

CONTENTS

List of Tables xi

List of Maps xiii

List of Figures xiv

Preface xv

PART I: LAND AND POPULATION 1867-1929 I

1. The Land 4
 An American Land 4
 The Settlement of the Land 6
 The Shaping of Physical Space 10
2. Population 18
 Natural Increase 20
 Migration 28
3. Ethnic and Linguistic Groups 37
 Ethnic Composition 37
 Linguistic Evolution 49

PART II: 1867-1896 55

THE ECONOMY 57

4. The Wider Context 59
 The Empire and Canada 59

Two Interpretations of Canada's Development	67
Difficult Economic Circumstances	71
5. Internal Factors	74
An Expanding Market	74
The Transportation Network	75
The Commercial and Financial Sectors	87
Economic Policy	91
6. The Agricultural and Forest Sectors	96
Agriculture	97
Colonization	104
The Forest Industry	110
7. Industry and the City	116
Industrialization	116
Urbanization	126
SOCIETY	139
8. Social Structure	140
The Bourgeoisie	142
The Petty Bourgeoisie	148
The Working Class	149
Rural Quebecers	153
9. Living Conditions	156
Urban Life	156
Working Conditions	166
Rural Life	169
Charity	172
10. The Labour Movement	178
The Rise of the Trade Union Movement	178
The Goals of the Labour Movement	182
Labour Legislation	184
11. The Status of Women	186
Women's Inferior Status	186
A Doubly Exploited Labour Force	189
The First Stages of Organization	194
12. Two Key Institutions	195
The Churches	195
The Educational System	205
POLITICS	215
13. A Liberal State	216
The Distribution of Powers	217

<i>The Role of the State</i>	220
<i>Institutions</i>	226
<i>Politicians</i>	228
14. Political Development	230
<i>The Parties</i>	230
<i>The Succession of Governments</i>	240
15. The Federal Government and Quebec	254
<i>Quebecers and Federal Institutions</i>	254
<i>The Political Ascendancy of Ottawa</i>	256
<i>Relations between Governments</i>	257
 CULTURE AND IDEOLOGY 263	
16. New Themes	264
<i>Ideologies and Socio-Economic Structures</i>	264
<i>Ideologies and Socio-Political Organization</i>	268
<i>Forms of Nationalism</i>	274
17. Culture	281
<i>Literature</i>	282
<i>Painting and Sculpture</i>	292
 PART III: 1896-1929 303	
 THE ECONOMY 305	
18. Natural Resources and Industrialization	308
<i>A New Industrial Front</i>	308
<i>The Major Sectors</i>	309
19. Manufacturing Production	322
<i>The Growth of the Traditional Sectors</i>	322
<i>A Lagging Economy?</i>	329
20. Monopoly Capitalism and Foreign Investment	332
<i>Competition and Concentration</i>	332
<i>Foreign Investment</i>	335
21. Commerce and Communications	340
<i>Transportation</i>	340
<i>Communications</i>	348
<i>Commerce and Credit</i>	349
22. Quebec: An Urban Society	356
<i>Widespread Urban Growth</i>	356
<i>Metropolis and Capital</i>	359
<i>Other Cities and Towns</i>	369
23. The Economy of Rural Quebec	373

- The Producers 373
A More Balanced Output 375
Expanding Markets 380
Farms and Farming Techniques 382
Colonization and the Forest Industry 386
24. Economic Policies 390
Quebec Government Policies 390
The Impact of Federal Policies 394
- SOCIETY 398
25. Bourgeoisie and Petty Bourgeoisie 399
The Capitalist Class and the Concentration of Power 399
The Decline of the Middle Bourgeoisie 402
The Position of French Canadians 403
Bourgeois Institutions 405
The Petty Bourgeoisie 406
26. The Working Class and the Labour Movement 408
Militancy and Expansion, 1896-1914 409
Competition and Weakness, 1914-29 412
Labour Legislation 415
27. Rural Quebecers 421
Farmers' Co-operatives 422
Farmers' Organizations 425
28. Living Conditions 427
Rural Life 427
A Culture of Poverty 429
A Hesitant Government 436
29. Women and the Feminist Movement 441
Ladylike Feminism 446
The Struggle for Equality and the Right to Vote 447
30. Religion and Education 451
Religious Institutions 451
Education 460
- POLITICS 476
31. New Roles for the State 477
New Directions 477
Public Finances 478
The Bureaucracy 481
Politicians 484
32. Political Parties and Movements 485

Party Structure	485
The Liberal Party: Stability and Continuity	486
The Trials of the Conservative Party	487
The Nationalist Movement	489
The Parti Ouvrier	495
The Reform Associations	497
Electoral Legislation and Practice	497
33. The Reign of the Liberals	501
Premiers in Laurier's Shadow: Marchand and Parent	501
Lomer Gouin	506
Louis-Alexandre Taschereau	511
34. Federal-Provincial Relations	515
A New Balance	515
Quebec's Struggle for Autonomy	518
French Canadians and the Federal Government	520
The Conscription Crisis	522
 CULTURE AND IDEOLOGY 527	
35. Ideologies	528
The Triumph of Liberalism	528
The Clerical-Nationalist Resistance	532
Ideology in the Working Class	539
36. Culture	541
Literature	541
Painting	552
 General Bibliography 564	
Research Tools	564
General Works	565
 Bibliographies by Chapter 566	
 Illustration Credits 590	
 Index 592	

TABLES

- 1 Population of Quebec and of the Rest of Canada, 1871-1931 19
- 2 Birth Rate per 1,000 Population, Quebec and Ontario, 1866-1930 20
- 3 General Fertility Rate, Quebec and Ontario, 1871-1931 21
- 4 Number of Live Births per Married Woman of French Mother Tongue by

INDEX

- Abitibi and Temiscamingue regions, 6, 10, 15, 17, 49, 75, 104, 318, 320, 341, 357, 375, 387, 395
Action Française, 53, 357, 392, 495, 520, 532, 536-38
Agricultural circles, 102, 253, 421
Agricultural credit, 385, 426
Agricultural societies, 102, 385
Agriculturalism, 96-97, 172, 266-67, 301-2, 534-35
Agriculture, 12-13, 15, 29-30, 43, 45, 57, 61, 69-74, 93, 95-104, 106-7, 110, 115, 119, 136, 141, 153-55, 170-71, 210, 218, 223, 225, 241-42, 251, 253, 265-67, 283, 288-89, 306-7, 322, 329, 372-80, 382-86, 388, 396, 421-28, 492, 507-8, 511, 517, 531, 534-35, 550-51
Agriculture and Colonization, Department of, 102, 105, 223, 227, 251, 391, 505
Agro-forest economy, 15, 57, 106-7, 109-10, 115, 136, 155, 320, 388
Alcan, 310, 316
Allan, Hugh, 79-80, 145, 400
Allan, Montagu, 400
Aluminum, 308-11, 315-16, 350
American Federation of Labor, 180-81, 267, 274, 277, 408-9, 412
Appalachian Highlands, 4-5, 8, 13, 104, 387
Art Association of Montreal, 295-96, 555
Arvida, 316
Asbestos, 137, 318-19, 321, 350
Asbestos Corporation, 319-20
Association Catholique de la Jeunesse Canadienne-française (ACJC), 53, 456, 459, 494, 538
Atlantic provinces, 62-63, 70, 74, 78, 82, 257-58, 297, 340, 342, 515-16, 518
Automobiles, 329, 339-40, 345-46, 360, 362, 377, 382, 384, 392, 398, 427, 507, 517
Aviation, 340, 347-48
Baie des Chaleurs Railway, 82-83, 108, 237, 251-52
Bank of Montreal, 66, 80, 88-89, 132, 145, 147, 252, 313, 333, 351-52, 355, 361, 399, 402, 463
Banks, 67, 72, 87-90, 142, 144, 147, 217, 309, 333, 335, 339, 351-52, 354-55, 361, 367, 399, 403, 405, 495, 539
Banque Canadienne Nationale, 90, 351-52, 393, 403-4
Banque d'Hochelaga, 89-90, 147, 351, 393, 403

- Banque Jacques-Cartier, 72, 89, 145-47, 351
 Banque Nationale, 90, 147, 351, 354, 367, 393
 Barré, Laurent, 425-26
 Beauce region, 11-12, 82, 101, 136
 Beaugrand, Honoré, 284
 Bégin, Louis-Nazaire, 411-12
 Béique, Caroline, 446
 Béique, Frédéric-Liguori, 403
 Bilingualism, 51-52, 54, 219, 495, 520-21, 536
 Birth rates, 20, 26, 28, 38, 331
 Bishops, *see* Roman Catholic Church
 Board of Health, *see* Montreal Board of Health, Provincial Board of Health
 Board of Trade, 265, 405-6, 483, 497
 Bois-Francs region, 12, 75, 358, 369
 Borders, 6, 8, 17, 347
 Bouchard, T.-D., 425, 464, 487
 Boucherville, Charles-Boucher de, *see* De Boucherville, Charles-Boucher
 Bourassa, Henri, 34, 54, 392, 437, 447-49, 458, 488-95, 505, 508-9, 512, 520, 522, 535-36, 551
 Bourassa, Napoléon, 290, 294-95, 559
 Bourgeoisie, 43, 46, 61-62, 64, 67, 70, 80-81, 88, 90, 117, 132, 136, 141-49, 153, 157-58, 174, 176, 216-17, 228-29, 232, 265-68, 270, 278-80, 296-99, 301-2, 305-6, 309, 339, 367, 392-93, 398-400, 402-6, 413, 432, 482-84, 486, 497, 528, 531-32, 538, 544, 546, 552-53
 Bourget, Ignace, 200, 202-4, 211, 271-72
 Britain, 18, 33-34, 40-42, 46, 59-62, 70, 87, 98-99, 110-11, 114, 116, 118, 123, 134, 142, 146-47, 150, 191, 196, 217, 243, 268, 275, 279-80, 305-6, 309, 314, 336-39, 350, 362, 378, 380, 395, 404, 422, 447, 451, 489, 491-92, 494, 509, 520, 523-24, 532, 550
 British Empire, 57, 59-61, 217, 258, 277, 279, 489, 491-92, 550-51
 British North America Act, *see* Constitution
 Bruchési, Paul, 446-47, 459, 461-62, 464, 525
 Buies, Arthur, 53, 149, 210, 284, 291, 545
Bulletin des Agriculteurs, 424-25
 Cabinet, 227-28, 252, 255-56, 391, 484, 506, 520-22
 Caisses populaires, 352, 354, 458
 Canada Power and Paper, 314, 335
 Canadian and Catholic Confederation of Labour, *see* Catholic unions
 Canadian International Paper, *see* International Paper
 Canadian National Railways, 344, 360
 Canadian Northern Railway, 340-44, 360, 367
 Canadian Pacific Railway, 66, 73, 78, 80-82, 87, 125, 132, 145, 246, 297, 313, 340, 344, 367, 400, 403, 463
 Canadian Shield, 4-5, 8, 10, 15, 30, 341, 387
 Canadian unions, 409, 414
 Canals, 42, 63, 69, 85-86, 118, 130, 142
 Capitalism, 16, 59-61, 116-17, 123, 140, 142-51, 165-66, 172, 178, 182, 204, 265, 267, 284, 307, 332-39, 399-400, 402-5
 Caron, J.-E., 424-25, 511
 Cartier, George-Étienne, 231, 233-35, 241-42, 254-55, 257, 260, 291
 Casgrain, Thérèse, 481
 Catholic church, *see* Roman Catholic church
 Catholic Program, 200, 233, 242, 271
 Catholic unions, 408-9, 411-14, 419, 456, 459, 538, 540
 Cauchon, Joseph, 206, 240-41
 Chambers of Commerce, 147, 405-6, 483, 497
 Chapais, Thomas, 271, 291, 462-63, 552
 Chapleau, J.-Adolphe, 80, 90, 209, 233-34, 240, 246-48, 255, 461-62
 Charity, 43, 139, 156, 169, 172, 174-77, 192, 194, 197, 203, 223-25, 269-70, 417, 434-37, 439, 447, 453-56, 459-60, 509, 532-33
 Chauveau, P.-J.-O., 205-7, 210, 212, 240-42, 255-56, 287
 Chemical industry, 308, 311, 315-17, 326, 357

- Chicoutimi, 121, 201, 251, 314, 371, 412
 Children, 22, 166-67, 171, 184-86, 415,
 417-19, 440, 443, 445, 455, 464-67,
 470, 478, 496, 539. See also Infant
 mortality
- Classes, social, 24, 43, 139, 141-51,
 153-58, 160, 165, 189, 228, 264, 279,
 398-400, 402-8, 413, 415, 417-20, 430,
 432, 434-35, 456, 459, 477, 539
- Classical colleges, 42, 200, 205, 210, 284,
 449, 456, 467, 471-74, 494, 531,
 537-38
- Clerical-nationalist ideology, 105, 264,
 266-72, 276, 279-80, 283-84, 287, 291,
 295, 447, 458, 528, 532-38, 540, 542,
 550
- Clothing industry, 47, 120-22, 124, 129,
 166-68, 189, 326-27, 339, 360, 367,
 403, 410, 415, 443
- Colonization, 30, 32, 57, 78-79, 82, 84, 93,
 95-96, 102-10, 115, 154, 169, 171-72,
 199, 223-25, 241-42, 251, 266, 288,
 308, 320, 341, 375, 386-91, 395, 426,
 481, 491-92, 499, 505, 507-8, 511, 535
- Colonization, Department of, see Agriculture and Colonization, Department of
- Commerce, 47, 57, 59-64, 68-69, 71-72,
 74-75, 84, 86-87, 93, 100-12, 114, 119,
 126-27, 142, 144-45, 148, 153, 217,
 265, 307, 349-50, 361, 395, 403, 407,
 507
- Communications, 57, 63, 75, 86-87, 99,
 106, 126, 134, 307, 345, 348-49, 395,
 427
- Communism, 267, 415, 463, 465, 540
- Compulsory education, 208, 273, 418,
 461, 464, 466, 495, 508, 531, 539
- Conan, Laure, 290, 548
- Confederation, 6, 17-18, 30, 34, 37, 46,
 57, 62-63, 65, 69, 73, 80, 97, 110, 129,
 132, 136, 142, 172, 197-98, 200,
 205-6, 218-19, 221-22, 231-32, 234,
 239, 250, 253-58, 260, 275-77, 279,
 400, 452, 478, 501, 509, 520
- Conscription, 412, 414, 425, 447, 488,
 495, 509, 511-12, 520-26
- Conservatism, 141, 144, 185, 226, 233,
 250, 268-72, 276-77, 279, 283, 291,
 293, 439, 531, 538
- Conservative party, 80, 146-47, 205,
 207-9, 215, 230-38, 241-43, 245-50,
 252-54, 256, 258, 260-61, 276, 392,
 395, 462-63, 485-89, 493-94, 499-502,
 504-5, 508-9, 511-14, 517, 519-22,
 525-26
- Constitution, 34, 37, 46, 198, 205-6,
 217-21, 226-27, 254, 257-58, 275, 419,
 439, 449, 465, 515-16, 537
- Construction, 42, 45, 112, 143, 150-51,
 158, 166, 178, 318, 321, 329, 395,
 409-10, 430, 435, 480
- Cooperatives, 183, 253, 421-26, 458
- Copper, 320-21, 350
- Corporate concentration, 67, 123-24,
 305, 314, 319, 323, 332-35, 361, 367,
 398-400, 402-4, 477
- Council of Public Instruction, 207-9, 214,
 225, 461, 464-66, 468, 474, 508
- Cousineau, Philémon, 488, 511
- Crédit Foncier Franco-Canadien, 90-91,
 149, 246
- Customs duty, see Tariff, customs
- Dandurand, Josephine, 446
- De Boucherville, Charles-Boucher,
 206-7, 228, 235, 244-46, 252-53, 559
- De Nevers, Edmond, 53, 550-51
- Death, causes of, 23-26, 431-32
- Death rates, 23, 26, 28, 134, 160, 430-31,
 477, 531
- Department of Agriculture and Colonization, see Agriculture and Colonization, Department of
- Department of Labour, see Labour, Department of
- Department of Public Instruction, see Public Instruction, Department of
- Desjardins, Alphonse (caisses populaires), 352, 354
- Desjardins, Alphonse (senator), 89,
 145-47
- Devoir, Le, 357, 437, 447, 458, 492-94,
 532, 538
- Dorion Commission on women's rights,
 449-50

- Dubuc, J.-E.-A., 314, 404, 412
- Eastern Townships, 12, 32, 40-41, 46, 49, 82, 98, 100-1, 120-21, 127, 137-38, 226, 310, 318-19, 357-58, 369, 375
- École Littéraire de Montréal, 542-48
- École Sociale Populaire, 456, 538
- Economic cycles, 21, 72-73, 306-7, 443
- Economic policy (Quebec), 57, 91, 93, 95, 223, 225, 232, 241-44, 246, 251, 253, 390-94, 491, 504-5, 507, 520
- Edson, Allan A., 297
- Education, 26, 31, 37, 192, 194-95, 197-99, 205-14, 216-17, 219-20, 223, 225-26, 235, 241, 243-44, 250-51, 265, 268-70, 273-74, 277-78, 280, 288, 386, 398, 418, 426, 447, 454-55, 459-75, 481, 487-88, 491, 495, 501-3, 508-9, 511, 517, 530-33, 536-39, 550
- Elections, 200, 215, 235-45, 248-49, 251, 253-54, 274, 424, 486-89, 492-94, 497-502, 504-5, 508-9, 511-14, 521-22, 526
- Electricity, *see* Hydroelectricity
- Emigration, 18, 20, 29-33, 65, 76, 104, 109, 126, 128-29, 141, 154-55, 241, 265-66, 277, 362, 389, 391, 511, 513
- Energy, 71, 118, 124, 308, 310-11, 315-16, 323, 384, 393-94, 529
- English Canadians, 34, 37-38, 140, 219-20, 236, 250-51, 255, 258, 261, 272, 276-79, 309, 352, 409, 488-90, 494, 509, 519, 524, 532, 535-36, 556
- English Quebecers, 15, 18-19, 22-23, 37, 39-43, 46-54, 133-34, 136, 141, 145, 147, 151, 176, 192, 206-7, 209-11, 219, 226-29, 231-32, 240-41, 250, 252, 255-56, 265, 268-70, 272, 292, 357, 366, 402, 407, 411, 436, 446-47, 464-69, 472-73, 475, 484, 486, 497, 512-13, 520-21, 526, 531-32, 536, 540, 552-53
- Epidemics, 23, 26, 172
- Essays, 291, 550-52
- Exports, 57, 59-62, 64, 68-69, 87, 98-99, 100-1, 110-14, 134, 142, 308, 313-14, 319, 344-45, 349-50, 360, 378, 380, 394, 404, 505, 513
- External affairs, 217, 251, 516
- Fabre, Hector, 283, 291
- Fabre, Mgr, 180, 201, 272, 285
- Families, 22, 28, 97, 103, 140, 153, 169, 171, 270, 379, 421, 437, 448, 477, 533-34
- Farm machinery, 102, 138, 170, 382-85
- Faucher, Albert, 6, 30-31, 67, 70-71, 309, 330
- Federal-provincial relations, 215, 217-19, 222-23, 250, 254-62, 396-97, 419, 438-39, 476, 491, 494, 503, 511, 515-21
- Fédération Nationale Saint-Jean-Baptiste, 445-47
- Fertility rates, 20-22, 26
- Finance capital, 333
- First World War, 25, 51, 306-7, 310, 316, 318, 320, 322, 324, 336, 338, 341, 343-44, 349, 358, 360, 364, 373, 376, 380, 382, 390, 394-97, 408-9, 412, 414, 421, 423, 425, 431, 440-41, 452-53, 470, 479, 488, 495-96, 508-9, 516, 518, 523-26, 532, 536, 542
- Fisheries, 41, 44-45, 103, 155, 372, 388, 428, 519
- Flynn, Edmund James, 240, 253, 488, 505
- Food industry, 113, 119-22, 129, 326, 335, 339
- Foreign investment, 61, 65, 306, 309, 315, 319, 333, 335-39, 393-95, 513, 529, 535, 538
- Forest industry, 15, 42, 57, 61, 93, 96, 101, 103, 106-15, 119, 121, 129, 134, 136-37, 154, 171-72, 221, 241, 244, 251, 308-9, 313-14, 325, 329, 349-50, 372, 386-89, 392-93, 428, 491, 505, 507
- Forget, Louis-Joseph, 145, 334, 402-3
- Francoeur, J.-N., 509
- Fraser, John Arthur, 297, 553
- Fréchette, Louis Honoré, 284-87, 545
- French Canadians, 8, 15, 18-19, 22-23, 28, 31-32, 34-39, 42-43, 46-47, 49-54, 71, 104-5, 134, 136, 140-41, 143, 145, 147-48, 151, 161, 181, 192, 197,

- 219-20, 226, 229, 231-32, 234, 236-37, 250, 254-56, 258, 260-62, 265-66, 268, 270, 272, 275-78, 291, 309, 331, 352, 355, 357, 361, 366, 392-93, 402-7, 414, 436, 447, 449, 458, 468-69, 472, 486, 488, 490, 494-95, 497, 501, 504, 509, 514, 519-20, 522-26, 530-33, 535-38, 540, 542-43, 546, 550-51, 554, 556-59
- Galt, A.T., 206, 232
- Gaspé, 4, 10-11, 32, 41, 45, 78, 83, 155, 357, 367, 375, 387, 454
- Gérin-Lajoie, Antoine, 288-89
- Gérin-Lajoie, Marie, 446-49
- German Quebecers, 41, 43, 46, 51
- Gold, 320-21
- Gouin, Lomer, 394, 396, 402, 406, 464, 467-68, 475, 486-87, 492, 494, 498, 506-9, 511, 518-19, 529-30
- Gouttes de lait, 25, 434, 438, 447, 455
- Grand-Mère, 137, 313-14, 369
- Grand Trunk Railway, 76, 79-80, 87, 118, 125, 127, 132, 135, 137, 231, 340-41, 343-44, 360
- Grande Association, 181, 183
- Great Northern Railway of Canada, 83, 342
- Groulx, Lionel, 392, 407, 495, 520, 533, 535-37, 549, 551-52
- Guibord, Joseph, 203-4
- Harbours, 42, 85-86, 132, 134-36, 151, 157, 344-45, 349, 360, 367, 404, 435, 529
- Health, 23-26, 31, 134, 157-58, 160-61, 169-70, 174, 176-77, 217, 220, 225, 407, 428-30, 434, 436, 438, 447, 455, 460, 477, 495, 531, 533
- Hébert, Louis-Philippe, 295, 557, 559
- Hébert, Nicolas-Tolentin, 105
- Helbronner, Jules, 183
- Hémon, Louis, 387, 542, 549-50
- Historiographic debates, 6, 57, 65-71, 73
- Holt, Herbert, 314, 334, 400
- Hospitals, 174-75, 192, 269, 359, 361, 434, 436-37, 447, 454
- Houde, Camillien, 489, 513
- House of Commons, 54, 146, 255-56, 267, 274, 352, 490, 492, 496, 501, 516, 520
- Housing, 31, 158-60, 169-70, 398, 430, 432, 439-40
- Hull, 79, 121, 136, 358, 414, 467, 546
- Huot, Charles, 559
- Hydroelectricity, 71, 124, 136, 161, 163-65, 226, 305, 308, 310-11, 315, 316-17, 323, 326, 334, 365, 371, 391-92, 394, 398, 481, 504, 507, 513
- Hygiene, *see* Health
- Ideologies, 233, 263-80, 283, 292-93, 527-41, 551
- Ideology of conservation, *see* Clerical-nationalist ideology
- Immigration, 18, 20, 33-36, 38-44, 46-47, 51, 63, 65, 70, 72, 118, 120, 124, 134, 150, 179, 196, 218, 279, 322, 337, 362, 366, 394-95, 398, 410, 451, 520, 540, 550
- Imperialism, 59-61, 278, 488-94, 508, 522-23, 532, 535, 551
- Imports, 59-62, 69, 87, 142, 350
- Indians, native, *see* Native Indians
- Industrialization, 16, 26, 28, 30, 48, 57-58, 66-67, 71, 73-74, 95, 110, 116-22, 126-29, 139-42, 144, 149-50, 156-57, 165-66, 169, 176, 178-79, 189, 220, 241, 246, 266-67, 287, 306, 309, 318, 322, 330-31, 390-91, 394-95, 408, 415, 420, 441, 456, 458, 477, 499, 507, 511, 513-15, 517, 518, 528-29, 531, 535, 538, 541
- Infant mortality, 24-26, 45, 160-61, 429, 431-32, 447
- Institut Canadien, 203-4
- Insurance, 90, 146, 184, 355, 361-62, 399, 457
- Intercolonial Railway, 78, 344
- Internal migration, 31-32, 41, 48, 109, 128-29, 265-66, 362, 372-75, 389, 398, 477, 511, 535
- International Paper, 314-15, 391
- Inuit, 44, 46, 62
- Irish Quebecers, 41-43, 49, 51, 129, 136,

- 141, 147, 151, 192, 197, 227, 400
 Iron and steel, 59, 71, 119, 124-25, 129,
 138, 150, 158, 328-30, 335, 339, 360
 Italian Quebecers, 43, 47, 51, 366, 395
- Jewish Quebecers, 43, 46-47, 49, 51, 124,
 151, 209, 366, 395, 407, 411, 440, 451,
 453, 461, 465-66
 Joliette, 76, 101, 137-38, 342, 369, 380,
 454, 458
 Joly, Henri, 235, 240, 244-46, 502, 515
- Kirby, William, 292
 Knights of Labor, 168, 180-82, 184, 201,
 238, 267, 273-74, 277, 279, 408-10,
 495
- La Patrie*, see Patrie, *La*
La Presse, see Presse, *La*
 Labelle, Antoine, 28, 32, 35, 79, 105, 112,
 149, 223, 251
 Labour ideology, 267, 273-74, 539-40
 Labour, Department of, 419, 481
 Labrador, 6, 8, 521
 Lachine, 360, 362, 467, 555
 Laflèche, Louis-François, 271, 276, 291
 Laliberté, Alfred, 557-58
 Lanctôt, Médéric, 181, 238
 Language, 37-38, 42-43, 49-54, 219,
 274-75, 277-78, 488, 490, 509, 523,
 536, 538
 Lapointe, Ernest, 488, 521
 Lapointe, Eugène, 444
 Laurentian Highlands, 8, 13, 104, 112,
 383, 387
 Laurentian thesis, 6, 67-70
 Laurentide Pulp and Paper, 313-14
 Laurier, Wilfrid, 234-37, 253, 261, 306,
 340, 395, 463-64, 487-93, 501-5,
 508-9, 512-13, 518-22, 551
 Lavergne, Armand, 34, 54, 490, 492-93,
 508-9, 512, 551
Le Devoir, see *Devoir, Le*
Le Nationaliste, see *Nationaliste, Le*
Le Nigog, see *Nigog, Le*
 Leblanc, Évariste, 488
 Leduc, Ozias, 294, 547, 554-56, 560
 Legislative Assembly, 29, 54, 226-28, 238,
 241, 244, 246, 249, 252, 256, 449, 464,
 484, 488, 499-500, 502, 504-6, 511,
 513
 Legislative Council, 226-27, 246, 252,
 273, 462-63
 Leman, Beaudry, 403-4
 Lépine, Alphonse Télésphore, 238, 267,
 274
 Letellier de Saint-Just, Luc, 227, 235, 244,
 256, 261
 Lévis and Kennebec Railway, 82, 136
 Liberal party, 54, 80, 214-15, 230, 233-38,
 240, 244-50, 251-52, 258-61, 272-73,
 276, 390-95, 425, 461, 476, 478, 480,
 484-90, 492, 494, 496, 498-509,
 511-15, 519-22, 526, 532
 Liberalism, 91, 172, 177, 198, 203-4,
 215-17, 220-21, 232-33, 236, 265-67,
 271, 276, 279-80, 283, 286, 291, 295,
 301-2, 477, 487, 507, 529-32, 535, 538
 Lieutenant Governor, Office of the, 218,
 227, 259
 Ligue Nationaliste Canadienne, 53,
 490-91
 Lower Laurentian Railway, 83, 342
 Lower St. Lawrence, 32, 41, 78, 121, 154,
 375, 387, 423
- Macdonald, Sir John A., 8, 80, 180, 218,
 232, 236, 253, 255-57, 260, 291
 Maisonneuve, 132, 146-47, 323, 344, 360,
 362-64, 405-6, 410, 432, 496, 529
 Marchand, Félix-Gabriel, 214, 253, 459,
 461-63, 475, 486, 502-3, 518-19
 Marie-Victorin, Brother, 474
 Martin, Médéric, 497
 Mercier, Honoré, 35, 83, 105, 208-9, 223,
 227, 234-37, 247-52, 260-61, 276, 486,
 502, 506
 Métis, 44, 62, 236, 249, 257
 Milk, 25-26, 432. See also Dairy industry
 Minimum wage, 419, 444-45, 481
 Mining, 17, 103, 137, 308, 317-21, 337,
 348, 369, 388, 395, 481
 Montreal, 3, 16, 23-26, 31-32, 41-42,

- 44-49, 52, 58, 63, 67-70, 76, 78-82, 84-87, 95, 112, 118-20, 122-27, 129-30, 132-38, 143, 145-47, 150-51, 157-58, 160-62, 164-65, 174-75, 181-82, 188-90, 192, 194, 197, 200, 202, 211, 220, 223, 227, 229, 234, 239, 244, 252, 254, 267, 271-73, 283, 285, 292, 295-302, 308-10, 313, 323, 333-34, 340, 342-43, 347, 349-52, 357-67, 369, 380, 392, 395, 400, 402, 404, 406, 409-10, 414, 419, 423, 430-32, 434-36, 439, 441, 451, 453-56, 458-59, 461, 464, 467-70, 481-84, 486-87, 489, 495-99, 506, 511-13, 525, 529, 532, 538, 540, 542-46, 552-53, 555, 557, 560
- Montreal Board of Health, 25-26, 432
- Montreal Light, Heat and Power, 310, 334, 365, 392
- Montreal Local Council of Women, 194, 446-47
- Montreal region, 32, 41, 43, 46, 49, 58, 101, 120-21, 126-27, 137-38, 147, 154, 308, 357-59, 375, 380, 383, 395
- Montreal Star, 348, 403, 486, 525, 538
- Morrice, James Wilson, 553, 560-63
- Morris, Edmund, 553, 560
- Mousseau, J.-Alfred, 208, 240, 248
- Municipalities, 95, 127, 132-33, 161, 163-64, 176, 188, 217, 220, 223-26, 228-29, 244, 306, 346, 362-64, 392, 403, 428, 436-38, 440, 476, 478, 480-81, 507, 517
- National Council of Women, 194, 446-47
- National policy, 63-67, 73, 279, 394-95
- National Transcontinental Railway, 320, 341, 343-44, 367, 387, 395
- Nationalism, 22, 26, 34, 39, 70, 249-50, 261-62, 264, 274-79, 458-59, 490-91, 494-95, 531-32, 534-39, 542, 550-52, 559
- Nationaliste, *Le*, 491, 493, 508
- Nationalists, 34, 53-54, 391-94, 413, 476, 485-86, 488-95, 500, 507-9, 512, 514, 520-23, 532
- Native Indians, 43-46, 62, 155, 217, 236, 257, 498
- Natural resources, 68-71, 221, 225, 265, 305, 307-11, 313-14, 316-22, 330, 337, 339, 349, 358, 371, 393-94, 478, 491-92, 494, 502-3, 505, 507, 513, 515, 517-19, 529, 541
- Nelligan, Émile, 542-46
- New Quebec (Ungava), 6, 32, 44, 46
- Newspapers, 31, 43, 146, 203, 209, 239, 265, 272-73, 280, 283-84, 313, 348-49, 386, 406, 458, 486, 491-94, 502, 509, 512-13, 525, 528, 532, 538
- Nicolet, 201, 423
- Nigog, *Le*, 542-43, 547-48, 556
- Noranda Mines, 320
- Normal schools, 192, 194, 210, 212, 214, 468, 471-73
- Novels, 282-85, 287-90, 292, 542, 548-50, 552
- O'Brien, Lucius R., 297, 553
- Ontario, 15, 20-21, 23, 32, 36, 38, 42, 45-46, 54, 62-63, 66-67, 71, 76, 85, 88, 95, 101, 128, 185, 196, 222, 233, 236, 251, 255, 258, 260-62, 272, 278, 296-97, 306, 314, 320, 325, 328-31, 333, 335, 339-42, 356-57, 374, 380, 385, 391-92, 394-96, 402, 422, 441, 488, 495, 507-9, 515-16, 518, 520, 523, 550, 553
- Ottawa Valley, *see* Outaouais
- Ouimet, Gédéon, 207-8, 210, 240, 242-43
- Outaouais, 16-17, 32, 41, 49, 110, 115, 121, 226, 310, 375, 387
- Painting, 263, 281, 292-302, 527, 541, 552-57, 559-63
- Papal zouaves, *see* Zouaves, papal
- Parent, S.-N., 391, 486-88, 498, 503-6, 518-19
- Parishes, 11, 31, 42, 47, 102-3, 105, 148-49, 153, 176, 199-200, 220, 269, 380, 426, 454, 534
- Parti National, 235, 237, 249

- Parti Ouvrier, 408, 410, 495-96, 539
 Parties, political, *see* Political parties
Patrie, La, 273, 283, 349, 486, 525, 538
 Patronage, 223-25, 239, 260, 405, 483,
 485-86, 499, 507, 514, 520
 Petty bourgeoisie, 141, 148-49, 153-54,
 228, 267, 279, 398, 406-7, 484, 538
 Poetry, 283-87, 542-48
 Political parties, 215-16, 230-40, 276, 403,
 476, 484-89, 491-96, 514, 519-22
 Politicians, 215, 227-28, 240-53, 484,
 501-9, 511-14, 538
 Ponton, J.-N., 424-26
 Population, 3, 18-22, 26, 28-29, 31-34, 36,
 38-40, 50-51, 74-75, 104, 129, 220,
 226, 331, 356-58, 373, 421, 499
 Poverty, 172, 176, 429-32, 434-37
Presse, La, 183, 283, 348-49, 486, 505,
 529, 538
 Price Brothers, 115, 228, 310, 314-15
 Privy Council, 6, 8, 257-59, 419, 449, 465,
 516
 Protestant churches, 172, 174-75, 195-97,
 199, 269, 272, 451-53, 459, 473, 478.
 See also English Quebecers
 Provincial Bank of Canada, 351-52
 Provincial Board of Health, 25, 161, 438
 Public administration, 223-26, 240-41,
 243, 476-85, 507, 531
 Public assistance, *see* Social security
 Public finance, 209-10, 218, 220-24, 240,
 242-44, 246, 251-52, 260-61, 338, 391,
 397, 438-39, 478-81, 502-3, 505, 507,
 516-19
 Public Instruction, Department of, 207,
 227, 241, 244, 461-64, 466, 503, 519
 Public transportation, *see* Transportation,
 public
 Pulp and paper industry, 112, 122, 136,
 143-45, 308-9, 311, 313-15, 325-26,
 335, 337, 339, 349-50, 357, 369, 371,
 391, 394, 404, 412, 440, 478, 505, 507

 Quebec and Lake St. John Railway, 82,
 108, 136, 251, 342, 367
 Quebec Central Railway, 82, 367

 Quebec City, 15-16, 32, 42-44, 48, 69,
 79-85, 87, 95, 101, 111, 114, 120,
 125-27, 129, 134-36, 147, 150, 157-58,
 162, 165, 178, 181-82, 189, 192, 220,
 227, 231, 234, 239-40, 244, 246,
 249-50, 255-57, 260-61, 283, 285,
 292-93, 295, 310, 340-43, 345, 351,
 357-59, 367, 369, 375, 390, 395, 409,
 411, 414, 419, 425, 449, 453, 456, 458,
 461, 467, 484, 486-87, 491, 499, 502-5,
 509, 512, 520, 526, 534, 538, 562
 Quebec, Montreal, Ottawa and Occidental
 Railway (QMO&O), 78-80, 223,
 244, 246, 248, 256, 260

 Radicalism, 230, 233-35, 237, 250, 264,
 268, 270, 272-73, 279-80, 291, 464,
 487, 508, 530-31
 Radio, 349, 427, 459, 493, 519
 Railway rolling stock, 120, 124-25, 129,
 328-29
 Railways, 30, 34, 42, 54, 57, 63-65, 67,
 69, 75-76, 78-83, 86-87, 93, 95, 108,
 111, 118-19, 125, 127, 132, 135, 142,
 144, 169, 223-25, 228, 241-44, 246,
 251, 306, 308, 336-37, 340-44, 346,
 349, 360, 367, 390-92, 394-95, 397,
 403, 419, 427, 480, 491, 518, 529
 Range system, 13, 15, 102, 153
 Reciprocity Treaty (1854), 62, 99
 Reform ideology and movements,
 272-73, 279, 497
 Religious communities, 149, 174, 176,
 186, 189, 192, 194, 199-202, 213-14,
 250, 437-38, 443, 449, 454-55, 458,
 473, 478
Rerum Novarum, 198, 453, 455-56, 458
 Riel, Louis, 236-37, 249, 257, 261,
 276-78
 Right to vote, *see* Vote, right to
 Rimouski, 78, 201, 372
 Rivière-du-Loup, 76, 78, 127
 Roads, 29, 83-84, 86, 101, 108, 220, 226,
 251, 340, 346-47, 360, 388, 392,
 427-28, 480-81, 485, 507, 511
 Robidoux, J.-E., 462-64, 503

- Rolland, Jean-Baptiste, 144-45, 446
 Roman Catholic church, 26, 41-42, 47, 104-6, 109, 141, 148-49, 172, 174, 177, 180, 186, 194-95, 197-204, 207-11, 213, 216, 220, 235-36, 244, 250-51, 264, 266, 268-73, 275-77, 279-80, 291, 354, 388, 391, 408, 411-14, 418, 421, 425-26, 436, 438, 440, 446, 448-49, 451, 453-67, 472-75, 478, 494, 501-3, 530-33, 535-38, 540, 546, 551, 555
- Ross, John Jones, 227, 248-49
 Rouyn, 320
 Royal Bank of Canada, 314-15, 333, 351-52, 355, 361, 399-400
 Royal Commission on the Relations of Labour and Capital, 166, 184-85, 268, 274, 415
 Rural Quebecers, 97, 102-4, 140-41, 148-50, 153-55, 168-70, 172, 226, 267, 301, 352, 372-74, 379, 421-29, 438, 454, 499-500, 511-12, 514, 531, 534-35
- Saguenay/Lake St. John region, 10-11, 15, 32, 49, 75, 82, 90-91, 104-5, 107, 115, 121, 136, 155, 310, 314, 316, 341, 357-58, 371, 375, 387, 404, 412
 Saint-Hyacinthe, 76, 120, 127, 137, 147, 201, 239, 253, 351, 369, 425, 464, 554
 Saint-Jean, 76, 120, 137, 147, 351, 369, 502
 Saint-Jean, Idola, 441, 449
 Saint-Jérôme, 28, 79, 105, 137, 143-44, 342, 369, 425, 464
 St. Lawrence Lowlands, 5-6, 8, 12-13, 63, 75, 97, 104, 288, 308, 375
 Saint-Martin, Albert, 540
 St. Maurice Valley, 32, 101, 104, 121, 309, 311, 313-14, 342, 357-58, 369, 371
 St. Vincent de Paul societies, 166, 172, 174, 436, 455
 Sauvé, Arthur, 488-89, 512-13
 Sawmills, 111, 114-15, 121-22, 137, 389, 403
 School commissions, 188-89, 205, 210, 213, 226, 465-66, 470, 475, 481, 508-9
 Scottish Quebecers, 41-43, 143, 145, 147, 151, 313
 Sculpture, 281, 292-93, 295, 557-59
 Sénecal, Louis-Adélard, 80, 228, 234, 246, 248
 Shawinigan, 53, 137, 310, 314, 316-17, 342, 369, 393, 467
 Shawinigan Water and Power, 310-11, 316, 369, 404
 Sherbrooke, 10, 12, 52-53, 76, 82, 120, 127, 136-37, 147, 201, 358, 369, 392, 424, 467, 512
 Shipbuilding, 111, 114, 125, 134
 Shoe industry, 113, 118-19, 121-23, 129, 136, 166, 182, 189, 307, 325-26, 339, 360, 367, 403, 405, 409-11, 443
 Smith, Donald (Lord Strathcona), 132, 143, 145-47, 175, 297, 300, 463
 Social classes, *see* Classes, social
 Social legislation, 184-85, 225, 415, 417-20, 436-40, 443-45, 477-78, 511-12, 517
 Social security, 172, 176-77, 217, 430, 436-39, 477-78, 495, 517, 531, 533, 539
 Socialism, 198, 265, 267, 273, 413, 456, 463, 539-40
 Sorel, 120, 137, 345, 369, 375, 405
 Strathcona, Lord, *see* Smith, Donald
 Suffrage, *see* Vote, right to
 Suzor-Coté, Marc-Aurel de Foy, 559-60
- Taillon, Louis-Olivier, 240, 249, 252-53
 Tardivel, Jules-Paul, 53, 272, 277, 285, 291, 536
 Tariff, customs, 62-66, 72-73, 93, 110, 119, 221, 246, 278-79, 314, 395-95, 397
 Taschereau, Cardinal Elzéar, 180, 201, 209, 236, 511
 Taschereau, Louis-Alexandre, 30, 391, 393-94, 424, 436-39, 449, 465, 475, 478, 480, 486, 511-13, 518-21, 529-30

- Teachers, 192, 199, 205, 211-14, 407, 443, 445, 460-61, 464, 469-71, 473, 475, 508
- Technical and vocational education, 210-11, 460, 467-68, 471-74, 508, 517, 530
- Telegraphs, 345, 349
- Tellier, Mathias, 488
- Textile industry, 59, 118, 120, 122-24, 129, 145, 166, 189, 307, 326-27, 334-35, 339, 350, 360, 369, 409-10, 443
- Tobacco, 101, 120, 125, 129, 166, 326-27, 360, 367, 380, 410, 443
- Trade, *see* Commerce
- Trade union movement, 47, 139, 150, 169, 178-85, 216, 265, 277, 279-80, 395, 408-15, 417-20, 445, 456, 495-96, 540
- Trades and Labour Congress of Canada, 181-83, 409, 412, 414-15, 496
- Transportation, 63-64, 66, 68-71, 74-76, 78-87, 108, 111, 130, 132, 135, 142, 151, 178, 308, 318, 340-48, 360, 367, 427, 491, 518
- Transportation, public, 161-65, 359, 362-63, 365
- Trois-Rivières, 32, 76, 78, 120, 136-37, 201, 239, 271-72, 314, 345, 358, 369, 412, 458, 467, 538
- Tuberculosis, 24, 26, 429, 432, 434, 438, 546
- Ultramontanes, 146, 208, 230, 233-34, 236, 242, 247-49, 264, 270-72, 276-77, 279-80, 551
- Unemployment, 166, 190, 306, 415, 417, 435-36, 477, 495-96
- Ungava, *see* New Quebec
- Union Catholique des Cultivateurs, 385, 423-26, 456
- United Farmers, 423-26
- United States, 18, 28, 30-35, 37, 40-42, 45-46, 60-63, 65, 68-69, 71-73, 76, 85, 87, 98-100, 104, 108-12, 114, 118, 122-24, 128, 134, 140-41, 147, 154-55, 158, 180-81, 195-96, 241, 266, 268, 277-80, 284-85, 301, 305-6, 309-10, 313-15, 319, 336-39, 348-50, 362, 380, 389, 391, 393-95, 422, 430, 447, 499, 511, 513, 529, 546
- Universities, 194, 201, 205, 210-11, 251, 359, 361, 407, 468-69, 472-75, 508, 537
- Urban reform, 273, 482-84, 497, 531
- Urbanization, 11, 16, 26, 32, 75, 99, 107, 109-10, 116-17, 126-30, 132-41, 156, 176, 220, 226, 265-66, 287, 305, 307, 322, 356-59, 369, 372, 389, 398, 407, 429, 439, 441, 454, 477, 499, 531, 541
- Utilities, 54, 163-64, 310, 334, 362, 365, 392, 477, 495, 539
- Valleyfield, 120, 123-24, 136-37, 201, 369, 410
- Verville, Alphonse, 410, 496
- Villages, 87, 97, 126-27, 137, 148, 153-54, 220, 373, 421, 427
- Vote, right to, 188, 240, 447-48, 496, 498-99, 539
- Walker, Horatio, 301-2, 553
- Water, 25, 160, 161, 163-64, 220, 226, 365, 428-29, 432
- Water transport, 63-64, 69, 71, 85-86, 111, 132, 142, 166, 340, 344-45, 349, 360, 367, 519
- Watson, Homer, 299-302, 553-54, 560
- Welfare, *see* Social security
- Western Canada, 31-32, 38, 46, 54, 63-64, 67, 71, 73-74, 80-81, 85, 121, 147, 233, 236, 249, 251, 257-58, 272, 278, 297, 306, 337, 340-42, 349, 360, 382, 385, 394-95, 412-13, 423, 451, 463, 469, 501, 515, 518, 521
- Westmount, 164, 305, 362, 392, 432
- Women, 22, 122, 139, 150-51, 166-68, 174, 184-94, 200, 212-14, 216, 240, 398, 415, 417-19, 434, 441, 443-50, 455, 471, 473, 481, 498, 538

Working class, 24, 42, 117, 120, 141, 148-51, 157-58, 161, 176, 178-85, 189-92, 228, 238, 265, 267, 273-74, 277, 279, 306, 352, 398, 408-15, 417-20, 430, 432, 435, 453, 456, 458, 496-97, 528, 539-40, 543

Working conditions, 139, 150-51, 161,

166-69, 171-72, 182, 184-85, 189, 212, 225, 274, 410, 415, 417-18, 427-28, 443-44, 496, 539

Zouaves, papal, 204, 284