

Contents

Preface

Notes

1	Photons and the Electromagnetic Field	1
1.1	Particles and Fields	1
1.2	The Electromagnetic Field in the Absence of Charges	2
1.2.1	The classical field	2
1.2.2	Harmonic oscillator	5
1.2.3	The quantized radiation field	7
1.3	The Electric Dipole Interaction	9
1.4	The Electromagnetic Field in the Presence of Charges	14
1.4.1	Classical electrodynamics	14
1.4.2	Quantum electrodynamics	16
1.4.3	Radiative transitions in atoms	17
1.4.4	Thomson scattering	18
1.5	Appendix: The Schrödinger, Heisenberg and Interaction Pictures	20
	Problems	22
2	Lagrangian Field Theory	25
2.1	Relativistic Notation	26
2.2	Classical Lagrangian Field Theory	27
2.3	Quantized Lagrangian Field Theory	30
2.4	Symmetries and Conservation Laws	31
	Problems	37
3	The Klein–Gordon Field	39
3.1	The Real Klein–Gordon Field	39
3.2	The Complex Klein–Gordon Field	43
3.3	Covariant Commutation Relations	46
3.4	The Meson Propagator	48
	Problems	53

4	The Dirac Field	55
4.1	The Number Representation for Fermions	55
4.2	The Dirac Equation	57
4.3	Second Quantization	61
4.3.1	The spin-statistics theorem	65
4.4	The Fermion Propagator	66
4.5	The Electromagnetic Interaction and Gauge Invariance	70
	Problems	71
5	Photons: Covariant Theory	73
5.1	The Classical Fields	73
5.2	Covariant Quantization	77
5.3	The Photon Propagator	81
	Problems	84
6	The S-Matrix Expansion	87
6.1	Natural Dimensions and Units	88
6.2	The S-Matrix Expansion	90
6.3	Wick's Theorem	94
7	Feynman Diagrams and Rules in QED	99
7.1	Feynman Diagrams in Configuration Space	100
7.2	Feynman Diagrams in Momentum Space	110
7.2.1	The first-order terms $S^{(1)}$	112
7.2.2	Compton scattering	113
7.2.3	Electron–electron scattering	116
7.2.4	Closed loops	117
7.3	Feynman Rules for QED	118
7.4	Leptons	121
	Problems	124
8	QED Processes in Lowest Order	127
8.1	The Cross-Section	128
8.2	Spin Sums	131
8.3	Photon Polarization Sums	133
8.4	Lepton Pair Production in (e^+e^-) Collisions	135
8.5	Bhabha Scattering	139
8.6	Compton Scattering	142
8.7	Scattering by an External Field	147
8.8	Bremsstrahlung	153
8.9	The Infrared Divergence	155
	Problems	158
9	Radiative Corrections	161
9.1	The Second-Order Radiative Corrections of QED	162
9.2	The Photon Self-Energy	167

9.3	The Electron Self-Energy	172
9.4	External Line Renormalization	176
9.5	The Vertex Modification	178
9.6	Applications	183
9.6.1	The anomalous magnetic moments	183
9.6.2	The Lamb shift	187
9.7	The Infrared Divergence	191
9.8	Higher-Order Radiative Corrections	193
9.9	Renormalizability	198
	Problems	200
10	Regularization	203
10.1	Mathematical Preliminaries	204
10.1.1	Some standard integrals	204
10.1.2	Feynman parameterization	205
10.2	Cut-Off Regularization: The Electron Mass Shift	206
10.3	Dimensional Regularization	208
10.3.1	Introduction	208
10.3.2	General results	210
10.4	Vacuum Polarization	211
10.5	The Anomalous Magnetic Moment	214
	Problems	217
11	Gauge Theories	219
11.1	The Simplest Gauge Theory: QED	220
11.2	Quantum Chromodynamics	222
11.2.1	Colour and confinement	222
11.2.2	Global phase invariance and colour conservation	225
11.2.3	SU(3) gauge invariance	227
11.2.4	Quantum chromodynamics	229
11.3	Alternative Interactions?	230
11.3.1	Non-minimal interactions	230
11.3.2	Renormalizability	233
11.4	Appendix: Two Gauge Transformation Results	235
11.4.1	The transformation law (11.26b)	236
11.4.2	The SU(3) gauge invariance of Eq. (11.34)	237
	Problems	238
12	Field Theory Methods	241
12.1	Green Functions	241
12.2	Feynman Diagrams and Feynman Rules	246
12.2.1	The perturbation expansion	246
12.2.2	The vacuum amplitude	248
12.2.3	The photon propagator	249
12.2.4	Connected Green functions	252

12.3	Relation to S -Matrix Elements	254
12.3.1	Crossing	255
12.4	Functionals and Grassmann Fields	256
12.4.1	Functionals	257
12.4.2	Grassmann algebras and Grassmann fields	259
12.5	The Generating Functional	263
12.5.1	The free-field case	267
12.5.2	The perturbation expansion	270
	Problems	272
13	Path Integrals	275
13.1	Functional Integration	275
13.1.1	Classical fields	276
13.1.2	Grassmann generators	281
13.1.3	Grassmann fields	283
13.2	Path Integrals	285
13.2.1	The generating functional	286
13.2.2	Free and interacting fields	287
13.2.3	The free electromagnetic field	289
13.2.4	The free spinor fields	291
13.3	Perturbation Theory	292
13.3.1	Wick's theorem	292
13.3.2	Interactions	294
13.4	Gauge Independent Quantization?	297
	Problems	298
14	Quantum Chromodynamics	299
14.1	Gluon Fields	299
14.1.1	The generating functional	300
14.1.2	A mathematical analogy	301
14.1.3	The Faddeev–Popov Method	303
14.1.4	Gauge fixing and ghosts	304
14.1.5	The electromagnetic field revisited	306
14.2	Including Quarks	307
14.2.1	The QCD Lagrangian	307
14.2.2	The generating functional	309
14.2.3	Free fields	310
14.3	Perturbation Theory	312
14.3.1	Wick's theorem and propagators	312
14.3.2	The perturbation expansion	313
14.3.3	The vertex factors	313
14.4	Feynman Rules for QCD	318
14.5	Renormalizability of QCD	321
	Problems	323

15 Asymptotic Freedom	325
15.1 Electron–Positron Annihilation	325
15.1.1 Two-jet events	326
15.1.2 Three-jet events	328
15.2 The Renormalization Scheme	330
15.2.1 The electron propagator	331
15.2.2 The photon propagator	333
15.2.3 Charge renormalization	335
15.3 The Renormalization Group	336
15.3.1 The renormalization group equations	337
15.3.2 Scale transformations	339
15.3.3 The running charge	341
15.4 The Strong Coupling Constant	343
15.4.1 Colour factors	344
15.4.2 Null diagrams	345
15.4.3 Renormalization of the coupling constant	346
15.4.4 The running coupling	351
15.5 Applications	352
15.6 Appendix: Some Loop Diagrams in QCD	357
15.6.1 The gluon self-energy graphs	357
15.6.2 The quark–gluon vertex corrections	360
Problems	362
16 Weak Interactions	363
16.1 Introduction	363
16.2 Leptonic Weak Interactions	365
16.3 The Free Vector Boson Field	369
16.4 The Feynman Rules for the IVB Theory	371
16.5 Decay Rates	372
16.6 Applications of the IVB Theory	373
16.6.1 Muon decay	373
16.6.2 Neutrino scattering	379
16.6.3 The leptonic decay of the W boson	380
16.7 Neutrino Masses	381
16.7.1 Neutrino oscillations	381
16.7.2 Dirac or Majorana neutrinos?	383
16.8 Difficulties with the IVB Theory	385
Problems	387
17 A Gauge Theory of Weak Interactions	389
17.1 QED Revisited	389
17.2 Global Phase Transformations and Conserved Weak Currents	391
17.3 The Gauge-Invariant Electroweak Interaction	395
17.4 Properties of the Gauge Bosons	399
17.5 Lepton and Gauge Boson Masses	401

18 Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking	403
18.1 The Goldstone Model	404
18.2 The Higgs Model	408
18.3 The Standard Electroweak Theory	412
19 The Standard Electroweak Theory	419
19.1 The Lagrangian Density in the Unitary Gauge	420
19.2 Feynman Rules	424
19.3 Elastic Neutrino–Electron Scattering	432
19.4 Electron–Positron Annihilation	435
19.5 The Higgs Boson	442
19.5.1 Higgs boson decays	444
19.5.2 Higgs boson searches	446
Problems	448
Appendix A The Dirac Equation	451
A.1 The Dirac Equation	451
A.2 Contraction Identities	453
A.3 Traces	453
A.4 Plane Wave Solutions	455
A.5 Energy Projection Operators	456
A.6 Helicity and Spin Projection Operators	456
A.7 Relativistic Properties	458
A.8 Particular Representations of the γ -Matrices	460
Problems	462
Appendix B Feynman Rules and Formulae for Perturbation Theory	463
Index	473