

CONTENTS

<i>The Book's Raison d'être</i>	vii
1 Energy Systems: Their Basic Properties	1
Resources and Prime Movers	2
Conversions and Uses	7
Infrastructures and Impacts	12
Energy Transitions	17
2 Global Transitions: Universal Patterns	25
Grand Fuel Sequence: From Biomass to Coal and Hydrocarbons	26
A New Quality: Generation of Electricity	39
History of Prime Movers: From Muscles to Machines	48
Quantifying the Transitions: Uncertainties and Trends	61
3 National Transitions: Commonalities and Particularities	75
European Experience: Britain, France, and the Netherlands	78
U.S. Transitions: The Consuming Superpower	85
Japan and China: The Asian Leaders	92
New Energy Superpowers: Russia and Saudi Arabia	99
4 Coming Transitions: Expectations and Realities	105
Renewable Energies: Resources, Conversions, and Constraints	107
Pace of Transitions: Innovation, Infrastructures, and Inertia	119
National Aspirations: Goals and Realities	129
Cautious Anticipations: Trends and Possibilities	142
<i>Appendix</i>	155
<i>References</i>	157
<i>Index</i>	167