Different quantum gravity models have been devised to study the quantum aspects of gravitational interaction. The investigation of these models requires the computation of the effective action hence the significance of this book.

Effective Action in Quantum Gravity is divided into three parts. The first part is pedagogical in nature and contains an introduction to the field theoretical models. The second part explains the quantum theory of the interacting fields in curved space including renormalization groups and the asymptotic properties of grand unification theories at high curvature. In the third part the authors discuss the problems of quantized gravitational field theory, in particular the quantum theory of higher-derivative gravity, the quantum Kaluza-Klein theories and the quantum theory of strings and membranes.

This book is intended for postgraduate students and researchers in high-energy physics and gravitational theory. Although a knowledge of quantum field theory and gravity is assumed, Effective Action in Quantum Gravity can be read without reference to other books or papers.







Contents

Pr	eface	The transfer the Arty series are to the property of the series of the se	ix
PA	RT	i de executivos giriliados sette disperios que valedo e t	
EL	EMI	ENTS OF QUANTUM FIELD THEORY	1
1	The	Basic Models of Quantum Field Theory	3
	1.1	General background	3
		Models of the scalar field theory	5
		Vector field theory models	7
	1.4	The theory of the antisymmetric second-rank tensor field	13
	1.5	The theory of the symmetric second-rank tensor field	16
	1.6	The theory of the Dirac spinor field	21
	1.7	Construction of the field theory models interacting with gravity	23
	1.8	Comments	26
2	Effe	ctive Action in Quantum Field Theory	27
	2.1	Canonical quantization of the scalar field	27
	2.2	The generating functional of Green's functions	33
	2.3	Effective action	42
	2.4	The loop expansion	53
	2.5	The effective potential	59
	2.6	Quantization of gauge theories	65
	2.7	Effective action in gauge theories and Ward identities	75
	2.8	Effective action of antisymmetric second-rank tensor	
		field	83
	2.9	Gauge dependence of the effective action	88
		Effective action in the background field gauge	91
	2.11	Comments	95

PART 2

		97
		99
3.1	The basic ideas of renormalization theory	99
3.2	Structure of renormalization in curved space-time	105
3.3	One-loop renormalization	117
	Renormalization group equations	121
		127
		131
		136
3.8	asymptotic conformal invariance in quantum field	138
3.9		100
0.0		143
3.10		147
		149
4.1	Introduction	149
4.2		150
4.3	Minimal and non-minimal interaction of matter fields with gravity	151
4.4	Renormalization of quantum field theory in curved space-time with torsion	156
4.5	Renormalization group equations and the uv limit in external gravitational field with torsion	162
		171
5.1	Introduction	171
5.2	The renormalization group equation and effective	173
5.3	Curvature-induced phase transition in curved	187
5.4	Asymptotic behaviour of the effective action in an	191
5.5	Vacuum quantum effects and non-singular cosmological model with torsion	196
	Ren Equ 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.9 3.10 The Spa 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 Ren Act: 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4	 3.2 Structure of renormalization in curved space—time 3.3 One-loop renormalization 3.4 Renormalization group equations 3.5 Asymptotic conformal invariance 3.6 Techniques for calculating counterterms 3.7 The calculation of one-loop β-functions 3.8 Behaviour of the effective coupling constants and asymptotic conformal invariance in quantum field theory models 3.9 Behaviour of the effective coupling constants in 'finite' theories in curved space—time 3.10 Asymptotic finiteness and asymptotic supersymmetry The Renormalization Group Method in Curved Space—time with Torsion 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Preliminary discussion of gravity with torsion 4.3 Minimal and non-minimal interaction of matter fields with gravity 4.4 Renormalization of quantum field theory in curved space—time with torsion 4.5 Renormalization group equations and the uv limit in external gravitational field with torsion Renormalization Group Method and Effective Action in Curved Space—time 5.1 Introduction 5.2 The renormalization group equation and effective action 5.3 Curvature-induced phase transition in curved space—time 5.4 Asymptotic behaviour of the effective action in an external gravitational field 5.5 Vacuum quantum effects and non-singular

Contents	vii
Contents	4.11

6	Uni	que Effective Action in Quantum Field Theory	205	
	6.1	Gauge invariant and gauge fixing independent	205	
	0.0	effective action	205	
	6.2	Unique effective action in de Sitter space	211	
7				
	Spa	ce-time	217	
	7.1	Introduction	217	
	7.2	O(N)-Model in curved space-time	218	
	7.3	Gross-Neveu model in curved space-time	220	
	7.4	Schwinger-Dyson equations in QED	227	
	7.5 7.6	Renormalization group equations for composite fields The parameterization and gauge invariant effective	229	
		action of composite fields	236	
PA	RT	3		
		TED PROBLEMS OF QUANTUM GRAVITY	245	
8	Higher-derivative Quantum Gravity		247	
	8.1	Introduction	247	
	8.2	The structure of propagator and unphysical ghosts	249	
	8.3	Properties of the effective action	257	
	8.4	The renormalization structure	261	
	8.5	Interaction with matter fields	269	
	8.6	Effective action of R^2 -gravity in the background gauge	270	
	8.7	Computation of one-loop divergences	276	
	8.8	Effective action in Weyl gravity	279	
	8.9	Renormalization group equations and the asymptotic	202	
	0 10	behaviour of the effective couplings	282	
		Renormalized quantum gravity model with torsion On the canonical quantization of higher-derivative	284	
	8 19	gauge theories Hamiltonian formulation and canonical quantization	286	
	0.12	of higher-derivative gravity	292	
9	Asymptotically Free Models of Grand Unification with Quantum R^2 Gravity			
			307	
	9.1	Introduction	307	
	9.2	Structure of the one-loop renormalization	309	
	9.3	Calculation of one-loop counterterms Asymptotic behaviour of the scalar effective coupling	314	
		constants	319	

	-	
V111	Cont	ents
T AAA	COIL	COLUMN TO SERVICE

	9.5 Asymptotic behaviour of matter effective coupling constants in the conformal theory 9.6 Asymptotic behaviour of Yukawa effective couplings	325 328
10	Effective Action in Multidimensional Quantum	333
	10.1 Introduction 10.2 Classical five-dimensional gravity 10.3 One-loop effective action in multidimensional quantum gravity and spontaneous compactification 10.4 Effective action in multidimensional supergravity 10.5 Unique effective action in Kaluza-Klein quantum gravity 10.6 Two-loop effective action in Einstein gravity 10.7 Vacuum energy in torus compactified strings	333 334 335 344 355 363 367
11	Quantum Properties of Torus Compactified Membranes	373
	11.1 Introduction 11.2 Semiclassical quantization of torus compactified	373
	supermembranes 11.3 Vacuum energy of torus compactified membrane and modular invariance 11.4 Static potential for bosonic p-branes	374 379 383
Re	erences	395
Ind	ex	411