

## CONTENTS

Introduction	13
I The History of Noh	19
II Five Groups of Noh Plays	45
III Training	71
IV Acting	88
V Writing a Play	99
VI Public Tachiai Competitions and Grades of Acting	115
VII The Audience	129
VIII Hana	143
Select Bibliography	156
Glossary	159
1. General and Technical Terms	159
2. Names of People and Places	169
3. Names of Plays and other Books	176
Index	180

# INDEX

- ageuta*, 56, 108, 111  
*Aioi* see *Takasago*  
*aishō*, 46, 60  
Akazomeemon, 25  
Akechi, Mitsuhide, 40  
Amano-Iwato, 21  
Amano-Uzumeno-Mikoto, 21, 22  
Amaterasu-Omikami, 21, 22  
*an-i*, 121  
*Aoino-Ue*, 52  
*Aridooshi*, 110  
Ariwara Narihira, 56, 105, 111  
Ariwara dera, 56  
Ashikaga shogunate, the, 23, 33, 137  
Ashikaga, Takuaji, 33  
  Yoshiaki, 33  
  Yoshimasa, 34, 38, 39, 137  
  Yoshimitsu, 13, 23, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38,  
    119, 131, 132, 144, 152  
  Yoshimochi, 14, 37, 152  
  Yoshinori, 15, 16, 37, 38, 116, 131  
Ataka, 65  
*Atsumori*, 53, 101, 110  
  
*banshiki*, 72  
Benkei, 65  
*Besshi-Kuden*, 36, 116, 147  
Biwa lake, 61  
bonsai, 64  
Brahmanism, 50  
Buddhism, 15, 22, 49, 50, 55, 59, 60  
*Bugaku*, 30, 42, 45, 70  
*Bunraku*, 42, 146  
  
*chōshinka-fū*, 86, 121, 122, 126  
China, 20, 26, 28, 52, 100, 129  
*Chōnin-bunka*, 42  
*chūnori*, 105, 109  
Confucius, 84, 125, 127  
  
Date Masamune, 42  
*Dengaku*, 14, 28, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37, 119,  
  130  
*Dō-Ami*, 34, 35, 36, 131, 152  
  
Edo period, the, 19, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 88  
*Eiga-Monogatari*, 25  
  
Elizabethan stage, 32  
Enami, 119  
Enmai-za, 27  
  
Fujiwaka, 13, 37  
Fujiwara, the, 27, 50  
Fujiwara, Shunzei, 54  
  Teika, 54  
*fūkyō*, 60  
*Fūkyoku-shū*, 15, 75, 76, 77, 97, 153, 154  
*furyū*, 31  
*Fūshi-Kaden*, 14, 21, 23, 26, 27, 36, 52,  
  63, 67, 71, 74, 75, 78, 87, 88, 89, 93,  
  99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 112, 115, 116,  
  117, 118, 120, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136,  
  137, 138, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150,  
  151  
*Fushizuke-sho (-shidai)*, 15, 99, 111, 112,  
  113  
  
*Gagaku*, 20, 30, 42, 45, 129  
*Genji* (*Hikaru Genji*), 105  
*Genji*, the, 50, 52, 53, 92, 109  
*Genji-Monogatari*, 25, 55  
*genzai-mono*, 63, 64, 65, 102  
*Gijo*, 105  
*Gio*, 105  
*Gion-E*, 23  
*Go-i*, 15, 126, 127  
*Go-on*, 16, 46, 52  
*Goonkyoku-jōjō*, 16, 46, 49, 52, 55, 60,  
  63, 78  
*gōsai-fū*, 124  
*gōso-fū*, 124, 125  
  
*ha* see *jo, ha, kyu*  
*Hachinoki*, 64  
*Hadano Kokatsu*, 27  
  Ujiyasu, 27  
*Hakozaki*, 110  
*hana*, 14, 15, 19, 53, 55, 67, 69, 71, 72,  
  73, 78, 81, 83, 84, 88, 90, 91, 92, 101,  
  104, 109, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121, 123,  
  124, 126, 127, 132, 136, 143, 144, 145,  
  146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154  
  
*Hanagatami*, 62  
*Hanayasha*, 61

# Index

- Hanjo*, 61  
*Hannya shingyo*, 86  
*hataraki*, 81  
*Hatsuse*, 56  
*hayabushi*, 105  
*hayashi (-kata)*, 102  
Heian period, the 19, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 42, 46, 55, 58, 59, 129, 150  
Heike, the 27, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 64, 67, 92, 109  
*Heike Monogatari*, 50, 67, 109  
*hie*, 35, 124, 135, 152  
Hiedano Are, 21  
Hideyoshi, 40, 137  
*Higakino Onna*, 110  
Higashiyama (Bunka), 34  
*hinin*, 41  
*hitamen*, 73, 90, 91  
*hitoutai*, 105, 107  
*hōka*, 109, 110  
Honza, 119  
*hōshi*, 91  
Hōshō, 137  
*Hyakuman*, 105, 110
- ichuno-ken*, 86  
Ieyasu see Tokygawa  
*i-fū*, 126, 127  
Imagawa Yoshimoto, 39  
Inari, 26, 47  
India, 26  
ink painting, 39  
*Inuō* see Do-Ami  
Ippen-Shonin, 153  
Ise, 105  
*Ise-Monogatari*, 55  
Ise shrine, the, 47  
issei, 105, 108, 109, 139  
Itchu, 35, 119  
*Izumishikibu*, 25  
*Izutsu*, 52, 56
- Japan, 26, 52, 129  
*jibun*, 120  
*jibunno hana*, 117  
*Jenenkoji*, 110  
*Jishū* sect, 153  
*Jōgakushin*, 82  
*jo-ha-kyu*, 69, 70, 82, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 133, 134, 135  
*jungyaku*, 82  
*Jūrō*, 38, 39, 40
- Kabuki*, 42, 146  
*Kagekiyo*, 64  
*Kagetsu*, 61  
*Kagura*, 20, 21, 25, 29, 30, 105, 108  
*kaigen*, 110  
*kaimon*, 110  
*Kakyo*, 14, 74, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 87, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 134, 139, 140, 141, 142, 148, 149, 153, 154, 155  
Kamakura, 28, 30, 32, 64, 65  
Kamakura period (era), the 19, 24, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 46, 99, 115, 130, 150, 153  
*Kamo*, 47  
*kan*, 76, 112, 117  
*kan-pū*, 126, 127  
*Kan-Ami*, 13, 15, 30, 32, 34, 36, 42, 46, 77, 99, 132, 138  
*Kanawa*, 62  
*kanjin(-kogyo)*, 30, 31, 32, 69, 115, 119, 130, 135  
*Kanjincho*, 65  
*kanka-fū*, 121, 122, 123, 126  
*Kanmu Tenno*, 50  
*kanshin enmoku*, 80  
*Kantan*, 97  
*Kanze Nobumitsu*, 67  
*Kanze bushi*, 77  
*Kanze (Ze-Ami)*, 47  
*Kanze-za*, 13, 16, 30, 36, 37, 38, 39, 42, 137  
*karakoto*, 152  
*kare*, 152  
*Kashu*, 66, 99, 103, 104  
*kata*, 43, 85, 86  
*Kayoi-Komachi*, 58  
*Kazura-Noh*, 44, 55  
*ken-pū*, 126, 127  
*Ki-Ami*, 32, 34, 35  
*Kintō-sho*, 16  
*Kiri-Noh*, 45, 66, 135  
*kiri-byoshi*, 105  
*Kiso Yoshinaka*, 51  
*Kita Shichidayū*, 42, 43  
*Kita-ryū*, 42  
*Kitayama (bunka)*, 34  
*Kiyomizudera*, 57, 65, 66  
*Kiyomori*, 110  
*Kogo*, 65, 89  
*Koino-Omoni*, 110  
*Kojiki*, 21  
*kokorone*, 76  
*Komachi*, 58, 60, 105, 110, 151, 152

## *Ze-Ami and His Theories of Noh Drama*

- Komparu Mitsutaro, 27  
Komparu Zenchiku, 16  
Komparu (-ryū), 137  
Kongō, 43, 137  
Koremochi, 67, 68  
*kōshō-fū*, 123, 125, 126  
*kosode*, 89  
*koto*, 65  
*kotsuzumi*, 77, 112, 113  
*Koya Monogurui*, 110  
*Kurama Tengu*, 67  
*kuru* (-*Noh*), 45, 60, 90  
*Kusemai*, 77, 92, 105, 108, 130  
*Kyakuraika*, 16, 38  
*Kyogen*, 20, 24, 29, 32, 43, 46, 48, 54, 57, 64, 68, 69, 70, 136  
*kyoku*, 78  
*kyoshō*, 113  
Kyoto, 24, 26, 28, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 39, 49, 51, 61, 65, 132, 137  
*Kyu see jo, ha, kyu*  
*Kyū-i*, 14, 15, 97, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126  
*machi-utai*, 57  
*make-shura*, 50  
*Makiginu*, 62  
*Makurano Sōshi*, 25  
*Manyōshū*, 58, 59  
Matsubayashi, 130  
*Matsukaze* (-*Murasame*), 52, 110  
*medoki*, 120  
*Mekurauchi*, 110  
*Michimori*, 110  
*michiyuki*, 53, 105  
*Miidera*, 61  
Minamoto, the (see Genji, the), 27  
Minamoto Sanetomo, 64  
    *yorimasa* 67  
    *yoritomo* 24, 28, 51  
    *Yoshitsune* 65, 67  
*Miwa*, 47  
*mokuzen-shingo*, 97  
*Momijigari*, 67  
*monogurui* see *Kurui*  
*Monono-aware*, 25  
*Morihisa*, 65, 66  
*Motohiro* (of Ochi Kanze), 39  
Motomasa, 16, 37, 38, 99  
*Mugen-Noh*, 32, 56  
*mumon*, 153, 154  
*Munemori* (see Taira)  
Murakami tenno, 26, 27, 46  
    *Murasaki-Shikibu*, 25  
Muromachi period, the, 19, 24, 29, 32, 33, 34, 38, 42, 99, 130, 150, 152  
*mushin*, 121, 153, 154  
*myō*, 14, 97, 98, 121, 126  
*myō-fū*, 126  
*Myojin*, 47, 62  
*myōka(-fū)*, 121, 126, 154  
Myorakuji, 30  
*nabiki*, 104  
*nakairi*, 68, 111  
Nanbokuchō (restoration), 24, 34  
Naniwazu, 79  
*nanori*, 53, 105  
Nara, 24, 27, 30, 36, 56, 132, 152  
Nara period, the, 19, 24, 129  
Nebutsu-Noh, 36  
Nijō Yoshimoto, 13, 34, 37, 104, 132  
*Nihon-Shoki*, 22  
*Nikkoku-Santai Ningyōzu*, 79, 82, 84  
Nose Asaji, 16, 85, 86, 122, 125  
*nishō*, 113  
*Nue*, 67  
*nyogo*, 89  
*Ochi-Kanze-za*, 39, 40  
Oda Nobunaga, 33, 39, 40  
*odoki*, 120  
Ohmi, 27, 35  
*Oimatsu*, 110  
Ōkawa (ootsuzumi), 77, 112, 113  
*Okina*, 29, 30, 46, 47, 119  
On-Ami, 16, 34, 37, 38, 39, 116, 137  
*Ongyoku-Kowadashi-Kuden*, 15, 75, 76, 112  
Ōninno-Ran, 39  
Oniyasha, 13  
*onnade*, 25  
*Oomu-Komachi*, 58, 60  
Oono Yasumaro, 21  
*oonori*, 105, 108, 109  
*Oosaka*, 110  
Ootomono Kuromushi, 58, 105  
ootsuzumi (see Ōkawa)  
*otoshibushi*, 109  
*otsu*, 76  
pre-history (age of gods, time of old legend), 19, 21, 25, 26  
*rambu*, 20  
*rangyoku*, 46, 66

## Index

- ran-i*, 86, 87  
*rembo*, 46, 55  
*renga*, 20, 34, 37, 152  
*rikenno-ken*, 97, 122, 127  
*rikido-fū*, 66, 79, 82  
*rikitai-shinsai*, 81  
*Rikugi*, 15, 122, 123, 124  
Rokuyata, 54  
*rongi*, 108, 109  
  
*sabi*, 21, 39, 44, 99, 131, 152  
Sado, 38, 131  
*sage-uta*, 108, 111  
*saido-fū*, 66, 79, 81, 83, 109, 110, 125  
*sakū*, 105  
*sake*, 23, 68  
Sampo-in, 40  
*samurai*, 27, 31, 41, 42, 44, 50, 52, 53, 55, 67, 68, 81, 92, 132, 137, 138  
*Sandō*, 14, 99, 105, 108, 109, 110  
*Sanemori*, 110  
*Sangaku*, 19, 20, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 129  
Sanono-Funahashi, 110  
*Sarugaku*, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 36, 37, 69, 129, 130  
*Sarugaku Dangi*, 15, 29, 30, 33, 35, 36, 47, 111, 118, 152  
*Sarugaku-ennen*, 26, 27  
*sashi*, 53, 56, 105, 108, 109, 111, 139  
*Satsumano-Kami*, 110  
*sei-fū*, 126, 128  
Sei-Shonagon, 25  
*Sekidera Komachi*, 43, 58, 59, 60  
Sekigahara, 41  
*Semimaru*, 62  
*semi-Waki-Noh*, 63  
*senjinno-koto*, 96  
*senmin-Sarugaku-hōshi*, 26  
*senmon-fū*, 123, 124, 125  
*senmon-Goken*, 96  
*senu-hima*, 94  
*Senzai-shu*, 53, 54  
*sewamono*, 63, 64, 102  
Shakespeare, 106  
*shakuhachi*, 35, 152  
*shidai*, 53, 56, 105, 107  
*Shiino-Shosho*, 110  
*Shikadō*, 14, 78, 79, 80, 85, 86, 87, 97  
*Shikisanba*, 46  
*shimeritaru*, 151  
*shin-i*, 87  
*Shinji-Noh*, 47  
  
*Shin-Sarugaku*, 20, 129  
*Shinno-Jonomai*, 57  
*Shinto*, 22, 41  
*Shinza*, 119  
*Shiogama*, 110  
*shioretaru*, 150, 151  
*Shirabyoshi*, 31, 89, 130  
*shite*, 48, 53, 56, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 108  
*shite ichinin shugi*, 102  
*Shizuka*, 105, 110  
*sho*, 105  
*shōka-fū*, 123, 125, 126  
*Shōgun* (general use), 28, 32, 40, 41, 42, 44, 46, 130, 132, 135, 137, 138  
*shogunate*, 33, 38, 41, 43, 137  
*shoshin*, 74, 78, 85, 86, 87  
*shoshinno-hana*, 73  
*Shōtoku* (prince), 26, 27  
*shū*, 76  
*shū, saku, sho*, 105  
*Shūdō-sho*, 15, 69, 135  
*shugen*, 46, 50, 111, 112  
*Shugyokyū-Tokka*, 15, 138  
*Shunkan*, 64  
*Shura-Noh*, 45, 50, 52, 53, 91  
*soen-fu*, 124, 125  
*Sōdō* sect, 153  
*Sōkin*, 39, 40  
*Sōshiarai-Komachi*, 58  
*Sōtetsu*, 39, 40  
*Sotowa-Komachi*, 58  
*Sumidagawa*, 61  
*Suruga*, 39, 132  
  
*tachiai* (competition, 99, 115, 116, 118, 119, 130)  
*tada-utai*, 105  
*Tadanori*, 53, 54, 56  
*tai-yū*, 85, 86, 95  
*taiko*, 112  
*Taira Kiyomoti*, 65, 110 (play)  
    *Munemori*, 57  
*Taisanmoku*, 110  
*taishin-shariki*, 80  
*Takasago*, (Aioi), 47, 49, 110  
*tanabata*, 59  
*T'ang* dynasty, 129  
*Tango-Monogurui*, 110  
*tanzaku*, 54, 85, 86  
*tayū*, 37, 39, 85, 86, 103  
*tea ceremony*, 39  
*Tendai* sect, 126

## *Ze-Ami and His Theories of Noh Drama*

- tendoku*, 83, 84  
*tengu*, 66, 67  
Tenmu Tenno, 21, 22  
Tokugawa shogunate, the, 39, 41, 138  
Tokugawa Hidetada, 42  
    Iemitsu, 41, 42  
    Ieyasu, 39, 40, 41, 42, 137  
*Tomoe*, 51  
*tōryō*, 103  
*Tsuchigumo*, 68  
*Tsurukame*, 47  
  
*Ukifune*, 110  
*umon*, 153, 154  
*Unoha*, 110  
*ushin*, 153  
*Ushiwakamaru*, 67  
  
*Wabi*, 20, 21, 29, 39, 44, 99, 135, 152  
*Waka*, 14, 15, 20, 25, 28, 34, 37, 45, 53,  
    54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 63, 99, 104, 108,  
    113, 115, 132, 146, 149, 150, 151, 153,  
    155  
*waki*, 33, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 56, 92, 101,  
    102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 147  
*Waki-Noh*, 45, 47, 71, 100, 107, 135  
*wau*, 75, 76  
*waushiki*, 72  
*wazaogi*, 22, 24  
  
*yamabushi*, 67  
Yamato Sarugaku (four troupes of  
    Yamato), 30, 42, 92, 132  
*Yawata*, 110  
Yeats, W.B., 95  
*Ying Yang*, 95, 101, 138  
*Yorimasa*, 110  
*Yoro*, 110  
Yoritomo see *Minamoto*  
Yoshiaki see *Ashikaga*  
Yoshimasa see *Ashikaga*  
Yoshimitsu see *Ashikaga*  
Yoshimochi see *Ashikaga*  
Yoshinori see *Ashikaga*  
Yoshitsune see *Minamoto*  
*Yugakushudō-fūken (sho)*, 14, 15, 74, 86,  
    97  
*yūgen*, 14, 20, 46, 80, 81, 82, 99, 100,  
    124, 132, 133, 135, 148, 149, 150  
*Yūki-za*, 36, 132  
*yūkyoku*, 46, 52, 56  
*Yunoha*, 110  
*Yuya*, 57, 58  
  
*Zatsu-Noh*, 66  
Zen, 15, 19, 28, 33, 37, 38, 94, 95, 144,  
    152, 153  
Zo-Ami, 13, 14, 15, 35, 37, 152  
*Zoku-Shigusho*, 23