

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. INTRODUCTION	11
II. ITALIAN N+N COMPOUNDS: DELIMITATION OF THE CONCEPT	15
II.1. Definition of N+N compound	15
II. 2. Input units	16
II.2.1. Outline of input units	16
II.2.2. Stems, words and lexemes	17
II.2.3. Input nouns in neoclassical-type N+N compounds ..	19
II.2.4. Categorial homonymy of input units	22
II.2.5. Complex input units: compounds and phrases	30
II. 3. Relationship between components	36
II.3.1. Introduction	36
II.3.2. Implicit nature of the relationship.....	37
II.3.3. N+N compounds and syntactic apposition.....	40
III.3.4. Conclusion.....	44
II.4. Lexical status of compounds	44
II.4.1. Introduction	44
II.4.2. Are compounds phonological words?	45
II.4.3. Orthography of compounds	49
II.4.4. Are compounds morphological words?	50
II.4.5. Are compounds syntactic atoms?.....	52
II.4.6. On the "semantic unity" of compounds	64
II.5. Conclusion	65
III. DATA GATHERING	69
III.1 Introduction.....	69
III.2 Data sources: corpora	70
III.3 Extraction of raw binominals from ItWac	72
III.4 Lemmatization and annotation of the database	77
III.5 Conclusion	83

IV. CLASSIFICATION OF N+N COMPOUNDS	85
IV.1 Introduction	85
IV.2 Overview of Bisetto and Scalise (2005-2009).....	86
IV.3 On the status of ATAP compounds	92
IV.3.1 Open questions	92
IV.3.2 ATAP vs. subordinate compounds.....	93
IV.3.3 ATAP vs. coordinate compounds.....	102
IV.3.4 Towards a typology of ATAP compounds	112
IV.4 Coordinate N+N compounds.....	115
IV.4.1 Delimitation of coordinate compounds	115
IV.4.2 Criteria of classification	116
IV.4.3 Classification of coordinate N+N compounds.....	121
IV.5 Subordinate compounds.....	126
IV.5.1 Introduction	126
IV.5.2 Verbal nexus vs. ground compounds	126
IV.5.3 The position of the head.....	130
IV.5.4 Typology of subordinate compounds.....	135
IV.6 Relational compounds	137
IV.6.1 The notion of relational compounds	137
IV.6.2 Data gathering procedure	140
IV.6.3 Internal structure of relational compounds	141
IV.6.4 Classification of relational compounds	149
V. IRREVERSIBLE ATAP COMPOUNDS	161
V.1. Introduction.....	161
V.2. Filtering of I-ATAP compounds	162
V.3 Interpretation of the data	166
V.3.1 Collocability of the modifiers.....	166
V.3.2 Inflection	174
V.3.3 Superlative modifier.....	187
V.3.4 Complex modifiers of I-ATAP compounds	189
V.4 Conclusion	200

VI. VERBAL-NEXUS COMPOUNDS	203
VI.1 Introduction	203
VI.2 Filtering of verbal-nexus compounds.....	204
VI.3 Typology of head and non-head elements.....	207
VI.3.1. Typology of heads	207
VI.3.2. Typology of non-head elements.....	212
VI.4 Inflection of VNxCs	215
VI.5 Complex components of VNxCs.....	218
VI.5.1 Introduction	218
VI.5.2 Insertion of N-PREP-N phrases.....	218
VI.5.3 Coordinate nouns in VNxCs.....	220
VI.5.4 Recursive structures: VNxCs in N-N-N compounds.....	221
VI.5.5 Insertion of adjectives	223
VI.5.6 The <i>quello</i> pronominalization.....	227
VI.5.7 Overview of data about complex compound components	230
VI.6. Conclusion	234
VII. CONCLUSION	237
APPENDIX 1 – I-ATAP COMPOUNDS	243
APPENDIX 2 – VERBAL-NEXUS COMPOUNDS	291
APPENDIX 3 – DVANDVA COMPOUNDS WITH ADDITIVE INTERPRETATION	331
3.1 – List of dvandva compounds with additive interpretation..	331
3.2 – Examples of use of selected dvandva compounds	334
APPENDIX 4 – RELATIONAL COMPOUNDS	341
4.1 – Verbal-nexus relational compounds	341
4.2 – Ground relational compounds	352
BIBLIOGRAPHY	375
RIASSUNTO (ITALIANO)	381
LIST OF TABLES	389