

CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	vii
Preface	xi
Acknowledgments	xix
Introduction: The Emerging West as an Ideal and Model for the East	i
1. The Challenge of the Rising West and the Lack of Response in the "Sleeping" East	5
<i>The Rise of Northwestern Europe / 5 / Demographic Changes, Agricultural Revolution, and Proto-Industrialization in the West / 8 / The New Scientific Thinking and Western Values / 12 / The Stagnation and Relative Decline of the European "Peripheries" / 16 / Traditional Demographic Trends; Absence of Agricultural Revolution and Proto-Industrialization / 26 / The Western Worldview and Local Values / 31 / Revolution in the West and Hibernation in the East / 35 /</i>	
2. Romanticism and Nationalism in Central and Eastern Europe	41
<i>Romanticism as Vehicle of Nation-Building / 41 / Linguistic Nationalism: Folklore and Language Reforms / 48 / Literature, Music, Art, and Historiography in the Service of the National Idea / 57 / Emancipating the Peasantry—through Art / 64 / The Creation of National Myths / 68 / Cultural Institutions and Public Buildings / 78 / Spreading the National Gospel: The Media and the Coffeehouses / 82 /</i>	

3. Uprisings and Reforms: The Struggle for Independence and Modernization	89
<i>The Western Challenge and Eastern Westernizers / 89 / The Polish Uprisings / 92 / From Revolt to "Organic Work" / 99 / The Peaceful Czech National Movement / 102 / The "Age of Reforms" and the Hungarian Revolution / 105 / National Minorities and the Hungarian Revolution / 111 / From the Brotherhood of Nations to Exclusive, Hostile Nationalism / 114 / From Religious to National Consciousness in the Balkans / 119 /</i>	
4. Economic Modernization in the Half Century before World War I	134
<i>The Impact of Western Industrialization / 134 / The Immigration of Western Entrepreneurs and Skilled Workers / 135 / The Internationalization of the European Economy / 136 / Core-Periphery Relations and Economic Nationalism in the Making / 139 / The Early Industrialization of Austria and the Czech Lands / 142 / Railroads and Banks: Modernization with Foreign Investments / 151 / The Belated Agricultural Revolution / 158 / The Export Sectors and Their Spin-off Effect / 167 / Regional Differences / 178 /</i>	
5. Social Changes: "Dual" and "Incomplete" Societies	181
<i>Industrialization and Social Restructuring in the West / 181 / The Dual Society: The Survival of the Noble Elite / 184 / Dual Societies: The Emergence of a New Elite / 196 / The "Jewish Question" / 199 / Incomplete Societies / 204 / The Lower Layers of Dual and Incomplete Societies: Peasants and Workers / 206 / The Demographic Revolution / 215 / Family and Gender Relations / 221 / The Growth of Towns and Cities / 228 /</i>	
6. The Political System: Democratization versus Authoritarian Nationalism	235
<i>The Political Legacy of Autocratic Rule / 236 / Ottoman Autocracy and Balkan Authoritarianism / 240 / The "National Mission" of Expansion to Unite the Nation / 247 / Russian Autocracy and Polish Nationalism / 253 / Habsburg Authoritarianism and Czech Nationalism / 258 / Hungarian Nationalism / 264 / The Seeds of Revolt / 273 /</i>	
Epilogue: World War I	285
Bibliography	291
Index	313