

CONTENTS

Foreword	vii
Chapter One: Buddhism	1
Overview of Buddhism	2
From the Beginning of Buddhism to the Tenth Century	7
From the Tenth to Fifteenth Centuries: the Đinh, Lê, Lý and Trần Dynasties	16
From the Fifteenth to Twentieth Centuries: the Early Lê and Nguyễn Dynasties	39
From the Twentieth Century to Present	57
Chapter Two: Catholicism	86
Overview of Catholicism	87
From the First Day of Missionary Work to 1884	90
From 1884 to 1954	112
From 1954 to Present	121
Chapter Three: Protestantism	141
Overview of Protestantism	142
Việt Nam General Confederation of Evangelical Churches	145
Protestantism among the Vietnamese Ethnic Minorities in the Central Highlands	157
Protestantism among the Vietnamese Ethnic Minorities in the Northern Highlands	167
Other Protestant Organizations and Sects in the	

South before 1975 and at Present	173
Chapter Four: Caodaism	192
South Việt Nam in the Early Twentieth Century and the Appearance of Caodaism	192
Some Co-founders of Caodaism	203
Development of Caodaism	206
Doctrine and Worship of Caodaism	212
Ritual Rules of Caodaism	214
Structure of Caodaism	219
Caodaist Sects and Movements for Unity	222
Chapter Five: Hòa Hảo Buddhism	238
Overview of Hòa Hảo Buddhism	238
Huỳnh Phú Sổ and the Birth of Hòa Hảo Buddhism	241
Development of Hòa Hảo Buddhism	244
Doctrine, Regulations, Rituals and Organization of Hòa Hảo Buddhism	252
Chapter Six: Islam and Some Other Religions	272
Islam	272
Brahmanism	283
Baha'i Faith	289
Tịnh Độ Cư Sĩ Phật Hội	292
Bửu Sơn Kỳ Hương	296
Tứ Ân Hiếu Nghĩa	301
Minh Sư and Ngũ Chi Minh Đạo	304
Appendices	313
Ordinance on Belief and Religion	315
Decree of the Government Guiding the Implementation of the Ordinance on Belief and Religion	335
References	365