CONTENTS

xi Acknowledgments

Michael P. Nelson and J. Baird Callicott, "Introduction: The Growth of Wilderness Seeds"

PART ONE The Unreceived Wilderness Idea: The Road Not Taken

- 21 Joseph Grinnell and Tracy I. Storer, "Animal Life as an Asset of National Parks"
- 30 Francis B. Sumner, "The Need for a More Serious Effort to Rescue a Few Fragments of Vanishing Nature"
 - 45 Barrington Moore, "Importance of Natural Conditions in National Parks"
 - 55 Charles C. Adams, "The Importance of Preserving Wilderness Conditions"

- 67 George M. Wright, Joseph S. Dixon, and Ben H. Thompson, "Problems of Geographical Origin," from Fauna of the National Parks of the United States: A Preliminary Survey of Faunal Relations in National Parks
- 71 George M. Wright, "Big Game of Our National Parks"
- 79 Victor E. Shelford, "The Preservation of Natural Biotic Communities"
- 90 Victor E. Shelford, "Conservation versus Preservation"
- 93 Aldo Leopold, "Wilderness as a Land Laboratory"
- 97 Julianne Lutz Warren, "Science, Recreation, and Leopold's Quest for a Durable Scale"
- 119 Stephen H. Spurr, "The Value of Wilderness to Science"
- 137 James Morton Turner, "From Woodcraft to 'Leave No Trace': Wilderness, Consumerism, and Environmentalism in Twentieth-Century America"
- 170 Mark P. Jenkins, "Wilderness Preservation Argument31: The Psychotherapy at a Distance Argument"

PART TWO Race, Class, Culture, and Wilderness

- 189 Kevin DeLuca and Anne Demo, "Imagining Nature and Erasing Class and Race: Carleton Watkins, John Muir, and the Construction of Wilderness"
- 218 Lynn Maria Laitala, "Jackfish Pete: Pete LaPrairie's Story"
- 231 Sahotra Sarkar, "Wilderness Preservation and Biodiversity Conservation: Keeping Divergent Goals Distinct"

- 252 Feng Han, "Cross-Cultural Confusion: Application of World Heritage Concepts in Scenic and Historic Interest Areas in China"
- 264 Antonio Carlos Diegues, "Recycled Rain Forest Myths"
- 282 G. W. Burnett, Regine Joulié-Küttner, and Kamuyu wa Kang'ethe, "A Willing Benefactor: An Essay on Wilderness in Nilotic and Bantu Culture"
- 300 Kimberly K. Smith, "What Is Africa to Me? Wilderness in Black Thought, 1860–1930"
- 325 Cassandra Y. Johnson and J. M. Bowker, "African-American Wildland Memories"

PART THREE The Wilderness Idea Roundly Criticized and Defended . . . Again

- 351 Gary Snyder, "Is Nature Real?"
- 355 J. Baird Callicott, "Contemporary Criticisms of the Received Wilderness Idea"
- 378 Dave Foreman, "The Real Wilderness Idea"
- 398 Jill M. Belsky, "Changing Human Relationships with Nature: Making and Remaking Wilderness Science"
- 423 David W. Orr, "The Not-So-Great Wilderness Debate . . . Continued"
- 435 Wayne Ouderkirk, "On Wilderness and People: A View from Mt. Marcy"
- 461 Jonathan Maskit, "Something Wild? Deleuze and Guattari, Wilderness, and Purity"
- 485 Irene J. Klaver, "Wild: Rhythm of the Appearing and Disappearing"
- 500 Eileen Crist, "Against the Social Construction of Nature and Wilderness"

- 526 John O'Neill, "Wilderness, Cultivation and Appropriation"
 - 551 Michael McCloskey, "Conservation Biologists Challenge Traditional Nature Protection Organizations"

PART FOUR Thinking through the Wilderness Idea

- 563 Marilynne Robinson, "Wilderness"
- 571 J. Baird Callicott, "The Implication of the 'Shifting Paradigm' in Ecology for Paradigm Shifts in the Philosophy of Conservation"
- 601 Wendell Berry, "Hell, No. Of Course Not. But . . ."
- 603 Scott Russell Sanders, "Wilderness as a Sabbath for the Land"
- 611 John A. Vucetich and Michael P. Nelson, "Distinguishing Experiential and Physical Conceptions of Wilderness"
- 632 William Cronon, "The Riddle of the Apostle Islands: How Do You Manage a Wilderness Full of Human Stories?"
- 645 Rolf O. Peterson, "Letting Nature Run Wild in the National Parks"
 - 664 Kurt Jax and Ricardo Rozzi, "Ecological Theory and Values in the Determination of Conservation Goals: Examples from Temperate Regions of Germany, United States of America, and Chile"
- 692 Kathleen Dean Moore, "Wilderness as Witness (Cape Perpetua)"
- 697 Index