

Contents

Introduction	v
Glossary	vii
Chart of Sounds, Guide Words and Main Spelling Patterns	xi
1 The English Spelling System	1-58
1.1 A brief historical background	1-5
1.2 The rules of English spelling	6-11
1.3 American spellings	12-15
1.4 Apostrophes	16
1.5 Capital letters	17-18
1.6 Double consonants	19-22
1.7 Etymology – the history of words	23
1.8 Final e	24-25
1.9 Foreign words	26
1.10 Grammar	27-28
1.11 Greek spelling conventions	29
1.12 Hyphens	30
1.13 Latin spelling conventions	31
1.14 Meaning	32-34
1.15 Native spelling conventions	35-36
1.16 Plurals	37-39
1.17 Silent consonants	40-48
1.18 Sounds and spelling	49-52
1.19 Three letter rule	53
1.20 Vowel digraphs	54-55
1.21 Word formation	56-58
2 Sounds and their Spelling Patterns	59-179
2.1 The 24 main vowel sounds	59-105
2.2 'Schwa' (/ə/) in word endings	106-116
2.2.1 -able or -ible?	106-107
2.2.2 -ant or -ent?	108-110
2.2.3 -er, -or, or -ar?	111-115
2.2.4 -al, -el, -il, -le, -ol, or -ul?	116
2.3 The 24 main consonant sounds	117-179
3 Word Lists	180-303