

## Structure and Usage Trouble Spots handled in Units.

- Unit 1 Verbs
- Unit 2 Verbs
- Unit 3 Pronouns
- Unit 4 Nouns and Numbers
- Unit 5 Modifiers
- Unit 6 Modifiers
- Unit 7 Comparatives
- Unit 8 Connectors
- Unit 9 **Special Trouble Spots 1**
  - Present/Perfect/Modals
  - Passives
  - Noun Clauses
  - Infinitives
- Unit 10 **Special Trouble Spots 2**
  - Adjectives/Negative, Active, Passive
  - Inversion/Negative, Emphasis
  - Pronouns - Reflexive and Reciprocal
  - Connectors
  - Consecutives
  - Classifications**Usage Trouble Spots**
  - Verbs - Point of View
  - Past Verbs/Past Adverbs
- Unit 11 Agreement -
  - Verb and Subject
  - Collective Subject and Verb
  - Modified Subject and Verb
  - Noun and Pronoun Agreement
  - Impersonal Pronoun Agreement
- Unit 12 Introductory Verbal Modifiers
- Unit 13 Dangling Modifiers
- Unit 14 Misplaced Parts of Sentences
- Unit 15 Parallel Structure -
  - In Series
  - After Inclusives
- Unit 16 Tautology - Words too many and words to few!
- Unit 17 Unnecessary Modifiers
- Unit 18 Unnecessary repetition of words or ideas
- Unit 19 Needless repetition of Nouns by Pronouns
- Unit 20 Wordiness
- Unit 21 Omission of Necessary Words
- Unit 22 Word Choice - Confusing Verbs-Raise/Rise-Lay/Lie-Let/Leave
- Unit 23 Informal and Formal Words

## Structure and Usage Trouble Spots Reference List

Number		Unit
1	The 2nd Verb - Gerunds, Infinitives and Verb Words	1
2	The Past Tense and Past Participle	1
3	Necessity / two forms	1
4	Ability / two forms	1
5	Past Custom / two forms	1
6	Must / Special forms	1
7	Unfulfilled Desires in the Past	1
8	Advisability	1
9	Causatives	1
10	Question Forms - Invitations / Customs	1
11	Preference	1
12	Conditionals - If	1
13	Wishing	1
14	Contrary to fact statements	1
15	Subjunctive that clauses / Special Verbs and Nouns	1
16	Impersonal Constructions	1
17	Affirmative Agreement	2
18	Negative Agreement	2
19	Negative Imperatives	2
20	Tag Questions	2
21	Tag Questions - Special	2
22	Tag Questions - Ambiguous	2
23	Subject and Object Pronouns	3
24	Possessive Pronouns	3
25	Relative Pronouns - People	3
26	Relative Pronouns - Things	3
27	Object Pronouns following Prepositions	3
28	Nouns and Numbers	4
29	Nouns - Countable and Uncountable	4
30	Modifiers - Dates	5
31	Nouns functioning as Adjectives	5
32	Hyphenated Adjectives	5
33	Cause and Result - So and Such	5
34	Sufficiency of Purpose - Enough	5
35 (a)	Adverbs of Manner - Regular	5
35 (b)	Adverbs of Manner - Irregular	6
36	Verbs of the Senses (Adjectives in place of Adverbs)	6
37	Time Modifiers - For / Since	6
38	Noun Comparatives	7
39	Multiple Comparatives	7
40	Adjective Comparatives	7
41	More Comparatives	7

Number		Unit
42	Pseudo Comparatives	7
43	Connectors / Inclusives and Exclusives	8
44	Purpose Connectors	8
45	Cause Connectors	8
46	Question Word Connectors	8
47	Condition and Unexpected Result Connectors	9
48	Present - Perfect - Modal Review	9
49	Passives - Agents and Means	9
50	Noun Clauses	9
51	Infinitives - Excess and Purpose	9
52	Adjectives - Negative, Active, Passive	10
53	Inversion - Verb/Subject	10
54	Pronouns - Reflexive and Reciprocal	10
55	Connectors Review	10
56	Consecutives	10
57	Classifications - Kind and Type	10

## Usage Trouble Spots

Number		Unit
1	Point of View - Verbs	11
2	Past Verbs and 'that'	11
3	Past Verbs and Past Adverbs	11
4	Agreement / Verb and Subject	12
5	Indefinite or Collective Subject and Verb	12
6	Modified Subject and Verb Agreement	12
7	Subject with Accompaniment and Verb Agreement	12
8	Noun and Pronoun Agreement	12
9	Subject and Possessive Pronoun Agreement	12
10	Impersonal Pronoun Agreement	12
11 (a)	Dangling Modifiers	13
11 (b)	Misplaced Parts of Sentences	13
12	Parallel Structure in a Series	14
13	Unnecessary Modifiers / Wordiness /(Words too many)	15
	Omission of Necessary Words (Words too few)	
14	Word Choice / Confusing Verbs	15
	Raise and Rise / Lay and Lie / Let and Leave	
15	Confusing Words and Idioms	15