## CONTENTS

Laurie Olin

List of Illustrations ix Preface xi Introduction 1 Simon Swaffield PART I. THE NATURE OF THEORY IN LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE Landscape for Living (1950) 9 Garrett Eckbo How to Study Landscape (1980) 11 J. B. Jackson Origins of Theory (1990) 19 James Corner Theory in Crisis (1991) 20 James Corner Situating Modern Landscape Architecture (1992) 21 Elizabeth Meyer PART II. DESIGN PROCESS 33 Design Process (1950) 35 Hideo Sasaki The Art of Site Planning (1984) 37 Kevin Lynch and Gary Hack An Ecological Method (1967) 38 Ian McHarg The RSVP Cycles (1969) 43 Lawrence Halprin Community Design (1974) 49 Randolph Hester, Jr. Site Design (1984) 57 Kevin Lynch and Gary Hack Creative Risk Taking (1983) 58 Steven Krog The Obligation of Invention (1998) 64 Bernard Lassus PART III. FORM, MEANING, AND EXPERIENCE Form, Meaning, and Expression (1988) 77

The Landscape of Man (1987) 80 Geoffrey and Susan Jellicoe

New Lives, New Landscapes (1970) 82

Nan Fairbrother

Cubist Space, Volumetric Space (1988) 84

Patrick Condon

Minimalist Landscape (1997) 87

Peter Walker

Must Landscapes Mean? (1995) 89

Marc Treib

Place Reclamation (1993) 102

Edward Relph

Three Dimensions of Meaning (1994) 104

Robert Thayer

Systems, Signs, and Sensibilities (1987)

Catherine Howett

De/Re/In[form]ing Landscape (1991) 116

Peter Jacobs

PART IV. SOCIETY, LANGUAGE, AND THE REPRESENTATION OF LANDSCAPE

The Language of Landscape (1998) 125

Ann Whiston Spirn

The Hermeneutic Landscape (1991)

James Corner

Reading and Writing the Site (1992)

John Dixon Hunt

Landscape Narratives (1998) 136

Matthew Potteiger and Jamie Purinton

Representation and Landscape (1992) 144

Iames Corner

Landscape as Cultural Product (1984) 165

Denis Cosgrove

The Expanded Field of Landscape Architecture (1997) 167

Elizabeth Meyer

PART V. ECOLOGICAL DESIGN AND THE AESTHETICS OF SUSTAINABILITY 171

Design with Nature (1969) 173

Ian McHarg

The Granite Garden (1984) 173

Ann Whiston Spirn

An Ecological Approach (1982) 175 Alan Ruff

Design for Human Ecosystems (1985) 178

John T. Lyle

Can Floating Seeds Make Deep Forms? (1991) 188

John T. Lyle

Gray World, Green Heart (1994) 189

Robert Thayer

Messy Ecosystems, Orderly Frames (1995) 196

Joan Iverson Nassauer

PART VI. INTEGRATING SITE, PLACE, AND REGION 207

Principles for Regional Design (1990) 209

Michael Hough

Signature-Based Landscape Design (1997) 213

Joan Woodward

Gardens from Region (1990) 216

Terry Harkness

Infrastructure as Landscape (1996) 220

Gary Strang

Conclusion: The Theoretical Terrain of Landscape Architecture 227

Simon Swaffield

Notes 231

Credits 257

Index 261

Acknowledgments 267