Slope Tectonics

Edited by M. Jaboyedoff

Usually geomorphology, structural geology and engineering geology provide descriptions of slope instability in quite distinctive ways. This new research is based on combined approaches to providing an integrated view of the operative slope processes. 'Slope



Tectonics' is the term adopted here to refer to those deformations that are induced or fully controlled by the slope morphology, and that generate features which can be compared to those created by tectonic activity. Such deformation can be induced by the stress field in a slope which is mainly controlled by gravity, topography and the geological setting created by the geodynamic context.

The content of this book includes slope-deformation characterization using morphology and evolution, mechanical

behaviour of the material, modes of failure and collapse, influence of lithology and structural features, and the role played by controlling factors. The contributions cover broad aspects of slope tectonics that attempt to underline a multidisciplinary approach, which should create a better framework for studies of slope instability.

Visit our online bookshop: http://www.geolsoc.org.uk/bookshop

Geological Society web site: http://www.geolsoc.org.uk



Cover illustration:

Shiaolin landslide induced by the Typhoon Morakot in Taiwan, which occurred 8 August, 2009 and killed 318 people.

Photograph taken by Prof. Masahiro Chigira, Kyoto Univers in March 2010.

Contents

Foreword	vii
JABOYEDOFF, M., CROSTA, G. B. & STEAD, D. Slope tectonics: a short introduction	1
EL BEDOUI, S., BOIS, T., JOMARD, H., SANCHEZ, G., LEBOURG, T., TRICS, E., GUGLIELMI, Y., BOUISSOU, S., CHEMENDA, A., ROLLAND, Y., CORSINI, M. & PÉREZ, J. L. Paraglacial gravitational deformations in the SW Alps: a review of field investigations, ¹⁰ Be cosmogenic dating and physical modelling	11
SAINTOT, A., HENDERSON, I. H. C. & DERRON, MH. Inheritance of ductile and brittle structures in the development of large rock slope instabilities: examples from western Norway	27
HENDERSON, I. H. C. & SAINTOT, A. Regional spatial variations in rockslide distribution from structural geology ranking: an example from Storfjorden, western Norway	79
BÖHME, M., SAINTOT, A., HENDERSON, I. H. C., HENRIKSEN, H. & HERMANNS, R. L. Rock slope instabilities in Sogn and Fjordane County, Norway: a detailed structural and geomorphological analysis	97
MARTINOTTI, G., GIORDAN, D., GIARDINO, M. & RATTO, S. Controlling factors for deep-seated gravitational slope deformation (DSGSD) in the Aosta Valley (NW Alps, Italy)	113
BAROŇ, I., KERNSTOCKOVÁ, M., NOVOTNÝ, R., BURIÁNEK, D., HRADECKÝ, P., HAVLIČEK, P. & MELICHAR, R. Palaeostress analysis of a giant Holocene rockslide near Boaco and Santa Lucia (Nicaragua, Central America)	133
Jaboyedoff, M., Oppikofer, T., Derron, MH., Blikra, L. H., Böhme, M. & Saintot, A. Complex landslide behaviour and structural control: a three-dimensional conceptual model of Åknes rockslide, Norway	147
Pedrazzini, A., Jaboyedoff, M., Froese, C. R., Langenberg, C. W. & Moreno, F. Structural analysis of Turtle Mountain: origin and influence of fractures in the development of rock slope failures	163
HENDERSON, I. H. C., LAUKNES, T. R., OSMUNDSEN, P. T., DEHLS, J., LARSEN, Y. & REDFIELD, T. F. A structural, geomorphological and InSAR study of an active rock slope failure development	185
BIANCHI FASANI, G., DI LUZIO, E., ESPOSITO, C., MARTINO, S. & SCARASCIA-MUGNOZZA, G. Numerical modelling of Plio-Quaternary slope evolution based on geological constraints: a case study from the Caramanico Valley (Central Apennines, Italy)	201
Ambrosi, C. & Crosta, G. B. Valley shape influence on deformation mechanisms of rock slopes	215
Ghirotti, M., Martin, S. & Genevois, R. The Celentino deep-seated gravitational slope deformation (DSGSD): structural and geomechanical analyses (Peio Valley, NE Italy)	235
Jarman, D., Agliardi, F. & Crosta, G. B. Megafans and outsize fans from catastrophic slope failures in Alpine glacial troughs: the Malser Haide and the Val Venosta cluster, Italy	253
Index	279