## Contents

Introduction: 'A Great Ethic' ix Acknowledgments xvi

### Part 1. ATTITUDES TO CREATION 1

Introduction 3
The Bible: On Creation, Covenant and Interdependence 6
John Austin Baker, Old Testament Attitudes to Nature 10
St Thomas Aquinas, Man as Master over Creation 17
John Calvin, The Pre-eminence of Man 21
John Burnaby, The Purpose of Creation 23
Paulos Mar Gregorios, Christology and Creation 25
St Bonaventure, The Life of St Francis 28
Vladimir Lossky, Cosmic Awareness 34

#### Part 2. THE PROBLEM OF PAIN 37

Introduction 39
The Bible: On the Pains and Status of Animals 42
René Descartes, Animals Are Machines 45
Peter Geach, Divine Indifference 52
C. E. M. Joad and C. S. Lewis, The Pains of Animals 55
John Hick, Explaining Animal Pain 62
Austin Farrer, Providence and Compassion 66
A. Richard Kingston, Theodicy and Animal Welfare 71

### Part 3. THE QUESTION OF ANIMAL REDEMPTION 79

Introduction 81
The Bible: On Afterlife and Cosmic Redemption 85

St Augustine, The Peace of the Rational Soul 87
Bishop Joseph Butler, The Immortality of Brutes 88
St Irenaeus, All Things in Christ 91
St John of the Cross, Beautifying the Creatures 93
Edward Quinn, Animals in Heaven? 94
St Athanasius, Christ as the Saviour of the Universe 97
John Calvin, Speculation about Animals 100
John Wesley, The General Deliverance 101
Keith Ward, Sentient Afterlife 104
Paul Tillich, Redemption of Other Worlds 106
C. S. Lewis, Animal Resurrection 107

# Part 4. REVERENCE, RESPONSIBILITIES AND RIGHTS 111

Introduction 113
The Bible: On the Right Treatment of Animals 116
Albert Schweitzer, The Ethic of Reverence for Life 118
Karl Barth, A Reply to Schweitzer 121
St Thomas Aquinas, The Lawful Treatment of Animals 124
Humphry Primatt, The Duty of Mercy 127
Henry Davis, Animals Have No Rights 130
Andrew Linzey, The Theos-Rights of Animals 131
Richard Griffiths, A Critique of Animal Rights 137
Tom Regan, A Reply to Griffiths 140
Stephen R. L. Clark, Positive and Negative Rights 143

## Part 5. PRACTICAL ISSUES 145

Introduction 147
The Bible: On Animal Sacrifices and Killing for Food 152

I. Animal Experimentation 156
Donald Soper, The Question of Vivisection 156
John Canon McCarthy, Justified Use of Animals 158
C. S. Lewis, A Case for Abolition 160
Cardinal Manning, Obligations to the Creator 165

II. Fur-Trapping 167
Bishops in Northern Canada, In Defence of Fur-Trapping 167
Andrew Linzey, A Reply to the Bishops 170

III. Hunting for Sport 174
St Francis de Sales, Lawful Recreations 174
St Thomas More, Why Utopians Do Not Hunt 175
Edward Carpenter, Christian Faith and the
Moral Aspect of Hunting 176
James B. Whisker, The Right to Hunt 179

IV. Intensive Farming 183
Ruth Harrison, Ethical Issues in Intensive Farming 183
E. F. Schumacher, Animals Are Ends-in-Themselves 187
Karl Barth, Justifiable Killing 191

V. Killing for Food 194
Leo Tolstoy, The First Step 194
Alec R. Vidler, Sermon on Vegetarianism 197
John Calvin, The Tyranny of Vegetarianism 199
Stephen R. L. Clark, Empty Gluttony 201

For Further Reading 203 Notes on Contributors 206