladimír 335–336
 Mehmed IV (Ottoman sultan) 25–26
Mein Kampf (Hitler) 391
 Melanchthon, Philipp 547
 Metternich-Winneburg-Beilstein, Prince Klemens Lothar Wenzel 53–65, 64, 181, 447, 449–450, 471–472, 474, 492, 504, 506, 520–522, 562, 577
 “Age of Metternich” 57–62
 Mihailović, Draža 357–358
 Miklas, Wilhelm 122
 Millerand, A. E., 223
 Milošević, Slobodan 376–382, 378, 522–524
 Mindszenty, József 253, 266, 524–526, 525
 Mohács, Battle of 10, 152, 157, 432, 441, 455, 469, 511, 526–528, 527, 573
 Mohammed II (Ottoman sultan) 433
 Mojslav (Croatian prince) 454
 Molotov, Vyacheslav Mikhailovich 136, 572
 monarchs, listings. *See* rulers and statesmen, listings
 Monroe Doctrine 95
 Montenegro 382
 Moravia
 anti-Semitism under German occupation 394
 Moroccan controversy 389
 MOVE
 Hungarian National Defense Organization (MOVE). *See* Hungarian National Defense Organization (MOVE)
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus 528–529, 528

Munich Agreement (1938)
306–307, 489, 520, 529–531,
558, 567, 577–578
Munich Conference (1938) 393,
425
Münnich, Ferenc 501
Murad V (Ottoman sultan) 93
Muslims, in Bosnia 524
Mussolini, Benito 120, 122, 124,
126, 225, 230, 233, 353, 429, 464

N

Nagy, Imre 245, 258–260,
265–266, 270–274, 281, 479,
501, 502, 532–534, 533, 535,
545–546, 569
Napoleon Bonaparte 49–50,
52–56, 181, 402–403, 446, 447,
471–472, 521, 541
Napoleonic Wars 410, 577
Napoleon III (emperor of the
French) 69, 80, 406–407, 409,
430, 446, 507, 542, 557
Nasser, Gamal Abdel 372
National Front 314, 317, 360,
503, 561
National Socialism Act 133
National Socialists 124–130, 410,
489, 524
National Work Plan 495
Nations, Battle of (Leipzig, 1813)
55, 562
NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Or-
ganization) 134, 282, 336,
381–382, 524, 572
Nazis 119–130, 234–235, 238–245,
301–306, 308, 310, 353–358, 395,
395, 397, 410, 438, 464, 477, 489,
494, 495, 508, 519, 530, 552–554,
558, 564. *See also* Hitler, Adolf
Nedić, Milan 355, 357
Netherlands. *See also* Austrian
Netherlands; Utrecht, Peace of
Charles V (Holy Roman Em-
peror and [as Charles I] king
of Spain) 441
Thirty Years' War, effect 569

Neue Freie Presse 534–535
Neuilly, Treaty of 343
New Course 533, 535
New Economic Mechanism (NEM)
276–278
“New Order” in Europe 495
New Year's Eve Patent (1851) 474
Nicholas I (czar of Russia) 69, 483,
486, 492
Nicholas II (czar of Russia) 95,
100, 105, 338, 514
Nikolsburg, Peace of 161–162, 428
Novibazar, Sanjak of 411
Novotný, Antonín 321–326,
539–540
Nuremberg Trials 558

O

Obrenović, Alexander 481
Obrenović (Serbian dynasty) 87,
388, 407, 412, 503
Obrenović, Miloš 339
October Diploma 72, 74, 198,
460–461, 468, 474, 536
Operation Barbarossa 356, 491
Orthodox Jews 395
Otto I (Holy Roman Emperor) 6,
408, 484
Otto II, (Holy Roman Emperor) 408
Ottokar II (king of Bohemia) 408,
432
Ottoman Empire 164, 407, 410,
526
Balkan wars during disintegra-
tion of 412–413
peace with 24, 25
Oudenarde, Battle of 29

P

Pact of Corfu 341
pactum mutuae successiones 442–443
Pákozd, Battle of 496
Paléologue, Maurice 512
Palmerston, Viscount (John Henry
Temple; British foreign secretary)
486
Pan-Slavism 82, 96, 199, 201, 315

Papen, Franz von 123, 125
Paris, Treaty of (second) 446, 579
Party of 1848 201
Party of Hungarian Renewal 495
Pašić, Nicola 99, 344–347, 413,
414, 543
Passau, Peace of (1552) 401
Patent of Toleration 497, 498,
499, 537
Patriotic Front 533
Pattai, Robert 512
Pavelić, Ante 356
Pázmány, Péter 85, 158–159, 454,
537–538
Peace of. *See specific treaties*
Peace Party in Hungary 500
peasant revolts 17, 21, 61, 82, 465
Peidl, Gyula 219
perestroika 333
Pernerstrofer, Engelbert 512
Pest 436–437, 563. *See also*
Budapest
Peter III (czar of Russia) 37, 505
Peter the Great of Russia 544
Petőfi, Sándor 538, 538–539
Petrović, George (Kara George) 339
Philip II (king of Spain) 15, 404,
442, 548
Philip of Anjou 29
Philip the Handsome (king of
France) 484
Philip V (king of Spain) 29
Piedmont (Italy)
Austro-French War of 1859 62,
196–197, 405–407, 409, 474
Pillersdorf, Baron 63–64
pirates 446
Pius IV (pope) 469
Pope Pius VI (pope) 44, 499
Pope Pius VII (pope) 499
Pope Pius IX (pope) 70, 79, 448
Pope Pius XI (pope) 127
Pope Pius XII (pope) 524
Poincaré, Jules-Henri 106–107, 116
Polish Succession, War of 443
Poniatowski, Stanislaus. *See*
Stanislaus II (king of Poland)

Pragmatic Sanction 30–33, 73, 74, 405, 443, 461
 Prague Spring 485, 539–541
 Preliminaries of Leoben 50
 Pressburg, Peace of 71, 403, 541
Presse, the 534–535
 prime ministers, listings. *See* Rulers and statesmen, listings
 Princip, Gavrilko 96
 Protestants/Protestantism
 Austrian history 12–24
 Counter Reformation in
 Austrian Empire 453–454
 in Dual Monarchy 444
 in Hungary 160
 Reformation 20–24
 psychoanalysis 475–477

Q

Quadruple Alliance 446, 450, 542

R

Raab, Julius 137, 508
 Radetzky, Marshal 66, 486
 Radić, Stjepan 340, 344–346, 347, 388, 543
 Radical Democratic Nationalists 551
 Rajk, László 254, 500, 546
 Rákóczi, Ferenc II 168–170, 170, 543–544, 574
 Rákóczi, György I 161–162
 Rákóczi, György II 162–163
 Rákóczi dynasty of Transylvania 168
 Rákosi, Mátyás 152, 245–246, 254–261, 257, 270, 478–480, 500, 501, 524–525, 532–534, 535, 544–546
 Ramek, Rudolf 115
 “Ramna Kingdom” 433
 Rank, Otto 477
 Ratbod 484
 Rauscher, Josef von 68
 Realpolitik principle 202
 Red Army 130, 215, 243, 313, 509, 512, 571

Redl affair 414
 Red Vienna 488, 577
 Refirm Hews 497
 Reformation 20–24, 404, 432, 448, 576
 Austrian Lands 546–547
 repercussions 20–24
 Reich, Wilhelm 477
 Reichstag 64–65
 religion. *See also specific religions*
 Austrian history 11, 12–24
 numerical distributions in
 Dual Monarchy (1910 census) 445
 Reformation, repercussions of 20–24
 Yugoslavian conflicts 374–382
 Renner, Karl 109–110, 118, 132, 135, 137, 385, 419, 547–548, 550–551
 “reverse Canossa” 499
 revolutions in Europe 446–447, 497
 Ribbentrop 235, 520
 Richard I (king of England) 576
 Rintelen, Anton 122
 Robespierre, Maximilien 177
 Roman Catholics/Catholicism. *See* Catholics/Catholicism
 Rome Protocols 482
 Rudolf, heir to Austria-Hungary 85, 466
 suicide of 85–87, 466, 472, 475
 Rudolf I (Holy Roman Emperor) 7, 484, 548–549
 Rudolf II (Holy Roman Emperor) 18, 431, 567
 rulers and statesmen, listings
 Austria 637–641
 Czechoslovakia (Czech Republic) 646–647
 Hungary 641–646
 Slovakia 647–648
 Yugoslavia 648–650
 Russia
 Bosnian crisis of 1908 434–436
 Dual Monarchy and 452

S

St. Germain, Treaty of 111–112, 548, 550–551, 575
 Salzburg, Mozart and 528–529
 Sanjak of Novibazar. *See* Novibazar, Sanjak of
 San Stefano, Treaty of 411, 448
 Sazonov 100
 Schärff, Adolf 137
 Schleswig-Holstein 556
 Schlieffen, Alfred von 102
 Schlieffen Plan 100, 102
 Schmalkaldic League 400
 Schmerling, Anton von 72–74
 Schober, Johannes 113, 117
 Schönbrunn, Peace of 521
 Schönerer, Georg 512, 514, 551–552
 Schuschnigg, Kurt von 121–126, 552–553, 558
 Schutzbund 553–554
 Schwarzenberg, Prince Felix 68–69, 71, 398, 408, 473, 486, 554–555, 560
 Second Balkan War 413–415, 414. *See also* Balkan wars (1912–1913)
 Second Coalition 50
 Second Dreikaiserbund 412
 Second World War. *See also* Hitler, Adolf; Nazis
 Austria 124–130
 Budapest 438
 Secret Council of Austria 10, 18
 Seipel, Ignaz 109, 113–114, 117, 555–556
 Selim, son of Suleiman the Magnificent 17
 Sephardim 395
 Serbia 382. *See also* Karageorgević dynasty (of Serbia); Obrenović, (Serbian dynasty)
 Austro-Serbian alliance (June 28, 1881) 407
 Bosnian crisis of 1908 94, 434–436
 Milošević, Slobodan 522–524

- Serbian Communist Union 523
 Serbo-Croatian state 550
 Serédy, Jusztinian (archbishop of Esztergom) 524
 Seven Weeks' War 75, 199, 407, 556–557
 Seven Years' War 38, 505, 515
 Seyss-Inquart, Arthur 125–128, 127, 132, 557, 557–558
 Sigmund of Luxembourg 149–150, 484
 Silesia 32–33, 34–36, 405, 432
 Sistova, Peace of 46
 Six-Day War 372
 Six-Year Peace 469
 Slánský, Rudolf 318, 445, 483, 558–559
 Slavic state 518
 Slavonia 496
 Slovakia 336. *See also* Czechoslovakia
 maps, historical 674
 national rising against German domination (1944) 394
 rulers and statesmen, listings 647–648
 Slovak League 519
 Slovenia 382
 Smallholders' Party 232–233, 282, 429, 463, 545
 Socialist Party (SPÖ) 508–509
 Society of Freedom 178
 Society of Jesus 14, 454
 Society of Reformers 178
 Soviet Union. *See also* Communists/
 Communist Party
 Austria and 136
 Brezhnev Doctrine 333, 436
 Czechoslovakia and 320–329, 328
 de-Stalinization 461–462, 534
 Hitler's attack on 491
 Yugoslavia and 357–369
 Spanish Succession, War of the 28, 442–443, 484, 559–560
 Speyer Agreement 573
 Srebrenica massacre of Muslims 524
 Stadion Constitution 67, 560–561
 Stadion-Werthausen, Count Franz Seraphin 67, 560–561
 Stalin, Joseph 134–136, 245–246, 252, 255–258, 263, 314, 316, 318–320, 362–363, 365–367, 394, 445, 461–462, 462–463, 478–479, 483, 491, 510, 532, 539, 545, 548, 558–559, 572
 de-Stalinization 461–462, 534
 Stalingrad, Battle of 130
 Stambolić, Ivan 376, 523
 Stanislaus I (king of Poland) 31, 443
 Stanislaus II (king of Poland) 39
 Statesmen, listings. *See* Rulers and statesmen, listings
 Štefanik, Milan 104, 518
 Steidle, Richard 488
 stock market crash, consequences 226–227
 Stürgkh 103–104
 successor states. *See also* Austria; Czechoslovakia; Hungary; Yugoslavia
 anti-Semitism in 391–397
 Sudetendeutsche Partei (SdP) 489, 529
 Suez Canal 411
 Suleiman II, the Magnificent (Ottoman sultan) 9, 10, 14, 152–153, 156, 511, 512
 Swieten, Gerhard van 35
 Swoboda, Ludwik 540–541
 Szakasits, Árpád 561–562
 Szálasi, Ferenc 235, 239, 392, 410, 438, 459, 495, 524
 Szamuely, Tibor 509
 Szapáry, Count Gyula 205
 Szapolyai, János 9–11, 153, 465, 516, 573
 Széchenyi, Count István 182, 185–186, 188–190, 197, 562–564, 563
 Széll, Kálmán 206
 Sztójay, Döme 564
- T**
- Taafe, Count Eduard 88, 474, 565–566
 Tartars 148
 Teleki, Count Pál 198, 218–219, 222, 224, 236–238, 566–567
 Teschen, Peace of 39
 Teutonic Knights 480
 Thermidorian Reaction 177
 Third Coalition 402
 Third Reich 124–130, 491, 580.
 See also Hitler, Adolf; Nazis
 Thirty Years' War 21–24, 52, 162, 401, 428, 432, 550, 567–569, 574
 history 21–24, 25
 Thököly, Imre 165–166
 Three Emperor's League 202
 Three Power Pact 238–245, 354
 Three-Year Plan 479
 Thugut, Baron Johann 49–51
 Tildy, Zoltán 569
 Tisza, Count István 97–98, 206–207, 427, 437, 503, 569–571, 570
 Tisza, Kálmán 201, 203–204
 Tito, Marshal (Josip Broz) 318, 357–366, 364, 369–374, 455, 462–463, 545, 558, 571–573
 death of, effect 374–379
 Trans-Siberian Railway 458
 Transylvania 159, 160, 397, 408, 417, 427–428, 431, 454, 480, 517, 543–544, 547, 573–575
 nations of 573
 religions of 574
 Treaty of. *See specific treaties*
 Trent. *See* Council of Trent
 Trianon, Treaty of 229, 397, 440, 482, 493, 495, 513, 574, 575
 map of Hungary following 662
 Tripartite Pact (1940) 354, 456, 567
 Triple Alliance 83, 87, 91–92, 95, 211, 238
 Tripolitania (present-day Libya) 413

Troppau Protocol 447

Trotsky, Leon 457

Trotskyites 478

Turks, wars with 25–26

Tvertko, Stefan 433

Two Camps (capitalist-imperialist) concept 445

Tyrol 133, 541

U

Unitarianism 157

Ungnad, Hans 13

United Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes 395, 434, 455

United Nations 381, 580

United Opposition, Hungary 397

Ustaše 503

Utrecht, Peace of 29, 404

V

Valentinian V (Roman emperor) 12

Várád, Peace of 10

Vaterländische Front (Fatherland Front) 397, 464

Vatican 78, 448, 526

Velvet Revolution 334–335

Versailles, Treaty of 298, 551

Victor Emmanuel (king of Italy) 405

Vienna. *See also* Congress of Vienna
anti-Semitism in 395
Freud, Sigmund 475
Gründerzeit (foundation era) 577
history 576–577

Vienna Awards 456, 567, 577–578

First Award 577–578

Second Award 578–579

Vogelsang, Baron Karl von 514, 579

Vojvodina 342, 344, 375, 378, 382, 524

Vorarlberg 541

W

Wagram, Battle of 521

Wahrmund case 91

Waldheim, Kurt 138–139, 580–582, 581

Wallenstein, Albrecht von (Austrian general; a.k.a. Count Waldstein; duke of Friedland and Mecklenburg, prince of Sagan) 22–23, 25, 568

Walter, Bruno 397

War of. *See specific wars*

Warsaw Pact 331, 368, 485, 534

Waterloo, Battle of 56, 446, 542

Weimar Republic 490

Wekerle, Sándor 205, 208

Wenceslaus, Saint 431

Werfel, Franz 397

Westphalia, Peace of 25, 568

White Army 512

White Mountain, Battle of 21–22, 289, 567

White Terror 391, 438, 504

William I (emperor of Germany) 431

William II (emperor of Germany) 99

Wilson, Woodrow 106, 111–112, 286–287, 294, 299, 351, 550

Windischgrätz, Prince Alfred 65–66, 68, 191–192, 419, 496, 582

Wisliceny, Dieter 394

wunderrabbiner 497

Y

Yalta 130

Yugoslav Federal People's Republic 360–361

Yugoslavia

anti-Semitism and the

Holocaust 391–397, 410

breakup into independent states 382

chronological history

monarchy (1917–1944)

626–629

People's Republic (1945–) 630–634

creation of (1929) 339, 347–348, 434

Dayton Accord, 1995 381, 668 (map)

divisions within 352–358

Dual Monarchy and 339–345

history 339–382

maps, historical 663, 665–669, 672

Nazi occupation 353–358

post-Tito era 374–382

reduction of (1990s) 524

religious conflicts within 374–382

rulers and statesmen, listings 648–650

Soviet Union and 357–369

student protests 372–373

Tito. *See* Tito, Marshal (Josip Broz)

wars of Yugoslav succession (1991–1995) 379–382

map 667

“Yugoslav way” 369

Z

Zalan (king of Bulgaria) 399

Zang, August 534

Zápotocký, Antonín 320, 322–323

Zhdanov, Andrey 445

Zimmermann, Alfred 115

Zrinyi, Miklós 162–163

Zsitvatorok, Peace of 17

Zweig, Stefan 397

