

Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS ix

- 1 Redefining History at the Centre of Debate 3
- 2 History versus the Past 11
- 3 The Impossibility of Explanation 33
- 4 The Moment of Decision 77
- 5 Past Futures 109
- 6 A Long Time in History 149
- 7 Significance 187
- 8 Objections, Review, and Tailpiece 243

NOTES 263

INDEX 295

Index

- Acton, Lord, 64
Adamnan, 50-2, 54
Afghanistan, 259
Africa, 64, 135, 151, 155, 180, 216,
258-9
Air power, 39-41, 127, 193-4, 217,
228-30, 235-7, 257-8, 292
Akenson, D.H., 192
Alberta, 195-6, 198-9, 225, 288
Alcuin of York, 162
Alline, Henry, 72
Amery, L.S., 141
Amulree, Lord, 51-2
Anne, Queen, 210
Anti-Corn Law League, 222
Argentina, 166
Asquith, H.H., 42, 44, 86, 89, 94, 119,
129, 184, 210
Australia, 15, 22-5, 28, 41, 61, 94, 113,
118-19, 129, 131-2, 138, 159, 201,
220, 241, 250-1, 254, 274
Austria, 42-4, 120, 123-4, 228

Bagehot, Walter, 116
Bagot, Sir Charles, 137-8
Baker, William M., 134, 190, 195-6
Barraclough, Geoffrey, 283, 291, 293

Bayly, C.A., 60-1, 199-200
Beaverbrook, Lord, 40, 131
Becker, Carl, 254-5, 263
Bede, Venerable, 50-2
Begin, Menachim, 260
Belfast, 143, 160, 214, 230
Belgium, 42, 82, 115, 124, 184, 218,
232, 239
Ben Gurion, David, 260
Bennett, Ralph, 7, 45, 74, 232, 248
Benson, John, 161
Bew, Paul, 177, 286
Birmingham, 159, 219, 222
Blainey, Geoffrey, 118
Blake, Edward, 273
Blake, Raymond B., 173
Bloomfield, Janet, 154
Borden, Robert, 114, 203
Borneo, 176
Bose, S.C., 232
Bosnia, 42, 44, 155
Boston, 55, 159
Bourget, Ignace, 128
Bowell, Mackenzie, 209
Braudel, Fernand, 164-5, 196, 212
Brazil, 227
Brebner, J.B., 47-8

- British Columbia, 125, 134, 143, 202
 Brooke, Sir Alan, 113, 233, 292
 Brooke, Rupert, 287
 Brown, Alice, 167
 Brown, George, 19, 30, 89, 95-7, 99, 102, 134, 137
 Brown, R. Craig, 173
 Bryce, James, 140
 Bulgaria, 117, 209
 Burma, 200
 Buthelezi, M.G., 142
 Butler, R.A., 90
 Butterfield, Herbert, 174, 202
 Byng, Lord, 105
- Cain, P.J., and A.G. Hopkins, 60-4
 Calvocoressi, Peter, 17-18, 231
 Cambridge, 38, 58, 86, 124, 175, 191, 218, 264, 278, 284
 Cameron, M.C., 130
 Campbell, Kim, 173
 Canada: aboriginal people, 73, 161-2, 184, 201, 241, 252; Charlottetown Accord, 54, 102, 139-40; Charter of Rights, 156-7, 178; clergy reserves, 67, 69; Confederation, 1858 initiative, 45, 48, 97, 133, 198, 269; Confederation (1867), 19, 21, 30-1, 45-9, 79-80, 92-3, 95-103, 123, 125-6, 130, 134-6, 142, 173, 203, 205, 279; conscription crisis (1944), 19, 235-6; Durham Report, 24-5, 144; elections (1896), 103-4, 209; — (1917), 104, 129, 209; — (1926), 105; — (1988), 157; First World War, 42; franchise, 161; Free Trade Agreement 1988, 156-7; French language in, 24, 143-5, 202-3, 223; future of, 125-6, 138, 142-6, 282; Georgian Bay canal, 134, 280; Hudson's Bay Company, 66, 184; immigration, 138, 171, 205; Intercolonial Railway, 20, 49, 63, 101, 125, 133; Meech Lake Accord, 42, 54, 92, 139, 198; October crisis, 214; Pacific railways, 64, 112, 114, 125-6, 133, 199, 210; population, 200-3; rebellions 1837, 15, 41, 66-73, 202-3, 205, 256, 271; Red River troubles, 66, 71, 177, 202, 256; Rowell-Sirois commission, 46; St Lawrence Seaway, 63; Second World War, 226-7, 229, 235, 239; theories of imperialism, 63; uprising 1885, 210; Winnipeg General Strike, 58, 195
- Canning, George, 206
 Cannon, John, 35, 176-7, 271
 capital punishment, 28-9, 71, 89-91, 267, 273
 Carleton, Guy, 143-4, 146
 Carnarvon, Lord, 136
 Carr, E.H., 8, 190
 Carson, Sir Edward, 116, 178
 Cartier, G.-E., 26, 30, 97, 142
 Cartwright, Richard, 265
 Castlereagh, Lord, 206
 Catherine of Aragon, 211
 Cauchon, Joseph, 98-9
 Ceylon, 200
 Chamberlain, Austen, 280
 Chamberlain, Joseph, 128
 Chamberlain, Neville, 121-2, 184, 228, 250
 Charles I, 168, 206
 Charles II, 286
 Chatham, 30
 Chesterton, G.K., 218, 290
 China, 56, 159, 163, 226, 240
 Chown, Dwight, 173
 Chrétien, Jean, 253

- Churchill, Clementine, 119
- Churchill, Winston, 25, 40–1, 82, 86, 93–4, 113, 121, 139, 146, 163, 227, 229–30, 238, 252, 291
- Coaker, William, 87–8, 92, 94–5, 106, 241
- Cobbett, William, 219
- Cobden, Richard, 207, 212
- Codrington, Christopher, 253
- cold war, 23, 153–4, 164, 192, 194, 239
- Colley, Linda, 27–8, 198, 202
- Collingwood, R.G., 8, 267
- Collins, Michael, 216
- Connolly, James, 179
- Cook, Ramsay, 173
- Craig, Sir James, 68
- Creighton, Donald, 57, 123, 136, 146, 252–3
- Crewe, Lord, 116–17
- Cromwell, Oliver, 62, 112, 166–8
- Cullen, L.M., 224
- Curzon, Lord, 116, 277
- Cyprus, 135
- Czechoslovakia, 121–2, 124, 183, 184, 216, 228, 278
- Dafoe, J.W., 103–4, 124, 145
- Daladier, E., 121
- Dalhousie, Lord, 41, 68
- Dandurand, Raoul, 172
- Darwin, Charles, 126, 175
- Darwin, John, 153, 200
- Deakin, Alfred, 15–16, 254, 255
- decisions, 3–5, 8, 32, 43, 73–6, 79–107, 191, 198, 204, 216, 220, 229–30, 232–3, 236, 238, 250, 257, 272; decision-making process, 81, 84, 92, 96
- de Cosmos, Amor, 202
- de Coulanges, F., 13
- Defoe, Daniel, 220
- democracy, 24, 64, 102–3, 153–8, 161–2, 173, 177–8, 185, 226, 229
- demography. *See* population
- Denmark, 115, 124, 184
- Derby, Lord, 126, 278
- Derrienic, Jean-Pierre, 157
- de Stael, Madame, 180
- de Valera, Eamonn, 227
- Dickson, James, 101
- Diefenbaker, John, 14, 90, 138–9
- Dillon, John Blake, 165–6, 184
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 18, 113, 177, 184–5, 210, 277, 286
- Dorion, A.-A., 97–8
- Dowding, Sir Hugh, 39–41, 193
- Doyle, Arthur Conan, 212, 222
- Dray, W.H., 247, 250, 266, 287
- Dufferin, Lord, 143, 170, 202
- Duncombe, Charles, 66
- Dunkin, Christopher, 97, 123, 136
- Duplessis, Maurice, 123, 154
- Edward VI, 205–6
- Edward VII, 45, 172
- Egypt, 260
- Eisenhower, Dwight, 86–7, 233, 237–8
- Eldridge, Colin, 60
- Elgin, 8th earl of, 15, 19, 92, 94, 144
- Elgin, 9th earl of, 137
- Elizabeth I, 167, 189, 205, 210–12
- Ellis, Ruth, 90–1
- Elton, G.R., 67, 196, 245, 247–9, 263, 269
- English Civil War, 61–2, 167–8, 176, 206, 221
- Essex, 81; earl of, 206
- ethical values, 6, 13, 61, 67, 74, 174–86, 202, 226–7, 241, 245, 252–3, 255–6

- evidence, 3, 4, 13–32, 35, 40, 70–1,
72–3, 83, 85, 120–1, 246, 264, 267,
276
- Falkland Islands, 27, 166, 284
- Fallon, Michael, 215
- Ferguson, Niall, 191
- Fergusson Blair, A.J., 207–8
- Fiji, 79
- Finland, 215, 227
- First World War, 40, 193; and Canada,
42, 85, 104, 124, 145, 173, 203–5;
Gallipoli, 23; and Ireland, 179–80;
and Newfoundland, 87–8; out-
break, 42–3, 46, 53, 82, 86, 94, 115,
119, 122, 124, 131, 163–4, 184, 245,
247, 264; outcome, 155, 160, 185,
192, 217, 226, 231, 240, 245
- Fischer, D.H., 8, 39, 48, 65–6, 193
- Fisher, Charles, 103
- Fisher, Geoffrey, 28
- Fisher, Jacky, 40
- Fleming, Alexander, 49
- Foreign Office, British, 93, 115
- Fournier, Pierre, 146
- France, 27, 36, 43, 46, 124, 126, 158,
203, 219, 240; First World War, 42,
82, 115, 119–20; revolutions, 36, 197,
218, 222, 258; Second World War,
39–40, 189, 226–7, 250
- Franz Ferdinand, 42–4, 53, 247
- Frederick the Great, 120, 123
- French Canadians. *See* Quebec
- Fukuyama, Francis, 155–8
- futures, 4–6; continuation of past,
123–4, 127, 147; catastrophic, 139–
40; inspirational, 138–9; past
futures, 5–6, 107, 111–48, 151–2,
179, 191, 220, 228, 233, 238, 252, 257,
259, 275, 280, 291
- Gaitskell, Hugh, 207–9
- Gallagher, J., 62–4
- Galt, Alexander, 130, 198
- Gambetta, Diego, 84
- Gandhi, Mahatma, 113, 232, 258
- Gardiner, S.R., 176–7
- George V, 171
- George VI, 28, 170, 172, 194
- Germany, 13, 30, 42, 64, 79, 93, 120–1,
158, 163, 176, 184–5, 215, 218, 226–
40, 283; First World War, 42, 53, 82,
124; Second World War, 226–40
- Gilbert, Martin, 40
- Gilbert, W.S., 190–1, 193
- Gladstone, W.E., 15, 20, 31, 80–1, 112,
114, 117, 128, 138, 143, 207, 209–10,
253
- Glyndwr, Owain, 276
- Goderich, Lord, 206
- Goebbels, Josef, 58
- Gogarty, Oliver St John, 151
- Goodfellow, C.F., 136–7
- Gordon, Arthur, 79–80, 99–100
- Granatstein, J.L., 261
- Granville, Lord, 89
- Gray, J.H., 21, 265
- Greece, 41, 163, 230
- Green, J.R., 13
- Grey, Earl, 26
- Grey, Sir Edward, 46, 89, 115, 124, 131
- Grey, George, 140
- Griffith, Samuel, 129
- Guyana, 253
- Haig, Sir Douglas, 120, 169
- Haliburton, R.G., 102
- Haliburton, T.C., 143
- Hamilton, Alexander, 128–9
- Hamilton, P.S., 133
- Hancock, W.K., 64, 291

- Handel, G.F., 66
 Harper, Elijah, 42
 Hartley, L.P., 169
 Hatfield, Richard, 104-5
 Hazlehurst, Cameron, 82
 Head, Sir Edmund, 19, 89, 92, 135
 Head, Sir Francis B., 73
 Heath, Edward, 105
 Henripin, Jacques, 145-6
 Henry IV, 163
 Henry VII, 127
 Henry VIII, 127, 170, 206, 211
 Henson, Hensley, 20
 Herbert, Sidney, 207
 Hetton-le-Hole, 161
 Hexter, J.H., 8
 Hill, Christopher, 62
 historical devices: bourgeois hegemony, 58, 64, 71; Cashel cathedral, 55, 67; Cleopatra's Nose, 39, 42-3, 279; Coldingham Fallacy, 50-4, 64-5, 74, 83, 103, 245, 256; contemporary history, 283, 293; counterfactual, 191-2, 196, 208, 210-13, 217, 223, 228-9, 235, 248-9, 287; Dowding's pencil, 39-41, 86, 228, 241, 268; factors, 67, 74, 196; gunpowder and match, 42-4, 53, 59, 73; judgment of history, 13-14, 121; lobster of Kirriemuir, 61-2, 64-5, 74, 270; long- and short-term causes, 44-5; Mandy's riposte, 29-30, 38, 46, 73, 95, 102, 195, 278; oxymoron, 62; *post hoc, ergo propter hoc*, 45-9, 106, 164, 249; Ramses II, 20; reification, 4, 58-61, 64; relevance, 191; scientific analogy, 47-9, 74, 195, 246; smoking gun, 48, 67; statistical correlations, 69, 70; turning points, 190; Viking Syndrome, 54-8, 70, 74, 83, 245, 247-8; Wilson's heckler, 30; witches of North Berwick, 37, 64-5
 history: antecedent events, 35-6, 44, 46, 49, 73, 111, 189, 246; explanation in, 7, 13, 31-2, 85, 189, 197, 246-9; impossibility of explanation in, 4, 6, 13-14, 35-76, 102, 147, 196, 238, 245, 248-50; knowledge in, 264; narrative in, 7, 35, 45, 71, 267
 Hitler, Adolf, 14, 44, 120-1, 124, 165, 172, 176, 184-5, 190, 192, 196, 225-39, 250, 277, 291
 Hobhouse, J.C., 118
 Holmes, Sherlock, 212-13, 220-1, 223
 homosexuality, 22, 176, 182
 Horne, Donald, 113
 Horne, E.H., 193-4
 Howe, C.D., 17
 Howe, Joseph, 61-2, 99, 162, 171
 Hungary, 122
 Huskisson, William, 206
 Hutchison, Bruce, 142
 Hyam, Ronald, 60, 181-3
 Hyde, Douglas, 87
 Hyndman, H.M., 218

 Illinois, 16
 'imperialism,' 60-4
 India, 56, 63, 113, 116, 126, 137-8, 159, 199-200, 206, 216, 231-2, 252
 Iran, 156
 Iraq, 259
 Ireland, 36, 87, 115-16, 132-3, 138, 143, 151, 159-60, 163, 165-6, 176, 177-80, 200, 209-10, 213-19, 247, 255, 284, 286, 292; famine, 55, 247, 286; Home Rule, 24, 116, 139, 217, 222, 281; Northern Ireland, 143,

- 160, 163, 177-9, 213-14, 223, 240;
Partition, 132, 160, 223-4; Second
World War, 41, 227, 233
- Islam, 38-9, 116, 254, 257-8
- Ismay, H., 232-3
- Israel, 256, 259-60
- Italy, 43-4, 84, 227
- James VI and I, 36-7, 169-70, 172,
183-4, 189, 191-2, 197, 212, 289
- Japan, 23, 112, 139, 156, 159, 192-3,
199, 226-7, 230-2, 291
- Jinnah, M.A., 279
- Joad, C.E.M., 155
- John, King, 13, 164
- Johnson, Andrew, 208
- Johnson, Daniel, 251
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 208
- Johnson, Pierre-Marc, 251
- Joynton-Hicks, Sir William, 89-90
- Kaplan, John, 267
- Kean, Maurice, 163
- Keegan, John, 229
- Kennedy, John F., 16, 208, 253, 267
- Kenya, 180-3
- Kenyatta, Jomo, 180
- Keppel-Jones, Arthur, 126-7, 192
- Kerr, Sir Robert, 118
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 112-13, 156
- King, W.L. Mackenzie, 17, 18-20, 85,
93, 105-6, 159, 172, 194-5, 241, 287,
292
- Kingsley, Charles, 175-7, 246, 293
- Kipling, Rudyard, 66
- Kishlansky, Mark, 286
- Kitchener, Lord, 94, 131
- Knatchbull-Hugessen, Edward, 64
- Knox, John, 27, 266
- Koselleck, Reinhart, 271, 284
- Kruger, Paul, 128, 278
- Labaree, Benjamin, 65
- Labour Party, British, 30, 89, 113,
209, 219-20
- Laflèche, Louis, 100-1
- LaFontaine, L-H., 138
- language: English, 158-9, 170, 215-
16, 220; Irish, 214-16; meaning in,
25-9, 58, 65-6, 180, 186, 189, 234,
266; translation and, 180, 186
- Lansdowne, Lord, 119
- Lapsley, Gaillard, 9, 261, 264
- Laurier, Wilfrid, 19, 103-4, 114, 142
- Leacock, Stephen, 112
- Lee, J.J., 178-9, 192, 222-3
- Lennox-Boyd, Alan, 121
- Lévesque, René, 253
- Lichnowski, Prince, 123, 278
- Lightfoot, John, 38, 74, 117, 249
- Lincoln, Abraham, 59-60, 111-12,
122, 124-5, 208
- Lindisfarne, 162-3
- Linlithgow, Lord, 113, 252
- Liverpool, 55, 81, 222
- Liverpool, Lord, 114, 206
- Lloyd George, D., 119-20, 131
- Locarno Treaty, 280
- Logan, F. Donald, 56
- London, 26-8, 63, 117, 130, 159, 169,
190, 196, 219-22, 228-9, 255, 290
- Low, Anthony, 200
- Lower, Arthur, 21, 29, 44-5, 68, 85,
145, 204, 248
- Lukacs, John, 291
- Luther, Martin, 249
- Lyttelton, Edith, 87
- Macaulay, T.B., 116, 176
- McCalla, Douglas, 70, 72

- McCrone, David, 167, 217
 McCullagh, C. Behan, 175, 268, 289
 MacCurtain, Tomas, 216
 MacDonagh, Oliver, 213
 MacDonald, Donald, 96, 146
 McDonald, Ian, 88, 94, 106
 Macdonald, John A., 18–19, 21, 26,
 30–1, 64, 89, 93, 97–9, 101–2, 104,
 128, 130, 134, 136–7, 143–4, 146, 171,
 198, 208–10, 265, 279
 McGee, D'Arcy, 136
 McGrath, Charles A., 52
 MacKay, Ian, 58
 Mackenzie, Alexander, 21
 Mackenzie, W.L., 66, 68–9, 72–3
 McMahon, William, 274
 Macmillan, Harold, 19
 MacNab, Sir Allan, 19, 70
 Malaya, 135
 Manchester, 53, 159, 190, 219, 222
 Mandelbaum, Maurice, 80
 Manitoba, 23, 42, 54, 100, 103–5, 199,
 209, 223
 Mann, Golo, 163
 Marlowe, Christopher, 183, 286
 Martin, Chester, 47–8
 Martineau, Harriet, 92
 Mary, Queen (d. 1953), 172
 Mary, Queen of Scots, 27
 Mary I, 210–12, 289
 Mary II, 211
 Massingham, H.W., 164
 Maurice debate (1918), 119–20
 Meighen, Arthur, 105–6
 Melbourne, Lord, 26, 73
 Menzies, Robert, 28, 93, 166, 220, 251
 Meredith, Edmund, 207
 Merriman, J.X., 141
 Mexico, 46, 166, 227
 Mikardo, Ian, 113
 Mill, J.S., 268
 Milligan, Spike, 160
 Milloy, John, 201
 Milner, Alfred, 122–3
 Mink, Louis O., 267
 Mitchison, Rosalind, 185
 Monck, Lord, 19, 207
 Montgomery, Bernard, 234, 292
 Montgomery, L.M. 171
 Montreal, 64, 66, 68, 72, 144, 146,
 198–9, 223; Bank of, 26; riots
 (1849), 15, 94
 Moodie, Susanna, 172, 207
 Moore, D.C., 57–8
 Morgan, K.O., 193, 231
 Morris, Grace, 193
 Morrison, Herbert, 89–90
 mortality, 205–12
 Morton, Graeme, 217–18, 290
 Morton, Suzanne, 58
 Moss, H.W., 207
 Mountbatten, Lord, 267, 278–9
 Mulroney, Brian, 54, 96
 Mulroney, Mila, 43
 Munich crisis (1938), 120–2, 124, 184,
 228, 277
 Murison, Barbara C., 284
 Myhre, B., 56
 Nash, Walter, 19
 naval power, 17–18, 30, 52, 82, 86–7,
 115, 227, 229–31, 235
 Neale, Sir John, 211
 Neatby, H.B., 85, 105–6, 194
 Netherlands, 55, 115, 124, 155, 232,
 289
 New Brunswick, 45, 58, 79, 97–105,
 125, 133, 135, 198, 201, 215, 269
 Newcastle, duke of, 20, 45, 49, 92–3,
 125, 133, 207

- Newfoundland, 51-2, 55, 87-8, 92, 94-5, 97, 123-4, 135, 139, 143, 162, 173-4, 201, 205, 215, 241
- Newman, John Henry, 91-2, 113-14, 123, 252
- Newman, Peter C., 139, 163, 253
- New Zealand, 19, 118, 138, 140, 159, 198, 227, 241
- Nixon, Richard, 14, 16, 30
- Norfolk, duke of, 206
- Normanby, Lord, 93
- Norris, R.R., 118-19, 123, 145
- Norway, 55-6
- Nova Scotia, 45, 58, 61, 72, 97-100, 102, 125, 133-5, 143, 159, 168, 170-1, 198, 205, 215, 229, 269, 280
- Oakeshott, Michael, 35, 111, 189-90
- O'Connell, Daniel, 36
- O'Farrell, Patrick, 165
- Ontario, 23, 198
- Ontario Hydro, 52
- Ontario schools, 215
- Orwell, George, 107, 153, 165, 239
- Overy, Richard, 233
- Oxford, 52, 91, 114, 170, 190, 253
- Pakistan, 80, 224, 278-9
- Paley, William, 38-9
- Palmerston, Lord, 126, 184
- Palestine, 258-60
- Papineau, L.-J., 41, 66, 68, 72
- Parkes, Henry, 138
- Parnell, Charles Stewart, 39, 209-10
- Paterson, Lindsay, 167
- Patton, George, 236
- Pearse, Pdraig, 138
- Pearson, Lester B., 85, 114, 147, 171-2, 204
- Peel, Robert, 18, 31, 117
- Philip of Spain, 210-12
- Platt, D.C.M., 60
- Plumb, J.H., 260-1
- Poland, 41, 44, 120, 122, 228, 250
- Pole, Reginald, 211
- Pontiac, 66, 271
- Pope, Joseph, 21, 93
- population, 55-6, 71, 199-205, 219-20, 247-8; Quebec, 145, 202-3, 282
- Porter, Roy, 219
- Portugal, 43
- Pouliot, J.B., 101
- present. *See* time
- Prince Edward Island, 89, 101-2
- Princip, Gavrilko, 43, 247
- Profumo Affair, 29
- Purdue, A.W., 233, 239
- Quebec, 24, 29, 41, 61, 68, 72-3, 95-8, 104, 123-4, 128, 130, 137-8, 143-6, 154, 157, 161, 172-3, 185-6, 198, 202-4, 209, 214-15, 217, 223, 251, 253, 292
- Quebec City, 72, 98, 144, 146
- questions, 3-5, 15, 22-3, 65-6, 68-9, 73; what? 66; what if? 191; wherefore? 65-7, 180, 193, 256; why? 3, 15, 22-3, 65-7, 74, 85, 180, 256; why what? 3, 5, 85, 93-6; why when? 3, 5, 68, 70, 74, 85, 93-6, 133, 238; why where? 68-9, 74; why who? 3, 69-70, 74
- Ralston, J.L., 18-9
- Read, Colin, 67, 69, 71
- Reddaway, W.F., 120
- Reform Act: 1832, 35-6, 57-8, 118, 207, 221; 1867, 112, 126, 221, 278; 1884, 161, 221
- religion, 28-9, 65-7, 69-70, 72, 91-2,

- 99, 103-4, 114, 117, 126, 128, 132-3,
 145, 153, 160, 169-74, 177-9, 183,
 193-4, 198, 209-12, 215-16, 223-4,
 240, 258, 277, 285, 289
 Revel, Jean-François, 156
 Rhodesia, 24, 127, 135-7
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 228
 Richard II, 22, 163, 210, 245, 261
 Richmond, duke of, 41
 Riel, Louis, 177, 202, 260
 Rigby, S.H., 268
 Ritchie, John, 277
 Roberts, Andrew, 267, 279
 Roberts, Geoffrey, 232-3, 264
 Robinson, R.E., 60, 62-4
 Roche, Sir Boyle, 115-16
 Rogers, Frederic, 19, 92
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 80, 238
 Rosebery, Lord, 222
 Routledge, W.S., 182-3
 Rowse, A.L., 210
 'Rule Britannia,' 27-8, 159
 Rupert, Prince, 184
 Russell, Bertrand, 86, 164
 Russell, Lord John, 26, 93
 Russell, W.H., 111-12, 133, 142-3
 Russia, 42-3, 55, 112-13, 153-6, 194,
 207, 215, 218, 226-7, 229-32, 238-40,
 259
 Ryerson, Egerton, 26

 Sadat, Anwar, 260
 Salisbury, Lord, 153, 221-2
 Salter, F.R., 278
 Samoa, 79-80
 Sampson, Agnes, 37
 Sarajevo, 42, 53, 247
 Saskatchewan, 198-9, 225, 288
 Saul, John Ralston, 163
 Saywell, J.T., 253-4

 Schreiner, W.P., 141
 Scotland, 19, 27-8, 36-7, 50, 61, 64-5,
 69, 118, 159-61, 166-9, 189, 192,
 197, 215, 217-18, 230, 266, 270, 285;
 Jedburgh, 166, 267
 Scott, C.P., 190
 Scott, F.R., 93
 Scott, Thomas, 177
 Second World War, 28, 165, 184-5,
 190, 197, 225-40, 250; Arnhem, 232,
 235; Battle of the Atlantic, 17-18;
 Battle of Britain, 39-41, 139, 228-9,
 239; and Canada, 17-19, 41, 203-4,
 226, 233, 235-6, 292; Dieppe, 233,
 239; Dunkirk, 229; intelligence, 18,
 232; Normandy invasion, 17, 86-7,
 189, 195, 204, 225, 227, 232-9, 291-
 2; outbreak, 44, 124, 226, 291; out-
 come, 192
 Seeley, J.R., 112, 116, 123, 155, 191
 Selborne, Lord, 140-1
 Sellar, Robert, 145
 Sellar, W.C., 155
 September eleventh 2001, 255-60
 Serbia, 42-4, 53
 Shakespeare, William, 27-8, 65, 136,
 193, 234-5, 266, 292
 Shaw, G.B., 170
 Sheridan, R.B., 117
 Shirer, William L., 176, 277-8
 significance, 7, 8, 151, 192-241, 245,
 257-8, 287; negative, 196, 212-23,
 231, 259
 Silberrad, Hubert, 182
 Simon, Sir John, 90
 Simpson, John, 259
 Smallwood, J.R., 174
 Smith, Goldwin, 52-3, 112, 143, 145,
 157, 166-7, 197, 276
 Smith, Sydney, 163

- Smuts, J.C., 126, 139, 141, 192
 sociology, 57–8, 84
 Somaliland, 217
 Somerset, 14–15
 South Africa, 87, 113, 122–3, 126–8,
 136–7, 139–42, 159, 163, 171, 192,
 201, 203, 223, 240–1
 South Carolina, 59
 Spain, 27, 62, 226
 Stagg, Ronald, 69, 71
 Stalin, Joseph, 192, 225–7, 231–2, 238
 Stalingrad, 232–3
 Stephen, James, 117
 Stewart, A.T.Q., 177, 213, 286
 Steyn, M.T., 113
 Stow, George B., 22, 245
 Strafford, earl of, 206
 Sweden, 155
 Switzerland, 158, 266
 Sydney, Lord, 23
- Taché, Etienne, 99
 Tahiti, 199
 Tardivel, J.-P., 145
 Taylor, A.J.P., 30, 32, 39–40, 43, 122,
 184–5, 193, 247–8, 250
 Temple, Sir William, 55
 Tennyson, Alfred, 139, 281
 terrorism, 133, 157, 177, 180, 214, 252,
 255–60
 Texas, 16, 166
 Thatcher, Margaret, 93
 Thomas, Hugh, 156
 Thompson, Sir John, 19, 209–10
 Thomson, Dale C., 207
 Thomson, David, 43
 Thomson, James, 27–8, 267
 Thornton, A.P., 60
 Tilley, S.L., 100
 time, 3, 7–8, 164–5, 284; 'long time,' 6,
 152–69, 234, 240, 253, 255, 257;
 past, totality of, 13; present, 3, 4, 6,
 8, 239, 245, 253–4; present as end-
 point of, 13, 152–8, 168, 172, 178,
 217, 239, 254
 Toffler, Alvin, 151
 Toronto, 26, 66, 68–70, 72, 89, 133–4,
 159, 172–3
 Toynbee, Arnold, 8
 Trainor, Luke, 60–1
 Trent incident (1861), 52–3
 Trevelyan, G.M., 49, 70, 101, 190–1
 Trimble, David, 180
 Trollope, Anthony, 117, 142, 272
 Trudeau, Pierre, 24, 54, 173, 185, 253
 Truman, Harry, S., 80
 Tupper, Charles, 21, 104
 Turkey, 41, 117, 199–200
 Tweedsmuir, Lord, 172
- Ukraine, 231
 United States: aboriginal people, 66,
 176, 224, 290; and Britain, 155, 170;
 and Canada, 14, 23, 46–7, 52–3, 64,
 69, 71, 80, 96–7, 132, 143, 146, 156–
 7, 204–5, 240, 276; Civil War, 46–9,
 52–3, 59, 111–12, 122, 125–6, 175,
 224, 276; colonial period, 158, 224;
 Constitution, 16, 125, 128–9, 132,
 224–5; elections (1860), 59; (1944),
 238; (1960), 16–17; Franco-Ameri-
 cans, 145; immigration, 202; and
 Japan, 159, 192; and the Middle
 East, 255–60; Pacific War 1941–5,
 226, 230, 238–9; presidents, 43, 80;
 Reconstruction, 208; and Samoa,
 79; Second World War, 41, 190,
 192, 196, 226, 229–30, 235–6, 238,
 291; slavery in, 59–60, 83, 112, 124–
 5, 175; Vietnam War, 124, 156; War

- of Independence, 64–5, 72, 114, 213;
- Washington Treaty (1871), 64;
- Watergate, 14, 30

- Verwoerd, Hendrik, 141–2
- Victoria, Queen, 26, 171, 209
- Vikings, 54–6, 71, 162–3

- Waite, Peter B., 21, 48
- Wakefield, E.G., 276
- Wales, 193, 203, 215, 219, 276
- Walpole, Sir Robert, 137, 159
- Warham, William, 211
- Waterloo, battle of, 9, 41, 191, 203
- Watkin, Edward, 21, 265
- welfare state, 158, 161–2, 185
- Wells, Clyde, 92
- West Indies, 253
- White, Hayden, 48, 151, 253, 261, 263

- White, Theodore H., 16–17
- William the Conqueror, 236
- William II, 289
- William III, 197, 211, 284, 287
- Williams, Sir Fenwick, 89, 92
- Willison, J.S., 20–1
- Wilmot, Chester, 58
- Wilson, Harold, 30, 163, 284
- Winks, Robin, 249
- Wise, B.R., 94
- women, 27, 29, 37, 55, 89–90, 161,
169, 179–83, 193, 245–6, 252, 275
- Wormald, Jenny, 189, 229, 241, 293
- Wrigley, E.A., 220

- Yeatman, R.J., 155
- Young, Brian, 26
- Yugoslavia, 240