
Contents

Preface	xv
Acknowledgements	xvii
I BASICS	1
1 Introduction	3
1.1 Point patterns	3
1.2 Statistical methodology for point patterns	11
1.3 About this book	16
2 Software Essentials	19
2.1 Introduction to R	19
2.2 Packages for R	34
2.3 Introduction to <code>spatstat</code>	36
2.4 Getting started with <code>spatstat</code>	39
2.5 FAQs	47
3 Collecting and Handling Point Pattern Data	49
3.1 Surveys and experiments	49
3.2 Data handling	52
3.3 Entering point pattern data into <code>spatstat</code>	54
3.4 Data errors and quirks	58
3.5 Windows in <code>spatstat</code>	61
3.6 Pixel images in <code>spatstat</code>	66
3.7 Line segment patterns	72
3.8 Collections of objects	73
3.9 Interactive data entry in <code>spatstat</code>	74
3.10 Reading GIS file formats	75
3.11 FAQs	80
4 Inspecting and Exploring Data	81
4.1 Plotting	81
4.2 Manipulating point patterns and windows	96
4.3 Exploring images	112
4.4 Using line segment patterns	119
4.5 Tessellations	120
4.6 FAQs	123
5 Point Process Methods	127
5.1 Motivation	127
5.2 Basic definitions*	128
5.3 Complete spatial randomness	132
5.4 Inhomogeneous Poisson process	137

5.5	A menagerie of models	139
5.6	Fundamental issues	142
5.7	Goals of analysis	149

II EXPLORATORY DATA ANALYSIS 155

6	Intensity	157
6.1	Introduction	157
6.2	Estimating homogeneous intensity	159
6.3	Technical definition	161
6.4	Quadrat counting	163
6.5	Smoothing estimation of intensity function	168
6.6	Investigating dependence of intensity on a covariate	177
6.7	Formal tests of (non-)dependence on a covariate	183
6.8	Hot spots, clusters, and local features	188
6.9	Kernel smoothing of marks	195
6.10	FAQs	197
7	Correlation	199
7.1	Introduction	199
7.2	Manual methods	200
7.3	The K -function	203
7.4	Edge corrections for the K -function*	212
7.5	Function objects in <code>spatstat</code>	220
7.6	The pair correlation function	225
7.7	Standard errors and confidence intervals	230
7.8	Testing whether a pattern is completely random	233
7.9	Detecting anisotropy	236
7.10	Adjusting for inhomogeneity	242
7.11	Local indicators of spatial association	247
7.12	Third- and higher-order summary statistics	249
7.13	Theory*	250
7.14	FAQs	252
8	Spacing	255
8.1	Introduction	255
8.2	Basic methods	255
8.3	Nearest-neighbour function G and empty-space function F	261
8.4	Confidence intervals and simulation envelopes	268
8.5	Empty-space hazard	271
8.6	J -function	275
8.7	Inhomogeneous F -, G - and J -functions	277
8.8	Anisotropy and the nearest-neighbour orientation	278
8.9	Empty-space distance for a spatial pattern	279
8.10	Distance from a point pattern to another spatial pattern	282
8.11	Theory for edge corrections*	285
8.12	Palm distribution*	292
8.13	FAQs	295

9 Poisson Models	299
9.1 Introduction	299
9.2 Poisson point process models	300
9.3 Fitting Poisson models in <i>spatstat</i>	305
9.4 Statistical inference for Poisson models	327
9.5 Alternative fitting methods	339
9.6 More flexible models	339
9.7 Theory*	341
9.8 Coarse quadrature approximation*	345
9.9 Fine pixel approximation*	351
9.10 Conditional logistic regression*	355
9.11 Approximate Bayesian inference	359
9.12 Non-loglinear models	360
9.13 Local likelihood	364
9.14 FAQs	366
10 Hypothesis Tests and Simulation Envelopes	369
10.1 Introduction	369
10.2 Concepts and terminology	369
10.3 Testing for a covariate effect in a parametric model	371
10.4 Quadrat counting tests	378
10.5 Tests based on the cumulative distribution function	381
10.6 Monte Carlo tests	384
10.7 Monte Carlo tests based on summary functions	390
10.8 Envelopes in <i>spatstat</i>	396
10.9 Other presentations of envelope tests	403
10.10 Dao-Genton test and envelopes	405
10.11 Power of tests based on summary functions	408
10.12 FAQs	408
11 Model Validation	411
11.1 Overview of validation techniques	411
11.2 Relative intensity	413
11.3 Residuals for Poisson processes	415
11.4 Partial residual plots	425
11.5 Added variable plots	428
11.6 Validating the independence assumption	431
11.7 Leverage and influence	436
11.8 Theory for leverage and influence*	444
11.9 FAQs	446
12 Cluster and Cox Models	449
12.1 Introduction	449
12.2 Cox processes	451
12.3 Cluster processes	459
12.4 Fitting Cox and cluster models to data	469
12.5 Locally fitted models	479
12.6 Theory*	480
12.7 FAQs	486

13 Gibbs Models	487
13.1 Introduction	487
13.2 Conditional intensity	488
13.3 Key concepts	490
13.4 Statistical insights	501
13.5 Fitting Gibbs models to data	503
13.6 Pairwise interaction models	513
13.7 Higher-order interactions	519
13.8 Hybrids of Gibbs models	527
13.9 Simulation	529
13.10 Goodness-of-fit and validation for fitted Gibbs models	535
13.11 Locally fitted models	546
13.12 Theory: Gibbs processes*	547
13.13 Theory: Fitting Gibbs models*	553
13.14 Determinantal point processes	558
13.15 FAQs	559
14 Patterns of Several Types of Points	561
14.1 Introduction	561
14.2 Methodological issues	561
14.3 Handling multitype point pattern data	567
14.4 Exploratory analysis of intensity	574
14.5 Multitype Poisson models	583
14.6 Correlation and spacing	591
14.7 Tests of randomness and independence	605
14.8 Multitype Gibbs models	611
14.9 Hierarchical interactions	620
14.10 Multitype Cox and cluster processes	625
14.11 Other multitype processes	628
14.12 Theory*	629
14.13 FAQs	631
IV ADDITIONAL STRUCTURE	635
15 Higher-Dimensional Spaces and Marks	637
15.1 Introduction	637
15.2 Point patterns with numerical or multidimensional marks	638
15.3 Three-dimensional point patterns	650
15.4 Point patterns with any kinds of marks and coordinates	657
15.5 FAQs	659
16 Replicated Point Patterns and Designed Experiments	661
16.1 Introduction	661
16.2 Methodology	662
16.3 Lists of objects	663
16.4 Hyperframes	666
16.5 Computing with hyperframes	671
16.6 Replicated point pattern datasets in <code>spatstat</code>	673
16.7 Exploratory data analysis	678
16.8 Analysing summary functions from replicated patterns	680
16.9 Poisson models	693

16.10	Gibbs models	698
16.11	Model validation	702
16.12	Theory*	706
16.13	FAQs	708

17 Point Patterns on a Linear Network 709

17.1	Introduction	709
17.2	Network geometry	711
17.3	Data handling	712
17.4	Intensity	719
17.5	Poisson models	725
17.6	Intensity on a tree	729
17.7	Pair correlation function	732
17.8	K -function	735
17.9	FAQs	743

Index of Notation 745

Bibliography 751

Index 791