

Table of Contents

CHAPTER ONE

Opening: The Canadian Dialectic/1

CHAPTER TWO

The Conservative Vision/20

CHAPTER THREE

The Liberal Vision/36

CHAPTER FOUR

The Left Vision of Canada/50

CHAPTER FIVE

**Religion in Canada: Its Effect
on Canadian Identity/68**

CHAPTER SIX

Religion, Economics and Social Structure/84

CHAPTER SEVEN

Quebec and Canadian Identity/96

Conclusion/113

Notes/125

Index/129

INDEX

- Aeternis Patris*, 104
Aid By Enterprise, 115
Aitken, Max (Lord Beaverbrook), 8
Allen, Richard 66
All My Life (A.E. Smith) 65
Altruistic Darwinism, 17
Aquino, Hubert, 107, 108, 109, 121
Armour, Leslie, 105
Baillergeon, Archbishop, 74
Baum, Gregory, 76
Beaverbrook (Lord), *see* Aitken, Max
Bennett, R.B., 8
Berton, Pierre, 3
Bias of Communications, The (Harold Innis), 32
bilingualism and biculturalism, 6
Black, Conrad 114, 115, 116
Bland, Salem, 65, 78
Boer War, 103
Bolshevik Revolution, 65
Bourassa, Robert, 93
British Empire, 8
British Empire/Commonwealth, 7, 8
British North America Act, 2
Broadbent, Ed., 56
Brunet, Michel, 57, 58
Burke, Edmund, 23, 24, 27
Calvin, John, 70, 87
Canada and the Canadian Question (Goldwin Smith), 46
Canadian Alliance for Trade and Job Opportunities, 4
C(anadian) B(roadcasting) C(orporation), 62, 119, 120
C(anadian) C(ommonwealth) F(ederation), 66, 67, 76, 79
"Canadian Conservatism Now", (W.L. Morton), 26, 27
Canadian Labour Congress, 4, 5
Canadian Pacific Railway, 8
Canadian philosophy (in English Canada), 12, 13, 14, 15, 64; (in French Canada), 104, 105, 106
Capital (Karl Marx), 40, 52
capitalist materialism, 13
Cartier, Jacques, 3
Catholicism, 14, 70, 71, 75, 85-90
Charter of Rights, 114
Christianity and Classical Culture (Charles Norris Cochrane), 32
Clockmaker, The (T.C. Haliburton), 75
Cochrane, Charles Norris, 32
Commonwealth, 7
Communist Party of Canada, 60, 66, 79
communitarianism, 6, 14, 113, 114, 122
competitive individualism, 6, 14
corporatism, 75, 98, 100; and the new corporatism, 100, 111
Cuba, 24
Dafoe, John W., 11
Darwin, Charles, 75
Darwinism, 16, 17, 64, 75
Deism, 73
dialectic, 1, 6, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 32, 33, 49, 52, 60, 86, 90, 93, 94, 108-111, 120-122

INDEX

- Distemper of our Times, The* (Peter Newman), 46
- Douglas, Tommy, 71
- Duplessis, Maurice, 91
- European Community, 8;
(European Common Market), 30
- Fascism, 98
- film industry, 117, 118
- Foreign Investment Review Agency, 46, 109
- Founding of Canada, The* (Stanley B. Ryerson), 57
- free enterprise, 38, 39, 41, 45, 46, 49, 93; and free enterprise capitalism, 80, 100, 120
- Free Trade, 4, 6, 14, 15, 24, 45, 46, 62, 82, 93, 107, 113, 115, 116, 120, 122
- Frontier in American History, The* (Frederick Jackson Turner), 10
- Fruits of the Earth* (F.P. Grove), 91
- Garneau, F.X., 101, 102
- Goldsmith, Oliver, 51
- Gordon, Walter, 63
- Grant, George, 27, 30, 31, 32, 34, 90, 97
- Groulx, Lionel, 92, 94
- Grove, F.P., 91
- Haliburton, T.C., 75
- Hamilton, Lt. Col. (R.C.M.P.), 78
- Hardin, Herschel, 61, 62
- Histoire du Canada* (F.X. Garneau), 101
- Hobbes, Thomas, 31, 38
- Hobhouse, L.T., 40, 41
- Hogan, George, 27, 28, 29, 30, 38
- Horowitz, Gad, 47
- Hume, David, 31, 38
- Hurtig, Mel, 63
- idealism (and materialism), 13, 14, 53
- imperialism, 7; and United Kingdom, U.S.A., 6, 7; and imperial integration, 8
- Industry and Humanity* (W.L.M. King), 43, 64, 65, 78
- Innis, Harold, 32, 33
- Jefferson, Thomas, 73
- Jesuit Relations*, 70
- Jewett, Pauline, 63
- Judaism, 72
- Kierans, Eric, 63
- King, W.L.M., 43, 64, 65
- Lafèche, L.-F.-R., 99
- Lament for a Nation* (George Grant), 27, 30
- "La nouvelle trahison des clercs" (P.E. Trudeau), 107
- Laurier, Wilfred, 71
- Leacock, Stephen, 39, 40
- Levesque, René, 93
- Lewis, David, 71
- Liberal Capitalist Democracy, 37, 56, 64, 95
- Locke, John, 31, 38, 52
- London Workingmen's Association, 58
- Lower, A.R.M., 41, 42
- Loyola, Ignatius, 70
- Luther, Martin, 87
- Macdonald, Donald, 4
- Macdonald, John A. (Sir), 8, 21, 25, 27, 31, 74
- MacLennan, Hugh, 91
- McLuhan, Marshall, 33
- Manifest Destiny, 15
- Manitoba Schools Question, 103
- Master of the Mill* (F.P. Grove), 91
- materialism (and idealism), 13; and materialist individualism, 21, 28
- Marx, Karl, 39, 40, 52, 58, 59, 60
- Marxism, 13, 39, 53, 54, 56, 58,

INDEX

- 59, 61
 Meech Lake Accord, 107
Ménard, Maître Draveur (Felix Antoine Savard), 91
 Moir, John S., 72
 Moodie, Susanna, 75
 Moore, T. Albert, 78
 Morton, W.L., 26, 27, 44, 45, 48
 Mulroney, Brian, 93, 113
 Murray, John Clark, 14
 music in Canada, 119
 National Energy Policy, 46
 National Film Board, 119
 Navigation Acts, 60
 Nazism, 98
New Christianity, The (Salem Bland), 65, 78
 N(ew) D(emocratic) P(arty), 61, 63, 67, 71, 94
 Newman, Peter, 46
 Nietzsche, F.W., 31, 32, 34
 Ontario Schools Question, 103
Origin of the Species (Charles Darwin), 75
 Pâquet, L.-A., 103, 104
 Parti Québécois, 92
 Petro Canada, 109
 Pirie, Madsen, 115, 116
Prochain Episode (Hubert Aquin), 108
Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism, The (Max Weber), 85
 Protestantism, 14, 70, 71, 72, 85-90
 public enterprise, 9, 62, 63
 publishing, 117
 Quebec Act, 100
Quebec Gazette, 60
 Quiet Revolution, 90, 91, 92, 93, 106, 110
 Reagan, Ronald, 93
Reflections on the French Revolution (Edmund Burke), 23
 Riel, Louis, 103
Roland Graeme, Knight (Agnes Maule Machar), 77
Roughing It in the Bush (Susanna Moodie), 75, 76
 Roy, Gabrielle, 91
 Royal Commission on Bilingualism and Biculturalism, 92
 Ryerson, Egerton, 74
 Ryerson, Stanley B., 57, 58, 59, 97
 Sam Slick, 75, 76
 Savard, Felix Antoine, 90, 91
 Schuttinger, Robert, 25, 26
 Shakespeare, William, 22
 "Significance of the Frontier in American History, The" (Frederick Jackson Turner), 10
 Smith, Adam, 17, 31, 38, 42, 51, 77
 Smith, A.E., 65, 75
 Smith, Goldwin, 46
 Social Darwinism, 16; and Free Trade, 17
 Social Democracy, 55, 56, 67
 Social Gospel, 43, 65, 66, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82
 socialism, 39, 40; and socialist ideas, 52, 53, 55, 66
 Spencer, Herbert, 76, 77
 Stanfield, Robert, 34
 Statute of Westminster, 2
 Supreme Court of Canada, 114
 Thatcher, Margaret, 93
 "Theology and History" (George Grant), 31
 Thomas Aquinas, 104, 105
Tin Flute, The (Gabrielle Roy), 91
 Treaty of Paris, 100
Troilus and Cressida (Wm. Shakespeare), 22, 23
 Trott, Elizabeth, 105
 Trudeau, P.E., 47, 48, 63, 107, 113, 114

INDEX

- Turner, Frederick Jackson, 10, 15
Two Solitudes (Hugh MacLennan), 91
Unequal Union (Stanley B. Ryerson), 57
United Empire Loyalists, 71, 73
United Kingdom, 6, 7
universities, 12, 119
U.S.A., sensibility, 3; view of government, 5; and Sir John A. Macdonald, 8; and capitalist materialism, 13; and the "individual," 14, 15; and YMCA racism, 73; and 'godless Communism,' 81
U.S. 'draft dodgers,' 81
van Roggen, George (Senator), 45, 46
Vindicator, The, 58
Walsh, H.H., 70, 74
Ward, Benjamin, 40
Wealth of Nations, The (Adam Smith), 38, 52
Weber, Max, 85-89, 94, 95, 106
Wesley, John, 88, 89
Why We Act Like Canadians (Pierre Berton), 3
Winnipeg General Strike, 65
Wintermeyer, John, 29, 30