CONTENTS

| PREFA | ACE xi | | Anthropogenic Influences on Global Carbon |
|--------------|---|------|---|
| ACKN | OWLEDGMENTS xiii | | Geochemistry 46 |
| | | | Effects on Global Carbon Geochemistry 50 |
| 1 | | | The Greenhouse Effect and Global Climate |
| 500 terrores | ECOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF | | Change 51 |
| | LUTION, DISTURBANCE, AND | | Possible Ecological Consequences of |
| | ER STRESSES 1 | | Anthropogenic Increases in Atmospheric CO ₂ 56 |
| 1.1 | The Scope of This Book 1 | | Reducing Atmospheric Carbon |
| 1.2 | Growth of the Human Population 2 | | Dioxide 59 |
| 1.3 | The Ecological Effects of Stress 5 | 3 | |
| 2 | | 87% | IC ELEMENTS 62 |
| 2 | | 3.1 | Introduction 62 |
| | POLLUTION 11 | 3.2 | Background Concentrations in the |
| 2.1 | Introduction 11 | | Environment 63 |
| 2.2 | Emission, Transformation, and | 3.3 | Toxicity 64 |
| | Toxicity of Air Pollutants 12 | 3.4 | Naturally Occurring Pollution and Its |
| | Sulfur Gases 12 Nitrogen Gases 17 | | Ecological Effects 66 |
| | Hydrocarbons 20 | | Sources and Intensity of Natural |
| | Photochemical Air Pollutants 21 | | Pollution 66 |
| | Fluorides 26 | | Serpentine Soil and Vegetation 68 Seleniferous Soil and Vegetation 70 |
| 2.3 | Air Pollution and Human | | Mercury in the Aquatic Environment 71 |
| 20.0 | Health 26 | 3.5 | Anthropogenic Sources of Toxic |
| 2.4 | Case Studies of the Ecological Effects | | Elements 73 |
| | of Toxic Gases 28 | | Agricultural Practices 73 |
| | Effects of Natural SO ₂ Pollution | | Pollution from Metal Mining and |
| | at the Smoking Hills 28 Effects of Emissions from the Sudbury | | Processing 79 |
| | Smelters and Other Large Point Sources | | Birds and Lead Shot 90 Automobile Emissions and Lead 91 |
| | of SO ₂ 33 | 122 | Automobile Emissions and Lead 31 |
| | Other Large Point Sources of Atmospheric | 4 | |
| | Emissions 42 Oxidant Air Pollution and Forest Damage | ACID | DIFICATION 94 |
| | in California 44 | 4.1 | Introduction 94 |
| 2.5 | Carbon Dioxide, Climate Change, and | 4.2 | Deposition of Acidifying Substances |
| | Ecological Responses 46 | | from the Atmosphere 95 |
| | | | |

| | Spatial Patterns of Acidic | 7 |
|-------------------|---|--|
| | Deposition 101 | EUTROPHICATION OF FRESH |
| | Dry Deposition of Acidifying | WATER 189 |
| | Substances 103 | 7.1 Introduction 189 |
| 4.3 | Chemical Changes within the | 7.2 Causes of Eutrophication 190 |
| | Watershed 106 | Background 190 |
| | Canopy Effects 106 | Nutrient Loading 190 |
| | Chemical Changes in Soil 108 | Sources and Control of Phosphorus |
| | Soil Acidity 109 | Loading 194 |
| 1 1 | Surface Water Chemistry 116 | Effects of Changes in Trophic Structure on |
| 4.4 | Biological Effects of | Symptoms of Eutrophication 196 |
| | Acidification 126 | 7.3 Case Studies of Eutrophication 198 |
| | Injury to Terrestrial Vegetation 126 Acidification and Freshwater Biota 128 | Whole-Lake Fertilization Experiments 198 |
| 4.5 | Reclamation of Acidified | Eutrophication of a Lake in the |
| 4.5 | Waterbodies 140 | Arctic 201 |
| 4.6 | Abatement of Emissions of Acidifying | Lake Erie-Effects of Eutrophication in |
| 4.0 | Substances and Their | Combination with Other Stressors 203 |
| | Precursors 142 | Prevention and Mitigation of Cultural |
| | riccuisors 142 | Eutrophication 210 |
| 7 | | 8 |
|) Oni | ECT DECLINES 144 | |
| | EST DECLINES 144 | PESTICIDES 213 |
| 5.1 | Introduction 144 | 8.1 Introduction 213 |
| 5.2 | The Nature of Forest Declines 144 | 8.2 Classification of Pesticides |
| 5.3 | Case Studies 145 | by Their Use and Chemical |
| | Naturally Occurring Declines 145 | Characteristics 215 |
| | Forest Declines Possibly Triggered by Air Pollution 149 | Classification of Pesticides by Their Biological Target 215 |
| | | Production and Use of Pesticides 216 |
| S | | Classification of Pesticides by Their Use |
| <i>)</i> STT 1 | DOLLUTION 150 | Category 217 |
| | POLLUTION 159 | Chemical Classification of |
| 6.1 | Introduction 159 | Pesticides 222 |
| 6.2 | Characteristics of Petroleum and Its | 8.3 Environmental Effects of Pesticide |
| () | Refined Products 160 | Use 226 |
| 6.3 | Oil Pollution 161 | Introduction 226 Environmental Effects of the Use of DDT |
| | Oil Spillage 161 Partitioning of the Spilled Oil 164 | and Its Relatives 229 |
| 6.4 | Biological Effects of | Carbofuran and Birds 239 |
| 0.4 | Hydrocarbons 166 | Agricultural Herbicides and Birds 241 |
| 6.5 | Ecological Effects of Oil | Spraying Forests Infested with Eastern |
| 0.5 | Pollution 168 | Spruce Budworm 242 Silvicultural Use of Herbicides 261 |
| | Oil Spills from Wrecked Tankers 168 | Integrated Pest Management 275 |
| | Oil Spills from Offshore Drill | |
| | Platforms 179 | 9 |
| | Effects of Oil on Salt Marshes 180 | |
| | Effects of Chronic Oil Pollution 181 | HARVESTING OF FORESTS 278 |
| | Oil Spills in the Arctic 183 | 9.1 Introduction 278 |

| 9.2 | Consequences of Forest Harvesting and Site Fertility 281 Background 281 Conceptual Models of Site Impoverishment 282 Factors Affecting Nutrient Removals by Harvesting 282 Use of Simple Box Models to Evaluate the Consequences of Nutrient Removals 286 Use of Simulation Models to Evaluate the Consequences of Nutrient Removals 286 | 10.6 10.7 10.8 | Back From the Brink: A Few Conservation Success Stories 376 The Northern Fur Seal and Some Other Pinnipeds 376 The Whaling Industry 377 The American Bison 378 The Ginkgo 379 Some Other Recoveries from Depleted Abundance 379 Ecological Reserves 380 Conservation Activities More Broadly 385 |
|------|---|----------------------|--|
| 9.3 | Removals 289 Leaching of Nutrients from Disturbed | 11 | |
| | Watersheds 292 | | |
| 9.4 | Soil Erosion Resulting from | | LOGICAL EFFECTS OF |
| | Disturbance 294 | WAR | FARE 388 |
| 9.5 | Hydrologic Effects of the Disturbance | 11.1 | Introduction 388 |
| | of Watersheds 296 | 11.2 | Destruction by Conventional |
| 9.6 | Forestry and Biodiversity 299 | | Warfare 389 |
| | What is Biodiversity? 300 | | The World Wars 389 |
| | Genetic Variation within Populations | | The Second Indochina War 394 |
| | of Trees 300 | | The Gulf War 395 |
| | The Richness of Species within | | The Legacy of Unexploded |
| | Communities 302 | 11.2 | Munitions 395 |
| | The Richness of Community Types on the Landscape 334 | 11.3 | Chemical Weapons in Warfare 396 |
| | on the Bandscape 334 | | Anti-personnel Agents 396 |
| 10 | | | Herbicides in Viet Nam 397 Petroleum as a Weapon in the |
| | | | Gulf War 400 |
| | DIVERSITY AND | 11.4 | Effects of Nuclear Warfare 401 |
| EXTI | NCTIONS 338 | 11.7 | Nuclear Arsenals 401 |
| 10.1 | Introduction 338 | | Hiroshima and Nagasaki 402 |
| 10.2 | Species Richness of the | | Nuclear Test Explosions 403 |
| | Biosphere 339 | | Experimental Exposure to Ionizing |
| 10.3 | Rationalization of the Preservation | | Radiation 403 |
| | of Species 341 | | Possible Consequences of a Large-Scale |
| 10.4 | Extinction as a Natural Process 343 | | Nuclear Exchange 406 |
| 10.5 | Anthropogenic Losses of Species | 10 | |
| | Richness 346 | 12 | |
| | Unsustainable Exploitation 348 | BIOL | OGICAL RESOURCES 412 |
| | Pleistocene Extinctions 349 | 12.1 | Introduction 412 |
| | Species Made Extinct or Endangered by | 12.2 | Examples of Degradation of |
| | Overharvesting 356 | | Biological Resources 413 |
| | Extinctions of Competitors | | Easter Island 413 |
| | of Humans 363 | | The Mediterranean Region 414 |
| | Extinctions Caused by Introduced | | Recent Depletions of Some Particular, |
| | Species 364 Habitat Destruction as a Cause | | Biological Resources 415 |
| | of Extinctions 366 | 12.3 | Resource Management 431 |
| | Songbird Declines 372 | 12.4 | Ecological Economics 438 |

| Concepts and Criteria 438 | 13.3 Environmental Impact |
|--|--|
| Sustainable Economic Systems 444 | Assessment 452 |
| 13 | 13.4 Ecological Monitoring and Related Activities 455 |
| SOME APPLICATIONS OF ENVIRONMENTAL ECOLOGY 447 | 13.5 Ecologists and Environmental Problems 463 |
| 13.1 Introduction 447 13.2 Effects of Stressors on Ecosystem Structure and Function 447 Ecological Effects of Longer-Term, Chronic Stress 448 Ecological Effects of an Intensification of Stress 449 Ecological Effects of Reductions in the Intensity of Stress 451 | Environmental Policy 463 Environmental Research 464 Environmental Literacy 466 13.6 Conclusion 467 REFERENCES 469 GLOSSARY 543 INDEX 573 |