

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<i>Abbreviations and Glossary of Terms</i>	xi
<i>Glossary of Leading Figures</i>	xiv
<i>Timeline, 1918–93</i>	xvii
<i>A Note on Czech Pronunciation</i>	xix
1 Introduction – Communist Czechoslovakia in Historical Perspective	1
Historical Background: Czechoslovakia, 1918–45	2
The Communist Party of Czechoslovakia, 1921–45	12
Main Themes, Issues and Interpretations	15
2 Communism on the Road to Power, 1945–48	21
The Impact of War	22
Stalin, the Cold War and Czechoslovakia's 'Limited Autonomy'	28
The Communists' Tortuous Road to Power	35
3 Stalinism Reigns, 1948–53	58
Elite Purges and Mass Repression	60
'Constructing Socialism': Politics, Culture and Labour	73
Anti-Communist Resistance	84
4 Social Crisis and the Limits of Reform, 1953–67	91
Abortive De-Stalinisation	92
Economic Crisis and Social Flux	106
Intellectual and Political Ferment	114

5	Czechoslovak Spring, 1968–69	121
	‘Socialism with a Human Face’	122
	‘Night Frost in Prague’: Soviet Intervention	134
	From Invasion to ‘Normalisation’	147
6	Everyday Normalisation, 1969–88	152
	The Politics of Normalisation	153
	Normalisation as a Way of Life	165
	The Challenge of ‘Dissidence’	172
7	1989 – The Demise of Communism	182
	Why Did Communism Collapse?	183
	A Multiplicity of Revolutions?	192
8	Conclusion – Into the Dustbin of History?	200
	Communist Czechoslovakia: A Balance Sheet	201
	<i>Notes</i>	206
	<i>Bibliography</i>	228
	<i>Index</i>	246