

Table of Contents

The Authors	3
List of Abbreviations	17
General Introduction	19
Chapter 1. General Background of the Country	19
§1. GENERAL INFORMATION	19
§2. GOVERNMENT	19
§3. JUDICIARY	20
§4. SOURCES OF LAW	21
§5. INTERNATIONAL AND EUROPEAN LAW	22
Chapter 2. Telecommunications Infrastructure	24
§1. INTRODUCTORY NOTE TO STATISTICAL FIGURES	24
§2. LANDLINES	24
§3. MOBILE NETWORKS	25
§4. INTERNET ACCESS	26
Chapter 3. E-commerce: Facts and Figures	28
§1. INTRODUCTORY NOTE TO E-COMMERCE AND STATISTICAL FIGURES	28
§2. E-COMMERCE: BUSINESS PERSPECTIVE	29
§3. E-COMMERCE: CONSUMER PERSPECTIVE	31

Table of Contents

Chapter 4. E-Government Initiatives	33
Part I. Regulation of the ICT Market	39
Chapter 1. Regulatory Framework of the Telecommunications Sector	39
§1. SCOPE OF THE LAW	39
§2. BASIC PRINCIPLES AND OBJECTIVES OF LEGAL REGULATION	39
§3. THE NATIONAL REGULATORY AUTHORITIES	41
§4. REGULATION OF COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES	41
§5. RADIO SPECTRUM ADMINISTRATION	42
§6. ADMINISTRATION OF NUMBERS, NUMBER CODES, ADDRESSES AND NAMES	43
§7. PUBLIC SERVICE OBLIGATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS	43
§8. ADMINISTRATIVE CHARGES	44
Chapter 2. Regulation of Competition on the ICT Market	46
§1. INTRODUCTION	46
§2. CZECH COMPETITION LAW	46
I. Anti-Competitive Agreements	48
II. Abuse of Dominant Position	49
III. Control of Concentrations	50
IV. Supervision over Public Authorities	52
V. Failure to Comply with Competition Law	53
§3. REGULATION OF ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS	54
I. Undertakings with Significant Market Power	55
II. Failure to Comply with Electronic Communications Act	56
§4. RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN SECTOR-SPECIFIC AND COMPETITION LAW	56
Chapter 3. Legal Status of Standardization	58
§1. LEGAL REGULATORY FRAMEWORK OF STANDARDIZATION IN THE ICT MARKET	58

Table of Contents

§2. CONFORMITY ASSESSMENT AND MUTUAL RECOGNITION	60
Chapter 4. Legal Status of Out-of-Court Dispute Settlement in the ICT Sector	62
§1. INTRODUCTION TO ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE SETTLEMENT	62
§2. ARBITRATION: GENERAL OVERVIEW	62
§3. DISPUTES IN ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS	65
§4. FINANCIAL ARBITRATION	66
§5. .CZ DOMAIN NAME DISPUTES	68
Part II. Protection of Intellectual Property in the ICT Sector	71
Chapter 1. Application of Copyright in the Area of ICT	71
§1. INTRODUCTION TO COPYRIGHT LAW	71
§2. SUBJECT OF COPYRIGHT	72
§3. EMERGENCE OF COPYRIGHT PROTECTION	73
§4. AUTHORSHIP	73
§5. EMPLOYEE WORKS	74
§6. MORAL AND ECONOMIC RIGHTS; THE RIGHT TO USE A WORK	75
§7. TERM OF PROTECTION	76
§8. RESTRICTIONS AND LIMITATIONS OF COPYRIGHT	77
§9. LICENSES	78
§10. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES	78
§11. COPYRIGHT LEVIES	79
Chapter 2. Legal Protection of Software	80
§1. INTRODUCTORY NOTE TO SOFTWARE PROTECTION	80
§2. SCOPE OF PROTECTION	80

Table of Contents

§3. SOFTWARE AS EMPLOYEE WORKS	81
§4. SOFTWARE CREATED ON THE BASIS OF ORDER	81
§5. RESTRICTION OF THE SCOPE OF AUTHOR'S RIGHTS TO A COMPUTER PROGRAM	82
§6. DURATION OF RIGHTS	83
Chapter 3. Legal Protection of Databases	84
§1. INTRODUCTORY NOTE TO PROTECTION OF DATABASES	84
§2. DATABASE AS COPYRIGHTED WORK (COLLECTION OF WORKS) VS SUI GENERIS PROTECTION OF DATABASES	84
§3. COLLECTION OF WORKS (ORIGINAL DATABASES)	85
§4. DATABASE PROTECTED BY SUI GENERIS RIGHT (NON-ORIGINAL DATABASE)	86
I. Scope of Sui Generis Rights	86
II. Limitation of Sui Generis Rights	87
III. Duration of Sui Generis Rights	88
Chapter 4. Legal Protection of Computer Chips	89
Chapter 5. Internet Domain Name Registration	91
§1. ORGANIZATION OF DOMAIN SYSTEM	91
§2. REGISTRARS	92
§3. REGISTRATION PROCEDURE	94
§4. LEGAL STATUS OF DOMAIN NAMES	96
§5. RIGHTS ARISING FROM REGISTRATION OR USE OF DOMAIN NAMES	97
§6. DOMAIN NAMES AND THIRD PARTY RIGHTS	98
§7. THIRD PARTY CLAIMS: PASSIVE AND ACTIVE PROCEDURAL CAPABILITY	100
§8. THIRD PARTY CLAIMS: REMEDIES	101
Part III. ICT Contracts	105

Table of Contents

Chapter 1. Introductory Note to Civil and Commercial Contracts	105
§1. THE DISTINCTION BETWEEN CIVIL AND COMMERCIAL LAW	105
§2. CIVIL AND COMMERCIAL CONTRACTS	106
Chapter 2. Hardware Contracts	110
Chapter 3. Software Contracts	112
§1. INTRODUCTION TO SOFTWARE CONTRACTS	112
§2. SOFTWARE LICENSES	112
I. Reference to Standard License Terms	113
II. Click-Wrap, Shrink-Wrap and Web-Wrap Licenses	113
§3. AGREEMENTS OF TRANSFER OF RIGHT TO EXERCISE OF ECONOMIC COPYRIGHTS	115
§4. FAULTS OF SOFTWARE, WARRANTY	115
§5. SHAREWARE, FREWARE, FREE SOFTWARE	116
Chapter 4. Distribution Agreements	118
Chapter 5. Maintenance Contracts	120
§1. INTRODUCTORY NOTE TO MAINTENANCE CONTRACTS	120
§2. SERVICE AVAILABILITY	121
§3. SERVICES PROVIDED	121
§4. FAULT CORRECTION	121
Chapter 6. Government Contracts	123
§1. INTRODUCTION	123
§2. PUBLIC CONTRACTS AND CONTRACTING ENTITIES	123
§3. USE OF ICT IN PUBLIC PROCUREMENT	127
§4. DYNAMIC PURCHASING SYSTEM	128

Table of Contents

§5. ELECTRONIC AUCTIONS	128
Part IV. Electronic Transactions	131
Chapter 1. Paper vs Electronic Documents	131
§1. INTRODUCTION	131
§2. LEGAL REGULATORY FRAMEWORK	132
§3. USE AND TYPES OF SIGNATURES	133
Chapter 2. Regulation of Electronic Signatures and Certification Services	136
§1. INTRODUCTION	136
§2. LEGISLATIVE DEVELOPMENTS	136
§3. TYPES OF ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES	138
§4. CONCEPT AND TYPOLOGY OF PROVIDERS OF CERTIFICATION SERVICES	141
§5. LIABILITY ASPECTS OF ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES	142
§6. PRODUCTION OF EVIDENCE	143
Chapter 3. Legal Aspects of Electronic Banking	145
§1. ICT IN STANDARD BANKING SERVICES	145
§2. ELECTRONIC PAYMENT INSTRUMENTS: DEFINITIONS AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORK	146
§3. ELECTRONIC MONEY INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER SUBJECTS ELIGIBLE TO ISSUE ELECTRONIC MONEY	148
§4. PAYMENT REVOCATION	150
Chapter 4. Protection of Users of Electronic Services	152
§1. INTRODUCTORY NOTE TO CONSUMER PROTECTION	152
§2. DISTANCE CONSUMER CONTRACTS	152
I. Information Duties	153

Table of Contents

II. Right to Withdraw	155
III. Unsolicited Sales	156
IV. Unfair Terms	156
V. Exceptions, Enforcement	157
§3. ADMINISTRATIVE CONSUMER PROTECTION	158
§4. PROTECTION OF USERS OF ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION SERVICES	159
Part V. Non-contractual Liability	161
Chapter 1. Concept of Non-contractual Liability	161
§1. INTRODUCTORY NOTE TO NON-CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY	161
§2. TYPES OF NON-CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY	162
§3. GENERAL LIABILITY FOR MATERIAL AND NON-MATERIAL DAMAGE	162
Chapter 2. Preventive Duties	164
§1. GENERAL OVERVIEW	164
§2. SPECIFIC TYPES OF PREVENTIVE DUTIES	164
§3. REIMBURSEMENT OF COSTS CONNECTED WITH PREVENTION	167
Chapter 3. Liability for Damage	168
§1. DAMAGES; SCOPE OF COMPENSATION	168
§2. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY	168
§3. JOINT LIABILITY OF SEVERAL LIABLE PARTIES	169
Chapter 4. Liability of Information Society Service Providers (ISPs)	170
§1. LEGAL CLASSIFICATION OF ISPS	170
§2. MERE CONDUIT AND CACHING PROVIDERS	172
§3. HOSTING	174
§4. MONITORING AND COOPERATION	177

Table of Contents

§5. PRELIMINARY AND PROCEDURAL INJUNCTIONS	178
Part VI. Privacy Protection	181
Chapter 1. Protection of Personal Data	181
§1. GENERAL SCOPE AND APPLICABILITY	181
§2. BASIC DEFINITIONS	182
§3. OFFICE FOR PERSONAL DATA PROTECTION	184
§4. OTHER RELEVANT SUBJECTS IN DATA PROTECTION	186
§5. COLLECTING AND PROCESSING OF PERSONAL DATA	188
§6. CONTRACTED PROCESSING, TRANSFERS	191
§7. SANCTIONS, PROCEDURES	193
Chapter 2. Protection of Telecommunications Privacy	196
§1. CONSTITUTIONAL ANCHORAGE OF RIGHT TO PRIVACY	196
§2. PROTECTION OF OPERATIONAL LOCALIZATION DATA IN ACT ON ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS	196
§3. USE OF RETAINED DATA IN CRIMINAL PROCEDURE	199
§4. SCOPES OF PROTECTED DATA AND ITS CONSTITUTIONALITY	201
§5. IDENTIFICATION OF MALICIOUS AND OBTRUSIVE CALLS	202
§6. DIRECTORIES	203
Part VII. Computer-Related Crime	205
Chapter 1. General Legal Development	205
Chapter 2. Application of Substantive Criminal Law in the Area of ICT	209
§1. OFFENCES AGAINST CONFIDENTIALITY, INTEGRITY AND AVAILABILITY OF COMPUTER DATA AND SYSTEMS	209
I. Illegal Access and Illegal Interception	209

Table of Contents

A. Illegal Access	209
B. Illegal Interception	210
II. Data Interference and System Interference	211
III. Misuse of Devices	213
§2. OTHER COMPUTER-RELATED OFFENCES	214
I. General Introduction	214
II. Computer-Related Forgery	216
III. Computer-Related Fraud	216
§3. CONTENT-RELATED OFFENCES	217
§4. OFFENCES RELATED TO INFRINGEMENTS OF COPYRIGHT AND RELATED RIGHTS	220
Chapter 3. Application of Criminal Procedure Law in the Area of ICT	222
§1. SEARCH AND SEIZURE OF STORED COMPUTER DATA	222
§2. INTERCEPTION	223
§3. ELECTRONIC EVIDENCE	225
§4. JURISDICTION	225
§5. EXTRADITION AND JUDICIAL COOPERATION	226
Part VIII. Conclusions	229
Selected Bibliography	231
Index	233