

Contents

1 The Birth of Civilization to 1000 B.C.	3	2 The Four Great Revolutions in Thought and Religion	45
“Pre-History”: Early Human Beings and Their Culture	3	The Philosophical Revolution in China	47
Early Civilization in the Great River Valleys	6	<i>Confucianism</i>	49
<i>The Fertile Crescent: Mesopotamian Civilization</i>	7	<i>Taoism</i>	52
GOVERNMENT	9	<i>Legalism</i>	54
RELIGION	11	The Formation of the Classical Tradition of Indian Thought	56
<i>The Nile Valley: Egyptian Civilization</i>	12	“Indian” and “Hindu”	57
THE OLD KINGDOM	13	Origins	57
THE MIDDLE KINGDOM	16	<i>The Upanishadic Background</i>	58
THE NEW KINGDOM (EMPIRE)	16	<i>The Upanishadic Worldview</i>	58
Ancient Near Eastern Empires	18	THE NATURE OF REALITY	58
Early Indian Civilization on the Indus and the Ganges: Harrappan and Vedic Culture	21	LIFE AFTER DEATH	59
INDUS CULTURE	22	KARMA	60
VEDIC ARYAN CULTURE	28	THE SOLUTIONS	61
Yellow River Valley: Early Chinese Civilization	33	SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY: DHARMA AS IDEAL	61
NEOLITHIC ORIGINS	33	ASCETIC DISCIPLINE: MOKSHA AS IDEAL	61
THE EARLY BRONZE AGE: THE SHANG (1766 – 1050 B.C.)	34	<i>Seekers of the “Extraordinary Norm”</i>	62
THE LATER BRONZE AGE: THE WESTERN CHOU (1050 – 771 B.C.)	38	<i>Mahavira and the Jain Tradition</i>	62
FROM BRONZE TO IRON: THE EASTERN CHOU (771 – 256 B.C.)	40	<i>The Buddha</i>	64
		The Moral and Religious Revolution of Judaic Monotheism	67
		<i>From the Hebrew Nomads to the Israelite Nation</i>	68
		<i>The Monotheistic Revolution</i>	68

The Philosophical Revolution of the Greeks	75	<i>Political and Moral Philosophy</i>	81
<i>The Greek Philosophical Revolution</i>	77	THE CYNICS	83
<i>Reason and the Scientific Spirit</i>	78	PLATO	84
		ARISTOTLE	85

EMPIRES AND CULTURES OF THE ANCIENT WORLD 88

3 The Rise of Greek Civilization

The Bronze Age on Crete and on the Mainland to about 1150 B.C.	91	The Great Peloponnesian War and Its Aftermath	126
<i>The Minoans</i>	91	<i>The Hegemony of Sparta</i>	129
<i>The Mycenaeans</i>	92	<i>The Hegemony of Thebes; The Second Athenian Empire</i>	130
The Greek "Middle Ages" to about 750 B.C.	95	The Culture of Classical Greece	131
<i>The Age of Homer</i>	95	<i>Attic Tragedy</i>	131
The Polis	98	<i>Architecture and Sculpture</i>	132
<i>Development of the Polis</i>	98	<i>History</i>	133
<i>The Hoplite Phalanx</i>	98	The Fourth Century B.C.	133
<i>The Importance of the Polis</i>	99	<i>Drama</i>	133
Expansion of the Greek World	99	<i>Sculpture</i>	135
The Tyrants (About 700–500 B.C.)	100	Emergence of the Hellenistic World	135
<i>End of the Tyrants</i>	103	The Macedonian Conquest	135
Sparta and Athens	104	<i>Philip of Macedon</i>	136
<i>Sparta</i>	104	<i>The Macedonian Army</i>	136
SPARTAN GOVERNMENT	105	<i>The Invasion of Greece</i>	136
<i>Athens</i>	106	<i>The Macedonian Government of Greece</i>	137
SOLON	106	Alexander the Great	138
PISISTRATUS	107	<i>The Conquest of Persia and Beyond</i>	138
INVASION BY SPARTA	109	<i>The Death of Alexander and Its Aftermath</i>	140
CLISTHENES	109	Hellenistic Culture	143
The Aspects of Culture in Archaic Greece	110	<i>Philosophy</i>	143
<i>Religion</i>	110	THE EPICUREANS	143
<i>Poetry</i>	112	THE STOICS	144
The Persian Wars	112	<i>Literature</i>	145
<i>The Ionian Rebellion</i>	113	<i>Architecture and Sculpture</i>	146
<i>The War in Greece</i>	114	<i>Mathematics and Science</i>	147
		The Achievements of the Hellenistic Age	149

4 Classical and Hellenistic Greece

The Delian League	119	5 Rome: From Republic to Empire	153
The First Peloponnesian War	121	Prehistoric Italy	153
The Athenian Empire	123	The Etruscans	154
Athenian Democracy	124	Royal Rome	155
		<i>Government</i>	155
		<i>The Family</i>	157

<i>Clientage</i>	157	VERGIL	190
<i>Patricians and Plebians</i>	157	HORACE	190
The Republic and its Constitution	157	OID	190
<i>The Consuls</i>	157	HISTORY	191
<i>The Senate and Assembly</i>	159	ARCHITECTURE AND SCULPTURE	191
<i>The Struggle of the Orders</i>	160	Peace and Prosperity: Imperial Rome	
The Conquest of Italy	161	(A.D. 14–180)	191
<i>Gallic Invasion of Italy and Roman</i>		<i>The Administration of the Empire</i>	196
<i>Reaction</i>	162	<i>The Culture of the Early Empire</i>	198
<i>Roman Policy toward the Conquered</i>	162	LITERATURE	198
<i>Defeat of the Samnites</i>	163	ARCHITECTURE	199
Rome and Carthage	163	SOCIETY	200
<i>The First Punic War (264–241 B.C.)</i>	165	The Rise of Christianity	201
<i>The Second Punic War (218–202 B.C.)</i>	165	<i>Jesus of Nazareth</i>	202
The Republic's Conquest of the Hellenistic		<i>Paul of Tarsus</i>	202
World	167	<i>Organization</i>	203
<i>The East</i>	167	<i>The Persecution of the Christians</i>	204
<i>The West</i>	168	<i>The Emergence of Catholicism</i>	206
Civilization in the Early Roman Republic	170	<i>Rome as the Center of the Early</i>	
<i>Religion</i>	170	<i>Church</i>	206
Roman Imperialism	170	The Crisis of the Third Century	206
<i>The Aftermath of Conquest</i>	171	<i>Barbarian Invasions</i>	207
<i>The Gracchi</i>	171	<i>Economic Difficulties</i>	208
<i>Marius and Sulla</i>	174	<i>The Social Order</i>	209
<i>War against the Italian Allies (90–88 B.C.)</i>	175	<i>Civil Disorder</i>	209
<i>Sulla and His Dictatorship</i>	176	The Fourth Century and Imperial	
Fall of the Republic	176	Reorganization	209
<i>Pompey, Crassus, Caesar, and Cicero</i>	176	<i>The Division of the Empire</i>	215
<i>Formation of the First Triumvirate</i>	178	The Triumph of Christianity	217
<i>Julius Caesar and His Government of</i>		<i>Religious Currents in the Empire</i>	217
<i>Rome</i>	178	<i>Imperial Persecution</i>	217
<i>The Second Triumvirate and the Emergence</i>		<i>Emergence of Christianity As the State</i>	
<i>of Octavian</i>	181	<i>Religion</i>	219
6 Imperial Rome	185	Arts and Letters in the Late Empire	220
The Augustan Principate	185	<i>The Preservation of Classical Culture</i>	220
<i>Administration</i>	186	<i>Christian Writers</i>	221
<i>The Army and Defense</i>	187	AUGUSTINE OF HIPPO	221
<i>Religion and Morality</i>	188	Problem of the Decline and Fall of the	
Civilization of the Ciceronian and Augustan		Empire in the West	222
Ages	188	7 Iran and India: The First	
<i>The Late Republic</i>	188	Great Empires and Later	
CICERO	188	Dynasties to A.D. 200	225
HISTORY	189	The First Iranian Empire (550–330 B.C.)	226
LAW	189	<i>The Ancient Iranian Background</i>	226
POETRY	189	<i>Ancient Iranian Religion</i>	226
<i>The Age of Augustus</i>	189	ZARATHUSHTRA	226

CONTENTS

<i>The Course of the Achaemenid Empire</i>	229	8 China's First Empire (221	
<i>The Achaemenid State</i>	231	B.C.—A.D. 220)	245
<i>The First Indian Empire (321–185 B.C.)</i>	232	<i>A Comparison of China's First Empire and</i>	
<i>The Political Background</i>	233	<i>Rome</i>	246
<i>The Mauryans</i>	233	<i>The Ch'in Unification of China</i>	247
ASHOKA	233	<i>The Former Han Dynasty</i>	250
THE MAURYAN STATE	234	<i>The Dynastic Cycle</i>	250
THE MAURYAN LEGACY	236	<i>The Early Years of the Former Han</i>	
<i>The Consolidation of Indian Civilization</i>		<i>Dynasty</i>	251
(ca. 200 B.C.—A.D. 300)	237	<i>Han Wu Ti</i>	252
<i>The Economic Base</i>	237	<i>Government During the Former Han</i>	253
<i>High Culture</i>	237	<i>Decline and Usurpation</i>	255
<i>Religion and Society</i>	238	<i>The Later Han (A.D. 25–220) and Its</i>	
THE HINDU TRADITION	238	<i>Aftermath</i>	256
THE BUDDHIST TRADITION	238	<i>The First Century</i>	256
<i>Greek and Asian Dynasties in Iran and</i>		<i>Decline during the Second Century</i>	256
<i>India (ca. 300 B.C.—A.D. 200)</i>	238	<i>The Aftermath of Empire</i>	257
<i>The Seleucids</i>	238	<i>Han Culture and Buddhism</i>	258
<i>The Indo-Greeks</i>	239	<i>Han Philosophy</i>	258
THE STEPPE PEOPLES	240	<i>History</i>	259
THE PARTHIANS	240	<i>Neo-Taoism</i>	260
THE SAKAS AND KUSHANS	241	<i>Buddhism</i>	263
<i>Conclusion</i>	242		

THE MIDDLE AGES: CONSOLIDATION AND INTERACTION OF WORLD CIVILIZATIONS 266

9 Imperial China (589–1363)	269	<i>Commercial Revolution of the Sung</i>	285
<i>The Reestablishment of Empire: The Sui</i>		THE EMERGENCE OF THE YANGTZE	
589–618) and T'ang (618–907)		BASIN	285
Dynasties	269	NEW TECHNOLOGY	285
<i>Differences between China and Europe</i>	270	THE RISE OF A MONEY ECONOMY	285
<i>Reunification by the Sui</i>	270	TRADE	285
<i>The T'ang Dynasty</i>	272	<i>Government: From Aristocracy to</i>	
GOVERNMENT	272	<i>Autocracy</i>	286
THE EMPRESS WU	273	<i>Sung Culture</i>	288
THE CH'ANG-AN OF EMPEROR HSUAN-		PHILOSOPHY	289
TSUNG (REIGNED 713 – 756)	274	POETRY	290
THE T'ANG EMPIRE	275	PAINTING	291
REBELLION AND DECLINE	276	<i>China in the Mongol World Empire:</i>	
T'ANG CULTURE	278	<i>The Yuan Dynasty (1279–1368)</i>	293
<i>The Transition to Late Imperial China: The</i>		<i>The Rise of the Mongol Empire</i>	293
<i>Sung Dynasty (960–1179)</i>	283	<i>Mongol Rule in China</i>	295
<i>The Agricultural Revolution of the Sung:</i>		<i>Foreign Contacts and Chinese</i>	
<i>From Serfs to Free Farmers</i>	284	<i>Culture</i>	297
		<i>The Last Years of the Yuan</i>	300

10 Japan: Its Early History to 1467 303

The Spread of Heartland Cultures	303
Japanese Origins	304
<i>The Yayoi Revolution</i>	304
<i>Tomb Culture</i>	305
<i>The Rise of the Yamato State</i>	307
<i>The Yamato Court and Korea</i>	307
<i>Religion in Early Japan</i>	308
Nara and Early Heian Japan: The T'ang	
Pattern	310
<i>The Seventh Century</i>	310
<i>Nara and Early Heian Court Government</i>	311
<i>Land and Taxes</i>	313
Samurai and Courtiers: The Later Heian	313
<i>Land, Taxes, and Local Society</i>	313
<i>The Rise of the Samurai</i>	314
<i>Government in Kyoto</i>	314
Aristocratic Culture and Buddhism in Nara	
and Heian Japan	317
<i>The Chinese Tradition in Japan</i>	317
<i>The Birth of Japanese Literature</i>	319
<i>Nara and Heian Buddhism</i>	322
The Kamakura Bakufu	324
<i>The Rise of Minamoto Yoritomo</i>	325
<i>The Question of Feudalism</i>	325
<i>Kamakura Rule after Yoritomo</i>	326
<i>The Rise of a Commercial Economy</i>	328
The Ashikaga Bakufu in Kyoto	328
<i>The Founding of Ashikaga Bakufu</i>	329
<i>Economics Changes on the Land</i>	330
<i>Political Developments</i>	330
Buddhism and Medieval Culture	331
<i>Faith Sects: Pure Land and Nichiren</i>	
Buddhism	332
<i>Zen Buddhism</i>	333
<i>Nō Plays</i>	335

11 Iran, India, and Africa to the Coming of Islam 339

The Persian Empire of the Sasanids: Iran	
Before the Rise of Islam	339
<i>The Parthian Background</i>	339
<i>The Sasanid Empire</i>	340
<i>Society and Economy</i>	341
<i>The Zoroastrian Revival</i>	342

<i>Manichaeism</i>	343
<i>Later Sasanid Developments</i>	344
<i>Zoroastrian Othodoxy</i>	344
The Maturation of Indian Civilization in the	
Gupta Age and After (A.D. 320–1000)	345
<i>Gupta Rule</i>	345
<i>Culture</i>	348
The Consolidation of Indian Civilization	350
<i>Society</i>	350
<i>Hindu Religious Life</i>	350
<i>Buddhist Religious Life</i>	354
Africa Before Islam	356
<i>Geography</i>	356
<i>The Kushite Kingdom of Nubia</i>	356
<i>Sudanic Civilization</i>	359
<i>Axumite Ethiopia</i>	360

12 The Formation of Islamic Civilization (622–945) 362

Origins and Early Development	364
<i>The Setting</i>	364
<i>Muhammad and the Qur'an</i>	367
The Early Islamic Conquests	371
The New Islamic Order	373
<i>The Caliphate</i>	373
<i>The Ulema</i>	374
<i>The Umma</i>	375
THE KHARIJITES	377
THE SHIA	378
THE CENTRISTS	379
The High Caliphate	380
<i>The Abbasid State</i>	380
SOCIETY	380
DECLINE	382
The "Classical" Culture of Abbasid Times	384

13 The Early Middle Ages in the West to 1000: The Birth of Europe 389

On the Eve of the Frankish Ascendancy	390
<i>Germanic and Arab Invasions</i>	390
GERMAN TRIBES AND THE WEST	390
CONTINUITY IN THE EAST	392
ISLAM AND ITS EFFECTS ON EAST	
AND WEST	394

CONTENTS

<i>The Developing Roman Church</i>	397	THE NEW MERCHANT CLASS	428
MONASTIC CULTURE	397	CHANGES IN SOCIETY	430
THE DOCTRINE OF PAPAL PRIMACY	398	<i>Medieval Universities and Scholasticism</i>	432
THE DIVISION OF CHRISTENDOM	399	BOLOGNA AND PARIS	432
<i>The Kingdom of the Franks</i>	401	THE CURRICULUM	434
<i>Merovingians and Carolingians: From Clovis to Charlemagne</i>	401	Society and Politics	436
THE FRANKISH CHURCH	404	<i>The Order of Life</i>	436
<i>The Reign of Charlemagne (768–814)</i>	406	NOBLES	436
THE NEW EMPIRE	406	CLERGY	437
THE NEW EMPEROR	407	PEASANTS	438
PROBLEMS OF GOVERNMENT	407	TOWNSPEOPLE	441
ALCUIN AND THE CAROLINGIAN RENAISSANCE	408	<i>England and France: Hastings (1066) to Bouvines (1214)</i>	443
THE MANOR AND SERFDOM	409	WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR	443
RELIGION AND THE CLERGY	411	HENRY II	443
<i>The Breakup of the Carolingian Kingdom</i>	411	POPULAR REBELLION AND MAGNA CARTA	445
LOUIS THE PIOUS	411	PHILLIP II AUGUSTUS	447
THE TREATY OF VERDUN AND ITS AFTERMATH	412	<i>The Hohenstaufen Empire (1152–1272)</i>	448
Feudal Society	414	FREDERICK I BARBAROSSA	448
<i>Origins</i>	415	HENRY VI AND THE SICILIAN CONNECTION	449
<i>Vassalage and the Fief</i>	415	FREDERICK II	450
<i>Fragmentation and Divided Loyalty</i>	416	<i>France in the Thirteenth Century: The Reign of Louis IX</i>	451
14 The High Middle Ages (1000–1300)	419	 	
The Revival of the Empire, Church, and Towns	420	15 Unity and Diversity in the Islamic Heartlands, India, and Africa (ca. 1000–1500)	455
<i>Otto I and the Revival of the Empire</i>	420	The Islamic Heartlands (945–1500)	457
<i>The Reviving Catholic Church</i>	421	Religion and Society	457
THE CLUNY REFORM MOVEMENT	421	The Islamic West	460
THE INVESTITURE STRUGGLE:		The Pre-Mongol Islamic East	465
GREGORY VII AND HENRY IV	423	The Mongol Age	467
<i>The First Crusades</i>	424	India, Southeast Asia, and Africa	472
<i>Trade and the Growth of Towns (1100–1300)</i>	428	India	472
		The Indies and East Africa	477
		West Africa	480

THE WORLD IN TRANSITION (1500–1800) 484

16 The Late Middle Ages and the Renaissance in the West (1300–1527)	487	<i>The Hundred Year's War and the Rise of National Sentiment</i>	489
The Political and Social Breakdown	489	CAUSES OF THE WAR	489
		FRENCH WEAKNESS	489
		<i>Progress of the War</i>	490

THE CONFLICT DURING THE REIGN OF EDWARD III	490	<i>Charles VIII's March through Italy</i>	521
FRENCH DEFEAT AND THE TREATY OF TROYES	491	<i>Pope Alexander VI and the Borgia Family</i>	521
JOAN OF ARC AND THE WAR'S CONCLUSION	491	<i>Pope Julius II</i>	524
<i>The Black Death</i>	493	<i>Niccolò Machiavelli</i>	525
PRECONDITIONS AND CAUSES	493	17 The Age of Reformation	529
POPULAR REMEDIES	493	Voyages of Discovery and Changes in Society	531
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES	495	<i>Spices, Gold, and Silver</i>	531
NEW CONFLICTS AND OPPORTUNITIES	496	<i>Rise in Prices and the Development of Capitalism</i>	533
Ecclesiastical Breakdown and Revival: The Late Medieval Church	497	The Northern Renaissance	534
<i>Boniface VIII and Philip the Fair</i>	497	<i>Erasmus</i>	534
UNAM SANCTAM (1302)	498	<i>Germany</i>	536
<i>John Wycliff and Jan Hus</i>	499	<i>England</i>	536
<i>The Great Schism (1378–1417) and the Conciliar Movement to 1449</i>	501	<i>France</i>	537
URBAN VI AND CLEMENT VII	501	<i>Spain</i>	537
THE CONCILIAR THEORY OF CHURCH GOVERNMENT	502	Religious Life	538
THE COUNCIL OF PISA (1409 – 1410)	502	<i>Popular Religious Movements and Criticism of the Church</i>	538
THE COUNCIL OF CONSTANCE (1414 – 1417)	502	LAY CONTROL OVER RELIGIOUS LIFE	538
THE COUNCIL OF BASEL (1431 – 1449)	503	Martin Luther and the German Reformation to 1525	539
Revival of Monarchy: Nation Building in the Fifteenth Century	503	<i>Justification by Faith Alone</i>	540
<i>France</i>	504	<i>The Attack on Indulgences</i>	540
<i>Spain</i>	505	<i>Election of Charles V</i>	542
<i>England</i>	506	<i>Luther's Excommunication and the Diet of Worms</i>	542
<i>The Holy Roman Empire</i>	506	<i>Imperial Distractions: France and the Turks</i>	543
The Renaissance in Italy (1375–1527)	507	<i>The Peasants' Revolt</i>	544
<i>The Italian City-State: Social Conflict and Despotism</i>	508	Zwingli and the Swiss Reformation	544
<i>Humanism</i>	510	<i>The Reformation in Zurich</i>	544
PETRARCH, DANTE, AND BOCCACCIO	511	<i>The Marburg Colloquy</i>	546
EDUCATIONAL REFORMS AND GOALS	512	Anabaptism and Radical Protestantism	547
THE FLORENTINE ACADEMY AND THE REVIVAL OF PLATONISM	513	<i>Conrad Grebel and the Swiss Brethren</i>	547
THE CRITICAL WORK OF THE HUMANISTS: LORENZO VALLA	513	Political Consolidation of the Lutheran Reformation	548
CIVIC HUMANISM	516	<i>The Diet of Augsburg</i>	548
<i>Renaissance Art</i>	516	<i>The Expansion of the Reformation</i>	548
LEONARDO DA VINCI	517	REACTION AGAINST PROTESTANTS:	
RAPHAEL	517	THE INTERIM	548
MICHELANGELO	519	<i>The Peace of Augsburg</i>	549
Italy's Political Decline: The French Invasions (1494–1527)	520	John Calvin and the Genevan Reformation	549
<i>The Treaty of Lodi</i>	520	<i>Political Revolt and Religious Reform in Geneva</i>	550
		CALVIN AND FAREL	550
		CALVIN'S GENEVA	550
		Catholic Reform and the Counter- Reformation	551

CONTENTS

<i>Sources of Catholic Reform</i>	551	<i>Tokugawa Japan: Political Engineering and Economic Growth During the Seventeenth Century</i>	602
<i>Ignatius of Loyola and the Jesuits</i>	552	HIDEYOSHI'S RULE	603
<i>The Council of Trent (1545-1563)</i>	553	THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TOKUGAWA RULE	604
<i>The English Reformation to 1553</i>	554	THE SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY ECONOMY	606
<i>Preconditions of Reform</i>	554	<i>The Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Centuries in Japan</i>	608
THE KING'S AFFAIR	555	THE FORTY-SEVEN RŌNIN	608
THE REFORMATION PARLIAMENT	555	CYCLES OF REFORM	609
WIVES OF HENRY VIII	557	BUREAUCRATIZATION	609
THE KING'S RELIGIOUS CONSERVATISM	557	THE LATER TOKUGAWA ECONOMY	610
<i>The Protestant Reformation Under Edward VI</i>	557	<i>Tokugawa Culture</i>	611
<i>The Age of Religious Wars</i>	560	LITERATURE AND DRAMA	612
<i>The French Wars of Religion (1562-1598)</i>	560	CONFUCIAN THOUGHT	614
CATHERINE DE MÉDICIS AND THE GUISES	562	OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THOUGHT	615
THE RISE TO POWER OF HENRY OF NAVARRE	563		
<i>Imperial Spain and the Reign of Phillip II (1556-1598)</i>	564		
THE REVOLT IN THE NETHERLANDS	564		
<i>England and Spain (1553-1603)</i>	568		
MARY I AND ELIZABETH I	568		
DETERIORATION OF RELATIONS WITH SPAIN	569		
<i>The Thirty Years' War (1618-1648)</i>	571		
18 East Asia in the Late Traditional Era	577	19 New Directions in Western Science and Thought	621
<i>Late Imperial China: The Ming (1368-1644) and Ch'ing (1644-1911) Dynasties</i>	578	<i>The Scientific Revolution</i>	621
<i>Land and People</i>	578	<i>New Departures</i>	621
<i>China's Second Commercial Revolution</i>	580	<i>Nicolaus Copernicus</i>	622
<i>The Political System</i>	582	<i>Tycho Brahe and Johannes Kepler</i>	624
CONFUCIANISM	582	<i>Galileo Galilei</i>	625
THE EMPEROR	582	<i>René Descartes</i>	627
THE BUREAUCRACY	584	<i>Francis Bacon</i>	629
THE GENTRY	585	<i>Isaac Newton</i>	629
THE PATTERN OF MANCHU RULE	586	<i>Writers and Philosophers</i>	631
<i>Ming-Ch'ing Foreign Relations</i>	588	<i>Miguel de Cervantes Saavedra</i>	631
THE MING	588	<i>William Shakespeare</i>	632
THE CH'ING	590	<i>John Milton</i>	634
<i>Ming-Ch'ing Culture</i>	592	<i>Blaise Pascal</i>	635
<i>Japan: The Warring States (1467-1600) and Tokugawa (1600-1868) Periods</i>	595	<i>Baruch Spinoza</i>	636
<i>Warring States Japan</i>	596	<i>Thomas Hobbes</i>	637
THE WAR OF ALL AGAINST ALL	596	<i>John Locke</i>	639
THE FOOT-SOLDIER REVOLUTION	598		
FOREIGN RELATIONS AND TRADE	599		
		20 European State-Building in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries	643
		<i>Constitutional Crisis and Settlement in Stuart England</i>	645
		<i>James I</i>	645
		<i>Charles I</i>	646
		THE LONG PARLIAMENT	648

<i>Oliver Cromwell and the Puritan Republic</i>	649
<i>Charles II and the Restoration of the Monarchy</i>	650
<i>James II and the "Glorious Revolution"</i>	651
The Rise of Absolutism in France	652
<i>Henry IV and Sully</i>	652
<i>Louis XIII and Richelieu</i>	653
<i>Young Louis XIV and Mazarin</i>	654
The World of Louis XIV	654
<i>King by Divine Right</i>	654
<i>Versailles</i>	654
<i>Suppression of the Jansenists</i>	656
<i>Revocation of the Edict of Nantes</i>	657
<i>War Abroad</i>	659
THE WAR OF DEVOLUTION	659
INVASION OF THE NETHERLANDS	660
THE LEAGUE OF AUGSBURG	661
WAR OF THE SPANISH SUCCESSION:	
TREATIES OF UTRECHT AND RASTADT	661
<i>France After Louis XIV</i>	663
Great Britain: The Age of Walpole	665
Central and Eastern Europe	669
<i>The Hapsburg Empire and the Pragmatic Sanction</i>	669
<i>Prussia and the Hohenzollerns</i>	672
The Entry of Russia Into the European Political Arena	675
<i>The Medieval Russian Background</i>	675
<i>Peter the Great</i>	677
Eighteenth-Century European States	681

21 European Society Under the Old Regime	685
The Land and Its Tillers	688
<i>Peasants and Serfs</i>	688
<i>The Revolution in Agriculture</i>	691
<i>Population Expansion</i>	694
The Industrial Revolution of the Eighteenth Century	695
<i>Industrial Leadership of Great Britain</i>	695
NEW METHODS OF TEXTILE PRODUCTION	696
THE STEAM ENGINE	697
IRON PRODUCTION	699
The Aristocracy	700
Cities	702

<i>The Urban Setting</i>	702
<i>Urban Classes</i>	702
THE MIDDLE CLASS	703
ARTISANS	705
A Society on the Edge of Modern Times	707
22 Empire, War, and Colonial Rebellion	711
Eighteenth-Century Empires	711
<i>Periods of European Overseas Empires</i>	711
<i>Mercantile Empires</i>	712
The Colonial Era of Latin America	714
<i>The Spanish Empire</i>	714
<i>A Conquered World</i>	714
<i>The Economy of Exploitation</i>	717
<i>The Church in Spanish America</i>	720
<i>The Spanish Colonial System</i>	721
<i>Colonial Brazil</i>	725
<i>Rivalry and Conflict in the West Indies</i>	725
Mid-Century Wars	727
<i>The War of the Austrian Succession</i> (1740–1748)	727
<i>The “Diplomatic Revolution” of 1756</i>	730
<i>The Seven Years’ War (1756–1763)</i>	731
The American Revolution and Europe	733
<i>Events in the British Colonies</i>	733
<i>Events in Great Britain</i>	737
THE CHALLENGE OF JOHN WILKES	737
MOVEMENT FOR PARLIAMENTARY	
REFORM IN BRITAIN	738
23 Dominance and Decline of the Islamic World and Early Western Intrusion into India, Africa, and Southeast Asia (ca. 1500–1800)	743
The Last Islamic Empires	743
The Ottoman Empire	745
<i>Origins and Early Growth</i>	745
<i>The Ottoman State</i>	745
<i>The Imperial Decline</i>	748
The Safavid Shi’ite Empire	751
<i>Origins</i>	751
<i>Shah Abbas I</i>	752
<i>The Safavid Decline</i>	753
The Timurid Empire of the Indian Mughals	754

CONTENTS

<i>Origins</i>	754	Southeast Asia and Africa	762
<i>Akbar's Reign</i>	754	<i>The South Seas</i>	762
<i>The Last Great Mugals</i>	756	<i>The Indies: Acheh</i>	763
<i>Sikhs and Marathas</i>	756	<i>East Africa: The Omanis of Zanzibar</i>	764
<i>Final Decline</i>	759	Sub-Saharan and North Africa	764
<i>Religious Developments</i>	760	<i>Eastern Sudan and Ethiopia</i>	764
Central Asia: Islamization and Isolation	760	<i>North Africa and Western and Central</i>	
<i>The Uzbeks and Chaghatays</i>	760	<i>Sudan</i>	767
<i>Consequences of the Shi'ite Rift</i>	761	<i>The Impact of the Atlantic Slave Trade</i>	769

ENLIGHTENMENT AND REVOLUTION IN THE WEST 772

24 The Age of European Enlightenment: Eighteenth-Century Thought

<i>The Philosophes</i>	775
Formative Influences	777
Stages of the Enlightenment	778
<i>Voltaire</i>	779
<i>Montesquieu</i>	779
<i>The Encyclopedia</i>	779
The Enlightenment and Religion	780
<i>Deism</i>	781
<i>Toleration</i>	782
The Enlightenment and Society	783
<i>Adam Smith</i>	784
<i>The Spirit of the Laws</i>	785
<i>Rousseau</i>	786
Enlightened Absolutism	789
<i>Frederick the Great of Prussia</i>	790
<i>Joseph II of Austria</i>	790
<i>Catherine the Great of Russia</i>	792
<i>The Partition of Poland</i>	794
<i>The End of the Eighteenth Century in Eastern Europe</i>	795

25 The French Revolution and the Wars of Napoleon

The Crisis of the French Monarchy	799
The Revolutions of 1789	800
<i>The Estates General Becomes the National Assembly</i>	800
<i>Fall of the Bastille</i>	803
<i>The Great Fear and the Surrender of Feudal Privileges</i>	804

<i>The Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen</i>	804
The Reconstruction of France	805
<i>Political Reorganization</i>	805
<i>Economic Policy</i>	806
<i>The Civil Constitution of the Clergy</i>	807
<i>Counterrevolutionary Activity</i>	808
A Second Revolution	808
<i>End of the Monarchy</i>	808
<i>The Convention and the Role of the Sans-culottes</i>	809
The Reign of Terror	810
<i>The Republic Defended</i>	810
<i>The Republic of Virtue</i>	812
<i>Progress of the Terror</i>	813
The Thermidorian Reaction	815
<i>The End of the Terror and the Establishment of the Directory</i>	815
The Rise of Napoleon Bonaparte	816
The Consulate in France (1799–1804)	818
Napoleon's Empire (1804–1814)	820
<i>The Wars of Liberation</i>	826
The Congress of Vienna and the European Settlement	828

26 Europe and Latin America in 1815–1850: Political Reform, Economic Advance, and Social Unrest

The Conservative International Order	836
<i>The Congress System</i>	836
<i>The Spanish Revolution of 1820</i>	836
<i>The Wars of Independence in Latin America</i>	837

Liberalism in the Early Nineteenth Century	842	URBAN ARTISANS	856
<i>Liberal Goals and Their Circumstances</i>	842	Intellectual Responses to Industrial	
POLITICS	842	Society	857
ECONOMICS	843	<i>Classical Economics</i>	857
NATIONALISM	843	<i>Socialism</i>	857
<i>Russia: The Decembrist Revolt of 1825</i>		UTOPIAN SOCIALISM	858
and the Autocracy of Nicholas I	845	<i>Marxism</i>	860
<i>Revolution in France (1830)</i>	847	1848: Year of Revolutions	862
<i>The Great Reform Bill in Britain (1832)</i>	850	<i>France: The Second Republic and Louis</i>	
Toward an Industrial Society	852	Napoleon	862
<i>Population and Migration</i>	853	<i>The Hapsburg Empire: Nationalism</i>	
<i>Railways</i>	854	<i>Resisted</i>	866
<i>The Labor Force</i>	855	<i>Italy: Republicanism Defeated</i>	868
FACTORY WORKERS	855	<i>Germany: Liberalism Frustrated</i>	869

TOWARD THE MODERN WORLD 874

27 The Age of European		28 The Building of European	
Nation-States	877	Supremacy: Society and Politics	
The Crimean War (1854–1856)	877	to World War I	903
Italian Unification	878	Population Trends	904
CAVOUR'S POLICY	879	The Second Industrial Revolution	904
THE NEW ITALIAN STATE	882	<i>New Industries</i>	906
German Unification	883	Social Ramifications of the Second Industrial	
<i>Bismarck</i>	883	Revolution	909
THE DANISH WAR (1864)	884	<i>The Middle Classes</i>	909
THE AUSTRO-PRUSSIAN WAR (1866)	884	DIVISIONS WITHIN THE MIDDLE	
THE NORTH GERMAN CONFEDERA-		CLASSES	909
TION	884	THE MIDDLE-CLASS FAMILY AND	
<i>The Franco-Prussian War and the</i>		WOMEN	910
German Empire (1870–1871)	885	<i>The Working Classes</i>	912
France: From Liberal Empire to the Third		TRADE UNIONISM	912
Republic	888	DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL PARTIES	914
<i>The Paris Commune</i>	889	Labor, Socialism, and Politics to World	
<i>The Third Republic</i>	889	War I	914
THE DREYFUS AFFAIR	889	<i>Marx and the First International</i>	914
The Hapsburg Empire: Formation of the		<i>Great Britain: Fabianism and Early</i>	
Dual Monarchy	890	<i>Welfare Programs</i>	915
Russia: Emancipation and Revolutionary		<i>France: "Opportunism" Rejected</i>	917
Stirrings	893	<i>Germany: Social Democrats and</i>	
<i>Reforms of Alexander II</i>	893	Revisionism	918
<i>Revolutionaries</i>	894	<i>Russia: Industrial Development and the</i>	
Great Britain: Toward Democracy	896	<i>Birth of Bolshevism</i>	920
<i>The Second Reform Act (1867)</i>	897	WITTE'S PROGRAM FOR INDUSTRIAL	
<i>Gladstone's Great Ministry (1868–1874)</i>	897	GROWTH	920
<i>Disraeli in Office (1874–1880)</i>	898	LENIN'S EARLY THOUGHT AND CAREER	921
<i>The Irish Question</i>	899	THE REVOLUTION OF 1905 AND ITS	
The European Political Scene: 1850–1875	900	AFTERMATH	923

29 The Birth of Contemporary European Thought

The New Reading Public	927
Science at Mid-Century	929
<i>Darwin</i>	929
<i>The Prestige of Science</i>	931
Christianity and the Church Under Siege	932
<i>Conflict of Church and State</i>	933
GREAT BRITAIN	933
FRANCE	934
GERMANY AND THE KULTURKAMPF	934
AREAS OF RELIGIOUS REVIVAL	935
<i>The Roman Catholic Church and the Modern World</i>	935
Toward A Twentieth-Century Frame of Mind	936
<i>Science: The Revolution in Physics</i>	937
<i>Philosophy: Revolt Against Reason</i>	939
<i>The Birth of Psychoanalysis</i>	941
<i>Retreat from Rationalism in Politics</i>	943

30 Latin America: From Independence to the 1940s

Independence Without Revolution	949
The Economy of Dependence	953
The Search for Political Stability	956
Four National Histories	958
<i>Chile</i>	958
<i>Argentina</i>	960
<i>Mexico</i>	964
<i>Brazil</i>	969
Understanding the Paradoxes of Latin American History	974

31 India, the Islamic Heartlands, and Africa: The Encounter with Western Modernity (1800–1945)

The Indian Experience	980
<i>British Ascendancy Under the British East India Company</i>	980
<i>From British Crown Raj to Independence (1858–1947)</i>	984
The Islamic Experience	989
<i>Islamic Responses to Decline</i>	989

<i>The Encroachment of the West</i>	990
<i>The Western Impact</i>	990
<i>Islamic Responses</i>	992
<i>Nationalism</i>	997
The African Experience	999
<i>New States and Power Centers</i>	999
<i>Islamic Expansion</i>	1000
<i>Increasing European Involvement</i>	1001
<i>Exploration</i>	1002
<i>Christian Missions</i>	1003
<i>The Colonial "Scramble for Africa"</i>	1003
<i>African Resistance to Colonialism and the Rise of Nationalism</i>	1007

32 Modern East Asia

Modern China (1839–1949)	1012
<i>The Opium War</i>	1012
<i>The Taiping Rebellion</i>	1015
<i>Self-strengthening and Decline (1874–1895)</i>	1017
<i>From Dynasty to Warlordism (1895–1926)</i>	1021
<i>Cultural and Ideological Ferment: The May Fourth Movement</i>	1025
<i>The Kuomintang Unification of China and the Nanking Decade</i>	1027
<i>War and Revolution (1937–1949)</i>	1032
Modern Japan (1853–1945)	1035
<i>The Fall of Tokugawa Bakufu (1853–1868)</i>	1035
<i>Building the Meiji State (1868–1890)</i>	1039
<i>The Politics of Imperial Japan (1890–1926)</i>	1044
FROM CONFRONTATION TO THE FOUNDING OF SEIYŪKAI (1890–1900)	1044
THE GOLDEN YEARS OF MEIJI	1045
THE RISE OF PARTY POWER	1047
<i>The Rise of a Modern Economy</i>	1050
<i>Militarism and War (1927–1945)</i>	1054

33 Imperialism, Alliances, and War in Western Europe

Expansion of European Power and the "New Imperialism"	1065
<i>The New Imperialism</i>	1066
<i>Motives for the New Imperialism: The Economic Interpretation</i>	1066
<i>Cultural, Religious, and Social Interpretations</i>	1067

The Scramble for Africa: Strategic and Political Interpretations	1067	<i>The East</i>	1098
<i>The Irrational Element</i>	1069	<i>Reparations</i>	1098
Emergence of the German Empire and the Alliance Systems (1873–1890)	1069	<i>Evaluation of the Peace</i>	1099
<i>War in the Balkans</i>	1071		
<i>The Congress of Berlin</i>	1072	34 Europe Between the Wars:	
<i>German Alliances with Russia and Austria</i>	1072	Dictatorships and Depression	1103
<i>The Triple Alliance</i>	1073	Political and Economic Factors After the Paris Settlement	1103
Forging of the Triple Entente (1890–1907)	1074	<i>Demands for Revision of Versailles</i>	1103
<i>Franco-Russian Alliance</i>	1074	<i>Postwar Economic Problems</i>	1104
<i>Britain and Germany</i>	1074	Toward the Great Depression	1105
<i>The Entente Cordiale</i>	1075	<i>The Financial Tailspin</i>	1106
<i>The First Moroccan Crisis</i>	1076	<i>Problems in Agricultural Commodities</i>	1108
<i>British Agreement with Russia</i>	1076	<i>Depression and Government Policy</i>	1108
The Road to War	1076	The Fascist Experiment in Italy	1109
<i>Growing Tensions (1908–1914)</i>	1076	<i>The Rise of Mussolini</i>	1110
<i>The Bosnian Crisis</i>	1077	<i>The Fascists in Power</i>	1112
<i>The Second Moroccan Crisis</i>	1077	<i>Fascist Economics</i>	1113
<i>War in the Balkans</i>	1078	German Democracy and Dictatorship	1114
Sarajevo and the Outbreak of War (June–August 1914)	1080	<i>The Weimar Republic</i>	1114
<i>The Assassination</i>	1080	INVASION OF THE RUHR AND INFLATION	1115
<i>Germany and Austria's Response</i>	1080	HITLER'S EARLY CAREER	1116
<i>The Triple Entente's Response</i>	1083	THE STRESEMAN YEARS	1117
World War I (1914–1918)	1083	LOCARNO	1117
<i>Strategies and Stalemate: 1914–1917</i>	1084	<i>Depression and Political Deadlock</i>	1119
<i>The War in the West</i>	1085	<i>Hitler Comes to Power</i>	1119
<i>The War in the East</i>	1085	<i>Hitler's Consolidation of Power</i>	1121
<i>Return to the West</i>	1088	<i>The Police State</i>	1122
<i>The War at Sea</i>	1088	<i>Nazi Economic Policy</i>	1124
<i>America Enters the War</i>	1089	The Soviet Experiment	1125
The Russian Revolution	1089	<i>The Third International</i>	1125
<i>The End of World War I</i>	1093	<i>War Communism</i>	1126
The Settlement at Paris	1094	<i>The New Economic Policy</i>	1128
<i>The Peacemakers</i>	1095	<i>Stalin Versus Trotsky</i>	1129
<i>The Peace</i>	1097	<i>The Decision for Rapid Industrialization</i>	1130
<i>The League of Nations</i>	1097	AGRICULTURAL POLICY	1130
<i>Colonies</i>	1097	THE FIVE-YEAR PLANS	1132
<i>Germany</i>	1098	<i>The Purges</i>	1133
		Scope of the Dictatorships	1134

GLOBAL CONFLICT AND DETENTE 1136

35 World War II and the Cold War	1139	<i>The Destruction of Versailles</i>	1140
Again the Road to War (1933–1939)	1139	<i>Italy Attacks Ethiopia</i>	1142
<i>Hitler's Goals</i>	1139	<i>Remilitarization of the Rhineland</i>	1142
		<i>The Spanish Civil War</i>	1143
		<i>Austria and Czechoslovakia</i>	1145

<i>Munich</i>	1146	<i>The Soviet Union Since the Death of Stalin (1953)</i>	1198
<i>Nazi-Soviet Pact</i>	1148	<i>Polycentrism in the Communist World</i>	1202
World War II (1939–1945)	1149		
<i>The German Conquest of Europe</i>	1149		
<i>The Battle of Britain</i>	1150		
<i>The German Attack on Russia</i>	1151		
<i>Hitler's Europe</i>	1152		
<i>Racism and the Holocaust</i>	1153		
<i>Japan and America's Entry into the War</i>	1155		
<i>The Tide Turns</i>	1156		
ALLIED LANDING IN AFRICA, SICILY, AND ITALY	1157		
BATTLE OF STALINGRAD	1159		
STRATEGIC BOMBING	1159		
<i>The Defeat of Nazi Germany</i>	1159		
<i>Fall of the Japanese Empire</i>	1161		
<i>The Cost of War</i>	1163		
Preparations for Peace and the Onset of the Cold War	1163		
<i>The Atlantic Charter</i>	1164		
<i>Tehran</i>	1164		
<i>Yalta</i>	1165		
<i>Potsdam</i>	1166		
<i>Causes of the Cold War</i>	1166		
<i>Cold War</i>	1169		
NATO AND THE WARSAW PACT	1172		
36 Europe in the Era of the Superpowers	1175		
Europe and the Soviet-American Rivalry	1176		
Retreat from Empire	1180		
Toward Western European Unification	1182		
Internal Political Developments in Western Europe	1185		
<i>Great Britain: Power in Decline</i>	1186		
<i>West Germany: The Economic Miracle</i>	1189		
<i>France: Search for Stability and Glory</i>	1192		
<i>Instability in the Mediterranean World</i>	1195		
PORTUGAL	1195		
SPAIN	1195		
GREECE	1196		
ITALY	1196		
The Soviet Union and Eastern Europe	1198		
		37 New Departures in the Postcolonial World	1207
		The Postcolonial Experience of the Afro-Asian World	1208
		<i>West, East, Central, and South Africa</i>	1209
		<i>The Arab World and Israel</i>	1211
		<i>Iran and Central Asia</i>	1214
		<i>The Indian Subcontinent and the East Indies</i>	1215
		Latin America Since 1945	1217
		<i>Revolutionary Challenges</i>	1218
		THE CUBAN REVOLUTION	1218
		THE CASE OF CHILE	1220
		THE SANDINISTA REVOLUTION IN NICARAGUA	1220
		<i>Pursuit of Stability Under the Threat of Revolution</i>	1221
		ARGENTINA	1221
		BRAZIL	1222
		MEXICO	1223
		Postwar East Asia	1223
		<i>China</i>	1223
		THE SOVIET PERIOD (1950 – 1960)	1224
		THE GREAT PROLETARIAT CULTURAL REVOLUTION (1965–1976)	1226
		CHINA AFTER MAO	1227
		<i>Japan</i>	1228
		THE OCCUPATION	1229
		PARLIAMENTARY POLITICS	1231
		ECONOMIC GROWTH	1233
		<i>Korea, Vietnam, and America's Wars in Asia</i>	1236
		KOREA	1236
		VIETNAM	1239
		An Uncertain Future in the Context of World History	1241
		Index	I-1

Index

- Aachen, 406, 407, 408, 411, 413, 450
Aasida, 386
 Abacus, 285
 Abbas, Shah, 756
 Abbas I, Shah, 752–753
 Abbasids, 295, 373, 378, 380–387, 462, 465, 468
 Abd al-Malik, 380
 Abd al-Rahman I, 460
 Abd al-Rahman III, 460
 Abduh, Muhammad, 994, 995
 Abdulhamid II, 993
 Abelard, Peter, 435
 Abolitionists, Brazil and, 971
 Abraham, 68, 70–71
 Abu Bakr, 371, 373
 Abu Talib, 369
 Abukir, battle at, 187
 Abul-i-Fazl ibn Mubarak, 757
 Abu'l Khayr Khan, 760
 Abyssinia, 369, 764; *see also* Ethiopia
 Abyssinian highlands, 356
 Abyssinian plateau, 356, 358
 Academy (Plato), 84, 85, 143
 Achaean League, 159
 Achaemenids, 89, 226, 229–232
 Acheh, 763–764
 Achilles, 96, 97
 Acrocorinth, 98
 Acropolis, 98, 121, 131, 132
 Act(s), *see under specific acts*, e.g.,
 Supremacy, Act of
 Actium, battle at, 183, 185
Ad Sacram Sedem, 657
Adab, 386
Adages (Erasmus), 535
Adam Bede (Eliot), 932
 Addison, Joseph, 781
Address to the Christian Nobility of the German Nation (Luther), 539, 543
 Adenauer, Konrad, 1182, 1189
 Adi Granth, 759
 Adolphus, Gustavus, 654
 Adrianople, battle at, 216, 390
 Adriatic Sea, 1080, 1095
 Adulis, 360
Advancement of Learning, *The* (Bacon), 629
 Aegean Sea, 91, 93, 95, 114, 121, 130, 1072
 Aegina, 115, 122
 Aegospotami, battle at, 128–129
 Aemilius Paullus, 168
 Aeneas, 190
Aeneid (Vergil), 190
 Afghani, Jamal al-Din al-, 994, 995
 Afghanistan, 466, 759, 990
 Islam and, 1215
 Soviet invasion of, 1179, 1201
 Afghans, 474, 754
 Africa, 356–360, 366
 colonialism in, 1001, 1003–1007, 1067–1069, 1075, 1098
 postcolonialism, 1028–1211
 exploration, 1002
 nationalism in, 1007–1008, 1208–1210
 new states and power centers in, 999–1000
 religion in
 Christianity, 1003
 Islam, 480–483, 764–770, 989, 1000–1001
 Rome in, 170, 209
 slavery and slave trade, 769–770, 999
 Vandals in, 391, 393
 West and, 990
 see also specific countries
 Agadir, 1078
Against the Schoolmasters (Sextus Empiricus), 81
 Agamemnon, 96
 Agape, 203
 Agesilaus, 130
 Agga, 10
 Aghlabid dynasty, 383
 Agincourt, battle at, 491
 Agni, 30
 Agon, 97
 Agora, 98, 109
 Agra, 755
 Agricola, 195
 Agriculture
 Age of, 5
 in eighteenth-century Europe, 688–694
 Great Depression and, 1108
 Neolithic Age and, 5
 revolution in, 691–694
 see also under specific countries
 Agrippa, 182, 183, 200
Ahimsa, 63, 234, 350
 Ahmad, Muhammad, 1000
 Ahura Mazda, 32, 226, 227–228, 229, 230, 231, 241
 Ahuras, 228
 Ailly, Pierre d', 502
 Ainu, 332
 Aix-la-Chapelle
 congress at, 836
 Treaty of, 660, 729–730
 Ajanta caves, 348, 349
 Ajivikas, 62, 236
 Akan peoples, 482, 769
 Akbar “the Great,” 754–756, 757, 760
 Akhnaton (city), 18
 Akhnaton (king), 17, 18; *see also* Amenhotep IV
 Akkad, 8
 Akkadians, 19
 Al-Banna', Hasan, 998
 Alais, Peace of, 653
 Alamo, battle at, 965
 Alaric, 390
 Alba, Duke of, 566–567, 569
 Albania, 1080
 Soviet Union and, 1202
 Warsaw Pact and, 1172
 World War II and, 1152
 Alberti, Leon Battista, 516
 Albrecht, Archbishop, 542
 Albret, Charlotte d', 521
Alcabala, 504
 Alcaeus of Mytilene, 112
 Alcalá, 631
 University of, 537
 Alcibiades, 83, 127
 Alcmaeonids, 109
 Alcuin of York, 408–409
 Alemanni, 207, 215, 403
 Alenbert, Jean le Rond d', 779
 Aleppo, battle at, 468
 Alesia, 179
 Alessandri, 960
 Alexander the Great of Macedon, 13, 89, 137, 138–143, 147, 225, 231, 238
 Alexander I of Russia, 823, 827, 828–829, 836, 837, 846

- Alexander II, Pope, 424
 Alexander III, *see* Alexander the Great
 Alexander III of Russia, 893–894, 895–896, 920, 921
 Alexander III, Pope, 445
 Alexander V, Pope, 502
 Alexander VI, Pope, 520, 521, 526
 Alexandria, 146, 147, 182, 183
 Alexandria Eschate, 140
 Alexis (son of Peter the Great), 681
 Alexis I (Emperor), 425
 Alexis I of Russia, 677
 Alfonso of Sicily, 520
 Algeciras, conference at, 1076
 Algeria, France and, 847, 1003, 1005, 1068, 1192
 Algerian Liberation Movement (FLN), 1192
 Alhambra, 460
 Ali, 373, 377, 378, 379, 382, 455
 Ali Pasha, 564
 Alimenta, 197
All Men Are Brothers, 595
 Allende, Salvador, 1220
Almagest (Ptolemy), 622
 Almohads, 460
 Almoravids, 460, 480, 481
 Alps, 521
 Alsace, 887, 889
 Alsace-Lorraine, 1071, 1095, 1098
 Altaic, 293
 Altar of Peace, 191
 Alwa, 358, 480, 766
 Ambrose, 219
 Amenhotep IV, 17, 18; *see also* Akhnaton
 American Revolution, 733–740
 Amida, 602
 Amida Buddha, 332
 Amiens, 489
 Treaty of, 818, 822
 Amish, 547
 Amitabha, 280
 Amon, 16, 18
 Amon-Re, 16, 18
 Amorites, 8, 19
 Amoy, 1013
 Amphipolis, 127, 136
 Amsterdam Congress, France and, 917–918
 Amur River, 590, 1013
 An Lu-shan, 276, 277, 282
 An Yang, 34
 Anabaptism, 547–548, 549
Anabasis (Arrian), 141
 Anacreon of Teos, 112
 Anagni, 498
Analectis (Confucius), 49, 52
 Anatolia, 95, 340, 745
 Islamic conquest of, 372
 Turkish rule in, 467, 471
 West and, 990
 see also Turkey
 Anatolian plateau, 467
 Anaxagoras of Clazomenae, 80
 Anaximander, 79
 Anaximenes, 79
Ancien régime, 685
 Ancient Greece, *see* Greece
 Ancient Learning, School of, 615
 Andes Mountains, 839
 Andhras, 237
Andromeda (Euripides), 133
 Andronicus, Livius, 170
 Andropov, Yuri, 1200
 Angevin Empire, 443, 504
 Angles, 391
 Anglican church, 505, 560, 646, 648, 649, 650, 651, 850, 897, 933, 935
 Anglo-Japanese Alliance, 1045–1046
 Anglo-Saxons, 443
 Angola, 770, 1181, 1210
 Angoulême, Marguerite d', 537
 Anhwei Army, 1017
 Anjou, 489
 Duke of, 443
 Anna of Russia, 701, 792
 Anne of Austria, 654
 Anne of Bohemia, 500
 Anne of Brittany, 521
 Anne of Cleves, 557
 Anne, Queen of England, 652, 665
 Anne, Saint, 540
 Anselm of Laon, 436
 Anthony of Egypt, 397
 Anti-Comintern Pact, 1057, 1144
 Anti-Semitism, *see* Jews, Judaism
 Antigonus I, 140
 Antioch, 206, 425
 Antiochus, 168
 Antiochus the Great, 238, 239
 Antiochus I, 233
 Antiochus III, 167
 Antisthenes, 83
 Antitrinitarianism, 652
 Antofagasta, 958
 Antoninus Pius, 194
 Antonius, 178
 Antony, Mark, 181, 182, 183
Antrustiones, 415
 Antwerp, 531, 565, 567
 Apamai, peace of, 168
 Apartheid, South Africa and, 1211
Apatheia, 145
 Apennines, 154, 163
 Aphrodite, 110
Apoikia, 100
 Apollo, 110, 111, 191
 Apologetics, 221
 Aporyomenos, 135
 Apostolic Succession, doctrine of, 204
 Appeasement, Hitler and, 1143, 1145–1146, 1147
 Appian, 173
 Apprentices, in nineteenth century, 856
 Apulia, 163
 Aquinas, Saint Thomas, 436, 452, 935
 Aquitaine, 412, 448, 452
 Arabia
 Islam in, 462
 Ottomans and, 745
 Wahhabi Movement in, 989
 Arabian Desert, 8
 Arabian Gulf states, 1212
 Arabian Sea, 752
 Arabic, 376, 385–386, 456
 Arabs, 364, 365, 366
 Franks and, 406
 Israel and, 1211–1214
 see also Islam
 Arachosia, 233, 238, 240
 Aragon, 505
 Aral Sea, 240, 760, 761
 Aramaic, 232, 339, 241
 Arausio, battle at, 175
 Archangel, 675
 Archimedes of Syracuse, 147–148, 149
 Ardashir, 340
 Ardennes, Forest of, 1159
Areopagitica (Milton), 634
 Areopagus, 106, 107, 122
 Ares, 110
Arêtê, 97, 98
 Argentina, 956, 960–964, 1218
 Falklands crisis and, 1188, 1221
 independence and, 838
 1955 to present, 1221
 Argos, 104, 127, 130, 136
 Arianism, 220
 Aristagoras, 113
 Aristarchus of Samos, 148
 Aristobulus, 146
 Aristophanes, 135
 Aristotle, 81, 82, 85–86, 98, 434
 Arius of Alexandria, 220
 Arjun, Guru, 759
 Arkwright, Richard, 697
 Armada, 564, 570–571
 Armenia, 340, 395, 467, 469
 Islamic conquest of, 372
 Rome in, 197
 Arouet, François Marie, *see* Voltaire
 Arras, Union of, 568
 Arrian, 141
Ars Amatoria (Ovid), 190
 Arsacids, 240, 339–340
Art of War, The (Sun-Tzu), 49
 Artaphernes, 114
 Artaxerxes II, 129, 130
 Artaxerxes III, 231
 Artemis, 110
 Artemisium, 115
Arthashastra, 233
 Arthur
 brother of Henry VIII of England, 555
 son of Henry VII of England, 505
 Artisans
 in eighteenth century, 705
 in nineteenth century, 856
 Artisans Dwelling Act of 1875, 898
 Artois, Count of, 808
 Aryans, 58, 944
 definition, 29
 German, 1124
 Indian, 21, 23, 28–33, 350
 Aryas, 29
Asha, 226, 229
 Ashanti, 769, 1000, 1007
 Ashikaga bakufu, 325, 328–330, 335–336, 596, 597, 598, 601
 Ashikaga Takauji, 329, 330
 Ashikaga Yoshimitsu, 330
 Ashoka, 89, 233–234, 235, 236
 Asia, 471
 Hellenistic Age and, 135–150
 Islam in, 760–763
 Rome in, 209
 see also specific countries
 Asia Minor, 9, 18, 77, 85, 93, 94, 103, 107, 112, 121, 1098
Asiento, 727
 Askia Muhammad al-Turi, 767
 Asquith, Henry, 912
 Asquith, Herbert, 917
 Assam, 346, 474
 Assassins, 460, 462–463, 468
 Assembly of Notables, 800
 Assembly, Roman, 159–160, 186
Assignats, 807
 Association of God Worshippers, 1016
 Assos, 85
 Assyria, 197, 226, 230
 Assyrian Empire, 19–21, 67, 68, 70, 99
 Astrology
 Mesopotamia and, 12
 Rome and, 170
 Astronomy, 148, 622–627
 Atahualpa, 715–716
Ataraxia, 144
 Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal, 994, 997
 Athanasius, 220, 398
 Athena, 110
 Athens, *see* Greece
 Atlantic Charter, 1164

- Atlantic Ocean, 531
 Atman, 58, 59, 60, 61
 Atomic bomb
 Cold War and, 1166, 1169–1170
 on Japan, 1060, 1163
 see also Nuclear weapons
 Atomists, 79, 80, 86, 143–144
 Attalus, King, 172
 Attalus I, 147
 Attevelde, Jacob van, 490
 Attica, 107, 109, 126
 Athens and, *See* under Greece
 Attila the Hun, 256, 390
 Attlee, Clement, 1166, 1186
 Atum, 67
 Atzacotzalco, 714
 Audiencias, 721
 Audit officers, in Nara and Heian Japan, 314
 Auerstadt, battle at, 823
 Augsburg
 Diet of, 548
 League of, 661
 Peace of, 549, 562, 568, 573, 574
Augsburg Interim, 548
 Augustine of Hippo, Saint, 221–222, 343, 397, 434
Augustinus (Jansen), 657
 Augustus (Octavian), 181–183, 185–191
 Aurelian, 209
Ausculca Fili, 498
 Austerlitz, battle at, 822, 826
 Austin, Stephen F., 965
 Australia, 1098
 World War II and, 1156, 1157
 Austria, 574, 664
 agriculture
 eighteenth-century, 688, 689, 690, 694
 serfs, 791–792
 Catholicism in, 791
 in eighteenth century, 686, 688, 689, 690, 694, 700
 foreign relations
 Balkans, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1076–1077, 1080, 1082
 Congress of Berlin, 1072
 congress system, 836–837
 Congress of Vienna, 828–832, 1069
 France, 730–731
 Germany, 871, 872, 1072–1073, 1145
 Hungary, 866–868
 Mexico, 965–966
 as neutral, 1176
 Poland, 795
 Serbia, 1080
 Three Emperors' League, 1071
 Triple Alliance, 1073–1074, 1076
 Hapsburgs and, 669–672
 Joseph II, 790–792, 796
 medieval towns and, 431
 Metternich, 836–837, 866
 nationalism in, 843
 political parties, 1145
 Christian Socialist Party, 944
Reichsrat, 892, 893
 war and warfare
 Austro-Prussian War, 882, 884–885
 Crimean War, 878
 France, 811, 817, 818, 822–823, 826–827
 Italy, 881–882
 Mexico, 888
 Piedmont-Austrian War, 867, 868
 Russo-Turkish War, 1072
 United States, 1094
 War of the Austrian Succession, 727–730, 811
 World War I, 1088–1089, 1093, 1098
 World War II and, 1170
 Austrian Succession, War of the, 727–730, 790
 Austro-Hungarian Empire, 1076–1077, 1098, 1100
 Austro-Prussian War, 882, 884
Autobiography (Yukichi), 617
 Automobile, 908
Avanti, 1110
 Avars, 406
Avataras, 238
 Avesta, 342
 Avignon, papacy at, 499, 501, 502, 521
 Awdaghast, 481
 Awrangzeb, 756, 757, 759, 760
 Axum, 358, 360
 Ayacucho, battle at, 841
 Aybak, 464
 Ayodhya, 236
 Azerbaijan, 468, 748, 751–752
 Azhar Mosque, 464
 Aztecs, 714–715
 Azov, 681
 Baal, 67
 Bab al-Mandab straits, 360
 Babur, 752, 754, 760
 Babylon, 144
 Achaemenid Empire and, 230
 religion of, 75–76
 Babylonia, 18, 67, 70, 74
 Babylonian Captivity
 of church, 499, 501, 502, 521
 of Israelites, 68, 70
Babylonian Captivity of the Church (Luther), 543
 Babylonian Exile, 230
 Bacchus, *see* Dionysus
 Bacon, Francis, 622, 629
 Bactria, 140, 233, 242, 253, 340
 Indo-Greeks of, 239–240
 Bad Ems, 886
 Baden, 818
 Badoglio, Pietro, 1159
 Baganda, 999
 Baghdad, 295, 297, 375, 380, 383, 384, 385, 462, 465, 467, 468
 Bahmani, battle at, 474
 Bahmanids, 474
 Bahrain, 25
Baillis, 452
 Bakri, al-, 480
 Bakufu
 Ashikaga, 325, 328–330, 335–336, 596, 597, 598, 601
 Kamakura, 324–328, 331–333
 Tokugawa, 595, 602–618
 Baldwin of Bouillon, 425
 Baldwin, Stanley, 1109
 Balfour Declaration, 1094, 1212
 Balkans, 400, 1078–1080
 Austria and, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1076–1077, 1080, 1082
 Russo-Turkish War and, 1071–1072
 World War II and, 1152, 1165
 Ballot Act of 1872, 897
 Balmaceda, José Manuel, 959
 Baltic Sea, 207, 531, 669, 675, 681, 794
 Baltic States
 creation of, 1100
 Treaty of Brest-Litovsk and, 1091
Banalités, 688
 Banalities, 439
 Bangladesh, 1216
 Banks and banking houses
 Bardi, 509, 533
 Fugger, 531, 534, 542
 Great Depression and, 1107
 Medicis, 534
 1900s and, 906
 Peruzzi, 533
 Shensi, 581
 Wesler, 531
 Bantu, 479, 999, 1003
 Barcelona, 1145
 Bardi, banking house of, 509, 533
 Barmakids, 380
 Basel, 544
 Council of, 501, 503, 544
 Treaty of, 816
 Bashō, 612
 Basil the Great, 398
 Basra, 373, 375, 382
 Bastille, fall of, 803
 Batista, Fulgencio, 1218
 Batu, 295
 Bavaria, 405, 420, 574, 669, 869
 King of, 412
 Bay of Bengal, 23
 Bay of Pigs invasion, 1219
 Bay of Sluys, battle at, 490
 Baybars, 465
Be, 307
 Beauharnais, Josephine de, 827
 Bebel, August, 918, 919
 Becket, Thomas à, 445
 Becquerel, Henri, 938
 Bedford, Duke of, 491
 Bedouin, 386, 387
Before Midnight Scholar, The, 595
 Belgian Congo, 1180; *see also* Zaire
 Belgium
 Africa and, 1005, 1068
 European Coal and Steel Community and, 1183
 France and, 816–817
 industrialization of, 853
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization and, 1172
 universal suffrage in, 914
 World War I and, 1083, 1084
 World War II and, 1150
 Belgrade, Ottomans and, 750
 Belle Isle, Comte de, 729
 Bellini, Gentile, 522
 Bellini, Giovanni, 522
 Bellini, Jacobo, 522
 Benedetti, Vincent, 886
 Benedict of Nursia, 398
 Benedict, Saint, 409, 421
 Benedict XI, Pope, 498
 Benedict XIII, Pope, 502
 Benedictines, 401, 421
 Benefices, 402, 415–416
 Benelux countries, European Coal and Steel Community and, 1183
 Benes, Eduard, 1171
 Bengal, 474, 712, 759, 980
 Bay of, 23
 Benin Empire, 482, 769
 Benn, Anthony, 1188
 Bentham, Jeremy, 776
 Berbers, 356, 359, 372, 382, 461, 481, 767
 Berchtesgaden, 1145
 Berchtold, Leopold, 1080
 Berengar of Friuli, 420
 Bergson, Henri, 940
 Beria, Laurenti, 1198
 Bering Straits, 714
 Berke, 468
 Berlin, 1172
 blockade, 1172
 Congress of, 1072
 Spartacus group in, 1097
 Wall, 1179, 1200

- Berlin Decrees, 823
 Berlinguer, Enrico, 1197
 Bern, 544, 550
 Bernard of Chartres, Saint, 433
 Bernard of Clairvaux, 425
 Bernard, Claude, 932
 Bernstein, Eduard, 919–920
 Berthold of Henneberg, 507
 Bessarabia, 1072, 1098, 1148
 Bessemer, Henry, 906
 Bessus, 140
 Bethmann-Hollweg, Theobald von, 1080, 1082, 1083
Beyond Good and Evil (Nietzsche), 940
 Beza, Theodore, 551
 Bhagavad Gita, 237–238, 352, 353
Bhakti, 352, 353, 475, 477, 759, 760
Bharat, 29
Bharatas, 29
 Bible, Vulgate, 221; *see also* New Testament, Old Testament
 Bibulus, M. Calpurnius, 178
 Biel, Gabriel, 540
 Bihar, 62
 Bill of Rights, English, 651–652
 Bimbisara, 233
 Bindusata, 233
Birth of Tragedy (Nietzsche), 939
 Biruni, al-, 466, 475
 Bishops, in Christianity, 204
 Bismarck, Otto von, 883–887, 914, 991, 934–935, 1005, 1068–1069, 1071–1074, 1098
 Bithynia, 205
 Black Death, 437, 487, 490, 493, 497, 509, 580
 Black Hand, 1080
 “Black Legend,” 720
 Black Sea, 91, 110, 114, 129, 136, 191, 675, 681, 745, 794, 878
 Blane, Louis, 864
 Blenheim, battle at, 662
Blitzkrieg, 1149, 1152
 Blood, Council of, 567
 Bloody Sunday, 923
 Blücher, Field Marshal von, 829
 Blue Nile, 358, 766, 1000
 Board of Academicians, Sung dynasty and, 286
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 494, 495, 512
 Bodhi Tree, 264
 Bodhidharma, 293, 335
 “Bodhisattva Emperor,” 264
 Bodin, Jean, 504
 Boeotia, 116, 122, 127, 130
 Boer War, 1075
 Boers, 999, 1003, 1075
 Boethius, 433, 434
 Bohemia, 503, 506, 690, 867, 892, 1098
 Hapsburgs and, 669–671
 Hussites in, 499, 501, 503
 Boleyn, Anne, 536, 555, 556–557, 568
 Bolingbroke, Lord, 662
 Bolivar, Simón, 839–840, 956
 Bolivia, 958–959, 1218
 Bologna, University of, 432–433
 Bolsheviks, 922, 1091–1093, 1095, 1097, 1125, 1126
 Bonaparte, Joseph, 826
 Bonaparte, Louis Napoleon, 865, 868, 878
 Bonaparte, Lucien, 823
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 663, 816–828, 829, 990
 Bonaventure, Saint, 452
 Boniface, Saint, 405
 Boniface VIII, Pope, 424, 497–498
Book of Changes, The, 50
Book of Common Prayer (Cranmer), 560, 569, 647, 648
Book of the Courtier (Castiglione), 513
 Book of the Dead, 18
Book of the Han, The (Pan Ku), 260
Book of History, The, 50
Book of Poetry, The, 50
Book of Proof (al Jahiz), 386
Book of Rites, The, 50
 Bordeaux, 888
 Borgias, 517, 521, 524
 Cesare, 517, 521, 526
 Lucrezia, 521
 Borneo, 1217
 Borodin, Mikhail, 1239
 Borodino, battle at, 827
 Boroughs, 668
 Bosnia, 1071, 1072, 1076, 1077, 1080
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 1073
 Bosphorus Sea, 340, 794
 Bossuet, Jacques-Bénigne, 654, 657
 Boston Massacre, 735
 Bosworth Field, battle at, 506
 Botticelli, Sandro, 522
 Boulton, Matthew, 698–699
 Bourbons, 560, 563, 723–725, 828, 829, 847, 885
 Bourgeois
 in eighteenth century, 703–705
 in Middle Ages, 442
 Bourges, 491
 Bouvines, battle at, 446, 448, 450, 451
 Boxer Rebellion, 1022, 1045
Boyars, 676, 677, 679, 681
 Boyle, Robert, 639
 Brabant, 660
 Bracciolini, Poggio, 513, 516
 Brahe, Tycho, 624–625
Brahman, 31, 33
 Brahman class, 31, 32, 33, 57, 58, 59, 60, 350, 354, 477, 759
Brahmana, 33
Brahmanas, 31, 33, 58
 Brahmanic age, 31, 32, 33
 Brainwashing, China and, 1225–1226
 Brandenburg, 506, 669, 672, 673
 Brandenburg-Prussia, 574
 Brandt, Willy, 1179, 1189, 1191
 Brasidas, 127
 Brazil, 712, 953, 954, 969–974, 1218
 government of, 956
 independence of, 842
 1950 to present, 1222–1223
 Portugal and, 725, 842
 slavery in, 951, 952
 Brenner Pass, 1145
 Brest-Litovsk, Treaty of, 1091, 1093, 1100
 Bretigny, Peace of, 491
 Breuer, Josef, 941
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 1200, 1201, 1203
 Briand, Aristide, 1117, 1118
 Bricconnet, Guillaume, 537
 Brienne, Étienne Charles Loménie de, 800
 Bright, John, 897
 Brill, 569
 Britain
 battle of, 1150–1151
 Rome in, 209
 see also Great Britain
 British East India Company, 592, 732, 735, 759, 980–984, 1012
 Brittany, 521, 818
 “Broken-ink” style, of Japanese painting, 335
 Bronze Age, 6
 Aegean and, 91–95
 China and, 34–40
 Italy and, 153–154
 Brothers of the Common Life, 540, 552
 Bruces, 489
 Bruges, 429
 Brundisium, 178
 Bruni, Leonardo, 511, 516
 Brüning, Heinrich, 1119, 1120
 Brunswick, Duke of, 809
 Brutus, Marcus Junius, 180, 182
 Bubonic plague. *See* Black Death
 Bucer, Martin, 548–549, 550
Bucolics (Vergil), 190
 Budapest, 857, 868, 1177
 Buddha, 64, 66, 67, 233
 Buddhism, 32, 46–47, 48, 57, 58, 61, 62, 64–67, 89, 237–238, 240
 Ch’an, *see* Zen, *below*
 in China, 257–258, 263–264, 270, 272, 279–281, 288, 289, 322, 591
 esoteric, 323
 in India, 237–238, 240, 242, 264, 354–356, 476–477
 in Japan, 308, 310, 319, 322–324, 331–337, 611
 in Korea and, 304
 Kushans and, 242
 Mahayana, 322, 332, 354–355, 356
 Nara and Heian, 322–324
 Nichiren, 333
 Pure Land, 332–333, 336, 601, 602
 Shingon, 323
 Tantric, 356
 Tendai, 323, 332
 Theravada, 355–356
 Tibetan, 299–300, 590
 Yellow Sect of Lamaist, 590
 Zen, 291, 293, 333–335, 611
 Budé, Guillaume, 537
 Buenos Aires, 721, 838, 960–962, 963
 Bukhara, 387, 455, 760
 Bukharin, Nikolai, 1129, 1130, 1133
 Bulganin, Nikolai, 1198, 1200
 Bulgaria, 745, 1078, 1080
 Russo-Turkish War and, 1071
 Soviet Union and, 1202, 1203
 Warsaw Pact and, 1172
 World War I and, 1085, 1098
 World War II and, 1166
 Bulge, Battle of the, 1159
 Bullion, mercantilism and, 713
 Bullion fleet, in Spanish colonial system, 721
 Búlness, Manuel, 958
 Bülow, Bernhard von, 1076
 Bunker Hill, Battle of, 735
 Bunraku, 614
 Bureau of Archivists, of Nara and Heian
 Japan, 314–315
 Burgher class, 430, 431
 Burghley, Lord, 568
 Burgundians, 390, 391, 401
 Burgundy, 490, 491, 492–493, 504, 806
 Burma, 1156, 1180
 Burnet, Gilbert, 679
 Burundi, 1210
 Busbecq, Ghislain de, 746
 Bushmen, 359
 Bute, Earl of, 732, 737
 Buyids, 458, 460, 462, 465
 Byzantine Empire, 217, 675
 Islam and, 394, 395
 Russian church and, 675
 Byzantium, 213, 340–341
 Islam and, 372
 in Nubia, 358
 Philip of Macedon’s attack on, 137
 see also Constantinople
 Cadastral surveys, Japan and, 603
 Cadets. *See* Constitutional Democratic Party
 Cádiz, 724
 Caesar, Gaius Julius, 177, 178–181, 189

- Caesaropapism, 398, 399, 420
 Caetano, Marcelo, 1195
 Cairo, 462, 464, 465, 468, 482, 766
 Cajetan, Cardinal, 542
 Calais, 491, 493, 568, 571
 battle at, 490
 Calendar
 Roman, 179
 Sumerian, 11
 Calicut, 531
 California, 712
 Caligula, 191, 195; *see also* Gaius
 Caliphate, Islamic, 373–374, 375
 Calixtus II, Pope, 424
 Callaghan, James, 1187, 1188
 Calles, Plutarco, 968
 Calligraphy, Chinese, 292
 Calonne, Charles Alexandre de, 799–800
 Calvin, John, 537, 549–551; *see also* Calvinism
 Calvinism, 549, 560, 562, 566, 567, 573–574;
 see also Calvin, John
 Camacho, Manuel Avila, 968
 Cambodia, 303, 1020, 1240, 1241
 Cambridge, 554
 University of, 433, 434
Cambulae, 297
 Cambyses, 113, 231
 Camerouns, 1068
 Camp David Accords, 1213
 Campbell-Bannerman, Henry, 917
 Campo Formio, Treaty of, 817, 822
 Campus Martius, 159, 191
 Canaan, 69, 71
 Canaanites, 67
 Canada, 732
 French and Indian War in, 731, 733
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization and,
 1172
 World War II and, 1159
 see also North America
Candide (Voltaire), 779
 Cannae, battle at, 167
 Canning, George, 837
 Canossa, 424
 Canton, 295, 580, 581, 592, 1013, 1026, 1027,
 1032
 Canton system, 592
 Cape of Good Hope, 531
 Capetians, 421, 447–448, 452
 Capitalism
 development of, 533–534
 finance, 906, 944
 Capitoline Hill, 155
 Caporetto, battle at, 1093
 Caprivi, Leo von, 1074
 Caracalla, 199
 Cardenas, Lázaro, 968, 969
 Carnatic War, 759
 Carneades, 143
 Carnot, Lazare, 810, 811
 Carolingian minuscule, 409
 Carolingians, 402–413
 Carpathian Mountains, 197
 Carranza, Venustiano, 967–968
 Carrahae, battle at, 179, 241
 Cartagena, 721
 Carter, Jimmy, 1179, 1201
 Carthage, 144
 Rome and, 163–167
 Casa de Contratación, 721, 724
 Caspian Sea, 140, 256, 1159
 Cassiodorus, 434
 Cassius, 182
 Cassius, Dio, 206
 Castes, of India, 31, 57, 350; *see also*
 Brahman class; Hindus, in India
 Castiglione, Baldassare, 513
 Castile, 504, 505, 721
 Castle towns, of Japan, 597–598, 607
 Castlereagh, Robert Stewart, Viscount, 828,
 831, 836, 837
 Castro, Fidel, 1179, 1218–1219
Categories (Aristotle), 434
 Cathedral schools, 434
 Catherine of Aragon, 505, 555
 Catherine de Médicis, 560, 562
 Catherine I of Russia, 792
 Catherine II (the Great) of Russia, 690, 701,
 789, 792–794
 Catholic Association, 850
 Catholic Center Party, of Germany, 1099
 Catholic League, 563–564, 574
 Catholic Modernism, 936
 Catholic Popular Party, of Italy, 1111
 Catholicism, 933, 936
 in Austria, 791
 in China, 1013
 emergence of, 206
 in England, 650, 651–652
 in France, 653–654, 656–659, 807–808, 818–
 819, 820, 847, 934
 Franks, 391–392
 in high Middle Ages, 421–428
 in Ireland, 850–851, 935
 in Latin America, 720–721, 725, 958, 965,
 968, 971, 1218
 in Poland, 1177, 1203, 1204
 popes and papacy and, *see* Christianity
 Protestant Reformation and, 548
 reform and Counter-Reformation, 551–
 554, 560, 568
 Protestantism violently opposed by, 560–568
 in Spain, 426, 537–538, 631
 see also Christianity
 Catiline, 178
 Cato, 168, 178
 Catullus, 189
 Caucasus Mountains, 91, 340, 469, 762
Caudillo, 956, 960, 964
 Cavaignac, General, 865
 Caves of the Thousand Buddhas, 280
 Cavour, Camillo, Count, 879
 Ceaușescu, Nicolae, 1203
 Cecil, William, Sir, 568
 Cedra, Pedro Aguirre, 960
 Celadon ceramics, 304
 Celts, 155
 Censorate, of T'ang dynasty, 273
 Censors, of Republican Rome, 158–159
 Central America, 954; *see also* Latin America
 Central Committee, of Communist Party, 1130
 Central Powers, 1084, 1085, 1087, 1093
 Centrists, *see* Sunni Muslims
 Cerularius, Michael, 400
 Cervantes Saavedra, Miguel de, 631–632
 Ceylon, 346; *see also* Sri Lanka
 Chad, 1210
 Chaeronea, battle at, 138, 143
 Chagatai, khanate of, 295
 Chaghatay Turks, 468, 754, 760–761; *see also*
 Moguls
 Chaitanya, 759
 Chaitya hall, 349
Chakravartin, 234
 Chalcedon, Council of, 399
 Chalcidic peninsula, 99, 100
 Chalcidice, 85
 Chalcis, 85–86, 138
 Chaldaeans, 21, 170
 Chamber of Corporations, in Italy, 1114
 Chamber of Deputies
 in France, 847, 849, 889, 917, 1192
 in Italy, 1112, 1197
 Chamberlain, Austin, 1117, 1118
 Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 944, 945
 Chamberlain, Joseph, 917, 1075
 Chamberlin, Neville, 1145–1146
 Nazi Germany and, 1148–1149, 1150
 Champa, 284
 Champagne, 562
Ch'an Buddhism, 280; *see also* Zen
 Chandernagore, 732
 Chandragupta, 233, 236, 345
 Chandragupta II, 345, 346, 348
 Chang, K. C., 38
 Chang Chih-tung, 1019
 Ch'ang-an, 251, 253, 254, 256, 258, 272, 275,
 276, 277, 281, 286, 311
 Changsha, 1027
Chanson de Roland, 460
 Chao Tzu-yang, 1228
 Chapelier Law, 807
 Charcot, Jean-Martin, 941
 Charlemagne, 397, 406–412
 Charles Albert of Piedmont, 867, 868
 Charles of Anjou, 452
 Charles the Bald, 412
 Charles the Bold, 504
 Charles Martel, 372, 395, 402, 404, 405
 Charles I of England, 634, 640, 646–650
 Charles I of Spain, 412, 505, 534, 542, 631; *see*
 also Charles V, Emperor
 Charles II of England, 637, 650–651, 660
 Charles II of Spain, 660, 661
 Charles III of Spain, 724
 Charles V, Emperor, 412, 542–543, 544, 548,
 549, 550, 553, 555; *see also* Charles I of
 Spain
 Charles V of France, 502, 526
 Charles VI of Austria, 671–672
 Charles VI of France, 489, 491
 Charles VII of France, 491, 492, 504
 Charles VIII of France, 521
 Charles IX of France, 562, 563
 Charles X of France, 847
 Charles XII of Sweden, 681
 Charles XIV of Sweden, 827
 Charmides, 83
 Charter of the Nobility, of Catherine the
 Great, 701, 793
 Chartres, 856
 Chartres, cathedral schools of, 433
 Chaumont, Treaty of, 828
Cheka, 1126
 Ch'en Tu-hsiu, 1026
 Cheng-ho, 588–589
 Chengtu, 257
 Chernenko, Konstantin, 1200
Chi, 289
 Chiang K'ai-shek, 1028, 1030, 1031–1032, 1034,
 1057
Chiaroscuro, 517
 Ch'ien Lung, 587, 588, 590, 592
 Ch'ing dynasty, 577, 578–588, 590–595, 1016–
 1017
 Chikamatsu Monzaemon, 611, 612–614
 Childeric III, 405
 Chile, 955, 958–960, 1218
 Allende and, 1220
 independence and, 954
 military government in, 1220
 Ch'in dynasty, 48, 245, 247–250, 271, 293
 China, 1020
 agriculture, 1225, 1228
 ancient China, 33–34, 41
 Han dynasty, 252, 255–256, 257
 Ming–Ch'ing era, 578–580
 Northern Wei, 270–271
 Sung dynasty, 284–285
 T'ang dynasty, 277–278
 ancient, 33–42

China (*cont.*)

Ashikaga family in, 601
 Ch'u peoples in, 246
 communism in
 civil war, 1034–1035
 Communist Party, 1027, 1029–1031, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1224–1225, 1226, 1228
 Great Leap Forward, 1226
 Great Proletariat Cultural Revolution, 1226–1227
 Long March, 1031, 1032
 Mao Tze-tung, 1031, 1033, 1034, 1226–1227
 Revolution, 1032–1035
 derivation of word, 245
 dynasties in
 Ch'in, 48, 245, 247–250, 271, 293
 Ch'ing, 577, 578–588, 590–595, 1016–1017
 Chou, 34, 38–42, 47, 49, 246, 247; *see* also Eastern Chou, Western Chou
 Former Han, 235, 250–256
 Han, 257, 258–263
 Latter Han, 245, 256–258
 Manchus, 578, 584, 586–588, 590–592, 1017, 1024, 1025
 Ming, 577, 578–590, 592–595
 Sui, 270–271
 Sung, 269, 283–293, 335, 580, 584, 585
 T'ang, 269, 272–283, 303, 310–313, 317–319, 577, 584
 Yuan, 293–300
 dynasty to warlordism (1895–1926) in, 1021–1025
 first empire, 245–264
 foreign relations, 1020
 Cambodia, 1241
 Ch'ing, 590–592
 France, 1013, 1020–1021
 Great Britain, 1013, 1014–1015, 1022
 Japan, 308, 589–590, 599, 601, 1069
 Ming, 588–590
 Open Door Policy, 1022, 1069
 Russia, 590, 591, 1013, 1015, 1020, 1022
 Soviet Union, 1202, 1224–1226, 1227
 spheres of interest, 1022
 Taiwan, 590
 Tibet, 590–591
 treaty ports, 1020
 United States, 1013, 1022, 1227
 Vietnam, 1020–1021, 1241
 West, 590, 591–592, 1022–1024, 1069
 Great Wall, 249, 253, 271, 276
 imperial, 269–300
 Japan influenced by, 308, 310–313, 317–319, 331, 335
 Kuomintang unification and Nanking decade, 1027–1033
 late imperial, 578–592
 Marxism in, 1026–1027; *see also* communism in, *above*
 May Fourth Movement, 1025–1027
 Mongols in, 293–300
 nationalism and, 1026, 1031
 Neolithic societies in, 5
 1949 to present, 1223–1228
 political parties in
 Communist, 1027, 1029–1031, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035
 Kuomintang, 1027–1032, 1033, 1034, 1035
 Nationalist, 1024
 population
 crisis in, 1224
 imperial China, 270, 275
 late nineteenth century, 1015
 Ming-Ch'ing dynasties, 578–580
 Sung dynasty, 285

religions in

Buddhism, 257–258, 263–264, 270, 272, 279–281, 288, 289, 322, 591
 Catholicism, 1013
 Confucianism, 254, 259, 264, 270, 272, 287, 288, 289, 299, 577, 582, 583, 591, 1011, 1021, 1022, 1025, 1026
 Islam, 299, 1017, 1215
 Jesuits, 591
 Mongols and, 297–298
 Neo-Confucianism, 289
 Neo-Taoism, 260, 262–263
 Nestorian Christianity, 297
 Taoism, 591
 Tibetan Buddhism, 297, 299
 Republic, 1024
 self-strengthening and decline (1874–1895), 1017–1021
 three kingdoms in, 257
 war and warfare
 Boxer Rebellion, 1022, 1045
 France, 1021
 Han dynasty and, 253, 255, 256
 Japan, 604, 1021, 1031–1034, 1045, 1056–1057
 Korea, 1021
 Kuomintang, 1030
 Manchus, 587
 Miao Wars, 579
 Mongols and, 297, 588, 589, 590–591
 Opium War, 1012–1015
 Revolt of the Three Feudatories, 590
 Russo-Japanese War, 923, 1031, 1052, 1054, 1055, 1075
 Soviet period and, 1224
 Taiping Rebellion, 1015, 1017, 1025
 T'ang dynasty, 274, 275–276
 Western reforms, 1024
 White Lotus Rebellion, 579, 588
 warlords in, 1030
 women in, 254
see also Taiwan
 China Merchants Steam Navigation Company, 1019–1020
 Chinese Army of the Green Standard, 1017
 Chios, 123
 Cholas, 477
 Choregos, 131
 Chōshū, 1037, 1039, 1042, 1043, 1055
 Chosroes Anosharvan, 341, 344
 Chosroes II of Persia, 394
 Chou dynasty, 34, 38–42, 47, 49, 246, 247; *see also* Eastern Chou, Western Chou
 Chou, Eastern, *see* Eastern Chou
 Chou En-lai, 1027
 Chou Rites, 1016
 Chou, Western, *see* Western Chou
 Christian II of Denmark, 548
 Christian III of Denmark, 548
 Christian Democrats
 of Italy, 1197, 1198
 of West Germany, 1189, 1191
 Christian Socialist Party, in Austria, 944, 1116
 Christianity, 46, 48, 68, 74, 86, 89, 201–206
 in Africa, 479–480, 1003
 Arian, 391, 400
 in Axumite Ethiopia, 360
 barbarians and, 391–392
 in China, 591
 clergy
 Black Death and, 496
 early Middle Ages and, 411
 England and, 445
 high Middle Ages and, 420, 421, 424, 437–438
 late Middle Ages and, 500, 539

lay investiture of, 415
 council movement, 502–503
 Coptic, 394, 464, 479, 480
 division of, 399–400
 early writers of, 221–222
 Eastern Orthodox Church, 675
 Franks and, 404–406, 407, 408
 in India, 981–982
 indulgences and, 539, 540–542
 Islam and, 748–750
 in Japan, 601–602
 lay criticisms of, 538–539
 in Middle Ages
 early, 392, 397–400, 401, 403, 404–406, 407, 411, 412–413, 415
 high, 420, 421–428
 late, 403, 496, 497–503
 see also Crusades
 monasticism, 397–398, 400, 401, 421, 437–438
 Monophysite, 360, 392, 394–395, 400
 Nestorian, 299
 Nicene, 220, 221, 392, 399, 400, 405, 407
 nineteenth century and, 932–936
 philosophes and, 780–781
 popes and papacy *see also specific popes*
 at Avignon, 499, 501, 502, 521
 Caesaropapism, 398, 399, 420
 conciliar movement and, 502–503
 early Middle Ages and, 398–400, 404–406, 407, 412–413
 England and, 445–446
 Florence and, 509–510
 Franks and, 404–406, 407, 408, 412–413
 French invasions of Italy and, 520–521, 524
 Great Schism, 501–502, 503
 high Middle Ages and, 420, 421, 422–424
 Hohenstaufen dynasty and, 448, 449–451
 Italian unification and, 882
 late Middle Ages and, 496, 497–499
 modern world and, 935–936
 Mussolini and, 1112–1113
 primacy of, 398–399, 402
 see also specific popes
 Russian Orthodox Church, 675, 679–680
 in Spain, 505, 537–538
 in Vietnam, 1020
see also Catholicism; Protestantism
 Christianity Not Mysterious (Toland), 781
 Chronology, in Hellenistic Age, 146
 Chrysippus, 144
 Chrysoloras, Manuel, 511, 513
 Ch'u, 41, 246
 Chu-Hsi, 289–290, 593
 Chuang-tzu, 52, 260
 Chun Doo-hwan, 1238
 Chun-tzu, 50
 Chungking, 1032, 1033, 1034
 Church of England. *See* Anglican church
 Churchill, John, 662
 Churchill, Winston, 1087, 1147, 1151, 1159, 1164–1166, 1169, 1171, 1186
 Ciano, Count, 1152
 Cicero, 83, 177–178, 188–189
 Cid, El, 461
 Cilicia, 144, 230
 Cimbr, 175
 Cimon, 121–122, 124
 Cinna, 176, 177
 Ciompi Revolt, 509
 Circuit, in China, 270
 Cisalpine Gaul, 178, 179
 Cisneros, Francisco Jiménez de, 505, 537–538
 Cities
 of China, 285–286

- development of, 5–7
of eighteenth-century Europe, 702–707
of Indus culture, 23–24
of Italian Renaissance, 508–510
of Latin America, 952
Maurian, 236
in Middle Ages, 428–432, 441–443, 496
migration to, 304
Roman, 196–197, 216
City of God (Augustine), 397
City of God, The (Constantine), 221
City-state
of ancient China, 35, 38, 41–42
polis, see Greece
of Sumeria, 8
Civil Code of 1804, 819
Civil Constitution of the Clergy, 807–808
Civilization and the Enlightenment Movement,
in Japan, 1040, 1041–1042
Clarendon Code, 650
Classic of Divination, 50
Classical economics, 857
Classical Period, of Greece, 120–133
Claudius, 191, 205
Claudius II Gothicus, 209
Clause, 231, 1099
Clausewitz, Karl von, 1084
Clean Government Party, in Japan, 1232
Clemenceau, Georges, 1094, 1097
Clement II, Pope, 423
Clement V, Pope, 498–499
Clement VI, Pope, 541
Clement VII, Pope, 502, 526, 555
Cleomenes I, 109
Cleon, 126, 127
Cleopatra, 140, 182, 183
Clergy. See Christianity
Clericis Laicos, 497
Clermont, Council of, 424
Cleves, Duchy of, 672
Clientage, Rome and, 157
Clisthenes, 109–110
Clive, Robert, 732
Cloves, Zanzibar and, 764
Clovis, 391, 400, 403
Cluny, reform movement of, 421–423,
438
Cnossus, 92, 93, 95
Code of Hammurabi, 76
Code of Justinian, 392, 433
Coercion Act, 899
Coeur, Jacques, 504, 505
Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 652
Cold War, 1163, 1166–1172, 1176–1180, 1200,
1202, 1237
Coligny, Gaspard, 562–563
Collection of Ancient and Modern Times, 321
Collection of Ten Thousand Leaves
(Man'yōshū), 319
College of Cardinals, 422, 423
College system, origin of, 433–434
see also Universities
Colloquies (Erasmus), 535
Colmar, battle at, 412
Cologne, 506, 536
Cologne Mani Codex, 344
Colombia, 954, 1218
Coloni, 215, 216, 439
Colonialism
in Africa, 1003–1007
decolonization, 1180–1182, 1207–1208
League of Nations and, 1098
new imperialism and, 1066
Colosseum, 199
Columbus, Christopher, 297, 505–506, 532,
533, 721
COMECON, see Council for Economic Mutual
Assistance
Cominform, 1171
Comintern, 1027, 1133; see also Cominform;
Third International
Committee of General Security, 810
Committee of Public Safety, 810, 812, 813, 815
Committees of correspondence, 735
Commodus, 194, 206, 208, 209
Common Front, France and, 1194
Common Market, 1183–1185, 1187
Common Sense (Paine), 735
Communal monasticism, 398
Communism, 1097
Chile and, 960
Marx and, 860–862, 914–915, 919, 1027,
1133, 1223, 1224
Nazis and, 1121
see also China; Communist Party; Russia;
Socialism; Soviet Union
Communist Information Bureau, see
Cominform
Communist Manifesto, The (Marx, Engels),
860
Communist Party, 1125
in Brazil, 973
in China, 1027, 1224–1225, 1226, 1228
in France, 1194, 1195
in Italy, 1197–1198
in Japan, 1232
in Portugal, 1195
in Vietnam, 1239
see also East Germany; Soviet Union
Companions, 136
Complutensian Polyglot Bible (Cisneros), 537–
538
Comprehensive Mirror for Aid in Government,
A (Ssu-ma Kuang), 288–289
Compromise, 566
Compromise of 1867, 892
Comte, Auguste, 911, 953
Concert of Europe, 836–837, 878
Conciliar movement, in Christianity, 502–503
Concord, battle at, 735
Concordance of Discordant Canons (Gratian),
433, 435
Concordat of Bologna, 524
Concordat of Worms, 424, 448
Condé, 562
Condition of the Working Class in England,
The (Engels), 860
Conditional Restraint of Annates, Act in, 556
Condottieri, 510
Confédération Générale du Travail, 918
Confessions (Augustine), 221–222
Confucianism, 49–52, 54, 89, 254, 264, 1011,
1025
in China, 259, 270, 272, 287, 288, 289, 298,
577, 582, 583, 591, 1021, 1022
in Japan, 308, 312, 319, 577, 614
Confucius, 49–51, 51, 54, 259, 275
Congo, 770, 1180, 1210; see also Zaire
Congo basin, 356, 359
Congregationalists, 569
Congress(es), see names of specific congresses,
e.g., Troppau, Congress of
Congress Party, of India, 1216
Congress system, in Europe, 836–837
Conquest of the Desert, 962
Conquistadores, 717
Conrad of Gelnhausen, 502
Conservative Party, in Great Britain, 897, 898,
899, 900, 917, 1109, 1186, 1187, 1188
Constance
Council of, 501, 502–503, 543, 544, 552
Peace of, 449
Constance of Sicily, 449
Constant, Benjamin, 843
Constantine, Grand Duke, 846
Constantine II of Greece, 1196
Constantine the Great, 209, 210, 212–213, 215,
220, 221, 390, 397
Donation of Constantine, 404, 405, 515
Constantinople, 217, 391, 425, 428, 513, 1072,
1074, 1087, 1088, 1095
bishop of, 399
Council of, 399
creation, 390
early Middle Ages and, 392–393
Islam and, 372, 394, 395
as Istanbul, 745
World War I and, 1098
see also Byzantium
Constantius, 209
Constantius II, 215
Constitution, United States, 786
Constitution of the Athenians, 85
Constitution of Brazil, of 1934, 973
Constitution of France
of 1791, 805–806
of Year III, 816
of Year VIII, 818
Constitution of Mexico, of 1917, 968
Constitution of Prussia, of 1850, 883
Constitutional Democratic Party, of Russia,
921, 923, 924, 1090
Constitutions of Clarendon, 445
Consulate, in France, 818–820
Consuls, Roman Republic and, 157–159
Containment, Soviet/United States relations
and, 1170–1171
Continental Congress, 735
Continental System, 825, 827
Convention, France and, 809, 810, 811, 813,
815, 816
Convention of Gastein, 884
Convention of Westminster, 730, 731
Conversos, 505
Copernicus, Nicolaus, 148, 622–624
Coptic church, 394, 464, 479, 480
Coral Sea, battle of the, 1060, 1157
Corcra, 126
Cord-pattern pottery, 304
Córdoba, 460, 462
University of, 460–461
Corinth, 98, 100, 107, 115, 122, 126, 127, 129,
130, 138
Corinthian Gulf, 130
Corinthian War, 130
Cornelia, 177
Cornwallis, Lord, 736
Corporations, Fascism and, 113–114
Corpus Juris Civilis (Justinian), 392, 433
Corregidores, 504, 721
Corsica, 816, 1192
Cort, Henry, 699–700
Cortes, of Spain, 503, 836
Cortés, Hernando, 532, 714–715
Corvées, 689, 700
Cosmology, China and, 37, 49, 259
Costilla, Hidalgo, 964
Cotton
China and, 284
Industrial Revolution and, 697
Council, see names of specific councils, e.g.,
Basel, Council of
Council for Economic Mutual Assistance
(COMECON), 1202
Counter-Reformation, 505, 551–554, 560, 568
Court of High Commission, 648
Court of Star Chamber, 506, 648
Courtesan's Jewel Box, The, 595

- Courtesy, in Middle Ages, 437
 Courtly love, in Middle Ages, 437
 Coverdale Bible, 557
 Cow, in India, 350
 Coxe, William, 689
 Craft guilds, 442–443
 Cranmer, Thomas, 556
 Crassus, Marcus Cicinius, 176–177, 178, 179
 Cratinus, 135
Creative Evolution (Bergson), 940
 Crécy, battle at, 490
 Crédit Mobilier, 906
 Creoles, in Latin America, 838, 949–950, 964, 951
 Crete, Minoans on, 91–92
 Crimea, 750, 794
 Crimean War, 877–878, 880, 881, 893, 990
 Critias, 81, 83
Crito, 83
 Croatia, 671
 Croats, 1098
 Croesus, 112, 230
 Cromwell, Oliver, 649
 Cromwell, Thomas, 536, 555, 557
 Cross, Richard, 898
 Crown of Saint Stephen, 671
 Crusades, to the Holy Land, 395, 438, 497
 First, 424–425, 428
 Fourth, 427
 French, 424, 452
 Second, 425, 428
 Third, 426–427, 445
 Ctesiphon, 241, 339–340
 Cuba, 712, 971, 1013, 1218
 communist revolution in, 1218–1220
 United States and, 1069, 1219–1220
 Bay of Pigs, 1219
 missile crisis, 1179
 Cult of the Supreme Being, 813–814, 815
 Culture, 3
 Cunaxa, battle at, 129
 Cuneiform, 11
 Curia, 502
 Cuzco, 715
 Cylon, 106
 Cynics, 83–84, 143
 Cynoscephalae, battle at, 168
 Cyprus, 144, 1072
 Greece and Turkey and, 1196
 independence, 1180
 Islam conquest of, 372
 Cypselids, 103
 Cyrus I, 230
 Cyrus the Great, 113, 226, 229, 230–231
 Czechoslovakia, 1117, 1118, 1149
 agriculture and, 1108
 formation of, 1098, 1100
 Nazi Germany and, 1145–1146
 Soviet Union and, 1171, 1179, 1202, 1203
 United States and, 1170
 Warsaw Pact and, 1172
 West Germany and, 1191
 World War I and, 1100
 see also Bohemia
 Czechs
 nationalism and, 867, 892
 World War I and, 1087
- D-Day, 1159
 Dacia, 197, 198
 Dadu, 759
 Dadu Panth, 759
Daewas, 229
 Daewoo, 1238
 Dahomey, 1000, 1005
Daily Express of London, 928
- Daily Mail*, 928
 Daimler, Gottlieb, 908
 Daimyo, in Japan, 596–597
 Dainichi, 323–324
 Daladier, Edouard, 1145–1146
 Dalai Lama, 590
 Dalmatian Islands, 1087
 Dalton, John, 929
 Damascus, 380, 468
 Damasus I, Pope, 399
 Dan Fodio, Usman, 989, 1000, 1001
 Danes, 420
 Danish War, 884
 D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 1111
 Dante Alighieri, 512
 Danton, Jacques, 810, 813, 814
 Danube River, 197, 198, 207, 215, 390, 794, 822, 878
 Danubian plains, 406
 Danzig, 1148
Dar al-Islam, 372
 Dardanelles, 91, 1072, 1073, 1087, 1170
 Darius I, 113, 114, 230, 231
 Darius II, 129, 130
 Darius III, 138, 139, 140
 Dark Ages, early Middle Ages as, see Middle Ages
 Darmstädter Bank, 906
 Darwin, Charles, 929–931, 933, 944
 Dasas, 31
 Datis, 114
 Dauphin, 491
 Dauphiné, 562
David (Michelangelo), 519, 520
 David, King, 68, 69
 Dawes, Charles, 1107
 Dawes Plan, 1107, 1117, 1119
 Day of the barricades, 563–564
 De Gasperi, Alcide, 1182
 De Gaulle, Charles, 1150, 1181, 1184, 1192–1194
De Legibus (Cicero), 189
De Rerum Natura (Lucretius), 79, 189
 DeWitt, Jan and Cornelius, 660–661
Deacons, 204
 Debt peonage, in Latin America, 719, 952
Decameron (Boccaccio), 494, 495, 512
 Deccan, 233, 346, 347, 474, 756, 757, 759
 Decembrist Revolt, 845–847
Decet Pontificem Romanum, 543
 Decius, 218
 Declaration of Independence, 735, 736
 Declaration of Indulgence, 650, 651
 Declaration on Liberated Europe, 1166
 Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen, 804, 805, 808
 Declaratory Act, 734
Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire (Gibbon), 782
 Decolonization, 1180–1182, 1207–1208
Decretum (Gratian), 433, 435
Defender of Peace (Marsilius of Padua), 536
 Deism, 781–782
 Deity Above, 37, 39, 40
 Delhi, 475
 Delian League, 119–121, 123, 130
 Delos, 119
 Delphi, 100, 111, 136
 oracle at, 109
 Deme, 109
 Demeter, 110
 Demetrius, 239–240
 Deming, 290
Democracy in America (Tocqueville), 866
 Democratic Party, in Japan, 1231
 Democratic People's Republic of Korea, see North Korea
- Democratic Republic of Vietnam, see North Vietnam
 Democratic Socialist party, in Japan, 1232
 Democritus of Abdera, 79, 80, 86, 143, 189
 Demosthenes, 136–137
 Denmark
 Common Market and, 1185
 Danish War and, 884
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization and, 1172
 World War II and, 1150
 Depression. See Great Depression
 Descartes, René, 627–628, 637
Descent of Man, The (Darwin), 930
Description of the World, A (Marco Polo), 297, 298
 Desiderius, King, 406
 Dessalines, Jean-Jacques, 837
 Detente, Soviet/United States relations and, 1179, 1201
 Devil's Island, 889
 Devolution, War of, 659–660
Devshirme, 748, 749
Dhammacakkappavattana-sutta, 65
 Dharma, 61, 64, 66, 234, 235, 237, 350
Dharmashastra (Manu), 350
 Dialectic, in medieval curriculum, 434, 435
Dialogues on the Two Chief Systems of the World (Galileo), 625
 Dias, Bartholomew, 531
 Diaz, Porfirio, 966–967
Dictator, 158
 Diderot, Denis, 776, 779, 789
 Diem Ngo Dinh, 1239
 Diet, see Japan; under specific diets, e.g., Augsburg, Diet of
Dioceses, 213
 Diocletian, 199, 209, 210, 211, 214–215, 218, 390
 Diogenes Laertius, 79, 81
 Diogenes of Sinope, 83–84
 Dionysian festival, 133, 135
 Dionysus, 107, 109, 111–112, 131, 170
 Dionysius I, 84
 "Diplomatic Revolution," 730–731
 Directory, France and, 816, 817
Discourse on Method (Descartes), 627–628
Discourse on the Moral Effects of the Arts and Sciences (Rousseau), 786
Discourse on the Origin of Inequality (Rousseau), 786
 Discovery and exploration
 Africa and, 1002
 age of, 531–533, 589
Discussion of the Military Problems of a Maritime Nations, A, 618
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 897, 898, 899, 1068, 1072
 Dissident movement, in Soviet Union, 1200–1201
Divine Comedy (Dante), 512
 Divine right of kings, 654, 657
Diwan, 376
 Dmitrii, Grand Prince, 675–676
 Doab, 29
Dr. Zhivago (Pasternak), 1199
 Dodecanese Islands, 1078
 Dōgen, 333
Domesday Book, 443
 Domestic system, in textile production, 696–697
 Dominican friars, 438, 536, 542
 Dominus, 212
 Domitian, 193, 194, 195, 196
 Domrémy, 491
Don gratuit, 800
 Don John of Austria, 564, 569
Don Quixote (Cervantes), 631–632

- Don River, 1152
 Donatello, 517
Donation of Constantine, 404, 405, 515
 Donatism, 500
 Donatus, 434
 Dorians, 95
Doryphoros, 135
 Dōshikai, 1048, 1050
 Douglas-Home, Alec, 1186
 Dover, Treaty of, 650, 660
 Draco, 106
 Drake, Francis, Sir, 570
 Dravidians, 352
Dream of the Red Chamber, The, 595
 Dresden, 1159
 battle at, 828
 Dreyfus, Alfred, 889–890, 945
 Dreyfus affair, 917–918
Dru, 229
 Drusus, M. Livius, 175
 Druze, 462
 Dual Alliance, 1072–1073
 Dualism, 48
 Duarte, Eva, 963
 Dubcek, Alexander, 1203
 Dubno, 1154
Dukkha, Buddhism and, 66
 Duma, 1090
 Dumouriez, General, 810
 Dunkerque, battle at, 1150
 Dunkirk, 571
 Durga, 350
 Durkheim, Émile, 943, 944
 Durrani, Ahmad Shah, 759, 990
 Dutch, in Tokugawa Japan, 617, 618
 Dutch East Indies, 1060
 Dyaus, 32
Dying Gaul, 147
- E**
 Early Heian, Japan and, 310–313
 Early Middle Ages. *See* Middle Ages
 Earth, age of, 3
 East Africa, 1068
 Islam in, 478–480, 764
 Portugal and, 764, 765
 East Bengal, 1215
 East Berlin, 1202
 East Germany, 1179, 1202, 1203
 Warsaw Pact and, 1172
 West Germany and, 1172, 1189, 1191
 East India Company, *see* British East India Company
 East Indies, 533, 714
 Acheh in, 673–764
 spice markets of, 531–532
 East Pakistan, 1215; *see also* Bangladesh
 East Prussia, 672, 1098, 1148
 Eastern Chou, 40–42, 47
 Spring and Autumn period of, 41
 Eastern Europe, *see* Soviet Union, *specific countries*
 Eastern Orthodox Church, *see* Russian Orthodox Church
 Ebert, Friedrich, 1117
 Ebro River, 166
Ecclesiastical History (Eusebius), 221
 Eck, John, 542
Eclogues (Vergil), 190
Economic Consequences of the Peace, The (Keynes), 1100
 Economics, 857
 liberalism of early nineteenth century and, 843
 Eden, Anthony, 1186
 Edessa, 425
- Edict(s), *see specific edicts*, e.g., Nantes, Edict of
 Edirne, 745
 Edo, 605, 607, 608, 609, 614, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1038; *see also* Tokyo
 Edo Castle, 608
 Education Act of 1870, 897, 933
 Education Act of 1902, 933–934
Education of the Orator (Quintilian), 513
 Edward the Confessor, 443
 Edward I of England, 490
 Edward III of England, 489, 490–491
 Edward IV of England, 506
 Edward VI of England, 557, 560, 568
 EEC, *see* European Economic Community (EEC)
 Egmont, Count of, 566
 Egypt, 67, 375, 428, 990, 1213
 ancient
 Hellenistic Age and, 135–150
 Israelites from, 69
 Kushite kingdom and, 357–358
 Neolithic societies in, 5
 Nile Valley civilization in, 12–18
 religions of, 67
 Rome in, 182–183, 185, 197, 208, 209
 Great Britain and, 1004, 1068, 1095
 independence, 1211
 Muslim Brotherhood, 998, 1214
 Ottomans and, 745
 religion in
 ancient, 67
 Coptic church, 464, 479, 480
 Islam, 371, 382, 383, 396, 460, 462, 464–465, 989
 Judaism, 464
 monasticism, 397–398
 war and warfare
 France and, 817, 990
 Israel, 1176
 World War II, 1152
 West and, 990, 992
 see also Suez Canal
 Eighteenth Dynasty, of ancient Egypt, 16, 18
 Einhard, 408
 Einstein, Albert, 938–939
 Eisai, 333
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 1157, 1159, 1178–1179
 Ekbatana, 232
 El Alamein, 1156, 1157
 El Amarna, 18
 Elamites, 76
 Elba, Napoleon and, 828, 829
 Elburz Mountains, 240, 460
 Elders, Council of, 816
 Eleanor of Aquitaine, 443–444
 Elector Palatine, 574
Elegances of the Latin Language (Valla), 515–516
Elements (Euclid), 147
Elements of the Philosophy of Newton (Voltaire), 779
 Elgin, Lord, 1013
 Eliot, George, 932
 Elizabeth (daughter of Marie de Médicis), 653
 Elizabeth I of England, 506, 557, 560, 568–571
 Elizabeth of Russia, 731, 792, 793
 Elizabeth of York, 506
Embossed Tea Kettle, The, 611
Emigrés, 808, 809, 816, 847
 Empedocles of Acragas, 80
 Empress dowager, 255
 Enclosures, as land system, 693–694
Encomienda, 719
Encyclopedia, 779
 Engels, Friedrich, 860, 1133
- Enghien, Duke of, 818
 England
 Angels and Saxons in, 343, 391
 Elizabethan, 568–571, 632–633
 foreign relations
 China, 592
 France, 444, 448, 450, 452, 647, 650
 Japan, 601
 Netherlands, 650
 Scotland, 649
 Spain, 646, 647
 Glorious Revolution, 651–652
 Magna Carta, 431, 445–447
 nation-state development, 497, 503, 506
 Norman Conquest of, 443–444, 489
 Parliament, 490, 496, 497, 503, 506, 568, 569, 646–649, 650–652, 668–669; *see also* Great Britain
 House of Commons, 648, 649, 650, 665, 668, 669
 House of Lords, 649
 Independent Rump, 649
 Long, 648
 Reformation, 555–557
 Short, 648
 Tory, 650
 religion in
 Anglican church, 505, 560, 644, 648, 650, 651
 Catholicism, 568, 650, 651, 652
 Lollards, 449–501
 Protestant Reformation, 505, 536–537, 554–560
 Puritans, 560, 569, 646, 647, 648–650
 Renaissance in, 536–537
 Stuarts in, 645–652
 Tories in, 665, 669
 war and warfare
 Hundred Years' War, 444, 452, 489–493
 Ireland, 650
 for Puritan Republic, 649–650
 Scotland, 647–648, 650
 Spain, 569–571
 War of Jenkins' Ear, 669, 727, 837
 War of the Roses, 506
 War of the Spanish Succession, 661–663
 Whigs in, 650
 see also Great Britain
England's Treasure by Forraign Trade (Mun), 713
 English wind, 571
 Enki, 12
 Enlightened absolutism, 789–796
 Enlightenment, 686, 775–796
 religion and, 780–783
 society and, 783–789
 enlightened absolutism and, 789–796
 formative influences, 777–778
 philosophes and, 775–777, 778, 779, 780, 782, 783, 789, 790
 stages of, 778–780
 Enlil, 76
 Ennius, 189
Enqueteurs, 452
Enragés, 813
 Entente Cordiale, 1075–1076, 1078
 Entre Rios, 961
 Epaminondas, 130
 Ephialtes, 122, 124
 Ephors, 105
 Epic Age, 31
 Epicureans, 86, 143–144
 Epicurus of Athens, 143–144, 189
 Epidamnus, 126
 Equal field system, 270–271, 284, 313
 Equatorial Africa, 1005
 Equestrians, Roman, 174, 186

- Erasmus, Desiderius, 534–536, 544, 552
 Eratosthenes of Cyrene, 146, 148–149
 Erech, 8, 10
 Erfurt, University of, 540
 Erfurt Program, 919
 Erhard, Ludwig, 1189
 Eridu, 8
 Eritrea, 114, 1005, 1210
 Esfahan, 754
 Esoteric Buddhism, 323
Essay Concerning Human Understanding, An (Locke), 639, 777
Essay on the Inequality of the Human Races (Gobineau), 944
Essay on Population (Malthus), 857
 Estates General, 489–491, 503, 504, 800–801, 803, 806; *see also* National Assembly
 Estonia, 681, 1098, 1150
 Etaples, Lefèvre d', 537
 Ethical monotheism, 68; *see also* Christianity, Islam, Jews, Judaism
Ethics (Spinoza), 636–637
 Ethiopia, 1004, 1005, 1210
 Axumite, 360
 as Christian state, 479
 Islam and, 764, 766–767
 Italy and, 1114, 1142
 Etruscans, 199
 Euboea, 85, 114
 Eubulus, 137
Eucharist, 203–204
 Eüchi, Shibuzawa, 1052
 Euclid, 147
 Eugenius III, Pope, 428
 Eugenius IV, Pope, 503
 Eunuchs, China and, 255, 256–257
 Euphrates River, 5, 12, 18, 177
 Eupolis, 135
 Euripides, 131, 133, 135
 Europe
 Africa and, 1001, 1003–1007
 China versus, 269–270
 Cold War and, 1176–1180
 Concert of, 836–837
 Council of, 1182
 in eighteenth century, 681–682, 685–708, 711–714
 nation-building in late Middle Ages, 496–497, 503–507
 New Imperialism and, 1066–1067
 population in 1900s, 904
 rise of western in early Middle Ages, 395–396
 second Industrial Revolution in, 904–908
 unification of western, 1182–1185
 see also Middle Ages
 European Coal and Steel Community, 1183
 European Defense Community, 1182
 European Economic Community (EEC), 1183–1185 *see also* Common Market
 European Free Trade Area, 1184
 European Recovery Program. *See* Marshall Plan
 Eurymedon River, 121
 Eusebius of Caesarea, 221
 Euthydemus, 239
Evolutionary Socialism (Bernstein), 919–920
Execrabilis, 503
 Exodus, of Israelites, 69
 Exploration, *see* Discovery and exploration
Exsurge Domine, 543
 Ezana, 360
 Ezra, 74
 Fabius Maximus, Quintus, 166, 919
 Faborites, 501
 Factory workers, in nineteenth century, 855–856
 Falangists, Spanish, 1144
 Falkenhayn, Erich von, 1088
 Falkland Islands, British invasion of, 1188, 1221
 Falloux Law of 1850, 934
Falsafa, 384
 Fante, 1000
 Farel, Guillaume, 550
 Fars, 226
Fasci di Combattimento, 1110, 1111
 Fascism, *see under* Italy
Fasti (Ovid), 191
 Fatima, 462
 Fatimids, 383, 460, 462–465, 467
Fazendas, 725
 February Emergency Decree, 1122
 February Patent, 891–892
 Feltre, Vittorino, 513
 Ferdinand VI of Spain, 724
 Ferdinand VII of Spain, 836
 Ferdinand of Aragon, 503, 505–506, 521, 524, 533
 Ferdinand of Austria, 866, 868
 Fergana, 253
 Ferrara, 1112
 Ferrara-Florence, Council of, 513
 Ferry, Jules, 934
 Ferry Laws, 934
 Fertile Crescent
 Islamic conquest of, 371
 Mesopotamia as, 7–12
 Feudalism
 in early Middle Ages, 389–390, 396–397, 409–411
 in Japan, 325–326, 330, 599
 in late Middle Ages, 411–414, 431–432
 Ficino, Marsilio, 513
Fides, 157
 Fiefs, feudalism and, 402, 415–416
 Fifth Lateran Council, 552
 Fifth Republic (France), 1192–1194
Figh, 457
 Filelfo, Francesco, 513
Filioque clause, 400
 Finance capitalism, 906, 944
 Finance Commission, Sung dynasty and, 286
 Finland, 681
 creation of, 1100
 Soviet Union and, 1150
 United States and, 1170
 World War I and, 1098
 World War II and, 1166
 Firdaws, 466
 First Balkan War, 1078, 1080
 First Continental Congress, 735
 First Crusade, 424–425, 428
 First Intermediate Period, of ancient Egypt, 16
 First International, *see* International Working Men's Association
 First Messenian War, 104
 First Partition of Poland, 794
 First Peloponnesian War, 121–123
 First Philippic, 137
 First Punic War, 165
 First Triumvirate, 178–179
 First Vatican Council, 935
 First World War, *see* World War I
 Fiume, 1110, 1111
 Five Hundred, Council of, 816
 Five Pecks of Rice rebellion, 257, 263
 Five-Year Plans, in Soviet Union, 1132–1133
 Flagellants, 495
 Flaminius, 168
 Flanders, 443, 448, 489, 490, 497, 660
 Flaubert, Gustave, 932
 Flavian dynasty, 193, 194
 Flemings, World War I and, 1087
 Fleury, Cardinal, 664, 668, 727, 729
 Florence, 429, 508, 509, 520, 521, 526, 882
 in Middle Ages, 441, 443
 in Renaissance, 513, 516
 Florentine Academy, 513
 Florida, 712
Flota system, 721
 Flying shuttle, 697
 Fontainebleau, Treaty of, 653
 Foochow, 1013
 Foot-Soldier Revolution, 598
 Forbidden Palace, 584
 Ford, Gerald, 1179, 1201
 Ford, Henry, 908
 Former Han dynasty, 245, 250–256
 Forty-seven *rōnin*, 608–609
 Forum, Roman, 191
Foundations of the Nineteenth Century (Chamberlain), 944
Four Books of Sentences (Lombard), 435
 Four Ordinances, 847
Four Treasures (Ch'ien Lung), 588
 Fourier, Charles, 859–860
 Fourteen Points, 1094, 1095
 Fourth Crusade, 427
 Fourth Dynasty, of Egypt, 13
 Fourth French Republic, 1192
 Fox, Charles James, 739
 France
 absolutism in, 652–654
 after Louis XIV, 663–665
 ancien régime, 685
 Bonaparte (Napoleon), 663, 816–828, 829, 990
 Bourbons, 847
 Capetians, 421, 447–448, 452
 Carolingians, 402–413
 Chamber of Deputies, 800–801, 803, 807, 847, 849, 917, 1192; *see also* National Assembly, *below*
 colonies
 Algeria, 847, 1003, 1005, 1068, 1192
 decolonization, 1180–1181, 1192
 Indochina, 712, 1020–1021, 1192, 1239
 Common Market and, 1183–1185
 Consulate in, 818–820
 De Gaulle, 1192–1194
 Directory, 816, 817
 Dreyfus affair, 889–890, 917–918
 education in, 928, 934
 in eighteenth century, 686, 688, 694, 700, 702, 707
 Enlightenment and, 778
 Estates General, 489–491, 503, 504, 800–801, 803, 806
 European Coal and Steel Community and, 1183
 European Economic Community (EEC), 1183–1185
 Fifth Republic, 1192–1194
 foreign relations
 Austria, 730–731
 China, 1013, 1020–1021, 1069
 Congress of Berlin, 1072
 de Gaulle and, 1193
 Egypt/Israeli conflict, 1176–1177
 England, 444, 448, 450, 452, 647, 650
 Entente Cordiale, 1075–1076
 Fascist Italy, 1142
 Geneva summit conference (1955), 1176
 Germany, 1071, 1074, 1076, 1141–1142, 1143, 1145–1146, 1147, 1148; *see also* World War II, *below*

Fa-Hsien, 264, 347
 Fabians, 919

- Great Britain, 727, 888, 1076
Italy, 881, 882, 888, 1142
Japan, 1069
Lebanon, 1098
Locarno Agreements, 1117–1119
Mexico, 888
NATO, 1172, 1193, 1195
Ottoman Empire, 991
Russia, 1074
Spain, 521, 653, 654, 727
Syria, 1098
Triple Entente, 1074–1076, 1082, 1083, 1084
Fourth Republic, 1192
French Revolution, 664, 685, 707, 799–818
Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen, 804, 805, 808
reconstruction, 805–808
Reign of Terror, 810–814, 815
sans-culottes, 809–810, 811, 814
second revolution, 808–810
Thermidorian Reaction, 815–816
Giscard d'Estaing, 1134
Great Depression and, 1109
industrialization of, 853
labor in, 856
Legislative Assembly, 806, 808–809, 813
Louis XIV, 652, 653, 654–662
medieval towns, 431
Merovingians, 401–402, 404, 405, 415
Mitterrand, 1194–1195
nation-state development, 497, 503, 504–505
National Assembly, 803, 864, 865, 891
National Constituent Assembly, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809
Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OECE), 1182
parlements of, 701, 707, 785, 799, 800, 806
Paris Commune, 889, 917
political parties
Common Front, 1194
Communist, 1194, 1195
Socialist, 918, 1194, 1195
Popular Front, 918, 1109, 1133
railways in, 854
religion in, 935
Catholicism, 391–392, 653–654, 656–659, 807–808, 818–819, 820, 847, 935
Huguenots, 562, 563, 564, 653, 657–659
Jansenism, 656–657
papacy and, 497–499, 502
Protestantism, *see* Huguenots, *above*
Republic of Virtue and, 812–813, 815
wars of (1562–1568), 560–564
revolutions in, of 1830, 847–850, of 1848 (June Revolution), 862, 864–866; *see also* French Revolution, *above*
Second Empire, 888
Second Republic, 864, 865
socialism, in, 917–918
Paris Commune and, 810, 816, 889, 915, 917
Socialist Party, 919, 1194, 1195
Third Republic, 889–890, 912, 917, 1192
in thirteenth century, 451–452
war and warfare
Algeria, 847
Austria, 811, 817, 818, 822–823, 826–827
Belgium, 816
China, 1021
Crimean War, 878
Egypt, 817, 990
Franco-Prussian War, 882, 885–886, 990
Germany, 823
Great Britain, 816–817, 818, 822, 825
Haiti, 822, 837–838
Hapsburg-Valois wars, 525, 544, 550
Hundred Years' War, 452, 489–493
Italy, 520–521, 524–526, 817, 818, 822–823
King William's War, 661
Napoleon, 817, 818, 822–828, 829
Netherlands, 660–661
Nine Years' War, 661
Piedmont-Austrian War, 868
Portugal, 826
Prussia, 809, 823, 888, 889
of religion (1562–1598), 560–564
Ruhr invasion, 1107, 1115, 1117, 1118
Russia, 817, 823, 827–828
Seven Years' War, 731–732, 733
Spain, 826, 837
Thirty Years' War, 654
War of the Austrian Succession, 729–730
War of Devolution, 659–660
War of the Spanish Succession, 661–663
World War I, 1082–1089, 1093, 1105
World War I reparations, 1098, 1099, 1105, 1106–1108, 1115, 1117, 1119
World War II, 1094–1100, 1149–1150, 1152, 1156–1161
see also revolutions in, *above*
Franche-Comté, 660
Francis of Assisi, Saint, 447
Francis Ferdinand of Austria, 1080
Francis I of France, 517, 524, 542
Francis II of Austria, 809, 823
Francis II of France, 560, 562
Francis Joseph of Austria, 868, 890–892, 1080
Francis Xavier, Saint, 601, 602
Franciscan friars, 438, 447
Franco, Francisco, 1144, 1145, 1195, 1196
Franco-German War, 990
Franco-Prussian War, 882, 885–888
Franconia, 420
Frankfurt, 870–871, 885
Treaty of, 888
Franklin, Benjamin, 736
Franks, 207, 215, 390, 391–392, 393, 395, 396, 399, 400, 401–413
Frederick I Barbarossa, 426, 432, 448–449
Frederick I of Denmark, 548
Frederick I of Prussia, 673–674
Frederick II of Prussia (Frederick the Great), 450–451, 452, 453, 672, 674, 675, 700, 727–728, 730, 731, 732, 789, 790, 795–796
Frederick III, Elector Palatine, 549, 574
Frederick III, Emperor, 507
Frederick IV, Elector Palatine, 574
Frederick the Great, *see* Frederick II of Prussia
Frederick of Sicily, 450
Frederick William (The Great Elector), 672–673; *see also* Frederick I of Prussia
Frederick William I of Prussia, 674–675
Frederick William II of Prussia, 808
Frederick William III of Prussia, 829
Frederick William IV of Prussia, 869, 871, 872, 883
Free French, 1150
Freedom of a Christian (Luther), 543
French Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen, 842
French and Indian War, 731, 732, 733
French National Committee of Liberation, 1150
French Revolution, *see under* France
Freud, Sigmund, 941–943, 1084
Friedland, battle at, 823
Friendship, Treaty of, 1036
Frigorifique, La, 962
Frisians, 405
Froment, Antoine, 550
Fronde, 654
Frummentius, 360
Fu Hsuan, 254
Fugger, banking house of, 531, 534, 542
Fuji, Mount, 308
Fujiwara Michinaga, 316
Fujiwara nobles, 316–317
Fukien, 1030
Fukuzawa Yukichi, 617, 1038–1039
Fulani Jihad movements, 999, 1000
Fulani states, 767, 769
Fulbert of Chartres, Bishop, 416
Funj sultanate, 766–767, 1000
Further Spain, 170
Fustat, 373; *see also* Cairo
Gabelle, 504
Gaius, 191, 195
Gaius Octavius, 181; *see also* Octavian
Galerius, 209, 219
Galicia, 795
Galileo Galilei, 79, 625–627
Gallican Liberties, 654, 656, 807
Galtieri, Leopoldo, 1221
Gama, Vasco da, 531
Gambia, 1210
Gandhara, 233, 238, 240, 242
Gandhi, Indira, 1216
Gandhi, Mohandas K., 63, 985, 968, 1216
Gang of Four, 1227
Ganges, 23, 29, 30, 62
Ganges basin, 233, 345
Ganges plains, 233
Gao, 767
Gapon, Father, 923
Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 868, 869, 878, 882
Gascony, 452, 489, 491
Gasperi, Alcide de, 1197
Gastein, Convention of, 884
Gathas, 227, 228
Gaugamela, battle at, 139
Gaul, 179, 191
Franks in, 400, 401–413
Hannibal and, 166
Rome in, 162, 186, 208, 209
Gautama, Siddhartha, 65–66; *see also* Buddhism
Gaya, 66
Gdansk, 1203
Ge'ez, 360, 479
Gelasius I, Pope, 402
Genealogy of Morals, The (Nietzsche), 940
General Directory, 674
General-Ober-Finanz-Kriegs-und-Domänen-Direktorium, 674
General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money (Keynes), 1109
Geneva
artisan riots in eighteenth century in, 707
Calvinism and, 560
Protestant Reformation in, 549–551
summit conferences in, 1176
Genghis Khan, 293, 294, 295, 468, 760, 761
Genji, Prince, 317, 322
Genji Scrolls, 331
Genoa, 427, 428, 429, 828
George, David Lloyd, 917, 1094, 1097, 1098
George I of England, 652, 665, 668
George II of England, 668
George III of Great Britain, 732, 735, 737–740, 796, 850
George IV of Great Britain, 850
George V of Great Britain, 1109
Georgia, 745, 748
Georgics (Vergil), 190
Gerbert, 443; *see also* Sylvester II, Pope
German Confederation, 870, 878, 884
German Democratic Republic, *see* East Germany
German Empire, 886–888, 914, 919, 928

- German Federated Republic, *see* West Germany
- German Hanseatic League (Hansa), 430
- Germanic invasions, of Rome, 207, 215, 390–392
- Germany, 672
- Africa and, 1005, 1007, 1068–1069, 1098
- anti-Semitism in, 944, 945
- Nazis and, 1116, 1117, 1122–1124, 1140, 1153–1155
- Bismarck, 934–935, 1068–1069
- Bosnian crisis and, 1077
- Catholicism in, 934–935
- education in, 934–935
- in eighteenth century, 686, 688, 691
- foreign relations
- Austria, 1072–1073
- Bismarck and, 1069, 1071–1074
- China, 1022, 1069
- Congress of Berlin, 1072
- France, 823, 1071, 1074, 1076
- Great Britain, 1073, 1074–1075, 1076, 1077–1078
- Japan, 1056, 1069
- League of Nations and, 1097, 1100, 1118, 1140, 1141
- Locarno Agreements, 1117–1119
- Russia, 1072–1073, 1074
- Soviet Union, 1118
- Three Emperors' League, 1071, 1072, 1073
- Triple Alliance, 660, 1073–1074, 1076
- Great Depression and, 1108, 1124
- Hapsburgs, 669–672
- Hohenstaufen dynasty, 448–451
- industrialization of, 853, 905
- Jews in, *see* anti-Semitism in, *above*
- Kulturkampf*, 934–935
- labor in, 856, 912, 914
- liberalism in, 869–872
- Louis the German and, 412
- medieval towns, 431, 441
- nationalism in, 843, 845
- Nazis in, 1116, 1117, 1119–1120, 1122–1125
- anti-Semitism, 1116, 1117, 1122–1124, 1140, 1153–1155
- Aryan used by, 29
- Austria and, 1145
- Czechoslovakia and, 1145–1146
- Hitler, 1116–1117, 1119–1122, 1124–1125, 1139–1143, 1145–1155, 1161, 1164, 1165
- Japan compared to, 1060–1062
- Poland and, 1148–1149
- Soviet Union and, 1133
- Spanish Civil War and, 1144
- World War II, 1139–1163
- occupation zones formed in, 1166, 1170, 1171–1172; *see also* East Germany; West Germany
- Ottomans and, 413, 420–421, 422, 448, 450
- political parties
- Catholic Center, 1099
- Communist, 1119
- Independent Socialist, 1094
- Kapp, 1115
- Liberals, 1114
- Social Democratic, 918–920, 1083, 1094, 1099, 1114, 1117, 1119, 1121
- see also* Nazis in, *above*
- railways, 854
- Reichstag*, 885, 919, 920, 1114, 1119, 1120
- Renaissance in, 536
- Second Industrial Revolution and, 906, 908
- socialism in, 915
- unification of, 883–888, 906
- war and warfare
- Crimean War, 878
- Franco-German war, 990
- Thirty Years' War, 571–574
- World War I, 1076–1089, 1093–1100, 1105, 1114–1115
- World War I reparations, 1117
- World War II, 1057, 1059, 1094–1100, 1139–1163
- Weimar Republic, 1099, 1107, 1114–1121
- see also* East Germany; West Germany; Prussia; Holy Roman Empire
- Gerson, Jean, 502
- Ghana, 380, 480, 481, 482, 999, 1000, 1180, 1210
- Ghazali, Muhammad al-, 467
- Ghazis*, 474, 745, 752, 761
- Ghazni, 466
- Ghaznids, 466, 472, 473, 474
- Ghent, 429, 490
- Pacification of, 567
- Ghibellines, 508
- Gibbon, Edward, 223, 776, 782
- Gibraltar, 663
- Gierek, Edward, 1203, 1204
- Gilgamesh and Agga*, 10
- Ginzburg, Aleksandr, 1201
- Giotto, 517
- Girondists, 809, 810, 813, 815
- Giscard d'Estaing, Valéry, 1194
- Gissing, George, 929
- Gita Govinda* (Jayadeva), 477
- Gladstone, William, 897–898, 899, 900
- Glorious Revolution, 639, 651–652
- Glossa Ordinaria* (Anselm of Laon), 435–436
- Goa, 532, 601
- Gobi Desert, 253, 256, 588
- Gobind Singh, 757
- Gobineau, Arthur de, 944
- Godfrey of Bouillon, 425
- Godwinson, Harold, 443
- Gokhale, G. K., 985
- Golan Heights, Israel/Arab conflict and, 1213
- Gold, discoveries in search for, 529, 531–533
- Gold Coast, 1180; *see also* Ghana
- Gold standard, 906
- Golden Bull, 506
- Golden Horde, 295, 465, 468, 590, 675–676
- Golden Lotus*, *The*, 595
- Gomulka, Wladyslaw, 1177, 1203
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 1200
- Gordon, George, 1000
- Goshala, 62
- Gospels, 202, 206
- of Mark, 203
- of Matthew, 206
- Goths, 207, 215–216, 218
- Ostrogoths, 215, 390, 391
- Visigoths, 215, 372, 390, 391, 401
- Government of National Defense, in France, 888
- Gracchus, Gaius, 174
- Gracchus, Tiberius, 172–174
- Granada, 505
- Grand Army of Napoleon, 827, 828
- Grand Canal, China and, 271, 274, 297, 579, 588
- Grand Duchy of Warsaw, 827
- Grand Mufti, 745
- Grand Remonstrance, 648
- Grandi*, 509
- Granicus River, battle at, 139
- Gratian, 433, 435
- Great Bible, 557
- Great Britain
- artisan riots in eighteenth century, 707
- Common Market, 1184–1185, 1187
- creation, 650
- decline of power (1945–present), 1186–1189
- Disraeli, 897, 899
- education in, 928, 933–934
- in eighteenth century, 686, 688, 692–694, 700, 702, 707
- empire, 712, 713, 727, 732
- Africa, 764, 1000–1001, 1004–1005, 1067–1068, 1075
- decolonization, 1180
- Egypt, 1095
- India, 759, 980–988
- Iraq, 1098
- Latin America, 837
- New Imperialism and, 1067
- North America, 731–732, 733–740
- Palestine, 1095, 1098
- World War II and, 1165
- Enlightenment and, 777–778
- foreign relations
- Anglo-Japanese Alliance, 1045–1046
- Argentina, 962
- Chile, 959
- China, 1013, 1014–1015, 1022
- Congress of Berlin, 1072
- Congress system, 836–837
- Congress of Vienna, 828–832, 1069
- Entente Cordiale, 1075–1076, 1078
- Fascist Italy, 1142
- France, 888, 1076, 1077–1078
- Geneva summit conference (1955), 1176
- Germany, 1073, 1074–1075, 1076, 1077–1078, 1141–1142, 1143, 1145–1146, 1147, 1148; *see also* World War II, *below*
- Locarno Agreements, 1117–1119
- NATO, 1172
- Nazi Germany, 1141–1142, 1143, 1145–1146, 1147, 1148, 1147, 1148; *see also* World War II, *below*
- Ottoman Empire, 991
- Prussia, 731
- Russia, 1075–1076
- Russo-Turkish War and, 1072
- Triple Entente, 1074–1076, 1082, 1083, 1084
- Gladstone, 897–898, 899, 900
- Great Depression and, 1108, 1109
- Great Reform Bill, 850–852
- Hanoverian dynasty, 652, 663, 665
- industrialization, 853
- Industrial Revolution, 693, 695
- second Industrial Revolution, 908
- Ireland and, 650, 850–851, 899–900, 1188–1199
- labor in, 856, 912, 914, 915–916
- nationalism in, 843, 845
- Parliament, 688, 693, 700, 727, 912, 915
- American Revolution and, 734–735, 736
- George III and, 737–740
- House of Commons, 700, 737, 738, 739, 850–852, 856, 899, 900, 917, 1186, 1187
- House of Lords, 700, 851, 900, 916, 917
- political parties in
- Conservative, 897, 898, 899, 900, 917, 1109, 1186, 1187, 1188
- Independent Labor, 915
- Labor, 900, 916, 917, 1109, 1185, 1186, 1187, 1188
- Liberal, 897, 898, 899, 900, 912, 915, 917
- National Government, 1109
- Social Democratic, 1188
- Tory, 851, 897
- Whigs, 699, 850, 851
- railways in, 854
- religion in
- Anglicanism, 850, 897, 933, 935
- Catholicism, 850–851
- Nonconformist denominations, 933, 935
- Second Reform Act, 897
- socialism in, 915–917

- Walpole, 665, 668–669
war and warfare
 American Revolution, 733–740
 Crimean War, 878
 Falklands Islands crisis, 1188, 1221
 France, 817, 818, 822, 825
 Opium War, 1012–1015
 Seven Years' War, 731–732, 733
 War of the Austrian Succession, 729–730
 War of Jenkins' Ear, 727, 837
 World War I, 1083–1089, 1105
 World War I reparations, 1106
 World War II, 1149–1151, 1152, 1155.
 1156–1161, 1163–1166
 see also England
Great Depression, 956, 1055–1056, 1105–1109,
 1113, 1119, 1124
Great Elector, *see* Frederick William
Great Fear, 804
Great kings (lords), Yamato rulers as, 307, 311
Great Leap Forward, 1226
Great Northern War, 681
Great Panathenaic festival, 107, 109
Great Peloponnesian War, 83, 126–131
Great Plague, *see* Black Death
Great Proletariat Cultural Revolution, China
 and, 1226
Great Purges, in Soviet Union, 1133–1134
Great Reform Bill, in Great Britain, 850–852
Great Schism, 496, 501–502, 503
Great Sun Buddha, 323–324
Great Wall, of China, 253, 271, 276, 589, 1031
Grebel, Conrad, 547–548
Greece, 88, 90–115, 1078
 Athens, 80, 82, 85, 98, 106–110, 115, 121
 Delian League and, 119–121, 122, 123
 democracy of, 124–126
 Empire, 123–124
 Great Peloponnesian War and, 126–129
 Macedon and, 136–137
 Persian Wars and, 113–114, 115, 116
 philosophy and, 143–145
 Second Athenian Confederation, 130–131
 Sparta and, 122–123, 129, 130
classical, 120–133
culture
 of classical Greece, 131–133
 of Hellenistic Age, 143–150
 poetry, 95–98, 102, 112, 113
expansion of, 99–100
fourth century, 133–135
Hellenistic, 135–150
Macedonian conquest, 135–143
Minoans, 91–92
modern-day
 Common Market and, 1185
 Congress of Berlin and, 1072
 Cyprus and, 1196
 1965–present, 1196
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1172
 United States and, 1170
 World War II and, 1152, 1165
Mycenaeans, 92–95
philosophical revolution of, 75–87
polis, 98–99
 Alexander the Great and, 143
 comedy and, 135
 establishing new, 100
 hoplite phalanx and, 98–99
 Macedon and, 138
 poetry on, 102
 religion and, 110
 tyrants and, 103, 107, 109
 see also Athens, Sparta, *herein*
religion, 100, 110–112, 131
Renaissance study of, 513
Rome and, 168
Sparta, 104–106, 109, 119, 121, 122
 Athens and, 109, 122–123, 129, 130
 Great Peloponnesian War and, 126–129
 hegemony of, 129–130
 Persian Wars and, 113, 115, 116
Theban hegemony, 130–131
tyrants in, 100–104, 107, 109
wars and warfare
 Corinthian War, 130
 First Peloponnesian War, 121–123
 Great Peloponnesian War, 126–131
 hoplite phalanx, 98–99, 102
 Ionian rebellion, 113–114
 Messenian Wars, 104
 Persia and, 112–116, 119, 121, 122, 123,
 128, 129, 130
 Persian Wars, 112–116
 Sparta and, 104
Greek League, 115, 116
Gregory I, Pope, 399, 400
Gregory VII, Pope, 423–424, 425
Gregory XI, Pope, 501
Gregory XII, Pope, 502
Gregory XIII, Pope, 179, 502
Gregory of Tours, 403
Grenville, George, 734
Grey, Earl, 851
Grey, Edward, 1076
Grey, Jane, Lady, 568
Guadalcanal, battle at, 1157
Guadalupe Hidalgo, Treaty of, 965
Guam, 1022, 1069, 1156
Guelis, 508
Guesde, Jules, 917
Guicciardini, Francesco, 516, 526
Guilds, 442, 443
 craft, 442–443
 in eighteenth century, 705–706
 in Florence, 509
 in late Middle Ages, 496
 merchant, 442, 443
 in nineteenth century, 856
 in Tokugawa Japan, 611
 see also Trade unionism
Guinea, 769
Guises, 562–563, 564
Guizot, François-Pierre-Gillaume, 862
Gujarat, 473, 477, 756
Gulf of Corinth, 564
Gulf of Finland, 681
Gupta era, in India, 237, 345–356
Gutenberg, Johann, 531
Guyenne, 489, 491

Haciendas, 717–718
Hadih, 387, 457
Hadrian, 194, 198, 200
Haec Sancta, 502
Haghia Triada, 92
Hai, Jui, 583
Haiku, 612
Haiti, 822, 837–838
Haji, 370
Hakata Bay, 328
Hakim, al-, 464
Hakka groups, 1015
Hakuin, 334, 611
Halberstadt, 542
Halicarnassus, 103
Halle University, 673
Hallstein Doctrine, 1189
Hami, 588
Hamilcar Barca, 165
Hamlet (Shakespeare), 633
Hammurabi, 8–9
 Code of, 76
Hampton Court, 646
Han dynasties, 51, 246
 Former, 245, 250–256
 Latter, 245–246, 256–258
Han Fei-tzu, 55, 56
Hanbalites, 457
Hangchow, 283, 285, 298, 580
Hannibal, 165–167
Hanoi, 1020, 1240
Hanover, 869, 885
Hanover, Elector of, 665
Hanover, House of, 652
Hanovers, in England, 652, 663, 665
Hansemann, David, 869
Hapsburg Empire, 504, 505, 544, 654, 661, 728–
 729, 732, 790, 791, 792
 Austrian, 669–672
 dual monarchy and, 890–893
 nationalism and, 866–868
 Ottomans and, 750
Hapsburg-Valois wars, 524, 525–526, 544, 550
Haq, Zia ul-, 1216
Hara Takashi, 1047, 1048
Harakiri, 608, 609
Harappa, 23
Harappan, *see* Indus culture
Hardie, Keir, 915
Harding, Warren, 1104
Hare Krishna, 759
Hargreaves, James, 697
Harsha, 347
Hart, Robert, 1020
Harun, 380
Harun al-Rashid, 380, 383
Harvey, William, 637
Hashim, 378
Hastings, battle at, 443
Hastings, Warren, 980, 981
Hathaway, Anne, 632
Hattusas, 19
Hausa states, 767, 769
Hawaii, United States and, 1069
Hawkins, John, 570
Heath, Edward, 1187
Hebrews, 46, 68–69, 71, 76; *see also* Jews and
 Judaism
Hegira, 370
Hehe people, 1007
Heian period, in Japan, 310–324
Heidelberg, 542
 University of, 433
Heiji wars, 598
Heisenberg, Werner, 939
Helena (Euripides), 133
Helladic, 92
Hellenistic Age, 135–150
Hellas, 114, 115, 128
Helots, 104, 113, 122, 129, 130
Helsinki Accords, 1179, 1201
Henlein, Konrad, 1145
Henri, Claude, 858
Henry I (the Fowler), 420
Henry I of England, 443
Henry II of England, 443, 445
Henry II of France, 560
Henry II of Germany, 421
Henry III, Emperor, 422–423
Henry III of England, 447, 452, 490, 497, 563,
 568
Henry IV of England (of Lancaster), 491
Henry IV of France, 564, 652–653
Henry V, Emperor, 422, 424
Henry V of England, 491
Henry VI, Emperor, 427, 445
Henry VI of England, 491, 506
Henry VI of Germany, 449
Henry VII of England, 503, 506, 536

INDEX

- Henry VIII of England, 505, 555, 556–557
 Henry of Guise, 563
 Henry of Langenstein, 502
 Henry the Lion, 427, 449, 450
 Henry of Navarre, 562, 564; *see also* Henry IV of France
 Henry the Navigator, 531
 Henry Tudor, 506; *see also* Henry VII of England
 Hephaestus, 110
 Hera, 110
 Heracles, 136
 Heraclidae, 95
 Heraclides of Pontus, 148
 Heraclitus of Ephesus, 79–80
 Heraclius, 394
 Herat, 236, 471
 school of, 471
 Hermandad, 505
 Hermes, 110
Hermes (Praxiteles), 135
 Hermit monasticism, 397–398
 Herodotus, 12, 103, 133
 Herrmann, 187
 Herzegovina, 1071, 1072, 1076
 Herzen, Alexander, 894–895
 Herzl, Theodore, 945, 1212
 Hesiod, 190
 Hesse, Hermann, 548, 885
 Hestia, 110
 Hidalgo y Costilla, Miguel, 841
 Hiei, Mount, 601
 Hiero, 164
 Hieroglyphics, 14
 High caliphate, of Islam, 373, 380–387
 High Middle Ages, *see under* Middle Ages
 Hijaz, 364
 Himalayan Mountains, 22, 23
 Himmler, Heinrich, 1122, 1153
Hind Swaraj (Gandhi), 986
 Hindenburg, Paul von, 1085, 1094, 1120, 1121, 1122
 Hindu Kush, 29, 239, 240
 Hindus, in India, 26, 28, 32, 57, 61, 67, 68, 238, 349–354, 459–460, 473–474, 475, 476, 477, 756, 759–760, 983, 985
 Hipparchus (brother of Hippias), 109
 Hipparchus of Nicaea, 148
 Hippias, 107, 109, 114
 Hippocrates of Cos, 77–78, 86, 133
 Hippodamus of Miletus, 147
 Hirata Atsutane, 616
 Hirohito, Emperor, 1163
 Hiroshige, 608
 Hiroshima, atomic bomb on, 1060, 1163
 Hispaniola, 712
 Historic compromise, in Italy, 1197
Historical Records (Ssu-ma Ch'ien), 260, 261–262
History (Herodotus), 133
 "History of India" (Al-Biruni), 475
History of the Peloponnesian War (Thucydides), 637
History of Rome (Livy), 191
 Hither Spain, Roman Republic and, 170
 Hitler, Adolf, 1116–1117, 1119–1122, 1124–1125, 1139–1143, 1145–1155, 1164, 1165
 Hittites, 9, 18, 18–19, 94
 Ho Chi Minh, 1239
 Ho Chi Minh City, 1240
 Hobbes, Thomas, 4, 637–639
 Hobson, J. A., 1066
 Hohenstaufen dynasty, 448–451
 Hohenzollerns
 Germany and, 1114
 Prussia and, 672–675
 Spain and, 885–886
 Hōjō, 326, 328, 329, 334
 Holbach, Baron d', 782
 Holland, 567
 in eighteenth century, 686, 692, 694
 France and, 827
 Indies and, 764
 mercantile empire of, 712
 United Provinces of, 574
see also Netherlands
 Holocaust, 1153–1155
 Holstein, 884–885
 Holy Alliance, 831, 837
 Holy Land, *see* Crusades, to the Holy Land; Jerusalem
 Holy League, 524, 564
 Holy Roman Empire, 407, 448, 451, 504, 506–507, 555, 562, 732, 823, 828
 Emperor of, 661
 France and, 497
 Hapsburgs and, 654, 671
 Hohenzollerns and, 672
 Peace of Augsburg and, 549, 562, 568, 573, 574
 Thirty Years' War and, 571–574
 Holy Scriptures, *see* Old Testament
 Home Rule Bill, 900
 Homer, 94, 95–98
 Hönen, 332
Honestiores, 209
 Hong Kong, 582, 1013, 1020, 1022, 1029, 1034
 Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank, 1020
 Honshu, 305, 307, 598, 1038
 Hoover, Herbert, 1107
 Hopei, 270
 Hoplite phalanx, 98–99, 102, 124
 Horace, 182, 189
 Horemhab, 18
 Horn of Africa, 479
 Hōryūji, 280
 Hottentots, 359
 Hötendorf, Conrad von, 1080
 House of Commons, 648, 649, 650, 665, 668, 669, 700, 737, 738, 739, 850–852, 856, 899, 900, 917, 1186, 1187
 House of Lords, 649, 700, 851, 900, 916, 917
 House of Mitsui, 608
 House of Peers, in Japan, 1043, 1044, 1048, 1050
 Howard, Catherine, 557
 Hsia, 34, 35
 Hsien Pi, 257
 Hsiung Nu empire, 249, 253, 256, 257
 Hsu Hui, 1228
 Hsuan-tsung, 264, 274–275, 276
 Hsun-tzu, 52
 Hu Yao-pang, 1228
 Huai River, 33, 588, 1016
 Hubertusburg, Treaty of, 731
 Huerta, Victoriano, 967
 Huguenots, 562, 563, 564, 653, 657–659
 Hulagu Khan, 468
 Hulegu, 295
 Humanism, 524, 525, 554, 555
 Erasmus and, 534–536
 Luther and, 542
 Northern Renaissance and, 535–538
 Renaissance and, 507, 510–516
 Humbert, Cardinal, 423
 Hume, David, 776, 782
Humiliores, 209
 Hunan, 1017
 Hundred Days, 829
 Hundred Years' War, 437, 441, 444, 452, 489–493
 Hung Hsiu-ch'uan, 1016
 Hungary, 671
 agriculture and, 1108
 Austria and, 866–868
 constitutionalism in, 893
 education in, 928
 in eighteenth century, 700
 Francis Joseph, 891–892
 Magyars in, 413, 414, 420, 617, 728, 866, 867, 868, 1098
 nationalism and, 866–868
 Ottomans and, 745, 750
 Soviet Union and, 1177–1178, 1202, 1203
 Turks and, 544
 United States and, 1170
 Warsaw Pact and, 1172, 1178
 World War I and, 1098
 World War II and, 1165, 1166
 Huns, 215, 216, 256, 346, 390
 Hunter-gatherer culture, 3–5
 Hurricane fighter planes, 1151
 Hus, Jan, 499, 501, 543
 Husayn, 378, 379
 Hussites, 499–501, 503
 Hutcheson, Francis, 736
 Hutten, Ulrich von, 536
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 932
Hybris, 111
 Hyderabad, 759
 Hyksos, 18, 68, 356
 Hyundai, 1238

I Am a Cat (Sōseki), 1049
 Ibañez, Carlos, Major, 959–960
 Iberian Peninsula
 Islam and, 372
 Republican Rome and, 168, 170
see also Portugal; Spain
 Ibn Abihi, Ziyad, 382
 Ibn al-Arabi, 462
 Ibn al-Qifī, 463
 Ibn Battuta, 478
 Ibn Hanbal, 457
 Ibn Ishaq, Hunayn, 385
 Ibn Khaldun, 465
 Ibn Rushd, 462
 Iceland, 1172
 Idris Alawma, 767
 Ignatius of Loyola, 552–553
 Ihara Saikaku, 611, 612
 Ii Naosuke, 1036–1037
 Ili River, 1020
Iliad (Homer), 94, 95–98
 Ilkhanids, in Iran, 468–469
 Ilkhans, 295, 468
 Illyria, 209
 Illyricum, 178
 Imams, 378, 379, 460, 462, 754
 Immigrants, in 1900s, 904
Imperator, 185, 191
 Imperial Household Ministry, in Japan, 312
 Imperial Palace
 of Peking, 48
 of Tokyo, 605
 Imperialism, new, 1066; *see also* Colonialism
Imperium, 155, 156, 157, 158, 160, 165, 177
Imperium maius, 186
 Import substitution, 956
 Impositions, 646
 Imru l-Qais, 366–367
 Incas, 532, 714, 715–716
 Inchon, 1237
 Independence Labor party, 915
 Independent Rump Parliament, 649
 Independent Socialist Party, 1094
Index of Forbidden Books, Erasmus and, 535
 India, 21, 471, 601, 732
 caste system in, 31, 57, 350; *see also* Hindu, below Congress Party, 1216

- cow in, 350
 Ghaznavids in, 466, 472, 473
 Great Britain in, 732, 980–988
 Gupta era, 237, 345–356
 independence, 984–988, 1180
 Indian National Congress, 980, 985, 987
 Indo-Greeks, 239–240
 Indus civilization in, 21–28
 Iqbel and, 995, 997
 language used in, 474
 Magadha, 233
 Marathas in, 757
 Mauryans, 89, 225, 233–236, 237
 Moguls in, 754–756, 757, 759, 760, 981
 Nadas, 234
 Neolithic societies in, 5
 Pakistan and, 1215–1216
 post-Mauryan, 237–238
 religion in
 Buddhism, 237–238, 240, 242, 264, 354–356, 476–477
 Christianity, 981–982
 Hindu, 88, 238, 349–354, 459–460, 473–474, 475, 476, 477, 756, 759–760, 983, 985
 Islam, 466, 472–476, 754–756, 759, 760, 987, 988, 1215
 Sikhs, 756, 759, 1216
 Sassanid empire influenced by, 341–342
 spice markets of, 531
 steppe dynasties of, 241–242
 Vedic culture in, 21, 28–33
 West and, 990
 Indian National Congress, 980, 985, 987
 Indian Ocean, 23, 531
 Indies
 Council of the, 721, 724
 Islam in, 477–478
 Indo-Aryans, *see* Vedic Aryan culture
 Indo-European, 29
 Indo-Greeks, 239–240
 Indochina, 1021, 1239
 France and, 1020–1021, 1192, 1239
 Japan and, 1155
 see also Cambodia, Vietnam
 Indonesia, 1216–1217
 Acheh and, 763
 independence, 1180
 World War II and, 1156
 Indulgences, church and, 539, 540–542
 Indus civilization, 21–28, 46; *see also* India
 Indus River, 140, 459, 466
 Indus valley, 5, 231
 Industrial Revolution, 693, 695–700
 second, 904–908
 social ramifications of, 909–914
 Industrialization
 classical economies and, 857
 Marxism and, 860–862
 in nineteenth century, 852–856
 socialism and, 857–860
 see also Industrial Revolution; *under specific countries*
Ingenui in obsequio, 415
 Inland Sea, 306, 597
 Inner Mongolia, 588
 Innocent III, Pope, 433, 445, 450, 497
 Innocent IV, Pope, 450–451
 Innocent X, Pope, 657
 Innsbruck, 866
Inquiry into Human Nature (Hume), 782
Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations (Smith), 784–785
 Inquisition
 French, 452
 Spanish, 505
 Institute for the Investigation of Barbarian Books, 618
Institutes of the Christian Religion (Calvin), 550
Instructions (Catherine the Great), 793
 Integralism, Brazil and, 973
Intendents
 French, 652, 655
 Spanish, 724
 International Working Men's Association, 915
Interpretation of Dreams, The (Freud), 942
 Intolerable Acts, 735
Introduction to Aristotle (Porphyry), 434
Introduction to the Study of Experimental Medicine (Bernard), 932
 Inukai, 1056
 Inuyama Castle, 597
 Investiture Controversy, 405, 423–424
 Ionia, 78, 112–114
Iphigenia in Tauris (Euripides), 133
 Iqbal, Muhammad, 987, 988, 994, 995, 997
 Iran, 471
 Buyids in, 458, 460, 462, 465
 first Iranian empire, 226–232
 Achaemenid Empire, 225, 229–232
 Zarathushtra, 226–229
 Ilkhanids in, 468–469
 Islam, 383, 459, 460, 466
 conquest by, 371
 Khomeini and, 1214–1215
 Seljuk rule and, 467
 Shiism, 762
 Pahlavis in, 229, 242, 1214
 Parthians in, 89, 179, 207, 239, 240–241, 339–340
 Qajar shahs, 990–992
 religion in
 Manichaeism, 343–344
 Zoroastrianism, 238, 339–340, 341, 342–343, 344–345
 see also Islam, *above*
 Rome and, 207
 Safavids in, 460, 472, 748, 751–754, 989
 Samanids in, 385, 465, 466
 Sassanids in, 207, 339–344, 371, 372
 Seleucids in, 167, 238–239
 Timurids in, 469, 471
 Turkomans in, 466, 471, 752
 West and, 990–992
 see also Persia
 Iraq, 375, 380
 Great Britain and, 1098
 independence, 1211
 Islam in, 382, 459
 Ottomans in, 745
 Ireland, 444
 Catholicism in, 850–851, 935
 Common Market and, 1185
 famine of 1845–1847, 854
 Great Britain and, 650, 850–851, 899–900, 1188–1189
 World War I and, 1087
 Irene (mother of Constantine VI), 400
 Irgun, 1213
 Irigoyen, Hipólito, 963
 Irish Land League, 899
 Irish Republican Army, 1189
 Irenaeus, 433
 Iron
 Hittites and, 19
 Industrial Revolution, 699
 Iron Age, 41
 Iron Curtain, 1169, 1171
 Isabel Christina of Portugal, 971
 Isabella of Castile, 503, 505–506, 533, 537, 721
 Isagoras, 109
 Isaurian dynasty, 395
 Isfahan, 753
 Ishtar, 67
 Isis, 202
 Islam, 46, 47, 68, 86, 363–387, 455, 457, 458–460
 Abbasids, 295, 373, 378, 380–387, 462, 465, 468
 in Africa, 464–470, 989
 East, 478–480
 Egypt, 460, 462–465
 in nineteenth century, 1000–1001
 North, 460, 461, 462–465
 West, 480–483
 in Anatolia, 460; *see also* Ottoman Empire
 in Asia, 760–763
 caliphate, 373–374, 375
 high, 373, 380–387
 centrists, *see* Sunnis, *below*
 in China, 298, 1017
 definition, 367–368
 in early Middle Ages, 394
 in eighteenth century, 989–990
 in India, 466, 472–476, 477–478, 759, 760, 987, 998
 in Indies, 463–464, 477–478
 Kharijites, 377–378
 modern day Middle East, 1212, 1213–1214
 Central Asia, 1215
 India, 1215–1216
 Indonesia, 1217
 Iran, 1214–1215
 Pakistan, 1216
 Muhammad, 365, 367–371, 372, 379, 380, 387, 394
 nationalism and, 997
 origins, 364–371
 pre-Mongol east, 465–467
 Qur'an, 365, 367–371, 374, 376, 379, 386, 387, 457, 995
 Safavids, 460, 472, 748, 751–754, 989
 scholars of, 432
 Shiites, 455, 457, 458–460, 462, 464, 761–762; *see also* Safavids, *above*
 Shiites, 378–379, 383
 Sufism, 455, 457, 458, 473, 474, 475, 760, 989
 Sunnis, 377, 379–380, 454, 455, 457–458, 461, 462, 466, 467, 471; *see also* Ottoman Empire
 ulema, 374–375, 380, 382, 387, 455, 457, 458
 Umayyads, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 382, 460–462
 Umma, 370, 371, 373, 374, 375–379, 457, 992
 war and warfare, 371–373, 413, 414
 Abbasids, 380
 Crusades and, 425–426, 426–427
 diwan and, 376
 jihad and, 372–373, 745, 1000
 western Europe, 394–397
 West and, 990–997
 Western Church and, 399
 see also Iran; Moguls; Ottoman Empire; Turks
 Isma'il, 459
 Isma'il, Shah, 752
 Isma'ilis, 459, 462–463
 Isocrates, 86, 137
 Israel
 ancient, 70
 Arab conflict with, 176, 1211–1214
 creation of, 1212–1213
 Egypt and, 1176
 Zionist movement, 945, 1095, 1212, 1213
 see also Palestine
 Israelites, 68, 69–75; *see also* Israel, Jews and Judaism

INDEX

Issus, battle at, 139
 Istanbul, 745
 Isthmus of Corinth, 110
 Itagaki Taisuke, 1041, 1042, 1044, 1045
Italia irredenta, 883, 1087, 1095
Italic, 154
 Italy, 154, 451, 1094
 African colonies, 1005, 1068, 1114, 1142
 Cabinet, 1112
 Chamber of Corporations, 1114
 Chamber of Deputies, 1112, 1114, 1197
 cities in
 Middle Ages and, 449
 Renaissance and, 508–510
 European Coal and Steel Community and, 1183
 Fascism in, 1109–1114, 1125
 corporations and, 1113–1114
 Mussolini, Benito, 1109, 1110–1114, 1141, 1142, 1145, 1146, 1150, 1152, 1157, 1196
 Soviet Union and, 1133
 Spanish Civil War and, 1144–1145
 foreign relations
 France, 881, 882, 888
 Japan, 1056
 Locarno Agreements, 1117–1119
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1172
 Prussia, 884
 Triple Alliance, 660, 1073–1074, 1076
 Great Depression and, 1113
 Greek colonies in, 99
 Hapsburgs in, 671
 Italia irredenta, 883, 1087, 1095
 Lateran Accord and, 1112–1113
 Lombards in, 393, 396, 399, 400, 404, 405
 nationalism in, 843
 Ottomians, 420–421
 Parliament, 1111, 1112
 political parties, *see also* Fascism in, *above*
 Catholic Popular, 1111
 Christian Democrats, 1197–1198
 Communist Party, 1197, 1198
 Fascist, *see* Fascism in, *above*
 Socialist, 1111, 1112
 post-World War II, 1196–1198
 Renaissance in, 488, 507–520, 522–523
 republicanism in, 867, 868–869
 seaports of, 427, 428
 unification of, 878–882
 universal manhood suffrage in, 914
 war and warfare
 Austria, 881–882, 867, 868
 Balkan wars, 1078, 1080
 Crimean War, 880, 881
 Ethiopia, 1114, 1142
 France, 520–521, 524–526, 817, 818, 822–823
 Piedmont-Austrian War, 867, 868
 World War I, 1087, 1093, 1098
 World War II, 1094–1100, 1142, 1150, 1152, 1156, 1157, 1158, 1159, 1166
 see also Rome
 Itō Hirobumi, 1039, 1042, 1043, 1045, 1047, 1048
 Iturbide, Agustín de, 842, 964
 Itzcoatl, 714
 Ivan I of Moscow, 675
 Ivan IV of Russia (the Terrible), 590, 676–677
 Ivan V of Russia, 677
 Ivan VI of Russia, 792
 Ivan Kalita, *see* Ivan I of Moscow
 Ivan the Terrible, *see* Ivan IV of Russia
 Ivo, Saint, 433
 Ivory Coast, 1005
 Iwasaki Yatarō, 1052
 Iwo Jima, battle at, 1161

Jacobin Club, 813
 Jacobins, 564, 808–809, 810, 816
 Jacquerie, 496
 Jahan, Shan, 756
 Jahangir, 756
 Jahiz, al, 386
 Jainism, 32, 57, 58, 61, 62–64, 236
 Jamaica, 712
Jamaica Letter, The (Bolívar), 839
 James (brother of Jesus), 202
 James, Duke of York, 650
 James, William, 940
 James I of England, 645–646
 James II of England, 651–652
 James VI of Scotland, 645; *see also* James I of England
 Janissaries, 747–748, 992
 Jansen, Cornelis, 657
 Jansenists, 635, 656–657
 Japan, 1011, 1012, 1098
 agriculture
 in Ashikaga period, 330
 in Kamakura period, 328
 in Nara and Heian period, 313–314
 in Tokugawa period, 606, 610
 Ashikaga *bakufu*, 325, 328–330, 335–336, 596, 597, 598
 Cabinet, 1043, 1044, 1045, 1048, 1050
 China and, 276, 310–313, 317–319, 331, 577, 582
 Civilization and Enlightenment Movement, 1040, 1041–1042
 culture
 medieval, 331–337
 Nara and Heian age, 317–322
 postwar, 1235–1236
 Tokugawa, 611–618
 daimyo states in, 596–597
 Diet, 1043, 1044, 1045, 1047–1048, 1056, 1229, 1231, 1232
 House of Peers, 1043, 1044, 1048, 1050
 economy
 growth in, 1233–1235
 Kamakura period, 328
 Meiji government, 1050–1053
 post-World War I, 1105
 education in, 1044, 1052–1053
 feudalism in, 330
 foreign relations
 Anglo-Japanese Alliance, 1045–1046
 Anti-Comintern Pact, 1144
 China, 308, 589–590, 599, 601, 1069
 Korea, 308, 1046
 London Conference, 1055
 Manchuria, 1055
 Perry and, 1035, 1036
 Russia, 1045, 1057
 Tokugawa era, 605, 607
 Tripartite pact, 1057
 Warring States, 599–601
 Washington Naval Conference, 1054, 1055
 West, 601, 617, 618, 1039, 1040, 1069
 Great Depression and, 1055–1056
 Heian in, 310–324
 industrialization, 1051–1053
 Kamakura *bakufu*, 324–328, 331–333
 late traditional, 595–618
 male suffrage in, 1043
 Meiji government in, 1039–1043, 1045–1047, 1050–1053
 restoration, 1039–1041
 Nara in, 310–324
 occupation of, 1229, 1231
 origins, 304–310
 Korea and, 307–308
 religion and, 308–310
 tomb culture, 305–306

Yamato state, 307–308, 309–310, 312
 Yayoi revolution, 304–305, 306
 Perry and, 1011
 Perry and, 1011
 political parties in, 1042, 1044, 1045, 1047–1048, 1050, 1056
 Clean Government Party (Kōmeitō), 1232
 Communist Party, 1232
 Democratic Party (Minshutō), 1231
 Democratic Socialist party, 1232
 Dōshikai, 1048, 1050
 Kenseikai, 1050
 Liberal Democratic Party, 1232
 Liberal Party (Jiyūtō), 1231
 Minseitō, 1231
 Seiyūkai, 1047, 1048, 1050, 1056, 1231
 Shōwakai, 1056
 Socialist Mass Party, 1231
 Socialist Party, 1231, 1232
 population
 in Kamakura and Ashikaga period, 330
 in Nara period, 312
 in 1940, 1051
 in Tokugawa period, 610
 post-World War II, 1228–1236
 Privy Council in, 1043, 1044, 1048
 railroads in, 1052
 religion in
 Buddhism, 308, 310, 319, 322–324, 331–337, 611
 Christianity, 601–602
 Confucianism, 312, 319, 576, 614–615, 1011
 Shinto, 308–310, 312, 322, 323–324, 615, 1229
 Value Creating Society, 1232, 1234
 Restoration, 1040, 1041
 samurai in, 314, 599, 603, 608, 612, 615, 1040–1041, 1042
 in seventh century, 310–311
 Taira rule in, 325
 Tokugawa *bakufu*, 595, 602–618, 1035–1039
 war and warfare, 1055–1062; *see also* *samurai*, *above*
 China, 604, 1021, 1045, 1056–1057
 foot-soldier revolution, 598
 Kamakura and Ashikaga *bakufus*, 324–330
 Korea, 604, 1021, 1039–1040
 Kwantung Army, 1031
 Manchuria, 1055, 1141
 Mongols, 328
 Nara and Heian periods, 314, 315
 Nazi Germany, 1060–1062
 Russia, 1031–1034, 1057
 Russo-Japanese War, 923, 1031, 1046, 1052, 1054, 1055, 1075
 technology for, 598–599
 war of all against all, 596–598
 Warring States era, 595, 596–602
 World War I, 1050, 1053, 1087
 World War II, 1056, 1057–1062, 1094–1100, 1144, 1155–1157, 1161–1162, 1165, 1166
 Warring States, 595, 596–602
 writing development in, 319
 as Zipangu, 297
 Japan Sea, 603, 607
Japanese Family Storehouse, The (Saikaku), 612
 Jaruzelski, Wojciech, 1204–1205
Jatis, 350
 Jaunpur, 474
 Jaurès, Jean, 917, 918
 Java, 477, 478, 712, 763
 Jaxartes River, 242, 760
 Jayadeva, 477
 Jehol, 588, 1018

- Jellachich, Joseph, 867
 Jena, battle at, 823
 Jenkins, Robert, 727
 Jenkins, Roy, 1188
 Jenkins' Ear, War of, 669, 727, 837
 Jeremiah, 73, 74
 Jerome, 221
 Jerome of Prague, 501
 Jerusalem, 68, 425
 ancient, 70
 Roman destruction of, 206
 see also Crusades
 Jesuits, 552–553, 560, 574
 in Africa, 479
 in China, 591
 Jansenists and, 635
 in Japan, 601, 602
 Jesus of Nazareth, 202, 397, 399
Jewish State, The (Herzl), 945
 Jews and Judaism, 70, 400
 anti-Semitism (persecution), 904
 Babylonian Exile, 230
 Dreyfus affair, 889–890, 917–918, 945
 in Egypt, 464
 flagellants and, 495
 late nineteenth century and, 944–946
 Nazis, 1116, 1117, 1122–1124, 1140, 1153–1155
 in Rome, 196–197
 in Russia, 904
 in Soviet Union, 1198, 1200
 in Spain, 461, 505
 bills of exchange used by, 341
 early Christians and, 202–203
 Islam and, 370, 394, 747
 Pharisees, 202
 Reuchlin and, 536
 Zionist movement, 945, 1095, 1212, 1213
Jihad, 372–373, 745, 1000
Jina, 62
 Jingoism, 1072
 Jinnah, Muhammed Ali, 987, 1215
 Jitō, Empress, 310
 Joan of Arc, 490, 491–492, 504
 Joanna the Mad, 505
 João of Brazil, 842
 Jochi, 295
 Jōei Code, 325
 John, Saint, 202
 John of the Cross, Saint, 552
 John the Fearless, 491
 John Frederick of Saxony, 548
 John the Good, 491
 John I of England, 431, 444, 445–447, 490
 John II (the Good), 490
 John VIII, Pope, 412
 John XII, Pope, 420
 John XXIII, Pope, 502
 Johnson, Lyndon, 1179, 1240
 Jōmon culture, 304, 305
 Jordan, 1212
 Jos, 359
 Joseph II of Austria, 789, 790–792
 Josetsu, 335
 Josiah, King (Judah), 74
Journées, 816
Journey to the West, 595
 Juan Carlos of Spain, 1196
 Juan Juan, 257
 Juárez, Benito, 965, 966
 Judaea, 202
 Judah, 68, 70
 Judaism, see Jews and Judaism
 Judith of Bavaria, 412
 Jugurtha, 175
 Jugurthine War, 174–175
 Julia (daughter of Augustus), 188
 Julia (daughter of Julius Caesar), 179
 Julian the Apostate, 215, 219
 Julius II, Pope, 519, 542
Julius Excluded from Heaven (Erasmus), 524
 July Monarchy, 847–848
 June Revolution, in France, 862, 864–866
 Jung, Carl, 943
Junkers, 673, 675, 700, 883
Jus gentium, 189
Jus naturale, 189
 Justinian, 84, 341, 392, 393
 Code of, 392, 433
 Corpus Juris Civilis of, 392, 433
 Jutland, battle at, 1088

K
 Kaaba, 364, 370
 Kabir, 476, 752, 759
 Kabuki plays, 612–614
 Kabul, 754, 760
 Kadar, Janos, 1178, 1203
 Kaga, 333, 607
 Kaifeng, 283, 285
Kaifūsō, 318
 Kaiping Coal Mine, 1019
 Kalahari desert, 356
 Kali, 350
 Kalidasa, 348, 349
 Kalinga, 234
 Kamakura bakufu, 324–328, 331–333
Kamikaze pilots, 1062, 1161
Kana, 319, 321, 323
 Kanagaki Robun, 1040
 Kanem-Bornu, 767
 K'ang Hsi, 587–588, 588, 590, 591
 K'ang Yu-wei, 1021–1022, 1025, 1026
 Kania, Stanislaw, 1204
 Kanishka, 242
 Kano school, 611
 Kansai plain, 306
 Kansu, 1020
 Kansu panhandle, 253
 Kant, Immanuel, 776
 Kanto, 328
 Kanto plain, 325
 Kao Tzu, 251–252, 254
 Kapp Putsch, 1115
 Karakorum, 295
 Karamanlis, Constantine, 1196
 Karbala, 378
Karma, 60–61, 62, 350
 Karsthans, 544
 Kartir, 342–343, 344
 Kashmir, 22, 345, 474, 987, 1215
 Kassites, 9, 18
 Katō Kōmei, 1048, 1050
 Katsura Tarō, 1048
 Kaunitz, Wenzel Anton, 730–731
 Kautilya, 233
 Kautsky, Karl, 919
 Kavad I, 344
 Kay, James, 697
 Keita dynasty, 481, 482
 Kellogg-Briand Pact, 1118
 Kennedy, John F., 1179
 Kenseikai, 1048, 1050
 Kenya, 1210
 Kenyatta, Jomo, 1210
 Kerenski, Aleksandr, 1090–1091
 Keynes, John Maynard, 1100, 1109
 Khadija, 369, 370
 Khaljis, 474
 Khan, 465
 Khan, Sayyid Ahmad, 987
 Kharijites, 377–378, 457
 Khartoum, battle at, 1000
 Khatib, al-, 385
 Khayyām, Omar, 467, 468
 Khmer Rouge, 1241
 Khoja princes, 761
 Khomeini, Ruhollah, 1214, 1215
 Khorasan, 372, 373, 382, 383, 467
 Khorasanians, 380
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 1178–1179, 1198–1201, 1202
 Khufu, pyramid of, 13
 Khumbi Saleh, 481
 Khwarizm, 467, 468
 Khyber Pass, 140
 Kiangsi Soviet, 1030
 Kido Takayoshi, 1039, 1042
 Kiesinger, Kurt, 1189
 Kiev, 675
 Kilimanjaro, Mount, 1002
 Kim Il-sung, 1236, 1238
 King James Version of the Bible, 646
King Lear (Shakespeare), 633
 King of the Two Sicilies, 836, 837
 King William's War, 661
 Kingdom of Sardinia, see Piedmont
 Kirov, Sergei, 1133
 Kish, 10
Kizilbash (Red Heads), 752
 KMT, see Kuomintang
 Knights, in Middle Ages, 436, 437
 Knights Hospitalers, 425
 Knights Templars, 425, 499
 Koguryo, 307
 Kohl, Helmut, 1191
 Kōmeitō, 1232
 Königgrätz, battle at, 884
 Köprülü, 748
 Koran, see Qur'an
 Kordofan, 358
 Korea, 607, 1176
 early history of, 303–304
 foreign relations
 China, 253, 1021
 Japan, 308, 1021, 1046
 North, 1237, 1238
 South, 1237, 1238–1239
 war and warfare
 Hideyoshi's invasion, 590
 Japan, 604, 1039–1040
 Korean War, 1176, 1182, 1231, 1236–1238
 World War II, 1165
 Yamato court and, 307–308
 Korean War, 1176, 1182, 1231, 1236–1238
 Koryo dynasty, 304
 Kosala, 233
 Kossuth, Louis, 866
 Kosygin, Alexei, 1200
 Kōtarō, Takamura, 1060
 Kowloon, 1022
 Kowtow, 588, 592
 Kōya, Mount, 323
 Kreditanstalt, 1107
 Krishna, 238, 350, 352, 353, 759
 Kronstadt mutiny, 1128
 Kropotkin, Peter, 1027
 Kruger, Paul, 1075
 Krupp family, 909
Kshatriya, 30, 31, 62, 350, 474
 Ku Yen-wu, 593
 Kublai Khan, 295, 299, 300, 328
 Kuchuk-Kainardji, Treaty of, 794
 Kufa, 373, 375
 Kūkai, 323
Kulaks, 920, 1130
Kulturkampf, 934–935
 Kumaradevi, 345
 Kumaragupta, 346, 348
 Kung, Prince, 1018–1019
 K'ung Fu-tzu, 49; see also Confucius

- Kuomingtang, 1027–1032, 1033, 1034, 1035
 Kurdistan, Ottomans and, 745
 Kurile Islands, 1165
 Kuroda Kiyotaka, 1043
 Kurosawa, 1235
 Kushans, 241–242, 253, 340, 346
 Kushite kingdom, 356–358
 Kutuzov, General, 827
 Küya, 332
 Kwangtung, 1015
 Kwangtung Army, 1031
 Kwangtung Peninsula, 1045, 1046
 Kweichow, 1017
 Kyoto, 311, 314–317, 325, 326, 329, 330, 596, 601, 605, 607–608, 1035, 1037
 Kyushu, 305, 306, 328, 597, 601, 1038
- L**
 La Mettrie, Julien Offray de, 782
La Reforma, 965
 Labor Code of 1924, 960
 Labor Front, of Nazis, 1124–1125
 Labor movement, 914
 in nineteenth century, 855–856
 see also Guilds, Industrialization, Socialism, Trade unionism
 Labor Party, in Great Britain, 900, 916, 917, 1109, 1186, 1187, 1188
 Lade, 114
 Lafayette, Marquis de, 803
 Lagarde, Paul de, 944
 Lagash, 8
 Lahore, 466
 Laibach, Congress of, 837
Laissez-faire, 784, 857
 Lamartine, Alphonse de, 862
 Lancaster, House of, 506; see also Henry IV of England
 Land and Freedom, 894–895
 Land-Mortgage Credit Association, 790
 Langbehn, Julius, 944
 Languedoc, 562
 Lanka, 234
 Lao-tzu, 52–54, 264
 Las Casas, Bartolomé de, 720
 Lasalle, Ferdinand, 918
 Late Middle Ages; see under Middle Ages
 Late Yayoi, 305, 306
 Lateran Accord of 1929, 882, 1112–1113
Latifundia, 171, 952
 Latin America
 Catholicism in, 958, 965, 968, 971, 1218
 colonial era, 714–727
 agriculture in, 717–719
 Great Britain and, 726–727
 Portugal and, 725
 Spain and, 714–725
 economic dependence of, 953–956
 foreign relations
 Great Britain, 837, 959, 962
 Soviet Union, 1217, 1218–1220
 United States, 954–956, 963, 965, 966, 967–968, 1217, 1219–1221
 independence of, 949–953
 industrialization, 956
 1945–present, 1217–1223
 political stability and, 956–958
 see also specific countries
 Latin language, 196, 215
 Latin League, 162
 Latins, 154
 Latium, 162
 Latter Han dynasty, 245–246, 256–258
 Latvia
 Soviet Union and, 1150
 World War I, 1098
 Laud, William, 647, 648
- Lausanne Conference, 1108
 Law
 Achaemenid, 232
 Charlemagne and, 408, 409
 English, 445–447
 Greek, 80, 106
 Hammurabi's code, 8–9
 Islamic, 375, 386
 Japanese, 325
 Napoleonic Code, 819, 843
 Prussian, 790
 Roman, 176, 189, 214, 391, 392, 431, 433
 Russian, 894
 Law, John, 663
 Lawrence, T. E., 1087
 Laws for the Military Houses, 609
 Le Bon, Gustave, 943
 League of Augsburg, 661
 League of Cognac, 544
 League of Nations, 1097, 1100, 1114, 1118, 1140, 1141, 1142, 1143
 League of Venice, 521
 Lebanon, 1212, 1213
 France and, 1098
 independence, 1211
 Islam in, 462
 War of 1982–1983, 1213
Lebensraum, 1140, 1151, 1153
 Leblanc process, 906
 Lechfeld, battle at, 420
 Legalism, 48, 54–56
 China and, 247, 249, 254
 Legislative Assembly, of France, 806, 808–809, 813
 Legislative Commission, of Catherine the Great, 793
 Leipzig, 542
 battle at, 828
 Lenin, V. I., and Leninism, 921, 1027, 1066–1067, 1091–1093, 1095, 1129, 1133
 Leningrad, 1133, 1152; see also Saint Petersburg
 Lent, 438
 Leo I, Pope, 399
 Leo III, Emperor, 395, 400
 Leo III, Pope, 407
 Leo IX, Pope, 400, 422, 423
 Leo X, Pope, 526, 542, 555
 Leo XIII, Pope, 935–936
 Leonardo da Vinci, 517
 Leonidas, 115, 116
 Leopold I of Austria, 661, 671, 673
 Leopold II of Austria, 792, 808
 Leopold of Belgium, 1005
 Leopold of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, 886
 Leotychidas, King, 116
 Lepanto, battle at, 564, 570, 631
 Lepidus, M. Aemilius, 182
 Lerdo de Tejada, Sebastián, 965
 Lesbos, 123
 Lessing, Gotthold, 776, 782
Letter to the Grand Duchess Christiana (Galileo), 626
Letters to the Ancient Dead (Petrarch), 511
Letters on the English (Voltaire), 779
Letters of Obscure Men (Rubeanus and von Hutten), 536
 Leucippus, 79, 80, 143
 Leuctra, battle at, 130
Levée en masse, 811, 812
Leviathan (Hobbes), 637, 639
 Lexington, battle at, 735
 Ley Juárez, 965
 Ley Lerdo, 965
Li, 289
 Li Hung-chang, 1017, 1020
 Li Po, 274–275, 275–276, 277, 281–282, 318
- Li Su, 56, 249
 Liang Ch'i-ch'ao, 1023, 1026
 Liang dynasty, 264
 Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), in Japan, 1232
 Liberal Party
 in Great Britain, 912, 915, 917
 in Japan, 1231
 Liberal Unionists, 900
 Liberalism
 in early nineteenth century, 842–852
 Germany and, 1114
 Great Britain and, 897–898, 899, 900
 Latin America and, 952–953
 Mussolini on, 1110
 revolutions of 1848 and, 862–872
 Liberia, 1004
Libri Carolini, 407
 Libya, 371, 1000, 1005, 1078, 1210, 1212
Licentia docendi, 433
 Licinian-Sextian Laws, 160
 Liebknecht, Wilhelm, 918
 Liège, 853
 Liege lord, 416
Life of an Amorous Man, The (Saikaku), 612
Life of an Amorous Woman, The (Saikaku), 612
Life of Jesus (Strauss), 932
 Lille, 663, 853
 Lima, 839
 Limpapo River, 999
 Lin P'iao, 1226
 Lin Tse-hsu, 1012–1013
 Linear B tablets, 93
 Lisbon, 531
 Lithuania, 1150
 Liu Pin-yuan, 1228
 Liverpool, 726, 1188
Lives of Illustrious Men (Petrarch), 512
 Livia, 191
 Livingston, David, 1002
 Livonia, 676–677, 681
 Livy, 191
 Locarno Agreements, 1117–1119, 1143
 Locke, John, 639–640, 733, 736, 777
 Lodi, Treaty of, 520
 Lodis, 474
 Logic
 in Chou dynasty, 48
 in medieval curriculum, 433, 434–435
 Logos, 80, 144
 Loire River, 652
 Lolang, 253
 Lollardy, 499–501, 554, 555
 Lombard, Peter, 435, 540
 Lombardo, 393, 396, 399, 400, 404, 405
 Lombardy, 867, 882
 London, 568, 1151, 1188
 in Middle Ages, 441
 in eighteenth century, 702
 London Conference
 of 1913, 1083
 of 1930, 1055
 London Working Men's Association, 856
 Long March, 1031
 Long Parliament, 648
 Longbow, 490
 Longinus, Gaius Cassius, 180
 López, Francisco Solano, 971
 Lord Protector, Cromwell as, 650
 Lorenzo the Magnificent, 509–510
 Lorraine, 887, 889
 Lothar, 412
 Lothar II, 412
 Lotharingia, 412, 420
 Lotus Sutra, 323, 333, 355
 Louis I, Prince of Condé, 562

Louis II (son of Lothar), 412
 Louis IV of Bavaria, 490
 Louis VII of France, 444, 445
 Louis VIII of France, 452
 Louis IX of France, 440, 451–452, 497
 Louis XI of France, 504–505, 521
 Louis XII of France, 521
 Louis XIII of France, 653–654
 Louis XIV of France, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654–662, 671, 723, 778
 Louis XV of France, 663, 664–665
 Louis XVI of France, 799–800, 803, 804, 806, 808, 809, 810
 Louis XVIII of France, 847
 Louis of Aragon, 521
 Louis the German, 412
 Louis of Nassau, 566
 Louis Philippe of France, 847, 848, 862
 Louis the Pious, 411–412, 415
 Louisiana, 822
 Lourdes, 935
 L'Ouverture, Toussaint, 837
 Lovett, William, 856
 Loyang, 41, 256, 257, 270, 276, 295
 Lu, Empress, 255
 Lu Hsun, 1028
 Lublin, 1166
 Luca, 178
 Lucania, 163
 Lucerne, 544
 Lucretius, 79, 189
 Ludendorff, Erich, 1085, 1093–1094, 1117
 Ludovico il Moro, 517, 520, 531
 Lueger, Karl, 944, 945, 1116
Luftwaffe, 1151
 Lumumba, Patrice, 1210
 Lunéville, Treaty of, 818
Lusitania, 1088
 Luther, Martin, 516, 535–536, 537, 539–544, 546
 Lutherans, 549, 554, 560, 573, 574; *see also* Luther, Martin
 Luthuli, Albert, 1211
 Luxembourg
 European Coal and Steel Community and, 1183
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization and, 1172
 World War I and, 1083
 World War II and, 1150
 Lyceum, 85–86, 143
 Lycurgus, 104
 Lydia, 112, 114, 230
 Lyell, Charles, 929, 933
 Lyons, 505, 848, 853
 Lysander, 129
 Lysippus, 135
 Lytton Report, 1141

Ma Yin-ch'u, 1223–1224

Mabiki, 610
 Macao, 591, 601
 MacArthur, Douglas, 1229, 1231, 1237
 Macartney mission, 592
 Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 852, 893
Macbeth (Shakespeare), 633
 MacDonald, Ramsay, 1109
 Macedon, 85, 135–143, 168
 Macedonia, 99, 100, 122, 127, 170, 395, 1078
 Macemba, 1007
 Mach, Ernst, 937
 Machiavelli, Niccolo, 504, 510, 516, 525, 879
 Machu Picchu, 715
 MacMahon, Marshal, 889
 Macmillan, Harold, 1186
 Madagascar, 477, 1153

Madame Bovary (Flaubert), 932
 Madero, Francisco, 967
Madrasa, 457, 467
 Madrid, 826
 Maccenas, 182, 189
 Magadha, 62, 225, 233, 345
 Magdeburg, 542
 archbishopric of, 672
 Magellan, Ferdinand, 532
 Magenta, battle at, 881
 Maghili, Muhammad al-, 766
Magi, 229, 241
 Magic, Paleolithic Age and, 4–5
 Maginot line, 1148, 1150
 Magna Carta, 427, 431, 445–447
Magna Graecia, 99
 Magnesia, battle at, 168
 Magyars, 413, 414, 671, 728, 866, 867, 868, 1098; *see also* Hungary
Mahabharata, 31, 237
 Mahavira, 62–63, 233
 Mahayana Buddhism, 238, 280, 322, 332, 354–355, 356
Mahdi, 379, 460
 Mahdist uprising, 1000
 Mahmud I, Ottoman Emperor, 750
 Mahmud II, Ottoman Sultan, 992
 Mahmud of Ghazni, 466, 475
 Maimonides, 462, 463
 Main River, 885
 Mainz, 506, 531, 542
 Maitreya, 300
 Malabar Coast, 531
 Malacca, 601, 764
 Malava, World War II and, 1156
 Malawi, 999
 Malaya, 1216–1217
 Malaysia, 478, 1217
 Malenkov, Georgi, 1198, 1200
 Mali, 481–482, 767
 Malikshah, 466
 Malindi, 764
Mallus, 407
 Malplaquet, battle at, 662
 Malta, 1180
 Malthus, Thomas, 857, 1223
 Mamertines, 164, 165
 Mamluks, 380, 460, 464–465, 468
 Ma'mun, al-, 385
 Manchu Banners, 1017
 Manchukuo, 1031
 Manchuria, 253, 586, 587, 588, 590, 604, 1024, 1033, 1034, 1046, 1069
 China and, 276, 1225
 Japan and, 1055, 1141
 World War II and, 1163, 1165
 Manchus, 294, 1017, 1018, 1024, 1025
 in China, 578, 584, 586–588, 590–592
 Mandarins, 585
 Mandate system, 1098
 Mande, 767
 Mani, 217, 343, 344
 Manichaeism, 217, 343–344
 Mannerism, Michelangelo and, 519–520
 Manorialism, in Middle Ages, 389–390, 396–397, 438–440
 Mansa Musa, 482, 767
Mansu (pl. *mansi*), 415
 Mantinea, battle at, 130
 Manu, 350
 Manura, 765
 Mao Tse-tung, 47, 1027, 1031, 1033, 1034, 1224
 Maqurra, 358, 480
 Marathas, 757
 Marathon, battle at, 114
 Marburg Colloquy, 546–547

Marcel, Étienne, 490
 Marcellinus, Ammianus, 216
 March Enabling Act, 1121, 1122
 March Laws, 867
 Marchais, Georges, 1194
 Marcus Aurelius, 194, 196, 198, 207, 208
 Mardonius, 116
 Marduk, 67, 74
 Marengo, battle at, 818
 Margaret (sister of Henry VIII), 569
 Margaret Thérèse, 661
 Marguerite of Valois, 562
 Maria-Kannon, 602
 Maria Theresa of Austria, 660, 661, 672, 728, 730, 790
 Mariana Islands, World War II and, 1161
 Marie Antoinette of France, 803, 808, 809, 813
 Marie Louise of Austria, 827
 Marignano, battle at, 524, 544
 Maritime Customs Service, 1020
 Maritime Province, 1013, 1015
 Marius, C., 174–175, 176
 Mark, Saint, 202, 203, 672
 Marlborough, Duke of, 1151
 Marne, 1094
 Battle of the, 1085
 Marrakesh, 461
 Mars the Avenger, 191
 Marshall, George C., 1034, 1170
 Marshall Plan, 1170, 1172, 1176, 1182, 1189
 Marsilius of Padua, 488, 499, 500, 503, 536
 Marston Moor, Battle of, 649
 Martin V, Pope, 502
 Martin of Tours, 398
 Martinique, 732
 Marx, Karl and Marxism, 860–862, 893, 914–915, 919, 1027, 1133, 1223, 1224; *see also* China; Communism; Russia; Socialism; Soviet Union
 Mary (wife of William of Orange), 651
 Mary I of England (Mary Tudor), 555, 560, 568, 569
 Mary Stuart, Queen of Scots, 569, 570, 645
 Masaccio, 517
 Masaryk, Jan, 1171
 Massacre of Saint Bartholomew, 563, 564
 Master K'ung, 49; *see also* Confucius
 Masurian Lakes, 1085
Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy, The (Newton), 629–630
 Matilda (daughter of Henry I), 443
 Matsukata, 1048
 Matthew, Gospel of, 399, 400
 Maurice of Saxony, 549
 Mauritania, 1000
 Mauritanian desert, 359
 Mauritius, 764
 Maurya, Chandragupta, 233
 Mauryans, 89, 225, 233–236, 237, 346
 Max of Baden, Prince, 1094
 Maximian, 209
 Maximilian, Archduke of Austria, 888
 as Emperor of Mexico, 965–966
 Maximilian, Duke of Bavaria, 574
 Maximilian I, Emperor, 504, 505, 506, 521, 524, 542
 Maximum Prices, Edict of, 214
 May Fourth Movement, 1025–1027
 Mayan civilization, 714
 Mayor of the Palace, office of, 402
 Mazarin, Cardinal, 654
 Mazdakite movement, 341, 344
Mazorca, 961
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 868, 878
 Mecca, 364, 369, 370, 371, 375, 451, 745, 767
 Medes, 226, 230
 Media, 21, 226

INDEX

- Medici family, 526, 534
 Cosimo de', 509, 513
 Lorenzo de', 526
 Marie de', 653
 Piero de', 521
- Medicine
 Hippocrates and, 77-78, 133
 Japan studying Dutch, 617
- Medina, 370, 371, 375, 745
- Medina-Sidonia, Duke of, 571
- Mediterranean Sea, 91, 100, 356, 394, 531
- Megalopolis, 159
- Megara, 112, 113, 122, 127
- Mehmed the Conqueror, 745
- Meiji government, in Japan, 1039, 1045-1047
- Meiji Restoration, 617
- Mein Kampf* (Hitler), 1117, 1140, 1141
- Melanchthon, Philip, 548
- Memmingen, 545
- Memphis, 13, 16
- Menander (playwright), 135
- Menander or Milinda of Bactria, 240
- Mencius, 51-52
- Mendel, Gregor, 929
- Mendès-France, Pierre, 1192
- Mennonites, 547, 548
- Mensheviks, 922
- Mercantilism, 530, 533, 843
 empires based on, 712-714
 Smith on, 784
- Merchant guilds, *see* Guilds
- Merchants, in Middle Ages, 428-430, 442-443
- Meroe, 358
- Meroitic kingdom, 358
- Merovingians, 401-402, 404, 405, 415
- Mersen, Treaty of, 413
- Mesopotamia, 5, 7-12, 18, 76, 471, 748
 Alexander the Great and, 139-140
 Hebrews from, 68
 Islam and, 394
 Neolithic societies in, 5
 Ottomans and, 745
 religion of, 67
 Rome in, 197, 207
- Messana, 164, 165
- Messenia, 104
- Messiah, 74, 202
- Metamorphoses* (Ovid), 191
- Metternich, Klemens von, 836-837, 866
- Metz, 808
- Meuse River, 653
- Mexico, 601, 712, 964-969, 1218
 Austria and, 888
 Aztecs, 532, 714-715
 independence, 841-842, 951, 954
 1950-present, 1223
 oil production in, 1217
- Mexico City, 965
- Miao tribes, 1017
- Miao Wars, 579
- Michelangelo Buonarroti, 517, 518, 519-520
- Middle Ages
 in China, 269-300
 early, 389-417
 Christianity in, 392, 397-400, 401, 403, 404-406, 407, 411, 412-413, 415
 Constantinople and, 392-393
 feudalism in, 389, 396-397, 409-411, 414-417
 Franks in, 390, 391-392, 393, 395, 396, 401-413
 Germanic invasions, 390-392
 Islam and, 394-397
 manorialism in, 389, 396-397, 409-411, 438-439
 high, 419-452
 Christianity in, 420, 421-428
 empire revival in, 420-421
 manorialism in, 439-441
 social order in, 430-432
 trade and growth of towns in, 428-432, 441-443
 universities and scholasticism in, 432-436
 in Japan, 324-336
 late, 487-507
 Black Death, 437, 490, 493-497
 Christianity in, 403, 496, 497-503
 feudalism and, 431-432, 436-443
 Hundred Years' War, 489-493
 nation building and, 496-497, 503-507
 revolts of agrarian peasantry in, 441
 social order in, 430-431
 witch hunts in, 441
 in Russia, 675-677
- Middle class
 in eighteenth century, 703-705
 in second Industrial Revolution, 909-914
- Middle Comedy, 135
- Middle Kingdom, of ancient Egypt, 16
- "Middle Path," 66
- Midway Island, battle at, 1157, 1060
- Milan, 210, 215, 390, 399, 508, 510, 520, 521, 867, 1112
 Edict of, 397
- Milan Decree of 1807, 825
- Miletus, 113, 114
- Militia Ordinance, 649
- Mill, John Stuart, 910-911
- Millenary Petition, 646
- Millerand, Alexander, 918
- Miltiades, 114
- Milton, John, 634-635
- Minamoto, 598, 601
- Minamoto Yoritomo, 325-326
- Minas Gerais, 972
- Ming dynasty, 577, 578-586, 588-590, 592-595
- Ming History*, 587
- Minoans, 91-92
- Minos, 92
- Minseitō, 1048, 1056
- Minshutō, in Japan, 1231
- Mir*, 920
- Mirandola, Pico della, 513
- Missi dominici*, 408, 409, 411, 452
- Missionaries, 1003; *see also* Jesuits
- Mississippi Bubble, 663, 668
- Mississippi Company, 663
- Mississippi River valley, 712
- Missouri, USS, 1163
- Mita* system, 718, 719
- Mitannians, 18, 19
- Mithraism, 202, 397
- Mithridates, 176, 177, 240
- Mito, 1037
- Mitsubishi, 1050, 1052
- Mitterand, François, 1194-1195
- Mizuno Tadakuni, 609
- Mo-tzu, 49
- Mobiles*, 160-161
- Modena, 882
- Modern Devotion, *see* Brothers of the Common Life
- Modern Man in Search of a Soul* (Jung), 943
- Mogadishu, Islam and, 479
- Moguls, 754-756, 757, 759, 760, 981, 989
- Mohacs, battle at, 544
- Mohammed, *see* Muhammad
- Mohenjo-Daro, 23, 24
- Mohists, of Chou dynasty, 49
- Moksha*, 61-62
- Moldavia, 878
- Moldboard plow, 410
- Molotov, Vyacheslav, 1169
- Moltke, Helmuth von, 1083, 1084-1085
- Moluccas, 478, 763
- Mombasa, 479, 764
- Montmorency-Chatillons, 562
- Mon-Khmer empire, 303
- Monarchists, in France, 889
- Monasticism, 397-398, 400, 401, 421, 437-438
- Mongolia, 300, 390, 589, 1020, 1024
- Mongols, 295, 456, 464, 465, 467-472
 Abbasid caliphs and, 383
 in China, 293-300, 489, 588, 590-591
 in Japan, 328
 in Russia (Golden Horde), 295, 465, 468, 590, 675-676
- Monkey*, 264
- Monnet, Jean, 1183
- Monophysitism, 360, 392, 394-395
- Monroe Doctrine, 837, 1069, 1095
- Monsoon route, 241
- Montcalm, Louis Joseph, 732
- Montenegro, 1078
 Russo-Turkish War and, 1071, 1072
- Montesquieu, Charles Secondat, Baron de, 776, 779, 785-786
- Montevideo, 971
- Montezuma, 714, 715
- Montgomery, Bernard, 1157
- Montt, Manuel, 958
- Moors (Umayyads), in Spain, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 382, 460-462
- Moravia, 671, 690, 867, 1098
- More, Thomas, Sir, 536, 555, 556
- Morelos y Pavón, José Maria, 841, 964
- Moro, Aldo, 1197
- Morocco, 767, 1210, 1212
 France and, 1192
 Islam in, 372, 461, 462
 World War I and, 1076, 1077-1078
- Mosaddeq, Muhammad, 1214
- Moscow, 471, 675-676, 677, 681, 827-828, 1125, 1152
 China and, 297
 Olympic Games in, 1179, 1201
- Moses, 68, 69, 71, 72, 76
- Moslem, *see* Muslim
- Most-favored-nation clause
 Treaty of Friendship and, 1036
 Treaty of Nanking and, 1013
- Mosul, 19
- Motoori Norinaga, 616, 617
- Mount (mountains), *see under specific mount or mountains, e.g., Hiei, Mount*
- Mountain, Jacobins known as, 810, 811
- Movable type, printing with, 531
- Mozambique, 764, 999, 1210
- Mozarabs, 461
- Mu'awiya, 371, 373, 378, 382
- Muhammad, 365, 367-371, 372, 379, 380, 387, 394
- Muhammad Ali, 992
- Mukden, battle at, 1046
- Mulk, Nizam al-, 467
- Multigeniture, 598
- Multinational corporations, 1181
- Mun, Thomas, 713
- Munda, battle at, 179
- Munich, 1116
- Munich Agreement, 1146, 1147
- Municipia*, 143
- Münster, 548
- Muqaddima* (Ibn Khaldun), 458
- Murad IV, 748
- Murasaki Shikibu, 321, 322
- Musket, in Japanese military technology, 598-599
- Muslim*, 367-368; *see also* Islam
- Muslim Brotherhood, 989, 998, 1214

- Mussolini, Benito, 1109, 1110–1114, 1141, 1142, 1145, 1146, 1150, 1152, 1157, 1196
- Mutosa, 1007
- Mycalé, 116
- Mycenae, 93
- Mysticism, in Spain, 552
- Mytilene, 85
- N**
- Nadir Shah, 754, 759
- Naevius, 189
- Nagasaki, 601, 602, 605, 607, 617
- atomic bombs on, 1060, 1163
- Nagashino, Battle of, 598
- Nagoya, 305
- Nagy, Imre, 1177–1178
- Nahavira, *see* Mahavira
- Nakae Tōju, 614
- Namibia, 1210
- Nan Chao, 275, 276, 278
- Nan-Yueh, 253
- Nanak, Guru, 756, 759
- Nancy, battle at, 504
- Nandas, 233
- Nanking, 257, 584, 1017, 1032, 1034
- Treaty of, 1013
- Nantes, 726, 813
- Edict of, 564, 653, 657–659
- Napata, 357, 358
- Naples, 505, 508, 520, 521, 836, 882
- Napoleon I of France, 820; *see also* Bonaparte, Napoleon
- Napoleon III of France, 880, 881, 882, 884, 888, 912, 965
- Napoleonic Code, 819, 843
- Napoleonic Concordat, 934
- Naqshbandiya, 760
- Nara period, in Japan, 280, 310–324
- Narbada River, 346
- Narbonese Gaul, 178
- Narrow Road of Okee, The* (Bashō), 612
- Narva, battle at, 681
- Naseby, battle at, 649
- Nasir, 465, 467
- Nassau, 885
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 1176, 1213
- Nathan the Wise* (Lessing), 782
- National Assembly, of France, 803, 864, 865, 889
- National Constituent Assembly, of France, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809
- National Government, in Great Britain, 1109
- National Guard, of France, 803
- National Insurance Act of 1911, 917
- National Revolutionary Party, of Mexico, 968
- National Socialist German Workers Party (Nazis), *see under* Germany
- National studies, in Tokugawa Japan, 615, 617
- Nationalism
- in Africa, 1007–1008, 1208–1210
- in China, 1026, 1031
- Islam and, 997
- jingoism and, 1072
- in late Middle Ages, 503–507
- in late nineteenth century, 946
- liberalism of early nineteenth century and, 843, 845
- Napoleon and, 822
- revolution of 1848 and, 862–872
- World War I and, 1087, 1095, 1105
- Nationalist China, *see* Taiwan
- Nationalist Party, *see* Kuomintang
- Nationalist Society, 880
- Nations, Battle of, 828
- NATO, *see* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- Natsume Sōseki, 1049
- Natural selection, 929, 930
- Natural Theology* (Paley), 933
- Navarre, 505, 521
- Naxos, 114
- Nazi-Soviet Pact, 1148–1149, 1152
- Nazis, *see* Germany
- Near East, ancient, 46, 67
- city-states of, 98
- empires of, 18–42
- Neolithic societies in, 5
- Nebuchadnezzar II, 70
- Necker, Jacques, 800, 803
- Nefertiti, 18
- Negroid peoples, 359
- Nehemiah, 74
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, 985, 1216
- Neisse River, 1191
- Nelson, Horatio, 817
- Nemea, 100, 110
- Neo-Babylonians, 226
- Neo-colonial economy, 956
- Neo-Confucianism, 289, 582
- in Tokugawa Japan, 614–615, 618
- Neo-Taoism, China and, 260, 262–263
- Neolithic Age, 5–6
- in Indian subcontinent, 21
- in Italy, 153
- Neoplatonism, 219
- Nerchinsk, Treaty of, 590
- Nero, 195, 196, 205
- Nerva, 194, 196, 197
- Nestorian Christianity, 299
- Netherlands, 490, 493
- decolonization, 1180
- establishment of, 828
- European Coal and Steel Community and, 1183
- foreign relations
- China, 591–592
- England, 650
- Japan, 601
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1171
- Spain, 564–568, 569
- Hapsburgs in, 671
- in South Africa, 1003
- war and warfare
- France, 660–661
- War of the Spanish Succession, 661–663
- World War II, 1050, 1053
- see also* Holland
- New Atlantis* (Bacon), 629
- New Carthage, 167
- New Collection from Ancient and Modern Tunes* (Shinkokinshū), 331
- New Comedy, 135
- New Economic Policy (NEP), of Soviet Union, 1128, 1129, 1130
- New economic zones, in China, 1228
- New Granada, 724, 840
- New Grub Street* (Gissing), 929
- New Imperialism, 1066–1067
- New Kingdom, of ancient Egypt, 16, 18
- New Lanark, 858–859
- New Life Movement, 1030
- New Model Army, 649
- New Principles on Chinese Population* (Ma Yin-ch'ü), 1223–1224
- New Spain, 721, 841–842; *see also* Mexico
- New Stone Age, *see* Neolithic Age
- New Testament, 535, 537, 543, 554–555, 557
- New Youth*, 1026, 1027
- New Zealand, 1098
- Newcomen, Thomas, 698
- Newfoundland, 712
- Newport, 726
- Newspapers, in nineteenth century, 928–929
- Newton, Isaac, 629–631, 777, 929
- Nguyen government, 1010, 1021
- Nicaea, Council of, 220, 221, 391
- Nicaragua, 1218, 1220–1221
- Nice, 881
- Nicea, Second Ecumenical Council in, 400, 407
- Nicene Christianity, 220, 221, 392, 399, 400, 405, 407
- Nichiren Buddhism, 333
- Nicholas I, Pope, 400, 412
- Nicholas I of Russia, 846–847, 868
- Nicholas II, Pope, 422, 423
- Nicholas II of Russia, 920, 923, 924, 1080, 1090
- Nicholas V, Pope, 516
- Nicias, 126
- Nicomedia, 210
- Niemen River, 823
- Nien rebellion, 1016–1017
- Nietzsche, Friedrich, 933, 939–940
- Niger, Great Britain and, 1005
- Niger River, 481, 767, 1002, 1004
- valley of, 767
- Nigeria, 481, 482, 999, 1180, 1210
- Nightmare* (Hsu Hui), 1228
- Nijmegen, Peace of, 658
- Nikon, Patriarch, 679
- Nile Delta, 94
- Nile River, 5, 12, 1002, 1004
- Nile Valley civilization based around, 12–18
- Valley of, 356
- Nimwegen, Peace of, 661
- Nine Years' War, 661
- Nineteenth Dynasty, of ancient Egypt, 19
- Nineveh, 19, 21, 99
- Ningpo, 1013
- Nintoku, Emperor, 306
- Nirvana*, 66, 238, 263–264
- Nixon, Richard, 1179, 1201, 1203, 1227, 1240, 1241
- Nizari, 460
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 1210
- Nō plays, 335–337, 611
- Nobel Peace Prize, in 1926, 1118
- Nobility
- German, 450
- Magna Carta and, 445–447
- in Middle Ages, 436–437
- Nogaret, Guillaume, 498, 499
- Nok culture, 359
- Nomads
- China and, 276
- Mongols as, 293–300
- Nomes, 16
- Nonconformist denominations, in Great Britain, 933, 935
- Norman Conquest, of England, 443–444, 489
- Normandy
- battle at, 1159
- Hundred Years' War and, 490
- Vikings in, 413
- North, Lord, 735, 737, 738, 739
- North Africa, 375, 383
- France in, 847, 1181; *see also* Algeria
- Islam in, 382, 460, 767, 769
- Ottomans and, 745
- World War II and, 1150, 1152, 1156, 1157
- North America
- American Revolution, 733–740
- French and Indian War, 731, 732, 733
- King William's War, 661
- see also* Canada, United States
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 1171, 1172, 1176, 1180, 1182, 1193, 1195
- North Briton, The*, 737
- North German Confederation, 884–885, 887
- North Korea, 1237
- North Vietnam, 303, 1239, 1240, 1241
- Northern Renaissance, *see* Renaissance

INDEX

Northern Rhodesia, *see* Zambia
 Northern Sung, 283, 285, 286, 291, 293
 Northern Wei, 258, 270
 Norway
 Common Market and, 1185
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization and, 1172
 World War II and, 1150
 Nova Scotia, 712
 Novara, battle at, 524, 868
 Novgorod, China and, 297
Novum Organum (Bacon), 629
Novus homo, 174
 Nubia, 480
 Kushite kingdom of, 356–358
 Nuclear Test Ban Treaty, 1179
 Nuclear weapons, Soviet Union/United States and, 1179–1180
 Numantia, 168
 Numidia, 174
 Nun Shogun, 326
 Nuremberg Laws, 1124
 Nuremberg trials, 1154
 Nyamwezi, 999
 Nystad, Peace of, 681

O
 Ocean River, 140
 O'Connell, Daniel, 850
 Octavian (Augustus), 181–183, 185–191
 October Diploma, 891
 October Manifesto, 924
 Oda Nobunaga, 598, 601, 603, 606–607
 Oder-Neisse river line, 1166
Odes (Horace), 190
 Odo, Saint, 421
 Odoacer, 390
Odyssey (Homer), 94, 95–98
 Ogata Körin, 611
 O'Higgins, Bernardo, 839, 958
 Ohio River valley, 712, 731, 732, 735
 Oil
 Arab world and, 1213–1214
 embargo on, 1181
 Mexico and, 1223
 in 1900s, 908
 Ōishi Kuranosuke, 609
 Okinawa, battle at, 1161
 Ōkubo Toshimichi, 1039, 1042
 Ōkuma Shigenobu, 1042, 1043, 1044, 1048
 Old Believers, 679
 Old Comedy, 135
 Old Kingdom, of ancient Egypt, 13–14, 16
 Old regime, in Europe, 685–708
 Old Stone Age, *see* Paleolithic Age
 Old Testament, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 206
 Olympia, 100, 110
 Olympian gods, 110–112
 Olympic Games, 136
 1980 (Moscow), 1179, 1201
 Olympus, Mount, 110
 Oman, 764, 1212
 On (Heliopolis), 67
On Christian Doctrine, 434
On Christian Education (Constantine), 222
On Divine and Secular Learning (Cassiodorus), 434
On Interpretation (Aristotle), 434
On the Morals that Befit a Free Man (Vergerio), 513
On the Motion of Mars (Kepler), 625
On the Revolutions of the Heavenly Spheres (Copernicus), 622, 623, 624
On the Trinity (Constantine), 222
One Day in the Life of Ivan Denitsovich (Solzhenitsyn), 1199
 Ono no Komachi, 337

Open Door Policy, 1022, 1069
 Operation Barbarossa, 1152
 Opium War, 1012–1015
 Oprichniki, 677
Optimates, 172
 Orange, Prince of, 661; *see also* William III of England
Oration on the Dignity of Man (Mirandola), 513, 515
 Oratory of Divine Love, 552
 Order in Council of 1870, 897
 Order of the Hermits of Saint Augustine, 540
 Organic Articles of 1802, 819
 Organic Statute, 847
 Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC), 1182
Origin of Species, The (Darwin), 929
 Orinoco River, 533
 Orlando, Vittorio Emanuele, 1094
 Orleans
 Duke of, 491, 663–664
 Joan of Arc and, 491–492
 Orsini, 881
 Orthodoxy, Islam and, 457
 Osaka, 601, 607, 612, 614
 Osaka Cotton Spinning Mill, 1052
 Osiris, 202
Ostpolitik, 1191
 Ostrogoths, 215, 390, 391
Othello (Shakespeare), 633
 Otto I of Germany, 413, 420, 422
 Otto II of Germany, 420–421
 Otto III of Germany, 420–421
 Otto IV of Germany, 448, 450
 Otto of Brunswick, 450
 Ottoman Empire, 460, 544, 694, 744–751
 decline, 748–751
 in eighteenth century, 694, 989
 Parliament of, 993
 Portugal and, 764
 war and warfare
 Balkan War, 1078, 1080
 Crimean War, 877–878
 Russia, 681, 794
 Safavids, 752
 Süleyman the Lawmaker and, 745–748
 World War I, 1098
 West and, 990
 Young Turks and, 1077
see also Balkans
 Ovid, 190–191
 Owen, David, 1188
 Owen, Robert, 858–859
 Oxford, university and colleges at, 433, 434
 Oxus basin, 372, 467, 468
 Oxus River, 240, 275, 371, 466, 752, 754, 756, 761
 Oyo, 769

P
 Pachomius, 398
 Pacific, War of the, 959
 Pacific Ocean, 33
 Pacification of Ghent, 567–568
 Pact of the Littoral, 961
 Paekche, 307–308, 308
 Pahlavi, 344
 Pahlavis, in Iran, 229, 242, 1214
 Paine, Thomas, 735
 Pakistan, 985, 987, 1215–1216
 independence, 1180
 Indus culture in, 21–28
 Palatinate, 549, 574
 Palatine Hill, 191
 Paleolithic Age, 3–5
 in Japan, 304
 Palermo, 882

Palestine, 428, 468
 ancient, 18, 67, 68, 69
 Great Britain and, 1095, 1098
 Ottomans and, 745
 see also Israel
 Palestine Liberation Organization, 1213
 Paley, William, 933
 Palma, Arturo Alessandri, 959
 Pamir Mountains, 253, 275
 Pampas, 962
 Pan Ku, 260
 Pan-Slavs, 1072, 1083; *see also* Slavs
 Panaetius, 170
 Panentheism, Spinoza on, 637
 Pangaeus, Mount, 136
 Panhellenic spirit, 100
 Pankhurst, Emmeline, 912
 Pantheon, 200
Panther, 1077–1078
 Papal primacy, doctrine of, 398–399, 402; *see also* Christianity
 Papal States, 405, 420, 503, 508, 520, 521, 524, 868, 882
 Papandreou, Andreas, 1196
 Papen, Franz von, 1119, 1120, 1121
Paradise Lost (Milton), 634
Paradise Regained (Milton), 634, 635
 Paraguay, 838, 960, 970, 971
 Paraguayan War of 1865–1870, 970, 971
Patres scientiarum, 433
 Pareto, Vilfredo, 943
 Paris, 286, 652, 654, 803, 809, 828, 847, 848, 888
 artisan riots in eighteenth century, 707
 Commune, 810, 816, 889, 915, 917
 in eighteenth century, 702, 707
 in Middle Ages, 441, 443
 Parlement of, 652, 654, 664, 701
 Treaty of, 1259, 452
 1763, 732, 733
 1783, 736
 1856, 878, 880–881
 see also Versailles, Treaty of
 University of, 433–434
 Vikings and, 413
 Paris Commune, 810, 816, 889, 915, 917
 Park Chung hee, 1238
Parlement, of France, 652, 653, 664, 701, 707, 785, 799, 800, 806
 of Paris, 652, 654, 664, 701
 Parliament
 Italian, 1111, 1112
 Ottoman, 993
 Prussian, 883
 see also England; Great Britain
 Parliament Act of 1911, 917
 Parma, 882
 Parmenides of Elen, 80
 Parnell, Charles Stewart, 899, 905
 Pami, 240; *see also* Parthians, in Iran
 Parr, Catherine, 557
 Parsis, *see* Zoroastrianism
 Parthia, 182
 Parthians, in Iran, 89, 179, 207, 239, 240–241, 339–340
 Parvati, 350
 Pascal, Blaise, 635–636
 Pasha, Sari Mehmet, 750
Pashas, 990
 Pasternak, Boris, 1199
 Pataliputra, 233, 234, 236, 346
 Patricians, Roman Republic and, 157, 160
 Patroclus, 97
 Paul, Saint, 202–203, 204, 206
 Paul III, Pope, 553, 623
 Paullus, Lucius Aemilius, 169

- Pausanias, 116, 129
 Pavia, 406
Pax Achaemenica, 232
 Pazzi, 510
 "Peace of God," 421–422
 Peace of Nicias, 127
 Peace treaties, *see under specific treaties, e.g.*,
 Constance, Peace of
 Peaceful coexistence, Soviet/United States
 relations and, 1178, 1200
 Pearl Harbor, 1155, 1156, 1160
 Peasants
 of high Middle Ages, 438–441
 Revolts of
 1381, 496, 500
 1524–1525, 544, 545
 Pedro, Dom, 842
 Pedro I of Portugal, 970
 Pedro II of Portugal, 970, 971
 Peel, Robert, 850
 Peking, 580, 584, 588, 589, 590, 591, 1013,
 1018, 1022, 1024, 1025, 1026, 1027,
 1032, 1034, 1224
 Mongols in, 295, 297, 300
 University of, 1026, 1027, 1223
 Pelopidas, 130
 Peloponnesian League, 122, 126, 130
 Peloponnesian Wars
 First, 121–123
 Great, 126–131
 Peloponnesus, 95, 106
Pensées (Pascal), 635, 636
Peninsulares, 718–719, 724
 Peoples Liberation Army, 1035
 People's Republic of China, *see* China
 People's Will, 895
 Pepin (oldest son of Charlemagne), 407
 Pepin (son of Louis the Pious), 412
 Pepin I of Austrasia, 402
 Pepin II, 402
 Pepin III ("The Short"), 400, 404, 405, 406
 Pérez, José Joaquín, 958
 Pergamum, 147, 168, 174
 Pericles, 80, 122–123, 124, 125, 126
 Perinthus, 137
 Peripatetics, 85
 Peripatos, *see* Lyceum
 Perón, Juan, 963–964, 1221
 Perry, Matthew, 614, 1011, 1035, 1036
 Persepolis, 139–140, 229
 Perseus, King, 168, 169
 Persia, 207, 225, 226
 Alexander the Great's conquest of, 138–140
 Greece and, 119, 121, 122–123, 128, 129,
 130
 Islam and, 376
 Mongols in, 295, 297
 Persian Wars, 112–116
 Rome and, 215
 Zoroastrianism in, 88–89
 see also Iran
 Persian Gulf, 8, 114
 Persian language, 456, 466, 476
Persian Letters, *The* (Montesquieu), 779
 Persian Wars, 112–116
 Persis, 226
 Peru, 958, 1013, 1218
 Incas of, 532, 714, 715–716
 independence of, 840–841, 954
 silver-mining in, 717, 718, 719
 Peruzzi, banking house of, 509, 533
 Pescadores Islands, 1045
 Pétain, Henri Philippe, 1150, 1188
 Peter, Saint, 206, 399, 400
 Peter I (the Great) of Russia, 590, 677–681,
 689, 701
 Peter II of Russia, 792
 Peter III of Russia, 701, 731, 792–793
Petit Journal, *Le* (of Paris), 928
 Petition of Right, 646, 647
 Petrarch, Francesco, 511–512
 Petrograd, 1090, 1091, 1133; *see also*
 Leningrad
 Petroleum, *see* Oil
 Pfefferkorn, 536
 Phaestus, 92
 Phalanxes, Fourier on, 859; *see also* Hoplite
 phalanx
 Pharaoh, 13
 Pharisees, 202
 Philip, Archduke, 505
 Philip Augustus of France, 426, 433
 Philip the Good, 491, 492
 Philip of Hesse, 546, 548
 Philip of Macedon, 131, 136–138, 167, 168, 231
 Philip of Swabia, 450
 Philip I Augustus of France, 450
 Philip II Augustus of France, 447–448
 Philip II of Spain, 564–568, 568, 569, 570, 571,
 631
 Philip IV (the Fair) of France, 424, 489, 497,
 498, 499
 Philip IV of Spain, 660
 Philip V of Spain, 661, 662, 663, 723–724
 Philip VI of Valois, 489
 Philippi, battle at, 182
 Philippine Islands, 601, 763, 1022, 1069, 1156,
 1161
Philosophes, 775–777, 778, 779, 780, 782, 783,
 789, 790, 793, 794, 932, 942
Philosophical Dictionary (Voltaire), 782, 783
 Philosophy
 China and
 Chou dynasty, 38–42
 Han dynasty, 258–259
 Sung dynasty, 289–290
 in Hellenistic age, 143–145
 Islamic, 384
 in late nineteenth century, 939–940
 in seventeenth century, 631, 635–640
 Phocians, 136
 Phoenicians, 163, 164, 356;
 see also Carthage
 Photius, 400
Phratries, 98
 Phrygia, 107, 170
 Piedmont, 828, 868, 879, 880, 881, 882
 Piedmont-Austrian war, 867, 868
 Pillnitz, Declaration of, 808
Pillow Book of Sei Shōnagon, *The*, 315, 320–
 322, 332
 Pimiko, 305, 309, 326
 Pinochet, Augusto, 1220
 Piraeus, 115
 Pisa, 428, 429
 Council of, 502
 Crusades and, 427
 Pisistratus, 107, 109
 Pitt, "Diamond," 731
 Pitt, William, the Elder, 731–732
 Pitt, William, the Younger, 737, 739, 822, 850
 Pius V, Pope, 569
 Pius VII, Pope, 818, 820
 Pius IX, Pope, 868, 869, 879, 935
 Pius X, Pope, 936
 Pizarro, Francisco, 232, 715–716
 Plague, *see* Black Death
 Plains of Abraham, 732
 Plan of Ayala, 967
 Planck, Max, 938
 Plantagenet dynasty, 443
 Plantation, in Latin America, 718
 Plassey, Battle of, 732, 759
 Platea, 116
 Plate River, 971
 Plato, 81, 82, 83, 84–85, 86, 105, 111, 112, 513
 Plebeians, Roman Republic and, 157, 160
 Plekhanov, Gregory, 921
 Pliny the Younger, 205
 Plombières, 881
 Plotinus, 219
 Plutarch, 149, 169
 Po Chu-i, 318
 Po valley, 154, 155, 163, 178
Poderá, 510
 Poincaré, Henri, 937
 Poison gas, in World War I, 1085
 Poissy, 562
 Poitiers, battle at, 490
 Poitou, 491
 Pol Pot, 1241
 Poland
 Catholicism in, 1177, 1203, 1204
 Congress of Vienna and, 828–829
 creation of, 1100
 in eighteenth century, 694, 700
 nationalism in, 846–847
 partitions of, 794–795
 Soviet Union and, 1168, 1177, 1178, 1202,
 1203–1205
 Treaty of Brest-Litovsk and, 1091
 United States and, 1170
 war and warfare
 Polish Rebellion of 1863, 814
 World War I, 1087, 1098, 1100
 World War II, 1153, 1165
 Warsaw Pact and, 1172
 West Germany and, 1191
 Police Commissioners, of Nara and Heian
 Japan, 315
 Polignac, Prince de, 847
Polis, *see* Greece
 Polish Corridor, 1148
 Polish Rebellion of 1863, 894
 Politburo, 1128–1129, 1133
 Political parties, 914, 1042; *see also under*
 specific countries
Politique, 563, 564, 566
 Polk, James, 965
 Polo, Marco, 297, 298
 Poltava, Battle of, 681
 Polybius, 159, 170
 Polycleitus, 135
 Pomerania, 672
 Pompey, 176–177, 178
 Pompidou, Georges, 1194
 Pondicherry, 732
 Pontine Marshes, 1113
 Popes, *see* Christianity
Popolo d'Italia, *Il*, 1110
Popolo grasso, 509
Popolo minuto, 509
 Popular Front Government, 918
 in France, 918, 1109
 in Spain, 1144
Populares, 172, 177
 Populists, 921
 Porphyry, 434
 Port Arthur, 923, 1155
 battle at, 1046
 Port Royal religious community, 657
 Portales, Diego José Victor, 958
Portenos, 960
 Portobello, 721, 723, 727
 Portugal
 colonies
 in Africa, 479, 483, 764, 765, 770, 1068
 decolonization, 1181
 in Indonesia, 764
 in Latin America, 725, 842, 970
 Common Market and, 1185

- Revolt of the Three Feudatories, 590
 Reza Shah, Muhammad, 229
 Reza Shah Pahlavi, Muhammad, 1214
 Rhee, Syngman, 1236, 1238
 Rheims, 492
 cathedral schools of, 433
 Rhine River, 215, 822, 828
 Rhineland, 1098, 1118
 Hitler's remilitarization of, 1142–1143
 Rhodes, Islamic conquest of, 372
 Ricardo, David, 857
 Rice, China and, 284, 285
 Richard I (the Lion-Hearted) of England, 426, 444, 445
 Richard II of England, 491, 501
 Richard III of England, 506
Richard III (Shakespeare), 506, 633
 Richelieu, Cardinal, 653–654
 Rienzo, Cola di, 511
 Rig-Veda, 29, 30, 32
 Rigvedic Brahmanic, 56, 57
 Rikken Seiyūkai, 1045
 Rio Bronco Law of 1871, 971, 972
 Rio de la Plata, 721, 724, 838, 960
 Ripon, Marquess of, 984
 Rites of passage, Paleolithic Age and, 4
 Rivadavia, Bernardino, 960
 River-valley civilizations, 6–18
 in India, 21–28
 philosophical and religious revolutions in, 46
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 810, 813–814, 815
 Robot, 689
 Roca, Julio, 962
 Roehm, Ernst, 1122
 Roentgen, Wilhelm, 938
 Rolling mill, for iron production, 699–700
 Romagna, 521, 523, 526, 882
 Roman Republic, 868–869, 879
Romance of the Three Kingdom, The, 595
 Romania
 agriculture and, 1108
 creation of, 1100
 Soviet Union and, 1202, 1203
 Warsaw Pact and, 1172
 World War II and, 1165, 1166
 Romanitas, 196
 Romanov, Mikhail, 677
 Rome, 88, 153–223, 285–286
 agriculture, 171, 172, 198, 215
 Augustan, 185–191
 bishop of, 399
 pope as, see Christianity
 China's first empire and, 246–247
 decline and fall, 390–392
 dual empire, 390
 Etruscans and, 154–155
 fourth-century, 209–217
 Holy Roman Empire, 407
 imperial, 185–223
 Italian Renaissance studying, 511
 Jerusalem and, 70
 modern-day
 annexation to Italy, 882
 Fascists and, 1112
 Republic, 868–869
 prehistoric Italy and, 153–154
 religion, 154, 188
 Christianity in, 201–206, 210, 213, 215, 217–222, 397, see also Popes and papacy
 as Republic, 157–183
 royal, 155–157
 third-century, 206–209, 211
 war and warfare
 against Italian allies, 175–176
 Augustus and, 187–188
 barbarians, 390–392
 Carthage and, 163–167
 civil war (of Roman Republic), 179, 180
 fourth-century, 213–214, 216
 imperial, 196, 197–198
 Italian conquest, 161–163
 Jugurthine War, 174–175
 Mithridates, 176, 177
 Punic Wars, 165–167, 171
 in Roman Republic, 158, 160, 161–170, 175
 Second Macedonian War, 168
 third-century, 208, 209
 Third Macedonian War, 168
 Rome, Treaty of, 1183, 1184
 Rome-Berlin Axis Pact, 1142, 1144
 Romeo and Juliet (Shakespeare), 633
 Rommel, Erwin, 1152, 1156, 1157
 Romulus, 156
 Romulus Augustulus, 390
 Rōnin, forty-seven, 608–609
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 1151, 1155, 1163, 1164–1166
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 1046
 Rosas, Juan Manuel de, 961
 Roses, War of the, 506
 Rossbach, battle at, 731
 Rossi, Pelligrino, 868
 Rota Romana, 497
 Rotten boroughs, 851
 Rouen, 492, 521, 853
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 776, 786–789
 Rovere, Giuliano, Cardinal, 524
 Roxane, 140
 Roy, Rammohun, 982
 Royal Air Force (RAF), 1151
 Royal Dutch, 908
 Rta, 32, 61
 Rubāiyat (Khayyām), 467, 468
 Rubeanus, Crotus, 536
 Rubicon River, 179
 Rudra, 33, 350
 Ruhr, 853
 French invasion of, 1107, 1115, 1117, 1118
 Rule for Monasteries (Saint Benedict), 398, 399, 421
 Rule of the Order (Saint Francis of Assisi), 447
 Rumelia, 745
 Rural Solidarity, 1204
 Russell, John, 897
 Russia, 1148
 Alexander II, 893–894
 Catherine the Great, 690, 701, 793, 796
 Decembrist Revolt, 845–847
 Duma, 1090
 in eighteenth century, 686, 689–691, 694, 701–702
 foreign relations
 Balkan crisis and, 1080
 China, 590, 591, 1013, 1015, 1020, 1022, 1069
 Congress of Berlin, 1072
 congress system, 836–837
 Congress of Vienna, 828–832, 1069
 France, 1074
 Germany, 1072–1073, 1074
 Great Britain, 1075–1076
 Japan, 1045, 1047, 1069
 League of Nations, 1100
 Prussia, 731
 Three Emperors' League, 1071
 Triple Entente, 660, 1073–1074, 1076
 West, 677, 679, 681
 Golden Horde in, 295, 465, 468, 590, 675–676
 industrialization, 920–921
 Lenin, 921–923
 Marx, 860–862, 893, 914–915, 919, 1027, 1133, 1223, 1224
 in Middle Ages, 675–677
 Nicholas I, 846–847
 partition of Poland and, 794, 795
 Peter the Great, 677–681, 689, 701
 political parties
 Bolsheviks, 922, 1091–1093, 1095, 1097, 1125
 Constitutional Democratic, 921, 923, 924, 1090
 Mensheviks, 922, 1090
 Revolution of 1917 and, 1091
 Social Democratic, 921, 922, 923, 1090, 1091
 Social Revolutionary, 921, 923, 924, 1090, 1091
 population
 eighteenth-century, 694
 mid-nineteenth-century, 920
 railroads, 1069
 revolutions
 1905, 923–925, 1075
 1917 (Bolshevik), 923, 1089–1093, 1095, 1097, 1125
 1918, 1027
 Russian Orthodox Church, 675, 679–680
 serfdom in, 689–691, 694, 893–894
 Tatars in, see Golden Horde, above
 Time of Troubles in, 678
 war and warfare, see also revolutions, above
 Crimean War, 877–878, 893
 France and, 817, 823, 827–828
 Great Northern War, 681
 Ivan IV and, 676–677
 Mongols, 675–676, see also Golden Horde, above
 Ottomans, 681, 750, 991
 Peter the Great and, 681
 Polish rebellion of 1863, 894
 Russo-Japanese War, 923, 1046, 1052, 1054, 1055, 1057, 1075
 Russo-Turkish War, 1071–1072
 Sweden, 681
 World War I, 1082–1089, 1090–1091, 1093, 1095, 1098, 1105
 see also Soviet Union
 Russian Orthodox Church, 675, 679–680
 Russo-Japanese War, 923, 1031, 1052, 1054, 1055, 1075
 Russo-Turkish War, 1071–1072
 Ruthenians, 892
 Rutherford, Ernest, 938
 Ryōanji, gardens at, 334
 Ryswick, Peace of, 661
 Ryukyu Islands, 601, 607
- SA**, see Stormtroopers
 Saar, 853, 1098
 Sabah, 1217
 Sabines, 154
 Sacred Mount, 160
 Sadanobu Matsudaira, 609
 Sadat, Anwar, 1213
 Sa'dids, 767
Saeculum, 421, 438
 Sáenz Peña Law, 963
 Safavid Empire, 460, 472, 748, 751–754, 989
 Saguntum, 165
 Sahara desert, 356, 359, 481, 1210
 Saigō Takamori, 1039, 1041, 1042
 Saigon, 1020, 1240
 Saikaku, (Ihara), 611, 612
 Saint Bartholomew's Day, Massacre of, 533, 564

INDEX

- Saint Domingue, 712
 Saint Helena, Napoleon at, 829
 Saint Lawrence River valley, 712
 Saint Petersburg, 681, 702, 846, 895, 921, 923,
 1090, 1133; *see also* Leningrad;
 Petrograd
 Saionji Kinmochi, 1047, 1048, 1056
 Saisset, Bernard, 498
 Sakas, 241–242
 Sakhalin, 1046, 1165
 Sakharov, Andrei, 1201
 Sakti, 350
 Saladin, 426, 464–465
 Salamis, 116
 Salazar, Antonio, 1195
 Saleph River, 426
 Salic law, 412
 Salik, 369
 Salisbury, Lord, 900
 Sallust, 189
 “Salt and Iron Debate,” 252–253
 Salutati, Colluccio, 516
 Salvian, 390
 Samanids, of Iran, 383, 465, 466
 Samarkand, 140, 275, 471
 Samarra, 380, 460
 Samnites, 154, 163
 Samoa, 1069
 Samos, 116, 123
Samsara, 59–60, 60, 61, 62, 64, 66
Samson Agonistes (Milton), 634–635
 Samudragupta, 345
 Samurai, 314, 599, 603, 608, 612, 615, 1040–
 1041, 1042
 San Jacinto, battle at, 965
 San Martin, José de, 838–839, 840, 956
 San Stefano, 1072
 Sandinistas, 1220–1221
 Sanjar, 467
 Sans-culottes, 809–810, 811, 814
 Sanskrit language, 29, 237, 238
 Santa Ana, Antonio López de, 964–965
 Santiago, 839, 958
 Santorini, 95
 Sanusi reform movement, 1000
 São Paulo, 972, 973
 Saône River, 652
 Sappho of Lesbos, 112
 Sarawak, 1217
 Sardinia, 166
 Sardinia-Corsica, 170
 Sardis, 114, 230
 Sargon, 8
 Sarnath, 349
 Sassanid empire, 207, 339–344, 371, 372
 Sassan, 340
 Sat-Chô clique, 1042, 1043
Sati, 982
Satires (Horace), 190
 Satrapy system, 226, 232
 Satsuma, 1037, 1039, 1055
 Saud of Arabia, 989
 Saudi Arabia, 1211, 1213
 Saul, *see* Paul, Saint
 Savonarola, Girolamo, 521
 Savoy, 881
 House of, 550
 Saxe, Maurice, 729
 Saxons, 391, 405, 406
 Saxony, 420, 424, 506, 542, 548, 549, 550, 669,
 828, 869
 Sayyids, 474
 Schacht, Hjalmar, 1117
 Schaffhausen, 544
 Scheidemann, Philipp, 1099
 Schleicher, Kurt von, 1121, 1122
Schleitheim Confession, 547–548
 Schleswig, 885
 Schleswig-Holstein, 884
 Schlieffen, Alfred, 1084
 Schlieffen Plan, 1083, 1084, 1085
 Schmalkaldic League, 548
 Schmidt, Helmut, 1191
 Scholar-gentry class, China and, 284–285
Scholars, The, 594, 595
 Scholars of the North Gate, 274
 Scholasticism, 435, 452
 Humanism and, 513
 in India, 477
 Petrarch and, 512
 Schönbrunn, Peace of, 826
 Schuman, Robert, 1182, 1183
Schutzstaffel, 1122
 Schwarzenberg, Felix, 868
 Schweitzer, Albert, 1003
 Science
 in Hellenistic age, 147–149
 in Japan, 617–618
 in nineteenth century, 929–932, 937
 Revolution in, 621–631
 in twentieth century, 937–939
Science of Mechanics, The (Mach), 937
 Scientific Revolution, 621–631
 Scipio Aemilianus, 168, 170
 Scipio Africanus, 167
 Scotland, 444
 Bruces of, 489
 England and, 647–648, 649, 650
 Mary Tudor and, 569, 570
 Rome in, 197
 Scratch plow, 410
 Scutage, 415
 Scythians, 231, 242; *see also* Sakas
 Sea Beggars, 569
 Sea of Japan, 603, 607
 Seami, 336
 Second Athenian Confederation, 130
 Second Balkan War, 1078, 1080
 Second Coalition, 817, 818
 Second Continental Congress, 735
 Second Crusade, 425–426, 428
 Second Empire, of France, 888
 Second French Republic, 864, 865
 Second Industrial Revolution, 904–908
 social ramifications of, 909–914
 Second Intermediate Period, of ancient Egypt,
 16
 Second International, 918
 Second Macedonian War, 168
 Second Messenian War, 104
 Second Movement for the Protection of the
 Constitution, 1050
 Second Punic War, 165–167, 171
 Second Triumvirate, 182–183
 Second World War, *see* World War II
 Secondat, Charles Louis de, *see* Montesquieu,
 Charles Secondat, Baron de
 Secretariat, in Japan, 312
 Secretariat-Chancellery, Sung dynasty and, 286
 Security Council, 1170
 Sedan, Battle of, 886, 888
 Sei Shōnagon, 320–322
 Seine River, 652
 Seiyūkai, in Japan, 1047, 1048, 1050, 1056,
 1231
 Sekhmet, 76
 Sekigahara, Battle of, 598
Selected Works of Teng Hsiao-p'ing, 1228
 Seleucids, in Iran, 167, 238–239
 Seleucus, 233, 238
 Seleucus I, 140
 Self-strengthening, China and, 1017, 1021
 Selim I, 745, 752
 Selim II, 748
 Seljuk Turks, 395, 425, 466, 467
Semana Tragica, 963
 Semites, 8
 Senate, of Rome, 156, 172, 176, 177, 178, 179,
 180, 186, 194–195, 209
 Seneca the Younger, 201
 Senegal, 481, 1005, 1210
 Senegal River, 481
Sentences (Lombard), 540
 Sentinum, battle at, 163
 Seoul, 604
 Sepoy Rebellion of 1857–1858, 981, 983, 984, 987
 September Massacres, 809, 813
 Serbia
 Russo-Turkish War and, 1071, 1072
 World War I and, 1077, 1078, 1080, 1081,
 1082, 1095
 Serbo-Croatians, 892
 Serfdom, 415
 in Austria, 791–792
 in eighteenth century, 688–691
 in Middle Ages, 396–397, 409–411, 438–441
 in Russia, 689–691, 694, 893–894
 see also Feudalism
 Sermon on the Mount, 202
 Sertorius, 176
 Sesshū, 335
 Settlement, Act of, 652, 665
 Sevastopol, 878
 Seven Sages of the Bamboo Grove, 260
Seven Samurai, The, 1235
 Seven Weeks' War, 884
 Seven Years War, 731–732, 733
 Seveners, *see* Isma'ilis
 Severus, Alexander, 209
 Severus, Septimius, 208, 209
 Seville, 721, 724
 Sextus, 182
 Sextus Empiricus, 81
 Seymour, Edward, 557
 Seymour, Jane, 557
 Sforza family, 510
 Shafi'i, 387
Shahanshah, 231
Shahnamd (Firdawsi), 466
 Shahrukh, 471
 Shaka, 999
 Shakespeare, William, 506, 632–633
Shamans, 293
 Shamash, 67
 Shang dynasty, 34–38, 49
 Shanghai, 1013, 1017, 1020, 1026, 1027, 1029,
 1032, 1034
 Shangtu, 297, 300
 Shankara, 354
 Shantung, 1022, 1024, 1026
 Shapur I, 340
 Shari'a, 374
Sharifs, 761, 767
 Shayban, 760
 Shaybani, Muhammad, 760
Shayklis, 373
 Shcharansky, Anatoly, 1201
 Shell Oil, 908
Shema, 72
 Shensi, 1020, 1031, 1032, 1033
 bank of, 581
 Shih K'o, 293
 Shiites, 455, 457, 458–460, 462, 464, 761–762;
 see also Safavid Empire
 Shikoku, 1229
 Shillites, 378–379, 383
 Shimazu, 597
 Shingon Buddhism, 323
 Shinran, 332
 Shintoism, in Japan, 308–310, 312, 322, 323–
 324, 615, 1229

- Shirakawa, Emperor, 316–317
 Sirhindi, Ahmad, 760
 Shiva, 57, 350
 Shivaji, 757
 Shizuoka, 1039
 Short Parliament, 648
 Shōwakai, 1056
 Shūbun, 335
Shudra, 31, 350
 Schuschnigg, Kurt, 1145
 Sian, 38, 249, 1031
 Siberia, 689, 896, 921, 1130, 1152
Sic et Non (Abelard), 435
 Sicily, 84, 163, 449–450, 451, 452, 521, 882
 Aghlabid dynasty and, 383
 Athens and, 127
 Greek colonies in, 99
 Islam in, 372, 462
 Roman Republic and, 170
 World War II and, 1157
 Sieyès, Abbé, 800, 817, 818
 Sigismund, Emperor, 501, 502
Signoria, 509
 Sikhs, 756, 759, 1216
 Silesia, 671, 672, 731, 790, 1098
 War of the Austrian Succession and, 727–730
 Silk Road, 241, 253
 Silla, 304, 307, 308
 Silver
 discoveries in search for, 529, 531–533
 mining for in Latin America, 717, 718, 719
 Silver Age, of Rome, 198–199
 Simonides of Cos, 112
 Simons, Menno, 548
 Sinai Desert, 69, 71
 Sinan, 748
 Sind, 22, 372, 459, 473
 Singapore, 582
 Single-Whip Reform, 580
 Sinitic languages, 37
 Sinkiang, 1020
 Sistine Chapel, 519
 Siva, 238, 352, 477
 Six Articles of 1539, 557
 Six Days War, 1213
 Six Dynasties era, 257
 Six Points of the Charter, 856
 Six Sects of Nara period, 322
 Sixteen Kingdoms, 257
 Sixtus IV, Pope, 541
 Sixtus V, Pope, 570
Siyasatnama (Nizam al-Mulk), 467
 Skandagupta, 346
 Skepticism, 143
 Slave Sultans of Delhi, 474
 Slaves and slave trade
 African slave trade and, 533, 769–770, 999
 in Latin America, 718, 719, 951, 952
 Brazil, 725, 970–971, 972
 Ottomans and, 747
 West Indies and, 726–727
 Slavs
 Hitler and, 1153
 Pan-Slavic movement and, 1072, 1083
 Russo-Turkish War and, 1071, 1072
 World War I and, 1087, *see also* Balkans
 Slepak, Vladimir, 1201
 Slovaks, World War I and, 1087
 Slovenes, 1098
 Smith, Adam, 776, 784, 843, 857
 Smith, Robertson, 932
 Smith, W. H., 909
 Snow, C. P., 939
 Soares, Mário, 1195
Social Contract, *The* (Rousseau), 787
 Social Darwinism, 932
 Social Democratic Party (SDP)
 in Germany, 1083, 1099, 1114, 1119, 1121, 1189, 1191
 in Great Britain, 1188
 in Russia, 921, 922, 923, 1090, 1091
 Social Revolutionary Party, 921, 923, 924, 1090, 1091
 Socialism, 857–860
 Chile and, 1220
 European, 915
 France, 917–918
 Germany, 918–920
 Great Britain, 915–917
 International Working Men's Association, 915
 Japan, 1050, 1056
 Russia, 920–925
 see also Communism; Marxism; Russia;
 Socialist Party; Soviet Union
 Socialist Mass Party, in Japan, 1231
 Socialist Party
 in France and, 918, 1194, 1195
 in Greece, 1196
 in Italy, 1111, 1112
 in Japan, 1231, 1232
 in Portugal, 1195
 see also Socialism
 Society of Jesus, 552, 601; *see also* Jesuits
 Socrates, 82, 83, 84, 144
 Sofala, 479
 Sogdiana; *see* Transoxiana
 Sokoto, 1000
 Solemn League and Covenant, 649
 Solferino, battle at, 881
Solidarity, 1203, 1204, 1205
 Solomon, King (Israelite), 68, 69, 70
 Solomon Islands, 1161
 Solon, 106–107, 109
 Solway process, 906
 Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr, 1199, 1200
 Soma (god), 33
 Soma (juice), 31, 33
 Somalia, 479, 1210
 Somaliland, 1005
 Somme River, 1088
 Somoza family, 1221
 Songhai Empire, 482, 766, 767
 Sonni Ali, 767
 Sophia, regent of Russia, 677
 Sophists, 80–81, 83, 86
Sophrosynē, 111
 Sorbon, Robert de, 434
 Sorbonne, 434
 Sorel, Georges, 918, 943, 944
 South Africa
 apartheid, 1211
 Boers (Dutch) in, 1003, 1075
 Great Britain and, 1004
 South America, *see* Latin America
 South Korea, 1237, 1238–1239
 South Sea Bubble, 668
 South Seas, Islam and, 762–763
 South Vietnam, 303, 1239, 1240
 Southern Rhodesia, *see* Zimbabwe
 Southern Sung, 283, 285, 286
 Soviet Union, 1097
 Afghanistan and, 1179, 1201–1202
 agriculture, 1130–1132, 1200
 anti-Semitism in, 1198, 1200
 Communist Party
 Central Committee, 1130
 Politburo, 1128–1129, 1133; *see also*
 Presidium
 Pravda, 1129
 Presidium, 1198, 1199
 Third International (Comintern), 1125–1126, 1127, 1133
 Twentieth Congress, 1199
 dissident movement in, 1200–1201
 Eastern Europe and, 1202–1204
 Albania, 1202
 Bulgaria, 1202, 1203
 Council for Economic Mutual Assistance, 1172, 1202
 Czechoslovakia, 1179, 1202, 1203
 East Germany, 1202, 1203
 Hungary, 1177–1178, 1202, 1203
 Poland, 1177, 1178, 1202, 1203–1205
 Romania, 1202, 1203
 Warsaw Pact, 1172, 1202, 1203
 Yugoslavia, 1202, 1203
 foreign relations, *see also* Eastern Europe, *above*
 China, 1033–1034, 1202, 1224–1226, 1227
 Egypt–Israel conflict, 1176–1177
 Fascists, 1133
 France, 1133
 Geneva summit conference of 1955, 1176
 Germany, 1118
 Khrushchev, 1200
 Latin America, 1217, 1218–1220
 League of Nations, 1097
 Nazis, 1133
 North Vietnam, 1241
 United States, 1201; *see also* Cold War, Nuclear weapons
 West Germany, 1191
 Great Purges in, 1133–1134
 industrialization, 1128, 1130–1133
 Five-Year Plans, 1132–1133
 Khrushchev, 1178–1179, 1198, 1201, 1202
 Lenin, 921, 1027, 1066–1067, 1091–1093, 1095, 1129, 1133
 New Economic Policy, 1128, 1129, 1130
 1953–present, 1198–1205
 Stalin, 1129–1130, 1131, 1133–1134, 1150, 1152, 1153, 1155, 1159, 1165–1166, 1168, 1169, 1171, 1176
 Trotsky, 1091, 1093, 1126, 1129, 1130, 1133
 War Communism in, 1126, 1128
 war and warfare
 Korean War, 1236, 1237, 1239
 World War II, 1148–1149, 1150, 1151–1152, 1153, 1157, 1159, 1161, 1163–1166
 see also Russia
 Soviets, 924
 Spaak, Paul-Henri, 1182
 Spain
 Angles and Saxons, in, 391
 colonies
 in Africa, 1068
 in Latin America, 714–725, 838–842
 Common Market and, 1185
 Cortes, 503, 836
 discoveries of, 531–533
 foreign relations
 England, 646, 647
 France, 521, 653, 654
 Franco, 1196
 Hohenzollerns and, 885–886
 imperial, 564–568
 mercantile empire of, 712; *see also* colonies, *above*
 Moors (Umayyads) in, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 382, 460–462, 505
 nation-state development in, 503, 504, 505–506
 1950–present, 1195–1196
 religion in
 Catholicism, 426, 505, 537–538, 631
 Inquisition, 505
 Islam, 372, 382, 394–397, 461–462, 463, *see also* Moors (Umayyads) in, *above*
 mysticism, 552

INDEX

Spain (cont.)

- Renaissance and, 537–538
- Revolution of, 836–837
- Rome in, 168, 170, 176, 178, 186, 209
- universal manhood suffrage in, 914
- Visigoths in, 391
- war and warfare
 - Civil War, 1143–1145
 - England, 569–571
 - France, 826–837
 - Hapsburg-Valois wars, 525, 544, 550
 - Netherlands, 564–568, 569
 - Turks, 564
 - War of the Austrian Succession, 729–730
 - War of Devotion, 659–660
 - War of Jenkins's Ear, 669, 727, 837
- Spanish-American War, 955, 1069, 1218
- Spanish Civil War, 1143–1145
- Spanish Fury, 567
- Spanish Succession, War of the, 661–663, 673, 723
- Sparta, *see* Greece
- Spartacus, 176
- Spartacus group, 1097
- Spencer, Herbert, 931–932
- Speyer, Diet of, 544
- Spheres of influence, World War II and, 1165
- Spices, discoveries in search for, 529, 531–533
- Spinning jenny, 697
- Spinola, Antonio de, 1195
- Spinoza, Baruch, 636–637
- Spirit of the Laws*, *The* (Montesquieu), 779, 785
- Spiritual Exercises* (Ignatius of Loyola), 552–553
- Spitfire fighter planes, 1151
- Spring and Autumn period, of Eastern Chou, 41
- Spring and Autumn Annals*, *The*, 50, 259
- Sputnik*, 1200
- Sri Lanka, 1180
- SS, *see* Schutzstaffel
- Ssu-ma Ch'ien, 260, 261–262
- Ssu-ma Kuang, 288–289, 291
- Stafford, Earl of, 648
- Stagirus, 85
- Stalin, Joseph, 1129–1130, 1131, 1133–1134, 1150, 1152, 1153, 1155, 1159, 1165–1166, 1168, 1169, 1171, 1176
- Stalingrad, Battle of, 1159
- Stamp Act Congress, 734, 738
- Standard Oil of the United States, 908
- State, Council of (Japan), 273, 312
- State Planning Commission, of Soviet Union, 1132
- Statute of Laborers, 496
- Steam engine, Industrial Revolution and, 697–699
- Steel, manufacturing, 906
- Steffens, Lincoln, 1132
- Stephen, Bishop of Tournai, 435
- Stephen II, Pope, 400, 405
- Stephen IX, Pope, 422
- Steppe peoples, of Iran and northwest India, 240–242
- Stern Gang, 1213
- Stockton and Darlington Line, 854
- Stoecker, Adolf, 945
- Stoics, 86, 89, 144–145, 189
- Stolypin, P. A., 924
- Stories from a Ming Collection*, 595
- Stormtroopers, 1116–1117, 1119, 1122
- Story of the Stone*, *The*, 595
- Strasbourg, 550, 661, 663, 1182
- Strategists, of Chou dynasty, 49
- Stratford-on-Avon, 632
- Strauss, David Friedrich, 932

- Streletsii*, 677, 679
- Stresa Front, 1141, 1142
- Stresemann, Gustav, 1117, 1118, 1119
- Striding God of Artemisium*, 135
- Struggle of the orders, Republican Rome and, 160–161
- Strymon valley, 136
- Stuart, James Edward, 665
- Stuarts, in England, 560, 645–652
- Studia humanitatis*, 511
- Studies in Hysteria* (Freud), 941
- Sturm Abteilung*, *see* Stormtroopers
- Su Tung-P'o, 292
- Subjection of Women*, *The* (Mill), 911
- Submarine warfare, World War I and, 1088, 1089
- Submission of the Clergy, 556
- Subversion, World War I and, 1087
- Succession, Act of, 556–557
- Sudan, 356, 358, 481, 1000–1001, 1210
 - as Christian, 479–480
 - Great Britain and, 1068
 - Islam and, 764, 766–767
 - pre-Islamic cultures, 359–360
 - slavery and, 770
- Sudd swamplands, 358
- Sudetenland, 1145, 1146
- Suetonius, 181
- Suez Canal, 1068, 1142, 1176
 - France and, 1192
 - Israel-Arab conflict and, 1213
 - World War II and, 1157
- Suffrage
 - Japan and, 1043
 - universal manhood, 914
 - woman, 912
- Sufism, 455, 457, 458, 473, 474, 475, 760, 989
- Suffragettes, 912
- Sugar, West Indies and, 726–727
- Sugar Act, 734
- Sugawara Michizane, 317–318
- Sui dynasty, 270–271
- Süleyman the Lawmaker, 745–748, 752
- Sulla, L. Cornelius, 175–176, 177
- Sully, 652–653
- Sultan*, 467
- Sumatra, 477, 478, 763, 764
- Sumer, 8–12, 19, 67
- Summa Theologica* (Aquinas), 436
- Sumptuary laws, 687
- Sun King, *see* Louis XIV of France
- Sunni Muslims, 377, 379–380, 454, 455, 457–458, 461, 462, 466, 467, 471; *see also* Ottoman Empire
- Sun-tzu, 49
- Sun Yat-sen, 1024, 1026, 1027, 1030, 1033
- Sundiata, King, 481–482
- Sung dynasty, 269, 283–293, 580, 584, 585
 - Japan influenced by, 331, 335
 - Northern, 283, 285, 286, 291, 293
 - Southern, 283, 285, 286
- Sungari River, 588
- Sungas, 237
- Supplication of the Commons Against the Ordinaries, Act of, 556
- Supremacy, Act of
 - 1534, 536, 556, 557
 - 1559, 569
- Surat, 756
- Surinam, 712
- Surya, 33
- Susa, 232
- Swabia, 420
- Swahili, 479
- Swaraj*, 985, 986
- Sweden, 672
 - Common Market and, 1185

- Great Northern War, 681
- Swiss Brethren, 547
- Swiss Confederacy, 574
- Switzerland, 524
 - France and, 817
 - Frederick I Barbarossa and, 449
 - religion in
 - Anabaptists, 547–548
 - Genevan Reformation and, 549–551, 560
 - Reformation, 544–547
 - universal manhood suffrage in, 914
 - World War II and, 1153
- Sword hunt, Japan and, 603, 605
- Syllabus of Errors*, 935
- Sylvester II, Pope, 433; *see also* Gerbert
- Syncretism, 217
- Syndicalism, 918
- Syracuse, 84, 164
- Syria, 340, 375, 428, 467, 471
 - ancient Egypt and, 18
 - France and, 1098
 - Greeks in, 99
 - independence, 1211
 - Islam in, 382, 387, 394–395, 462
 - Ottomans and, 745
 - Rome in, 186
- Szechwan, 247, 276, 1024
- Szlachta*, 700

- T**
 - Table of Ranks, 677, 701
 - Tabriz, China and, 297
 - Tacitus, 191, 195
 - Tadakuni Mizuno, 609
 - Tahmasp I, 752
 - Taille*, 496, 504, 700
 - Taiping Rebellion, 1015–1017, 1025, 1026
 - Taira, House of, 317, 325
 - Taira Kiyomori, 317, 325
 - Taiwan, 1032, 1034, 1045, 1224, 1237
 - China and, 590, 1032, 1034
 - economic growth, 582, 1224
 - Japan and, 601, 1045
 - United States and, 1237
 - Taiwan Straits, 1237
 - Taj Mahal, 756
 - Takeda Katsuyori, 598–599
 - Takuan Sôhō, 336
 - Tale of Genji*, *The* (Murasaki Shikibu), 315, 322, 331, 336, 337
 - Tale of Heike*, 325–326
 - Tale of the House of Taira*, 332
 - Tale of Mutsu*, A, 315
 - Tales of the Three Kingdoms*, 257
 - Talleyrand-Périgord, Charles Maurice de, 818, 829
 - Tamerlane, *see* Timur-i-Lang
 - Tamil
 - language, 23
 - region, 352, 1216
 - Tamilnad, 347
 - T'ang dynasty, 269, 272–283, 303, 304, 577, 584
 - Japan influenced by, 310–313, 317–319
 - Tanganyika, 1007
 - Tanganyika, Lake, 999, 1002
 - Tangier, 1076
 - Tanjore, 477
 - Tank, in World War I, 1085
 - Tannenberg, Battle of, 1085
 - Tantric Buddhism, 356
 - Tanzania, 999, 1007, 1210
 - Tanzimat era, 992
 - Tao, 52, 54
 - Taoism, 47, 48, 52–54, 89, 591
 - Tarapaca, 958
 - Tarim basin, 275, 590, 761

- Tariq, Islamic conquest of, 372
Tariqa, 751
 Tarsus, 144
 Tashkent, 761
Tatami, 614
 Tatars, *see* Golden Horde
 Tathagata, 355
 Tax-free estates, in Japan, 313–314
 Taxila, 236, 240
 Taylor, Harriet, 911
 Tea, China and, 284
 Teg Bahadur, 756
 Tegea, 106
 Tehran, World War II meeting at, 1164–1165
 Tekkur, 359
 Temmu, Emperor, 310–311
 Temple of Earth, of Peking, 48
 Temple of the Healing Buddha (Yakushiji), 322
 Temple of Heaven, 48
 Ten, Council of, 508
 Ten Articles of 1536, 557
 Ten Commandments, 72
 Tendai Buddhism, 323, 332
 Teng Hsiao-p'ing, 1227–1228
 Tennis Court Oath, of France, 803
 Tenochtitlán, 714, 715
Tenure of Kings and Magistrates (Milton), 634
 Teresa of Avila, Saint, 552
 Test Act, 650, 651
 Tetzl, John, 542
 Texas, 965
 Textile production, Industrial Revolution and, 696–697
 Thales of Miletus, 78–79
 Thar desert, 29
 Thasos, 121–122
 Thatcher, Margaret, 1187–1188
 Thebes, 18, 129, 130–131, 136, 138
 Themistocles, 115, 116, 121
 Theodora, 392, 393
 Theodore III of Russia, 677
 Theodoric, 390, 391
 Theodosian Code, 214
 Theodosius, 214, 216, 219
 Theodosius I, 397
 Theodulf of Orleans, 408
 Theognis of Megara, 84, 112, 113
 Thera, 95
 Theravada Buddhism, 355–356
 Thermidorian Reaction, 815–816
 Thermopylae, battle at, 115, 116, 168
 Thessaly, 115, 130, 136
Thetes, 107
 Thiers, Adolphe, 889
 Third Crusade, 426–427, 445
 Third Dynasty
 of Egypt, 13
 of Ur, 8
 Third French Republic, 912, 934, 1192
 Third International, 1123, 1125–1126, 1127
 Third Macedonian War, 168
 Third Reich, Hitler and, 1152; *see also* Germany
 Third Republic, in France, 889–890, 917
 Third World, 1180, 1208, 1213
 Thirteenth Dynasty, of ancient Egypt, 16
 Thirty-Nine Articles on Religion, 569
 Thirty Tyrants, 83, 84, 129
 Thirty Years' Peace, 124, 126
 Thirty Years' War, 560, 571–574, 646, 654, 669, 672
Tholos tombs, 93, 96
 Thomson, J. J., 938
Thousand and One Nights, The, 384
 Thrace, 127, 136, 209
 Thracians, 77
 Three Emperors' League, 1071, 1072, 1073
 Three-field system, of agriculture, 410, 693
 Three kingdoms, China under, 257
 Thucydides, 78, 125, 127, 128, 133, 189, 637, 1069
 Thuringians, 405
Thus Spoke Zarathustra (Nietzsche), 940
 Thutmose III, 16
Ti Yung reformism, 1025
 Tiber River, 155, 161
 Tiberius, 191
 Tibet
 Buddhism in, 299–300, 590
 China and, 275, 276, 590–591, 1224
 Mongols and, 590
 Ticinus River, battle at, 166
 T'ien-t'ai, 264, 280
 Tientsin, 1019, 1032, 1034
 Tigris-Euphrates valley, 752
 Tigris River, 5, 12, 340, 380; *see also* Mesopotamia
 Tilak, B. G., 985
 Tilly, Johann von, 574
 Tilsit, Treaty of, 823, 825, 827
Time and Free Will (Bergson), 940
 Time of Troubles, in Russia, 677
 Timur-i-Lang, 295, 469, 471, 474
 Timurids, 469, 471
 Tintoretto, 523
 Tirol, 1087
 Tirpitz, Alfred von, 1075, 1078
Tirthankara, 62
 Tirthas, 354
 Tisza, Stefan, 1080
 Titian, 522, 523
 Tito, Marshal, 1202
 Titus, 193
 Toba, 257
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 866
 Tōgō, Admiral, 1046
 Togoland, 1068
 Tōjō Hideki, 1056, 1062, 1155
 Tokaido Road, 608
 Tokugawa Ieyasu, 595, 598, 602, 604–605
 Tokugawa Japan, 595, 602–618
 Tokugawa Yoshimune, 617
 Tokyo, 605, 1053
 University of, 605
 Tolland, John, 781
 Toleration Act of 1689, 652
 Tomb culture, in Japan, 305–306
 Tombouctou, 481, 767, 1002
 Tomi, 191
 Tonnage, 646
 Torah, 71, 72, 74
 Tordesillas, Treaty of, 725
 Torquemada, Tomás de, 505
 Tory Party, in Great Britain, 665, 669, 851, 897
 Tosar, 342
 Toulon, 816
 Tours, 505
 battle at, 372, 395, 402
 Tower of London, 506
 Towns, in Middle Ages, 428–432, 441–443; *see also* Cities
 Townshend, Charles, 734–735
 Townshend duties, 735
 Toyotomi Hideyoshi, 590, 595, 598, 601, 602, 603–604, 606–607
 Trade unionism, 912
 in France, 918
 in Great Britain, 915–916
 mid-nineteenth century and, 912, 914
 Trade Unions Congress, 916
 Trafalgar, battle at, 822
 Tragedy, Attic, 131–132
 Trajan, 194, 197, 205
 Trans-Siberian Railroad, 921
 Transcaucasus, Treaty of Brest-Litovsk and, 1091
Transformismo, 1197
 Transmigration, 57, 60
 Transoxiana (Sogdiana), 231, 242, 253, 339, 455, 466, 467, 468, 471, 754, 760
 Transval, 1075
 Transylvania, 671, 690, 1095, 1098
 Trasimene Lake, 166
Treatise on Religious and Political Philosophy (Spinoza), 636
Treatise on Tolerance (Voltaire), 782
 Treaty ports, China and, 1020
 Treaty(-ies), *see under names of specific treaties, e.g.*, Mersen, Treaty of
 Trebia River, battle at, 166
 Trent, 882
 Council of, 553–554, 560, 566
 Trentino, 1087, 1098
 Tribune, of Republican Rome, 172, 179
 Tribute system
 in China, 588, 589
 in northern Vietnam, 303
 Trier, 506
 Trieste, 882, 1087, 1098
 Tripartite Pact, 1057
 Triple Alliance, 660, 1073–1074, 1076
 Triple Entente, 1074–1076, 1082, 1083, 1084
Trivium, 433
 Troppau
 Congress of, 837
 Protocol of, 837
 Trotsky, Leon, 1091, 1093, 1126, 1129, 1130, 1133
 Troubles, Council of, 567
 Troy, 94, 96, 97
 Troyes, Treaty of, 490, 491, 492
 "Truce of God," 422
 Truman, Harry S., 1163, 1166, 1170
 Truman Doctrine, 1170, 1186
 Ts'ai Yuan-p'ei, 1026
 Tseng Kuo-fan, 1017, 1019, 1030
 Tso Tsung-t'ang, 1019, 1020
 Tsushima Islands, 601, 607, 1046
 Tsushima Straits, 304, 328
 Tu Fu, 282–283
 Tucker, Josiah, 696
 Tudors, 506
 Tughluqs, 474
 Tughril Beg, 466, 467
 Tuileries palace, 804, 809
 Tulasidas, 760
 Tunhuang, 280
 Tunisia, 767, 1072
 France and, 1005, 1192
 Islam in, 462
 World War II and, 1157
 Turenne, Vicomte de, 660
 Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, 692
 Turkestan, 253, 295, 760, 761, 1020
 Turkey
 Arab independence from, 1087
 Bosnian crisis and, 1077
 creation of, 994, 997
 Cyprus and, 1196
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization and, 1172
 Treaty of Brest-Litovsk and, 1091
 United States, 1170
 West and, 994
 World War I and, 1085, 1098
Turkish Letters (Busbecq), 746
 Turkomans, 465, 466, 471, 752
 Turks, 456, 465–466
 Chaghatay, 468, 754, 760, 761; *see also* Moguls

INDEX

Turks (cont.)

- China and, 275, 276
- Hapsburgs and, 671
- Seljuk, 395, 425, 466, 467
- as slave-rulers, 465–466
- Spain and, 564
- Turkomans, 465, 466, 471, 752
- Uighur, 276, 294
- Uzbek, 752, 754, 760
- West and, 992, 994
- World War I and, 1087
- see also Ottoman Empire
- Tuscany, 882
- Tutankhamon, 18
- Tutu, Desmond, 1211
- Twelfth Dynasty, of ancient Egypt, 16
- Twelve Tables, 160, 170
- Twelver Shia, 752
- Twelvers, 460
- Twenty-five Points, 1116
- Twenty-one Conditions, 1125, 1127, 1133
- Twenty-one Demands, 1024, 1048
- Twenty-sixth of July Movement, 1218
- 22 Prairial, Law of, 813, 815
- Two-field system of crop rotation, 410, 693
- Two Sources of Morality and Religion* (Bergson), 940
- Two Tactics of Social Democracy in the Bourgeois-Democratic Revolution* (Lenin), 923
- Two-tax system, China and, 278
- Two Treatises of Government* (Locke), 639, 640
- Tyndale, William, 554–555, 557
- Tyrants, Greek, 100–104, 107, 109
- Tyre, 163
- Tyrtaeus, 102

U-2 incident, 1178–1179, 1200

- Uganda, 1007, 1210
- Uighur Turks, 276, 294
- Uji, 307, 324–325
- Ujjain, 236
- Ukraine, 1154
- Treaty of Brest-Litovsk and, 1091
- World War I and, 1087
- World War II and, 1151, 1153
- Ulema, 374–375, 380, 382, 387, 455, 457, 458, 745, 749, 753, 754, 759, 760, 989, 991, 992, 1214
- Ulm, battle at, 822
- Ulster counties, 1188–1189
- Ulyanov, Vladimir Illich, *See* Lenin, V. I., and Leninism
- Umar, 371, 373
- Umar, al-, 482
- Umayyads, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 382, 460–462
- Umbrians, 154
- Umma*, 370, 371, 373, 374, 375–379, 457, 992
- Unam Sanctam*, 498–499
- Uniformity
 - Act of, 560, 569
 - Second Act of, 560
- Unigeniture, 598
- Union, Act of, 850
- Union of Arras, 568
- Union or Death, 1080
- Union of Utrecht, 568
- Unions, *see* Trade unionism
- United Nations
 - Cold War and, 1170
 - Germany and, 1191
 - Korea and, 1176
 - Korean War and, 1237, 1238
 - Palestine and, 1213

- World War II and, 1165
- United Provinces of Holland, 574
- United States
 - Constitution, 786
 - economic growth after World War I, 1105
 - foreign relations
 - China, 592, 1013, 1022, 1032–1033, 1034, 1069, 1227
 - Cuba, 1068, 1219–1220
 - Egypt–Israel conflict, 1176–1177
 - Geneva summit conference (1955), 1176
 - Greece, 1170
 - Japan, 1069, 1229, 1231
 - Latin America, 954–956, 963, 965, 966, 967–968, 1217, 1219–1221
 - Marshall Plan, 1170
 - Monroe Doctrine, 1095
 - Nicaragua, 1221
 - North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1172
 - Soviet Union, 1201, 1205; *see also* Cold War, Nuclear weapons
 - Taiwan, 1237
 - Truman Doctrine, 1170
 - Turkey, 1170
 - Great Depression, 956
 - imperialism of, 1069
 - socialism in, 915
 - war and warfare
 - American Revolution, 733–740
 - Korean War, 1236–1238
 - Mexico, 965
 - Spanish American War, 955, 1069
 - Vietnam War, 1180, 1239, 1240, 1241
 - World War I, 1088, 1089, 1093, 1094
 - World War I reparations, 1006, 1007, 1008
 - World War II, 1059–1060, 1094–1100, 1151, 1155–1166
- Universities
 - of Alcalá, 537
 - of Erfurt, 540
 - of Halle, 673
 - Islam (*madrasas*), 457, 467
 - medieval, 432–436
 - of Peking, 1026, 1027, 1223
 - of Prague, 501
 - of Tokyo, 605
- Upanishads, 33, 58–62, 354
- Upper Peru, 960; *see also* Bolivia
- Ur, 8, 68, 75
- Ural-Altaic languages, 37
- Ural Mountains, 681
- Uranus, 32
- Urban II, Pope, 424, 425
- Urban IV, Pope, 497
- Urban VI, Pope, 502
- Urbino, 513
- Urdu, 474, 762
- Urga, 590
- Urquiza, Justo José de, 961
- Uruguay, 838, 1218
- Ushas, 33
- Ussuri River, 1015, 1227
- Utamaro, 611
- Uthman, 371, 373
- Utnapishtim, 76
- Utopia* (More), 536
- Utopian socialism, 858–860
- Utrecht, 567, 663
 - Treaty of, 665, 712, 723, 727
 - Union of, 568
- Uttaradhyayana, 64
- Uzbek Turks, 752, 754, 760

Vaihinger, Hans, 937

Vaisha, 350

Vaishnava, 350

- Vaishyas, 30, 31
- Valens, 215, 216, 390
- Valentinian, 215
- Valerian, 207, 218, 340
- Valla, Lorenzo, 488, 515–516
- Valmy, battle at, 809
- Valois dynasty, 544, 564
- Value Creating Society, 1232, 1235
- Vandals, 390, 391, 393
- Varanasi (Banaras), 66, 236
- Vardhamana, 62
- Varennes, 810
- Vargas, Getúlio, 973–974, 1222
- Varnas*, 31, 350
- Varuna, 32
- Varus, 187
- Vasa, Gustavus, 548
- Vasari, Giorgio, 518
- Vassalage, feudalism and, 415–416
- Vassy, 562
- Vatican, 882
- Vedanta, 354
- Vedas, 28–29, 32, 57
- Vedic Aryan culture, 21, 28–33, 46, 57, 58
- Veii, 161
 - battle at, 161–162
- Vendée, 810, 818
- Vendémiaire, 816
- Venetia, 882, 884
- Veneziano, 523
- Venezuela, 954, 1218
 - independence and, 839–840
- Venice, 427, 428, 429, 441, 508–509, 510, 520, 521, 522, 524
- Venus, 188
- Veracruz, 721, 968
- Verdun
 - battle at, 1088
 - Treaty of, 412
- Vergerio, Pietro Paolo, 512–513
- Vergil, 182, 188, 189, 190
- Vergina, 138
- Vernacular, 488
- Verona, Congress of, 837
- Verona, Guarino da, 513
- Versailles, 654–666, 803, 804
 - Treaty of (World War I), 1095–1100, 1103–1104, 1114–1115, 1139, 1140–1142, 1143, 1145
- Vespasian, 193, 195
- Vespucci, Amerigo, 532
- Vestras, Diet of, 548
- Vichy, 1150
- Victor Emmanuel II of Italy, 868, 882
- Victor Emmanuel III of Italy, 1112
- Victoria, Lake, 999
- Vienna, 745, 866–867, 1145
 - Congress of, 828–832, 847, 879, 1069
- Viet Minh, 1239
- Vietnam
 - China and, 253, 256, 588, 1020–1021
 - early history of, 303, 304
 - France and, 1020–1021, 1193
 - War, 1180, 1201, 1239–1241
- Vijayanagar, 474, 477
- Vikings, 413, 414
 - and Norman Conquest of England, 443
- Villa, 216
- Villa, Pancho, 967, 968
- Villafranca, 882
- Village method, of agriculture, 693
- Vindication of the Rights of Woman, The* (Wollstonecraft), 910
- Vingtième*, 700
- Viraj, 30
- Visconti family, 510, 511
- Vishnu, 33, 57, 238, 350, 353

- Visigoths, 215, 372, 390, 391, 401
Vita Nuova (Dante), 512
 Voltaire, 776, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 789, 929
 Voting, see Suffrage
 Von Wissmann, Hermann, 1007
 Vulgate, 221, 535
- W**
 Wagram, battle at, 826
 Wahhab, Ibn Abd al-, 989
 Wahhabi movement, 989, 997, 1001
 Wake Island, World War II and, 1156
 Wakō, 601
 Walachia, 878
 Waldeck-Rousseau, René, 917–918, 934
 Waldensians, 500
 Wales, 853
 Walesa, Lech, 1203
 Wallace, Alfred Russel, 929, 930
 Wallas, Graham, 943–944
 Walpole, Robert, 665, 668–669, 727
 Wang Mang, 255–256
 Wang Yang-ming, 593
 War of all against all, 596–598
 War Communism, 1126
 War and warfare, *see under specific countries and names of specific wars*, e.g., Spanish Succession, War of the
 Warlords, China and, 1025, 1030
 Warring States, Japan, 41, 595, 596–602
 Warsaw Pact, 1171, 1172, 1177, 1178, 1202, 1203
 Wartburg Castle, 543
 Washington, George, 736
 Washington Naval Conference, 1054, 1055
 Water frame, 697
Water Margin, The, 595
 Waterloo, Napoleon at, 829
 Watt, James, 698–699
Wealth of Nations (Smith), 857
 Webb, Sidney and Beatrice, 916, 1132
 Weber, Max, 549, 943
 Wei River, 38, 247
 Wei valley, 38
 Weimar Republic, 1099, 1107, 1114–1121
 Welf dynasty, 450, 452
 Wellesley, Arthur, Sir, 826
 Wellhausen, Julius, 932
 Wellington, Duke of, 828, 829, 850, 851
 Welsch, banking house of, 531
 Wentworth, Thomas, 647
Wergeld, 407
 West Africa, 359
 France and, 1005
 Islam in, 480–483, 767
 ihad movements in, 1000
 West Berlin, 1178, 1179
 West Germany
 economic growth, 1189–1191
 European Coal and Steel Community and, 1183
 foreign relations
 Eastern Europe, 1191
 Hallstein Doctrine, 1189
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1172, 1182
 Soviet Union, 1178, 1179
 formation, 1172
 political parties
 Christian Democrats, 1189, 1191
 Social Democratic, 1189, 1191
 West India Interest, 727
 West Indies, 712, 718, 726
 West Pakistan, 1215
 West River, 33
 Western Chou, 38–40
 Western Europe, unification of, 1182–1185
- Westminster, Convention of, 730, 731
 Westminster Abbey, 443
 Westphalia
 Peace of, 669, 672
 Treaty of, 574, 654
 Whampoa, 1028, 1030
 Whampoa Academy, 1028, 1030
What Is to Be Done (Lenin), 922
What Is the Third Estate?, 817
 Wheelright, William, 958
 Whigs, 665, 737, 738
 in England, 650
 in Great Britain, 669, 850, 851
 White-collar labor, 909–910
 White Deer Grotto Academy, 289
 White Horse Inn, 554
 White Horse Monastery, 274
 White Lotus Rebellion, 579, 588
 White Lotus sect, 300
 White Nile, 358, 766
 White Russians, 1093
 White Sea, 675
 Wilkes, John, 737–738
 William of Normandy, 443
 William of Ockham, 488, 499, 540
 William of Orange, 566, 567, 651
 William the Pious, 421
 William the Silent, 661
 William I of Prussia, 883, 886, 887, 919
 William II of Germany, 919, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1076, 1078, 1080, 1082, 1094, 1095, 1097, 1098, 1100
 Willam II of Sicily, 449
 William III of England, 661
 William IV of Great Britain, 850, 851
 Williams, Shirley, 1188
 Wilson, Harold, 1187
 Wilson, Woodrow, 968, 1088, 1089, 1094
 Windischgrätz, Alfred von, 867
 Winter Palace, 923
 Witch hunts, in late Middle Ages, 441
 Witte, Sergei, 921, 923
 Wittenberg, 533, 540, 543
 Wolfe, James, 732
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 910
 Wolsey, Thomas, Cardinal, 536, 555
 Women's rights, nineteenth century and, 910–912; *see also* Suffrage
 Women's Social and Political Union, 912
Works and Days (Hesiod), 190
 World War I, 1026, 1050, 1053, 1055, 1076–1089, 1090–1091, 1093–1094
 Argentina and, 963
 Brazil and, 973
 China and, 1026
 economic problems after, 1104–1105
 Japan and, 1050, 1053
 reparations after, 1098–1099, 1105, 1106–1108, 1115, 1117, 1119
 Treaty of Versailles and, 1095–1100, 1103–1104, 1114–1115, 1139, 1140–1142, 1143, 1145
 World War II, 1139–1163, 1170
 background, 1139–1149
 Brazil and, 974
 decolonization and, 1180
 Japan and, 1056, 1057–1062
 in the Pacific, 1057–1062
 peace agreements, 1163–1166, 1168
 Worms, 424
 Concordat of, 448
 Diet of, 506–507, 543
 Edict of, 544
 Writing
 cuneiform, 11
 hieroglyphics, 14
 Indus culture and, 23
- invention of, 5, 6
 Shang civilization and, 35–37
 Vedic, 32
 Wu Chao, Empress, 273–274
 Wu Ti, 252–253, 255, 260
Wu wei, 53
 Wuhan, 1026, 1032
 Württemberg, 869
 Wycliff, John, 499–501
 Wyvil, Christopher, 738
- X**
 Xenophanes of Calophon, 77
 Xenophon, 83
 Xerxes, 114, 115, 131
- Y**
Yahweh, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74
 Yalta, 1171
 World War II meeting at, 1165–1166
 Yalu River, 1237
 Yama, 33
 Yamagata Aritomo, 1043, 1044, 1048
 Yamagata Bantō, 617
 Yamato state, 307–308, 309–310, 312
Yamato-e painting, 331
 Yamuna River, 29
Yang, 49, 259, 289
 Yang Kuei Fei, 276
 Yangtze basin, 285, 579
 Yangtze region, 580, 585
 Yangtze River, 33, 34, 249, 1020, 1034
 Yangtze valley, 1019, 1032
 Yao people, 1007
 Yathrib, 369; *see also* Medina
 Yayoi culture, 304–305
 Yellow River, 33, 34, 38, 247, 252, 255, 283, 285, 295, 300, 588
 Yellow River basin, 6
 Yellow River Valley, early Chinese civilization and, 33–42
 Yellow Sect of Lamaist Buddhism, 590
 Yellow Turbans, 257, 263
 Yemen, 360, 364, 462, 745, 1212
 Islam in, 462
 Ottomans and, 745
 Yenan, 1033, 1034
 Yi dynasty, 304
Yin, 49, 259, 289
 Yoga, 58
 Yokkaichi, 328
 Yom Kippur War, 1213
 York, House of, 506
 Yorkshire Association Movement, 738–739
 Yorktown, battle at, 736
 Yoruba, 482, 769
 Yoshida Shigeru, 1231
 Young, Owen D., 1107
 Young Plan, 1107, 1119
 Young Turk revolution, 994, 1077
 Yuan dynasty, 269, 293–300, 468
 Yuan Shih-k'ai, 1024–1025, 1027
 Yüeh Chih, 242
 Yugoslavia, 671, 1202
 formation, 1098, 1100
 Soviet Union and, 1202
 World War II and, 1165
 Yunnan, 588
 Yurts, 293
- Z**
 Zacharias, Pope, 405
Zaibatsu, 1052, 1055, 1229

INDEX

Zaire, 1180, 1210
Zama, battle at, 167
Zambesi River, 479, 1002
Zambia, 999, 1210
Zanzibar, 477, 479, 764, 1000, 1004
Zapata, Emiliano, 967, 968
Zarathustra, 88–89, 226–229, 239, 342; *see*
 also Zoroastrianism
Zasulich, Vera, 895
Zeeland, 567

Zemstvos, 921
Zen Buddhism, 290, 291, 292–293, 333–335,
 611
Zeno, 80, 390
Zeno of Citium, 144
Zeus, 110
Ziggurat, 12
Zimbabwe, 479, 999, 1068, 1210, 1211
Zionist movement, 945, 1095, 1212, 1213; *see*
 also Palestine

Zipangu, 297
Ziska, Jan, 501
Zola, Emile, 890, 932
Zoroaster, *see* Zarathustra
Zoroastrianism, in Sassanid empire, 88–89,
 339–340, 341, 342–343, 344–345, 755;
 see also Zarathustra
Zulu, 999
Zurich, 544
Zwingli, Ulrich, 544–547