

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements

Preface

1. The Power to Bend Spoons 1
2. It's a Wonderful Life: Robert Lecker's Canadian Canon 45
3. The Collapse of the Canadian Poetry Canon 79
4. English-Canadian Literature Periodicals 103
5. The Conflicting Signs of *As For Me and My House* 125
6. Agony Envy: Atwood's "Notes Towards a Poem" 151
7. Words and Stones in *How Hug a Stone* 167
8. The Struggle for 'Phyllis Webb' 197
9. Contesting 'Post(-)modernism' 245

Bibliography 294

Index 311

Index

- Acorn, Milton 12, 13, 14, 192
Airhart, Sharon 10, 12-13
Alive 9, 13
Allen Lillian 96
Altieri, Charles 57, 68-9
Antin, David 248
Appelbaum-Hebert Commission 81
Ariel 104
Armstrong, Jeannette 30
Arnason, David 98
Art Gallery of Ontario (AGO) 43n
Association of Canadian Publishers (ACP) 11, 12, 27, 62
Association of National Non-Profit Artist Centres (ANNPAC) 11
Association of Canadian University Teachers of English (ACUTE) 48, 49, 62, 65,
Atwood, Margaret 9, 13, 22-3m
33, 41, 43n, 47, 53, 71, 72, 84,
89, 90, 97, 99, 108, 111, 112,
113, 114, 116, 129, 151-65,
192, 224, 227, 260, 270
Avison, Margaret 113
Barbour, Douglas 98, 228, 242n,
240
Barth, John 246
Barthes, Roland 243n
Baudelaire, Charles 253
Beddoes, Julia 119
Bennett, Donna 91
Bentley, D.M.R. 74, 104-5, 110
Bernstein, Charles 243n
Birney, Earle 7, 94, 97
bissett, bill 9, 13, 15, 18, 89, 90,
94
Blaise, Clark 47
Blew Ointment 9
Blodgett, E.D. 43n, 58, 119
Bloom, Harold 56, 58, 60
Body Politic 16
Books in Canada 38, 121
Borealis Press 73
Boundary 2 247, 248, 249, 254
Bowering, George 7, 9, 13, 14, 47,
50, 83, 90, 105, 106, 108, 227,
240, 242n, 271
Brand, Dionne 44n, 96, 98, 270
Breakwater Books 86
Brick 104, 121
Bringhurst, Robert 91
Brossard, Nicole 119
Brown, Russell 91
Brown, E.K. 126
Bruce, Phyllis 89-90
Butling, Pauline 42n228, 231-33,
234, 240, 241
Callaghan, Morley 105
Callwood, June 22
Cameron, Elspeth 57
Cameron, Donald 97
Cameron, Anne 29
Canada Council 11, 22-23, 24, 27,
34, 46, 55, 62, 105 120-22, 165;
Block Grant Programme 82-3,
85-6, 101n
Canadian Authors Association 7
Canadian Civil Liberties
Association 43n

- Canadian Forum* 9
Canadian Literature 9, 71, 103, 104, 105, 108-12, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 121, 123, 203
Canadian Poetry 103, 104, 105, 108-9, 113-4, 115, 120, 121
 Canadian Booksellers Association 62
 Canadian Magazine Publishers Association 11, 12, 62
 Canadian Federation for the Humanities 55, 62
Canadian Poetry Magazine 94
Canadian Women's Studies 16
 Carman, Bliss 66
 Carr, Brenda 228-29
Catapult 11
Cataract 11
 Charlottetown Accord 12, 26, 44n
 Chiari, Joseph 246
 Chodorow, Nancy 185
 Christakos, Margaret 78n
 Cisecki, Robert 35
 Cixous, Hélène 183, 195n
 Clark, David L. 278-283, 286, 291, 293n
 Coach House Press 1, 38, 73, 83, 85
 Cohen, Leonard 6, 17, 41, 260
 Cohen, Matt 9
 Coleman, Victor 89, 90, 202
 Common Agenda Alliance for the Arts 27-8
 Connolly, Cyril 246
 Cooley, Dennis 47, 50, 58, 94, 96, 98, 187
 Coteau Books 86
 Crawford, Isabella Valancy 47, 108
Critical Inquiry 48, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 57, 62, 65, 66
 Crozier, Lorna 96
 Cruickshank, John 80
 Cude, Wilfred 49, 53, 54, 58, 127
 CVII 16, 21
 d'Alfonso, Antonio 96
 Daly, Mary 170
 Daniells, Roy 126, 130
 Daurio, Bev 101n
 David, Jack 55, 90, 104
 Davies, Robertson 47, 108, 112, 113
 Day, Sheilagh 22
 Daymond, Douglas 91
 de Man, Paul 32, 281-3
 de Mille, James 119
 de la Roche, Mazo 66
 Defoe, John 42n
 Denham, Paul 127
 Derksen, Jeff 96
 Derrida, Jacques 188, 243n, 279
Descant 12
 Dewart, Edward Hartley 45, 99
 Dewdney, Christopher 83, 91, 94, 98
 di Cicco, Pier Giorgio 96
 di Michele, Mary 94, 96 102n
 Dooley, D.G. 49, 53, 54, 58, 127
 Douglas and McIntyre 73
 Downing, Christine 182, 196n
 Dudek, Louis 7, 66, 98, 250
 Duncan, Mark 96
 Dutton, Paul 101n
 Eagleton, Terry 118
 ECW Press 55, 61, 62-4, 65, 70
 Edwards, Carolyn 182
 Edwards, Brian 101n
 Elliott, George P. 246
 Ellmann, Mary 170, 181
 Emberley, Julia 78n
 Engel, Marian 260
English Studies in Canada 104
Essays on Canadian Writing 103, 104, 108-9, 112, 113, 114, 115, 118, 121, 123

- Fagan, Cary 80
 Farkas, Andre 96
 Farrar, Janet 182
 Fawcett, Brian 42n
 Fiedler, Leslie 253
 Finch, Robert 8
 Finch, Robert 94
 Findley, Timothy 34, 39, 40, 108, 227
Fireweed 16
First Statement 7, 94
 Fitzgerald, Judith 79, 84, 94, 96, 98, 102n
 Francis, Wynne 7-10
 Fraser, Marian Botsford 26
 French, D.G. 45
 Frey, Cecelia 221-22, 225, 238
 Friesen, Patrick 84, 94, 98
 Frye 53
 Frye, Northrop 49, 53, 72, 95, 98, 148, 224, 250
Fuse 104, 105
 Fuss, Diana 193, 229
 Gallant, Mavis 47, 66, 108, 113
 Geddes, Gary 71, 89-91, 92-94, 227
 General Publishing 85
Georgia Straight 9
 Gilbert, Gerry 13
 Gill, M. Lakshmi 83
 Gimboutas, Marija 196n
Globe and Mail 23
 Gnarowski, Michael 250
 Godard, Barbara 53, 57, 74, 75, 98, 104, 105, 119, 127, 170, 183-5, 186, 187, 192, 193, 195n, 279, 291
 Godfrey, Dave 9, 13, 83
 Goldie, Terry 74, 75
 Goldsmith, Oliver 113
 Goldstein, Philip 57
 Governor-General's Award 14
 Grace, Sherrill 57
 Graff, Gerald 57
 Grant, George 47
 Greenblatt, Stephen 56-7, 58
 Grove, F.P. 105
 Guillory, John 56, 65
 Gunnars, Kristjana 33, 40, 43n, 47, 80, 94, 96, 98
 Gustafson, Ralph 91-2, 93
 Halpin, Marjorie 43n
 Harbour Press 86
 Haslam, Karen 43n
 Hassan, Ihab 246-7, 248, 249, 251, 259
 Henderson, Jennifer 44n, 78n
 Herrnstein Smith, Barbara 56
 Hodgins, Jack 13, 108,
 Hood, Hugh 9, 47
 Hospital, Janice Turner 47
 House of Anansi 20, 38, 85
 Howe, Irving 246
 Hulcoop 197-201, 202-03, 206, 213, 215-234, 235, 238, 241, 272
 Hurtig, Mel 47
 Hurtig Publishers 20
 Hutcheon, Linda 51, 58, 71, 74, 119, 239, 245, 253, 254, 257-61, 263, 264-77, 282, 291
 Huyssen, Andreas 272
Idler, The 38
 Ioannou, Susan 79, 81
 Irigaray, Luce 187
 Israel, Charles 8
 Jacoby, Joy Ann 34
 Jameson, Fredric 252, 284
 Jiles, Paulette 33, 40, 43n, 270
 Jirgens, Karl 284
 Jones, D.G. 49, 53, 72, 90, 224, 102n
 Jones, Wayne 43n
Journal of Canadian Poetry 104
 Kallen, Evelyn 43n
 Kamboureli, Smaro 71, 98, 105, 228, 240

- Kearns, Lionel 9
 Keefer, Janice Kulyk 33, 39, 40,
 43n, 58, 71, 270
 Keeshig-Tobias, Lenore 28, 30,
 36-7, 42n, 44n
 Keith, W.J. 47, 49, 53, 54, 58, 59,
 74, 105, 126, 215-16, 219, 222,
 223, 225, 235, 238, 240, 241,
 262-3, 266, 282
 Kermode, Frank 56, 58, 60, 68
 Kernan, Alvin 57
 Kinsella, W.P. 29, 47
 Kiyooka, Roy 227, 240
 Kizuk, R. Alex 110
 Klein, A.M. 93, 108, 109, 113
 Klinck, Carl F. 52, 53, 59, 89-90
 Knight, Alan R. 99
 Knutson, Susan 119
 Kogawa, Joy 108, 111
 Kolodny, Annette 56, 58, 68
 Kristeva, Julia 118, 183
 Kroetsch, Robert 9, 47, 57, 74,
 78n, 84, 93, 97, 108, 111,
 112, 139, 141, 143, 148, 224,
 238, 242n, 247, 248, 254-7,
 258, 259, 261, 264, 268, 269,
 278-83, 291
 Lane, Patrick 79, 81, 92, 95
 Laurence, Margaret 47, 108, 109,
 113
 Layton, Irving 8, 41, 192
 Lecker, Robert 45-77, 90, 105,
 271
 Lee, Dennis 5, 13, 41, 47, 92, 94-
 6, 192
 Leith, Linda 26
 Lester & Orpen Dennys 20
 Levin, Harry 246
 Levine, Norman 47
 Lewis, Marian 202
 Lewis, Wyndham 253
Line 103, 116-7,
 Livesay, Dorothy 8, 47, 90, 92-3,
- 108, 113
 Logan, J.D. 45
 Loriggio, Francesco 51
 Lorimer, James 47
 Lowry, Malcolm 108, 109, 111
 Lowther, Pat 93
 Lush, Richard 94
 Lyotard, Jean-François 88
 MacEwen, Gwendolyn 8, 9, 13, 14,
 89, 90
Maclean's 38
 MacLennan, Hugh 108, 192
 MacLeod, Alistair 47
 MacLulich, T.D. 115
 MacLulich 289-90, 291
 Macmillan Company of Canada 7,
 9, 10, 85
 MacMurchy, Archibald 45
 Mahoney, Kathleen 25
Malahat Review, 105
 Mallinson, Jean 71, 78n, 210-14,
 219, 220, 230-31, 232-33, 234,
 235, 236, 238, 241, 276
 Malone, Carolyn 195n
 Mandel, Eli 47, 89
 Manguel, Alberto 35, 40, 41, 47
 Marlatt, Daphne 6, 13, 71, 77, 83,
 90, 94, 98, 105, 116, 129, 167-
 195, 209, 227, 229, 243n, 247,
 284
 Mathews, Laurence 125-8, 290,
 291
 Mathews, Robin 47, 71, 95, 105,
 288-9, 291
 Mays, John Bentley 201-209, 211-
 14, 215, 219, 220, 222, 225,
 229-31, 233, 234, 236, 240,
 241, 242n, 243n, 272, 247, 276
 McCaffery, Steve 84, 94, 96, 98,
 116, 120, 243n
 McCallum, Pamela 119
 McClelland and Stewart 7, 9, 59,
 83, 85

- McClelland, Jack 47
 McCourt, Edward 126
 McFadden, David 9, 83
 McGee, Thomas D'Arcy 45
 McGill Group 7, 94
 McGill-Queen's University Press
 73
 McGregor, Gaile 253, 264-67, 271,
 282, 288, 291
 McLaren, Ian 115
 McLuhan 250
 McLuhan, Marshall 12
 McMechan, Archibald 45
 Meech Lake Agreement 44n
 Meigs, Mary 164
 Mercury Press 101n
 Metcalf, John 47, 51, 52
 Mezei, Kathy 110
 Miki, Roy 105, 240-41
 Millett, Kate 170
 Mitchell, W.O. 108
 Mitchell, Barbara 145
 Moi, Toril 118
Moment 11,
 Monkman, Leslie 91
 Montrose, Louis 56
 Moodie, Susanna 4
Mosaic 104
 Moss, John 49, 53, 102n
Mountain 11
 Mouré, Erin 94, 227
 Moyes, Lianne 187-89, 191, 192,
 193, 196n
 Mukherjee, Arun 51
 Multiculturalism Act 26
 Munro, Alice 66, 108, 113, 260
 Munton, Ann 228
 Murphy, Sarah 279
 Murray, Heather 53
 National Action Committee on the
 Status of Women 22, 42n, 43n
 NC Press 85
 Neuman, Shirley 57, 74, 98, 262-
 3, 283, 293n
 New, W.H. 57, 74, 104, 105
New Yorker, The, 66
 NeWest Press 38, 86
 Newlove, John 9, 89, 90, 101n,
 Nichol, bp 1, 30, 84, 89, 90, 94,
 224, 226, 242n
 Norris, Ken 92
 Nowlan, Alden 13
 Oberon Press 85
 Ondaatje, Michael 13, 47, 83, 90,
 98, 108, 111
Ontario Indian 16
 Ontario Association of Art Galleries
 27
 Ontario 44n
 Ontario Arts Council (OAC) 55, 62,
 105, 120-22
 Ontario Royal Commission on Book
 Publishing 81
Open Letter 103, 104, 105, 116,
 119-20, 121
 Orwell, George 31-2
 Ostenso, Martha 66
 Outram, Richard 35
 Oxford University Press 10, 73, 85,
 161
 Pacey, Desmond 234, 235
 Page, P.K. 90, 93, 97
 Pemmican Publications 16, 86
 PEN International 21, 22, 164
 Persky, Stan 13, 47
 Peterkiewisc, Jerzy 247
 Philip, Marlene Nourbese 22-23,
 43n, 44n, 96, 270
 Pierce, Lorne 45
 Pink Triangle Press 16
 Pivato, Joseph 96
 Platt, Gordon 82
 Pound, Ezra 66
 Powe, Bruce 51
Prairie Fire 104
Prairie Bookworld 105

- Pratt, E.J. 8, 47, 93, 97, 108, 109
 Press Gang 38, 86
 Press Porcepic 85
Preview 7, 94
 Prycz, Heather 227
 Pulp Press 86
 Purdy, Al 5, 84, 102n, 108, 113
 Québec 25-6, 27, 44n, 70, 88-9
Quill and Quire 105
 Racial Minority Writers Committee
 28, 240
 Ragweed Press 38, 86
Rampike 104
 Rebick, Judy 42n
 Reid, Jamie 13
 Rhodenizer, V.B. 45
 Richler, Mordecai 47, 51, 108, 260
 Ricou, Laurence 78n, 234
 Roberts, Charles G.D. 66, 108, 113
 Rooke, Leon 108
 Rooke, Constance 42n
Room of One's Own 16
 Rooney, Francis 96
 Rosenblatt, Joe 18, 89
 Ross, Sinclair 125-149
 Ross, Malcolm 107
 Ross, Morton 125-8, 130
 Rudy Dorscht, Susan 228, 243n
Ruebsaat's Magazine 38, 105
 Ryerson Press 7, 9, 10
 Ryga, George 108, 111
 Safarik, Alan 96
 Salutin, Rick 47
 Sanger, Richard 80, 81, 98
 Sarah, Robin 93, 94
Saturday Night 19, 39
 Scheier, Libby 227
 Scobie, Stephen 94, 98, 105, 197,
 221, 222-7, 237, 238, 240, 241,
 242n, 245, 263
 Scott, F.R. 8, 93
 Scott, Gail 6, 14-5, 98, 101n
 Second Story Press 44n
 Shields, E.F. 110
 Shikatani, Gerry 96
 Siegler, Karl 101n
Signature 103, 104, 105, 118-9,
 121-2, 123
 Silliman, Ron 243n
 Sister Vision Press 12, 38, 86
 Smith, A.J.M. 8, 47, 95, 98, 105,
 112
 Smith, Barbara Herrnstein 61, 68
 Social Sciences and Humanities
 Research Council of Canada
 (SSHRCC) 46, 55, 62, 105, 120-
 2,
 Söderlind, Sylvia 268-71, 282,
 282, 291
 Solway, David 79, 81, 95, 98
 Souster, Raymond 7, 108
 Spanos, William 247, 249, 251-2,
 254, 259
 Spears, Monroe 246, 259
 Spivak, Gayatri 287-9
 Srivastava, Aruna 74
 Steele, Charles 54
 Steward, Gillian 24-5
 Stouck, David 49, 53, 54, 58
 Stratford, Philip 58
Studies in Canadian Literature
 103, 105, 108-9, 112-3, 115,
 123
 Stuewe, Paul 105
 Suknaski, Andrew 94, 96, 98
 Sullivan, Rosemary 96
 Sutherland, John 8, 94, 105
 Swan, Susan 47
Sweet Grass 16
 Symons, Scott 13
 Szumigalski, Anne 93
 Tallman, Warren 262
 Talonbooks 38, 101n, 197
Tamarack Review 9
 Terdiman, Richard 88
Tessera 16, 103, 104, 105, 116,

- 117-8, 121, 123
 Thesen, Sharon 31-2, 39, 40, 41,
 42n, 43n, 102n, 164, 217-8,
 219, 222, 223, 227, 270
 Theytus Books 16, 38, 86
 Thistledown Press 86
 Thomas, Audrey 47, 110
Tish 1, 11, 13, 95, 118, 217
 Tod, Joanne 118
Toronto South Asian Review 12,
 121
 Tostevin, Lola Lemire 94, 185-7,
 189-90, 193, 240
 Tregebov, Rhea 102n
Trickster 16
 Trilling, Lionel 66
 Turnstone Press 38, 86
 Twayne World Author Series 73
 Twigg, Alan 164
 Underwhich Editions 101n
 University of Waterloo Press 73
 van Herk, Aritha 47, 227, 240
Vancouver Review 38
 Vanderhaegh, Guy 112
 Vassangi, M.G. 47
 Wachtel, Eleanor 219-21, 222,
 235, 236-7, 241, 276
 Waddington, Miriam 93
 Wah, Fred 13, 47, 227, 240, 243n,
 285
 Wallace, Bronwen 6, 96, 91, 93,
 94, 98, 116, 120
 Ware, Tracy 53, 58, 60, 64, 68-9,
 73, 76-7, 265
 Warland, Betsy 96, 98
 Watters, Reginald 90
 Wayman, Tom 8, 9, 98
 Webb, Phyllis 13, 42n, 47, 84, 90,
 125, 197-244, 247, 270
 Weir, Lorraine 71, 78n, 114, 192,
 242, 267, 271-7, 282, 291
West Coast Line 103, 240-41
What 104
 White, Howard 98
 Wiebe, Rudy 9, 29, 47, 108, 260
 Williams, W.C. 77
 Williams-Wallace Publishers 12,
 86
 Williamson, Janice 71, 78n, 228-
 31, 232, 235, 243n, 241
 Wilson, Ethel 8, 47
Windspeaker 16
 Women's Press 16, 21, 37, 38,
 43n, 73, 164, 86
 Woodcock, George 58, 63, 71, 95,
 103, 221, 222-3, 225, 235, 238,
 240, 250, 262-3, 266
 Woolger, Jennifer 196n
 Writers Union of Canada 11, 21,
 27, 28, 44n, 62
 Zemans, Joyce 22-3, 34-6