

Contents

Preface

v

I	THE COMING OF REVOLUTION IN FRANCE, 1789	I
1	The Estates General	I
2	The revolt of the bourgeoisie	6
3	The revolt of the Paris crowd	8
4	The revolt of the peasantry	13
5	The triumph of the revolution	16
II	THE REVOLUTION AT WORK, 1789-92	20
1	Paris and the Constituent Assembly	20
2	Reform and reconstruction	24
3	Counter-revolution	33
4	The Legislative Assembly and the outbreak of war	36
III	THE HABSBURGS AND THE DEFENCE OF THE OLD ORDER	41
1	The Habsburgs and the revolt of the aristocracy	41
2	The Habsburgs and the people	45
3	Revolt in Hungary and Belgium	50
4	Leopold and the policy of compromise	53
5	The Holy Roman Empire and the outbreak of war with France	57
IV	THE REVOLUTION AT WAR, 1792-4	65
1	The second revolt of the Paris crowd	65
2	Girondins and Jacobins	70
3	The Jacobin dictatorship	76
V	EUROPE AGAINST THE REVOLUTION	87
1	Motives for war	87
2	The Second Partition of Poland	93
3	The First Coalition in action	97
4	The Third Partition of Poland and the collapse of the First Coalition	100

VI	FRANCE AND THE EXPANSION OF PROGRESS, 1794-9	103
1	The Thermidorean reaction	103
2	The Directory	107
3	The Italian campaign and the coup d'état of fructidor	111
4	The Egyptian campaign and the coups d'état of floréal and brumaire	116
5	Progress in Europe	120
VII	FRANCE UNDER NAPOLEON, 1799-1815	125
1	The Consulate	125
2	The Empire	134
VIII	FROM AMIENS TO TILSIT: THE EXPANSION OF THE FRENCH EMPIRE	142
1	The breach of the Peace of Amiens	142
2	France plans invasion: Britain forms a coalition	144
3	Austerlitz and Trafalgar	148
4	From Pressburg to Tilsit	151
IX	ECONOMIC WARFARE	158
1	The Continental System and the Orders in Council	158
2	Depression and revival in Britain, 1807-10	163
3	Crises in France and Britain, 1810-12	165
X	SPAIN AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE	172
1	Diplomatic overture	172
2	The condition of Spain	173
3	Godoy	179
4	The Napoleonic invasion and the rebellion of Spain	182
5	The Peninsular War	188
XI	RUSSIA AND THE MISSION TO THE WEST	192
1	Diplomacy and war, 1807-12	192
2	The condition of Russia	197
3	Reaction and reform in Russia, 1789-1812	202
4	The Moscow campaign	208
XII	GERMANY AND THE REJECTION OF THE UNIVERSAL STATE	216
1	The universal state	216
2	German romanticism and the rise of Prussia	224

XIII	THE FALL OF THE NAPOLEONIC EMPIRE	233
1	The campaign of 1813	233
2	The campaign of 1814	236
3	The Bourbon Restoration and the First Treaty of Paris	238
4	The Hundred Days and the Waterloo campaign	240
5	The Waterloo campaign and the Second Treaty of Paris	242
XIV	EUROPEAN MANAGEMENT, 1815-25	249
1	Treaties and alliances	249
2	The Concert of Europe and the policy of intervention	257
3	The independence of the South American colonies	261
4	The Eastern Question	265
XV	METTERNICH'S EUROPE, 1815-35	269
1	Metternich's principles and the spirit of the age	269
2	The Austrian Empire	274
3	Italy	279
4	The Papacy	283
5	The Confederation of Germany	288
XVI	THE WIND OF CHANGE	295
1	The Balkan turmoil	295
2	The July Revolution in France	302
3	Threats to the balance of power	311
XVII	NATIONALISM AND REVOLUTION, 1830-51	316
1	The growth of ideas	316
2	France: example or warning?	322
3	The Austrian Empire	334
4	Germany	341
5	Italy	350
XVIII	A NEW OUTLOOK, 1850-70	358
1	From revolution to <i>realpolitik</i>	358
2	Realism	362
3	Teeming populations and a wider world	369
XIX	THE DEFEAT OF AUTOCRATIC RUSSIA	372
1	The police state	372
2	Alliances and alignments, 1833-51	377
3	The Crimean War	380

XX	TOWARDS A NEW EUROPE	387
1	Progress in Russia	387
2	The unification of Italy	395
3	Towards the unification of Germany	405
4	The creation of the Dual Monarchy	412
XXI	THE CLASH OF EMPIRES	418
1	The Second Empire	418
2	The defeat of France	431
3	The Kingdom not of this world	435
	<i>Bibliographical Note</i>	441
	<i>Index</i>	445

Index

- Aaland islands, 384
 Abdulaziz, Sultan, 395
 Abdulmecid, Sultan, 380-2, 394
 Aberdeen, George Hamilton Gordon, 4th earl of, 379, 381, 382
 Aboukir Bay, 118
 Acre, 118, 314, map V
 Adams, John Quincy, U.S. Secretary of State, 263
 Adana, 315, map V
 Adda river, 113
 Addington, Henry, 1st Viscount Sidmouth 132, 143
Addresses on religion (Schleiermacher), 272
 Adige river, 113, 116
 Adrianople, 383; treaty of, 312
 Adriatic, 115, 195, map V
 Aegean, 118, 299, map VI
 Africa, 250, 267, 301, 324, 436
Age of Reason (Paine), 89
 Agram, 340, maps I and VII
 Aiguillon, A. V. Duplessis Duc d', 15
 Aix-la-Chapelle, Congress of, 257, 259
 Aksakov, Ivan, 389, 391
 Albania, 217, 295, 296, 297, 313, map VI
 Albert, Prince Consort of Queen Victoria, 329, 330, 382
 Alessandria, 282, map VII
 Alexander I, Tsar, 131, 146-7, 149, 154, 155, 156-7, 192-3, 195, 196-7, 198-200, 202, 204-9, 216, 217, 233, 235, 237, 238-9, 240, 250, 252-3, 255-60, 265-8, 278, 300, 301, 372-3, 377
 Alexander II, Tsar, 385-6, 387-95, 406, 410, 431, 432
 Alexandria, 117, 131, 144, 154, 313, 422, map V
 Alfieri, Vittorio, poet, 221, 279
 Algeria, Algiers, 310, 314, 324, 332, 371, 379, 425, 429
 Ali Pasha of Janina, 197, 216, 295-6, 300, 313
 Alicante, 175, 176
 Alle river, 156
 Almaroz, 190
 Almeida, 188, 189-90
 Alps, 72, 115, 119, 124, 131, 148, 151, 161, 239
 Alsace, 15, 62, 90, 99, 111, 228, 237, 317, 323, 360
 America, American, 5, 25, 37, 60, 87, 89, 97, 116, 122, 160, 162, 163, 167, 248, 301, 359, 370-1, 426, 429. See also South America and United States
Ami du peuple (ed. Marat), 36, 65
 Amiens, 144; treaty of, 132, 134, 140, 142-4, 147, 151
 Amsterdam, 161, 168
 Amur river, 394
 Ancillon, Johann Peter Friedrich, political writer, 291
 Ancona, 113, 218, map VIII
 Andalusia, 175-6, 183, 190
 Andrassy, family, 43; Count Gyula, 417
 Andréossy, Antoine François, French ambassador, 142
 Anhalt-Dessau, 58, map VII
 Ansbach, 147, 152
 Antibes, 240
 Antonelli, Cardinal Giacomo, 437
 Antwerp, 52, 100, 107, 195, 312, maps II and III
 Anzin, 2
 Apulia, 145
 Arabia, Arab, 118, 313, 429, map V
 Arago, François, astronomer, 329
 Aragon, 175-6, 184, 187
 Arakcheyev, Count Alexis A., 372
 Arcis, 237, map IV
 Argentina, 186, 261, 263
 aristocracy, 217, 269, 270, 274, 320; in Austria, 43-5, 47, 48, 50-1, 53, 54, 56-7, 335, 336, 414, 415-16; in the Balkans, 298-300; in Belgium, 52, 54; in Croatia, 275, 340-1; in France, 1, 3, 4-10, 12, 14-17, 26, 30, 33, 69, 77, 79, 105, 302, 303, 304, 305-7, 307-8, 322; in Germany, 59-61, 153, 222, 226-7, 229-31, 289, 291, 343, 346, 405; in Hungary, 43-5, 48, 275, 339, 413-15; in Italy, 279, 281-2, 283, 286, 352, 357, 396, 397; in Poland, 93-7, 100, 101, 210, 218, 253-4, 317, 337, 339, 390; in Russia, 198-201, 203-5, 207, 208-10, 249, 387-8, 390, 391; in Spain, 174-5, 177, 179, 180-1, 183, 186

- Arndt, Ernst Moritz, poet and pamphleteer, 231
- Arnim, Ludwig Achim von, poet, 230, 231
- Arnold, Matthew, poet, 365
- Arras, 78, 21
- Artois, Charles Philippe, Comte d', 10, 38, 240, 241. See also Charles X
- Asia Minor, 314, 382
- assignats, 32, 65, 72, 74, 84, 108-9, 110, 111, 150
- Assuan, 313
- Asturias, 174-5, 183, 184, 185, 187
- Atala* (Chateaubriand), 270
- Athenaeum* (ed. Schlegel), 270
- Athens, 300, map VI
- Aube river, 236-7, map IV
- Auerstädt, 154
- Augereau, Pierre François Charles, lieutenant, 115
- Augsburg, 342
- Augustenburg, Prince Frederick Charles of, 409
- Austerlitz, 136, 149, 151, 152, 153, 193, 207, 234, map III
- Australia, 250, 370, 425
- Austria, maps I, III, V, and VII; in 1789-1802, chapter III *passim*, 39, 40, 65, 66, 70, 71-2, 85, 87, 89, 90, 91-3, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 106-7, 111-15, 116, 119-20, 130-1, 230; in 1803-15, 142, 146-9, 151, 152-3, 162, 193-6, 197, 209, 220, 221-2, 232, 233, 235, 236-7, 243, 249; in 1815-51, 249-68, 269, 274-8, 279-80, 282, 283, 284, 285-6, 287, 288, 289, 290, 292, 313, 315, 317, 321, 322, 324, 334-41, 349, 351, 353, 354-6, 357, 377, 378, 380, 406, 407; in 1851-70, 361, 369, 381, 382, 383-6, 394, 397, 399-400, 403, 404, 408-11, 412-17, 422, 431-2, 432
- Austrian Netherlands, map II, 41, 44, 45, 51-5, 65, 70, 71, 85, 91, 93, 97, 99, 101, 107
- Auvergne, 78, 430
- Avenir* (ed. Veuillot), 287-8
- Avellino, 281, map VIII
- Avignon, 34, 90, 113, 240
- Ayacucho, 261
- Azeglio, Marquis Massimo d', 351, 353, 396-8, 403
- Azores, 239
- Baader, Franz von, theologian, 249
- Babeuf, François Noel (Gracchus), socialist, 109-10, 115, 122, 123, 124; babouvism, 320
- Bach, Alexander von, 413-17
- Badajoz, 188-90
- Baden, 58, 134, 147, 151, 222, 252, 289, 291, 345, 411, maps III and VII
- Bagehot, Walter, economist and writer, 431
- Bagrati, Prince Peter Ivanovich, 143, 210-11
- Bailén, 184
- Bailly, Jean-Sylvain, 7, 12, 18, 21, 36, 66
- Baku, 265
- Bakunin, Michael, revolutionary, 375, 392
- Balaclava, 383, 385
- Balbo, Count Cesare, Italian patriot, 351, 353
- Balkans, Balkan, 192, 197, 216, 250, 266, 267-8, 295-302, 377, 380, 382, 383, 394-5, 406
- Baltic, 89, 90, 131, 157, 162, 163, 164, 168, 201, 266, 380, 383
- Balzac, Honoré de, novelist, 365
- Barcelona, 176, 177, 179, 181
- Barère, Bertrand de, 76, 77, 104
- Barnave, Pierre Joseph, 15, 17, 23, 38-9
- Barras, Paul Jean, 79, 106, 108, 111, 112, 115
- Barrot, Odilon, 325, 328, 333
- Barbary pirates, 267; powers, 143
- Barclay de Tolly, Prince Michael, 210-11
- Baroche, Pierre Jules, 419
- Barthélemy, F., Marquis de, 115
- Basle, 123, 162, map III; treaty of, 101, 172
- Basque provinces, 174-5, 176, 180
- Bastille, 11-12, 15, 18, 21, 88, 95, 117
- Batavian republic, 102, 112, 120-1, 122, 123, 142
- Baudin, Jacques B., 430
- Bautzen, 235, map IV
- Bavaria, 97, 99, 102, 147, 152, 162, 184, 194, 195, 217, 222, 223, 235, 252, 288-9, 290, 291, 345, 410, 411, map VII
- Bayonne, 173, 191
- Bazaine, François Achille, Marshal, 434
- Béarn, 5
- Beauharnais, Eugène, 152, 159, 194, 209, 219, 238; Hortense, 152; Joséphine, see Joséphine, Empress of the French
- Bebel, August, 376
- Beccaria, Cesare Bosena, Marquis de, jurist, 176
- Beethoven, Ludwig van, composer, 223, 270
- Belcredi, Count Richard, Austrian minister of state, 417
- Belfort, 304

- Belgium, Belgian, 53-5, 114, 115, 116, 143, 150, 161, 239, 240, 243, 252, 254, 256, 258, 287, 311-12, 316, 319, 321, 324, 358, 359, 360, 364, 409, 422, 426, 432, 437-8. For Belgium 1789-95 see Austrian Netherlands; for Belgium 1815-30 see Netherlands, Kingdom of
- Belgrade, 296, map VI
- Belinsky, Y. V., critic, 375
- Bell (ed. Herzen), 389-90
- Benevento, 282, map VIII
- Bennigsen, Levin Auguste Theophile, Count, 156
- Bennigsen, Rudolph von, 410
- Bentham, Jeremy, philosopher, 317
- Beresina, 213, 214
- Berg, 151, 161, 218, map III
- Berlin, 45, 154, 156, 223, 225, 227, 228, 321, 342, 345, 350, 406, maps IV and VI; Berlin decree, 154, 158, 159, 161, 163, 164
- Berliner Adenblätter* (ed. Kleist), 230
- Bernadotte, Jean Baptiste, Marshal (later Charles XIV of Sweden and Norway) 147, 148, 152, 197, 209, 235, 238, 239, 252
- Berne, 123
- Berry, Caroline Louise, Duchesse de, 322; Charles Ferdinand, Duc de, 306-7
- Berthier, Louis Alexandre, Marshal, 113, 130, 210
- Bessarabia, 209, 266, 386, maps V and VI
- Bessemer, Sir Henry, inventor, 368
- Beugnot, Jacques Claude, Comte, French minister of police, 127, 304
- Biarritz, 410
- Bibliothèque Historique* (ed. Chevalier), 304
- Bidassoa, 172, 173, 261
- Biedermann, Friedrich Karl, 343
- Billaud-Varenne, Jean Nicolas, 70, 77, 85, 104
- Billault, Auguste, 427
- Birmingham, 169
- Birth of Venus* (painting by Cabanel), 366
- Biscay, 187
- Bismarck, Otto, Count von, 224, 346, 359, 360, 361, 398, 405-11, 431-5, 440
- Black Forest, 148
- Black Sea, 90, 93, 143, 193, 266, 312, 382, 383, 386, 432, map V
- Blake, Joachim, Spanish general, 187-8
- Blake, William, poet, 271
- Blanc, Louis, socialist, 319, 328, 330, 331
- Blanqui, Louis Auguste, revolutionary, 109, 330-1
- Blücher, Gebhard Lebrecht, Prince von, Field Marshal, 236-7, 243, 247
- Bohemia, Bohemian, 41, 43, 45, 47, 48, 49, 55, 56, 57, 161, 275, 276, 277, 321, 335, 337, 338, 347-8, 410, 413, 414, 416, 417, maps I and VII. See also Czech.
- Boissy d'Anglas, François Antoine, 105-6
- Bokhara, 394
- Bologna, 113, 284, 285, 286, 287, 400, map VII
- Bolton, 169
- Bonald, Louis Gabriel, Vicomte de, political writer, 272, 304
- Bonn, 439
- Bonaparte, Caroline, 152
- Elisa, 152
- Jérôme, 152, 245
- Jérôme Napoléon, 'Plon-Plon', 419, 427
- Joseph, 151, 152, 159, 173, 183, 184-5, 187, 190-1, 219, 237-8, 247
- Louis, 152
- Louis Napoléon, later Emperor Napoleon III, 325, 333-4, 361, 362, 364, 366, 380, 381, 382-3, 384, 385-6, 394, 395, 399, 400, 401, 403, 406, 410, 411, 415, 418-35, 437, 439
- Lucien, 120, 152, 172, 182
- Napoléon, later Emperor Napoleon I, early career, 79, 106, 112-14, 117-20, 124, 313, 314; domestic policy as First Consul, 125-30, 132-4; foreign policy as First Consul, 87, 130-2, 142-7; domestic policy as Emperor, 134-41, 195, 233, 237; and war against Third Coalition, 147-50; and Austria, 147, 149, 152-3, 193-6; and Britain, 149-51, 154; and Continental System, 150-1, 154, 158-68, 171; and the Empire, 134-5, 152, 155, 216-18; and Germany 146-7, 151, 216-18, 222-4; and Italy, 147, 152, 216-22; and Prussia, 147, 151, 153-4, 156, 227, 231; and Russia, 146, 154-5, 156-7, 192-3, 195-7, 207-15; and Spain, 172-4, 182-5, 187-8, 191-2; and wars of 1813-15, 231-8, 242-7; domestic policy during Hundred Days, 240-2; deposition and exile, 238-9, 247-8, see also St. Helena
- Napoleon, King of Rome, later Duc de Reichstadt ('Napoleon II'), 196, 238, 247
- Pauline, 152
- Bonapartism, Bonapartists, 238, 257, 304, 327-8, 334, 418, 419, 427, 428, 430

- Bordeaux, 2, 33, 38, 69, 75, 238, 424, 231
 Bornholm, 162
 Bormida river, 131
 Borodino, 211-12, 213
 Borsig, August, German industrialist, 342
 Bosphorus, 193, 266, map V
 Bouillé, Marquis de, 33, 35
 Boulogne, 144, 146, 148, 325
 bourgeoisie, bourgeois, 219, 269, 270, 273,
 319-20, 358, 359, 363, 366, 367, 370;
 in Austria, 48, 321, 335, 336, 338, 341,
 349, 414; in Belgium, 311; in Britain,
 179, 318; in France, 1-4, 6-8, 10-12,
 14-15, 21, 24-5, 26, 27, 31, 32, 35, 36,
 39, 52, 71, 74, 81-2, 103, 104, 106,
 110, 125, 126, 128, 140, 237, 241, 242,
 272, 302, 305, 309, 310, 318, 321,
 322-3, 326-7, 329, 330, 333, 419, 424,
 426; in Germany, 59-61, 218, 223,
 227, 231, 290, 317, 318, 321, 343-4,
 345, 346, 349, 350; in Holland, 87,
 123; in Hungary, 339; in Italy, 281-2,
 351-2, 397; in Poland, 96, 218; in
 Russia, 201, 374, 390; in Spain, 178,
 186, 280
 Bourmont, Louis August Victor de,
 Comte, 310
 Boyen, Hermann von, General, 230-1, 292
 Brabant, 51, 52, 54
 Braine-le-Comte, 243, map IV
 Brandenburg, 230, 288, 405, map VII
 Brandenburg, Count Friedrich von, 350
 Brandes, Ernst, 60
 Branicki, family, 95; Francis Xavier, 96-7
 Bremen, 101, map IV
 Brest, 85, 145, 158, 304, 424
 Birenne, 9, 27
 Bright, John, 382
 Brissot, Jacques Pierre, 37-8, 39, 65, 71, 72,
 73, 87
 Brissotins, 38-40, 63, 65-70
 Bristol, 170
 Britain, British, in 1789-1802, 55, 58, 62,
 72, 76, 79, 85, 87-91, 98-100, 101,
 102, 106-7, 113, 114, 115, 116-17, 118,
 119, 122, 131-2, 172, 181, 182, 270;
 in 1803-15, chapter IX *passim*, 142-4,
 144-6, 149-51, 152, 154, 157, 172-3,
 183, 184, 185, 187-8, 188-91, 192, 194,
 195, 197, 207, 219, 235, 236, 238, 240,
 243, 248, 282, 370-1; in 1815-70, 249-
 68, 270, 289, 301, 312, 313, 315, 316,
 317-18, 320, 324, 326, 342, 349, 361,
 362, 363-4, 367, 368, 369, 378-86, 394,
 397, 400, 423, 426, 429, 431. See also
 England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales
 Brittany, Breton, 5, 21, 27, 67, 98, 126, 237
 Brougham, Henry, 170
 Browers, De, Belgian patriot, 52
 Browning, Robert, poet, 316
 Broux, De, Belgian patriot, 52
 Bruck, Baron Karl Ludwig von, 413
 brumaire, *coup d'état* of, 120, 125, 130, 138
 Brunswick, 58, map VII
 Brunswick, Charles William Ferdinand,
 Duke of, 40, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 154
 Brussels, 33, 52, 53, 65, 71, 73, 99, 243, 244,
 245, 270, 312, 316, 320, 351, maps II,
 III, and IV
 Bucharest, 300, map VI; treaty of, 209
 Büchner, Ludwig, scientist, 367
 Budapest, 49, 340, 414
 Buenos Aires, 165, 186
 Buffon, Georges Louis Leclerc de, natural
 scientist, 176,
 Bukovina, 41, 43, map I
 Bulgaria, 297-8, 395, map VI
 Buol, Count Karl von, 382, 384-5, 399
 Buonarroti, Filippo, Italian patriot, 109,
 123-4
 Burgos, 182-3, 190
 Burke, Edmund, 60, 88, 91, 273
 Byron, Lord George, poet, 270, 274, 316-
 17
 Cabanel, Alexandre, painter, 366
 Cabarrús, Francisco, 177, 181
 Cabet, Etienne, socialist, 319, 325
 Cabezon, 184
 Cadiz, 145, 149-50, 176, 179, 181, 184, 185-6
 Cadoudal, Georges, Vendéan leader, 126,
 134
 Caen, 75, 76
 cahiers de doléances, 4, 10, 14, 29, 31
 Cairo, 117-18, 131, 422
 California, 425
 Calonne, Charles Alexandre de, 27, 38
 Calvinist, 46
 Cambacérès, J. J. Régis de, 129, 130, 138
 Cambodia, 429
 Cambon, Joseph, 26, 72
 Camperdown, 117
 Camphaussen, Otto von, 343
 Campo-Formio, treaty of, 116, 131
 Campomanes, Pedro Rodriguez, Conde
 de, 177
 Canada, 164
 Canning, George, 158-9, 183, 260-5, 268,
 301
 Cannizzaro, Stanislao, chemist, 367
 Canova, Antonio, sculptor, 270
 Canrobert, François Certain, Marshal, 384

- Cape of Good Hope, 117, 144
 Cape St. Vincent, 117, 181
 Capodistria, Count John, 267, 268
 Capponi, Gino A. G. G., Marchese, 354
 Caprera, 403
 Capri, 219
 carbonari, carboneria, 282, 283, 286, 304
 Carinthia, 41, maps I and VII
 Carlsbad, map VII; Carlsbad Decrees, 291, 344
 Carniola, 41, maps I and VII
 Carnot, Lazare, 67, 77, 80, 85, 100, 105, 107, 108, 109-11, 112, 115, 242
 Carnot, Sadi, engineer, 368
 Carrel, Armand, journalist, 310
 Carrier, Jean Baptiste, 79, 85
 Cartagena, 176
 Cartwright, Major John, 88
 Caspian Sea, 394, map V
 Castaños, Francis Xavier, general, 184
 Castelfidado, 402, map VIII
 Castel Nuovo, 154
 Castile, Castilian, 130, 175-6, 177, 180, 370
 Castlereagh, Robert Stewart, Viscount, 158, 190, 235, 236, 238, 239, 250, 252-3, 255-60, 262-3, 266, 267, 268, 281
 Catalonia, Catalan, 161, 174-5, 176, 180, 181, 183, 184, 185, 187, 190
 Catherine II, Empress of Russia, 47, 61, 72, 90, 92-3, 94, 95, 96, 97, 131, 198, 199, 201, 202-3, 204, 205, 206, 207, 214, 266
 Catholicism, Catholic church, 283-8, 356, 369, 435-40; in Austria, 46, 57, 277, 284, 414; in Belgium, 121, 311, 437-8; in France, 3-4, 14, 25, 31-2, 34-5, 82, 105, 132-4, 138, 139-40, 284, 286-7, 302, 308-9, 326, 380, 427, 428, 431, 437, 438-9; in Germany, 146-7, 288, 438; in Holland, 121; in Italy, 53, 121-2, 219, 221, 281, 282, 351, 353, 356, 397, 404; in Spain, 174, 177-8, 180-2, 183, 187; in Switzerland, 358
 Cattaneo, Carlo, writer, 354, 355
 Cattaro, 154
 Caucasus, 313, 382
 Caulaincourt, Armand Augustin Louis de, Duc de Vicenza, 192-3, 211, 214, 236, 238
 Cavaignac, Louis Eugène, General, 332, 333
 Cavour, Count Camillo di, 354, 385, 395, 396-404, 437, 408
 Ceylon, 117, 143
 Chaadayev, Peter Y., essayist, 375
 Châlons, 434
 Champagne, 237, 247
 Champaubert, 236, map IV
 Charette, François, Vendéan leader, 105
 Charleroi, 243, 245, map IV
 Charles III, King of Spain, 178-9, 180
 Charles IV, King of Spain, 173, 179, 182
 Charles X, King of France, 304, 308, 309-10, 324, 362
 Charles Albert, King of Piedmont-Sardinia, 282, 351, 353-4, 355-6, 397
 Charles, Archduke of Austria, 148, 193-4
 Charles Felix, King of Piedmont-Sardinia, 282
 Charter of 1814, 302-3, 304, 305, 306, 308, 310, 311
 Charter of 1830, 311
 Chartres, 37
 Chassepot, Antoine Alphonse, inventor, 433
 Chateaubriand, François Auguste René, Vicomte de, 138, 266, 270, 272, 273, 304, 309, 330
 Chaumette, Pierre Gaspard, 82
 Chaumont, map IV; treaty of, 236, 256
 Cherasco, 112
 Chernaya, 384
 Chernyshevsky, Nicholas, socialist, 392
 Cheshire, 169
 Chevalier, Michel, economist, 368, 422, 426, 432
 Chile, 261
 China, 49, 363-4, 394, 436
 Chios, 300, map VI
 Christendom or Europe (Novalis), 272
 Christian IX, King of Denmark, 409
 Chronicle (ed. Schubart), 59
 Cintra, convention of, 184
 Circassia, 384, map V
 Cisalpine republic, 116, 121, 122, 142, 219
 Cispadane republic, 114, 116
 Ciudad Rodrigo, 188-90
 Civil Constitution of the Clergy, 34-5, 121, 132-3
 Clarendon, George, 4th earl of, 385, 386
 Clausewitz, Karl von, General, 230-1
 Clavière, Etienne, 76
 clergy, 217; in Austria, 46, 54, 57; in Belgium, 121, 287, 311; in France, 5-6, 7, 8, 16, 26, 31, 34-5, 38, 39, 52, 68-9, 79, 82, 105, 106, 126, 132-4, 139-40, 305, 306, 308, 309, 331, 366, 427, 432; in Italy, 221, 282, 284, 286, 351; in Poland, 210, 287; in Russia, 198, 206; in Spain, 174, 177, 178, 180, 182, 183

- Cobden, Richard, 279, 314, 328, 382, 426, 432
 Cobenzl, Count Philip, 62, 116, 131
 Coblenz, 38, 63, 66, map II
 Coburg, Frederick Josias, Prince of Saxe-, 85, 99
 Cochín-China, 429
 Code Napoléon, 129, 208, 217-18, 221, 285
 Coimbra, 189
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, poet, 270, 271
 Collingwood, Cuthbert, Baron, Vice-Admiral, 150, 157, 184
 Collot d'Herbois, Jean Marie, 70, 77, 79, 82, 85, 104
 Cologne, 62, 349, maps II and VII
 Colombia, 261, 263, 265
 Committee of Public Safety, 75, 77-9, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 103, 109
 Commune, see Paris Commune.
 communism, communist, 109, 320, 344, 375, 438
Communist Manifesto, 320, 367
 Comtat Venaissin, 34, 240
 Comte, Auguste, philosopher, 369
 Concordat, 132-4, 139, 284, 302
Condition of the Working Class (Engels), 321
 Condorcet, M. J. A. N. Caritat, Marquis de, 27
 Confalonieri, Federico, Count, 279
 Confederation of the Rhine, 151, 156, 209, 217, 222, 223, maps III and IV
 Congress of Vienna, see Vienna
 Consalvi, Hercule, Cardinal, 284-6
Considerations on the French Revolution (Staël), 303
 Constable, John, painter, 270
 Constance, 149
 Constant, Benjamin, 138, 242, 270, 304, 318
 Constantine, Pavlovich, Grand Duke of Russia, 373
 Constituent Assembly, 8, 15, 17, 18, 20-33, 34, 36, 39, 52, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 65, 89, 128, 129
Constitutionnel, 306, 307
 Constitutions,
 1791 (France), 36-7, 63
 1791 (Poland), 61, 96-7
 1793 (France), 76, 103-4, 122, 123, 124
 Year III (France), 106-8, 120, 122, 123
 Year VIII (France), 125, 126, 129-30
 Year X (France), 134
 Year XII (France), 134
 Bayonne (1808), 183, 184, 187
 1812 (Sicily), 352, 356
 1812 (Spain), 180, 186-7, 260, 280, 281, 282
 1822 (Greece), 300-1
 1831 (Belgium), 321, 358, 437-8
 1848 (Austria), 336
 1848 (Papal States), 354
 1848 (Sardinia), 354, 403
 1849 (Austria), 412-13
 1849 (Germany), 346
 Kremsier (1849), 341
 1870 (France), 430-1
 Consulate, 108, 125-34, 241
Contemporary, 375
 Continental Blockade or System, chapter IX *passim*, 116, 150-1, 154, 157, 192, 195, 197, 207-8, 216, 218, 220, 221, 223, 266, 277, 290
 Convention, 67, 68, 70-6, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85-6, 88, 103-7, 132, 138, 179, 306
 Copenhagen, 131, 158,
 Corday, Charlotte, 76, 79
 Cordeliers, 21, 36, 37, 38, 103, 181
 Córdoba, 175, 184
 Corfu, 152, 192, 296, map VI
 Corinth, 300, map VI
 Cornwallis, Sir William, Vice-Admiral, 145
 Corps Législatif (Napoleon I), 129-30, 134; (Napoleon III), 237, 302, 419, 426, 428, 429-30, 433
 Corregio, (Allegri) Antonio, 113
 Corsica, 114, 152, 252, map III
 Corunna, 145, 185
Cosmos (Humboldt), 367
 Courbet, Gustave, painter, 365-6
Courrier français, 307
 Cousin, Victor, philosopher, 322
 Couthon, Georges, 76, 77-8, 83-4, 85, 86
 Coventry, 163
 Cowley, Henry Wellesley, 1st earl, 386
 Cracow, 95, 195, 253, 256, map I
 Craig, Sir James, General, 149
 Craonne, 236, map IV
 Crédit Foncier, 424
 Crédit Mobilier, 422, 426
 Crimea, 209, 281, map V
 Crimean War, 362, 377, 383-6, 398, 406, 408, 415, 432
 Crispi, Francesco, 399, 402
Critique of Pure Reason (Kant), 273
 Croatia, Croat, 41, 43, 49, 209, 216, 275, 339, 340-1, 412, 417, maps I, VII
 Cuba, 261, 265
 Cuoco, Vincenzo, writer, 219
 Custine, A, Philippe, Comte de, 71

- Custoza, 1st battle of, 355, 356; 2nd battle of, 404; map VII
- Czartoryski, family, 93, 94, 95; Prince Adam George, 146, 196, 204-6
- Czech, 41, 43, 45, 49, 57, 275, 276, 338, 341, 347-8, 414, 415, 417
- Da Ponte, Lorenzo, 56
- Dahlmann, Friedrich, 346, 349
- Dalmatia, 116, 142, 153, 154, 192, 417
- Danilevsky, Nicholas, publicist, 361-2, 394
- Danton, Georges Jacques, 4, 21, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 75, 77, 82-3, 100
- Danube, 49, 147, 148, 162, 194, 266, 382, 386, 414, maps I, V and VII
- Danubian Principalities, 209, 312, 316, 382, 383, 384, 394, 415, map V. See also Moldavia, Wallachia, and Roumania
- Danzig, 54, 97, 155, 209, 253, maps III and VII
- Dardanelles, 119, 154, 193, 300, 315, 382, maps V and VI
- Darwin, Charles, biologist, 367, 435
- Daumier, Honoré, caricaturist, 319, 327, 366
- Dauphiné, 23, 237, 347
- David, Jacques Louis, painter, 8, 33, 84, 270, 317
- Davout, Louis Nicolas, Marshal, 148, 154, 243
- De l'Allemagne* (Staël), 271
- Déak, Francis, 417
- Decazes, Elie, Duc, 303, 305, 306, 310, 326
- Decembrist Revolt, 373-4, 375
- Déjeuner sur l'Herbe* (painting by Manet), 366
- Delacroix, Eugène, painter, 116, 270, 317
- democracy, democrat, 10, 21, 26, 33, 76, 83, 96, 122, 128, 185, 204, 215, 229, 255, 260, 270, 271, 275, 311, 319, 321-2, 327, 328, 329, 330, 332, 343-4, 347, 349-50, 358, 359, 360, 361, 383, 390, 391, 392, 397, 398, 402
- Democracy in America* (Tocqueville), 321
- Denmark, Danes, 89, 131, 157, 158-9, 162, 252, 254, 344, 349, 380, 409, 431
- Derbyshire, 169
- Desaix, Louis Charles Antoine, 131
- Desmoulins, Camille, 11, 21, 36, 70, 82-3, 96
- Directory, 107-24, 126, 128, 132, 138, 172
- Djezzar Pacha of Syria, 118
- Dnieper river, 213, map V
- Dniester river, 90, 266, map V
- Dobrovsky, Joseph, philologist, 275
- Doctrinaires, 303-4, 306, 318
- Dohna, Count Alexander, 228
- Döllinger, Johann Josef Ignaz, theologian, 438
- Dostoyevsky, Fedor, novelist, 365, 392
- Douro, 188
- Drave, 341, map I
- Dresden, 209, 234, 235, map IV
- Droitwich, 163
- Drouet, Jean Baptiste, 35
- Dumas, Alexandre, writer, 270
- Dumouriez, Charles François, General, 39-40, 65, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 99
- Dunkirk, 99, map II
- Dupanloup, Felix Antoine, Bishop, 438-9
- Dupin, André Marie Jean Jacques, 310
- Dupont de l'Étang, Pierre, General, 184
- Dupont de l'Eure, Jacques Charles, 329
- Duport, Adrien, 38
- Duruy, Victor, 427
- Dutch, see Holland
- East India Company, 265
- Ebro river, 173, 191
- Edelsheim, 58
- Edict of Fraternity, 72, 90, 111
- Égalité, Philippe, see Orléans, Duc d'
- Egypt, 117-19, 125, 131, 135, 143-4, 145, 154, 157, 192, 268, 301, 313-15, 326, 423, map V
- El Correo de Madrid*, 177
- Elba, 143, 239, 240, 284
- Elbe river, 48, 60, 87, 147, 151, 158, 200, 209, 222, 252, 294, maps IV and VII
- Elbing, 209
- Eliot, George, writer, 365, 436
- Elster river, 235, map IV
- émigrés, 38, 56, 61, 62, 63, 66, 103, 105, 106, 115, 241, 270, 307
- Ems river, 252
- Ems telegram, 433
- Engels, Friedrich, socialist, 320, 321, 359, 363
- Enghien, Louis Antoine Henri de Bourbon Duc de, 134, 147
- England, English, 132, 135, 143, 144-6, 147, 149, 150, 154, 171, 173, 204, 223, 228, 239, 248, 249, 250, 290, 314, 327, 376, 377, 396, 421, 425, 439
- enragés, 74, 103, 109
- Epirus, see Albania
- Equals, 109-10, 124
- Erfurt, 193, 195
- Erlon, Jean Baptiste Drouet, Comte d', Marshal, 245-6

- Ernest Augustus, King of Hanover, 344, 346
 Erholm islands, 162
 Escher, Johann Conrad, Swiss patriot, 123
 Essen, 342
 Esslingen, 342
 Estates General (France 1789), 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 21, 34
 Esterházy, family, 43
 Eugénie (de Montijo), Empress of the French, 420, 422, 432, 433
European Messenger (ed. Karamzin), 205
Execution of the Emperor Maximilian (painting by Manet), 366
 Extremadura, 175
 Bylau, 155
- Faidherbe, Louis Léon César, general and colonial administrator, 429
 Falloux, Frédéric, Comte de, 332
 Far East, 163, 363-4, 394, 429
 Faraday, Michael, chemist, 368
 Fascist, 279
Fathers and Sons (Turgenev), 392
 Ferdinand I, Emperor of Austria, 241, 334, 336-7, 340, 349, 350, 412
 Ferdinand VII, King of Spain, 173, 182, 251, 260, 280-1
 Ferdinand IV, King of Naples and Sicily, 121, 152
 Ferdinand I, King of the Two Sicilies, 259, 281
 Ferdinand II, King of the Two Sicilies, 352, 356, 357
 Ferrara, 113
 Ferrère, Bonapartist agent, 333
 Ferrol, 184
 Fersen, Axel von, Count, 35
 Feuerbach, Paul Johann Anselm, Ritter von, jurist, 223
 Feuillant, 37, 38, 63
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, writer, 228, 231
Fidelio (Beethoven), 223
 Filangieri, Gaetano, jurist, 176
 Finkenstein, 155
 Finland, 192, 209, 252
 First Coalition, 97-101
 Flanders, Flemings, 36, 52, 54, 99, 311
 Flaubert, Gustave, writer, 365
 Fleurus, 85, 100, map II
 Flocon, Ferdinand, journalist, 330
floréal, coup d'état of, 119
 Florence, 219, 279, 400, 403, maps III and VIII
 Floridablanca, Joseph Moñino, Conde de, 177, 179, 181-2, 184
- Flushing, 195
 Foggia, 281, map VIII
 Fontainebleau, 238, 239, map IV
 Forckenbeck, Max von, 411
 Forlì, 285, map VIII
 Foscolo, Ugo, writer, 221, 279
 Foster, Lady Elizabeth, 135
 Fouché, Joseph, Duc d'Otranto, 82, 85-6, 137, 155, 235, 242, 247, 278
 Fould, Achille, banker, 419
 Foullon, J. François, 17
 Fouquier-Tinville, A. Quentin, 79, 80
 Fourier, François Charles Marie, socialist, 319, 392
 Fourth Coalition, 235
 Fox, Charles James, 88, 89
 France, French, in 1789-99, chapters I, II, IV and VI *passim*, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57-8, 60, 61, 62, 63-4, 87, 88-9, 90-1, 92, 93, 96, 97, 99-100, 101-2, 125, 127, 129, 130, 134, 139, 140, 177, 179, 180, 202, 204, 207, 217, 222, 228, 237, 241-2, 270, 271-2, 273, 274, 279, 287, 295, 298, 302, 307, 309, 310, 317, 318, 319, 321, 330, 369, 407, 421; in 1799-1815, chapters VII and VIII *passim*, 143-7, 155, 158-63, 165-8, 171, 172-3, 179-81, 182-91, 192-7, 207, 208-15, 217, 220, 222, 225, 228, 231, 232, 233-5, 236-47, 270, 284-5, 373; in 1815-48, 247-8, 251-60, 261-3, 266-8, 272, 281, 283, 284, 287-8, 301, 302-11, 312, 314-16, 317, 318, 319-20, 321, 322-9, 343, 353, 378-9, 421-3, 436; in 1848-52, 329-34, 335, 356, 357-7, 358-9, 361, 379-80, 418-19, 423, 431; in 1852-70, 362, 364, 366, 367, 368, 370, 371, 380-3, 383-6, 393, 397, 401, 403, 404, 406, 409, 410, 411, 414, 418-35, 435, 438-9
 Franche-Comté, 15, 241
 Francis Joseph, Emperor of Austria, 335, 341, 381, 385, 400, 406, 407, 408-10, 412-17, 429, 432
 Francis II, Holy Roman Emperor, later Francis I, Emperor of Austria, 41, 55, 63-4, 91, 92, 97, 113, 114, 116, 119, 131, 142, 146-7, 149, 151, 193, 194, 196, 269, 275-6, 278, 315, 316, 334, 339
 François de Neufchâteau, 108, 116
 Frankfurt, 64, 71, 162, 217, 218, 288, 349, 409, 410, 411, map VII; Diet of Princes at, 254-5; Frankfurt Assembly 338, 341, 345-50, 359, 360, 361, 433
 Franz, Constantin, writer, 408

- Frayssinous, Denis Antoine Luc, Comte de, prelate, 308
- Frederick II, the Great, King of Prussia, 99, 147-8, 153, 215, 225, 228, 229, 406
- Frederick William II, King of Prussia, 39, 52, 60-1, 62, 63-4, 87, 92-3, 96, 97, 101
- Frederick William III, King of Prussia, 147-8, 149, 151, 153-4, 156, 224-5, 233, 252, 291-2
- Frederick William IV, King of Prussia, 344, 345, 349, 350, 360, 380, 385, 405, 406
- Fréjus, 240, 241
- Fréron, L. Stanislas, 79, 85
- Friedland, 156
- Frotté, Louis de, Comte, 126
- fructidor, *coup d'état* of, 115-6, 119
- Fuad Pasha, 381
- Fürth, 342, map VII
- Gaeta, 356, map VIII
- Gagern, Heinrich von, 349, 433
- Gaj, Ljudevit, philologist, 275
- Galicia (Poland), 41, 43, 54, 55, 195, 253, 316, 337, 339, 412
- Galicia (Spain), 174-5, 177, 183, 184, 185
- Ganteaume, Honoré, Comte, French Vice-Admiral, 145
- Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 356-7, 397, 401-3, 404, 432, 437
- Garnier-Pagès, Etienne, 331
- Gaudin, Martin Michel Charles, Duc de Gaète, 130
- Gaza, 118
- Geneva, 120, 316
- Génie du christianisme* (Chateaubriand), 270, 272
- Genoa, 112, 114, 116, 122, 130, 131, 147, 252, 253, 254, map III
- Gensonné, Armand, 38
- Gentz, Friedrich von, 60, 273, 278, 291
- George III, King of England, 91, 99, 144, 325
- George, Prince Regent of England, 170, 256
- Georgia, 265, map V
- Géricault, Théodore, painter, 270
- Gerlach, Ludwig von, 408
- Germany, German, in 1789-1802, 35, 58-62, 64, 71, 102, 114, 123, 132, 146; in 1803-15, chapter XII *passim*, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 159-60, 161, 162, 167, 194, 195, 209, 214, 215, 221, 222, 233-5, 247, 288, 289, map III; 1815-51, 252, 254, 270-1, 273, 275-6, 288-94, 317, 320, 321, 334, 335, 337-8, 341-50, 358-60, 361, 367-8, 375, 380, 406, 433, 436, map VII; 1851-70, 361, 364, 366-7, 369, 370, 371, 405-11, 412, 413, 422, 435, 436, 438, 439
- German National Assembly, see Frankfurt Assembly
- germinal, rising of, 103-4
- Ghent, 52, 53, 241, 312
- Gibraltar, 143, 144, 150, 184
- Gijón, 176
- Gioberti, Vincenzo, writer, 350-1, 354
- Giornale italiano* (ed. Cuoco), 219
- Girardin, Saint-Marc, 307
- Gironde, 38, 39, 59, 65
- Girondins, 70-6, 79, 81
- Givet, 65, map II
- Glaneuse, 325
- Glasgow, 170
- Glinka, Fedor Nikolayevich, poet and author, 375
- Glorious First of June, 85
- Glück, Christoph Willibald, operatic composer, 194
- Gneisenau, Augustus Neidhardt, Count, 230, 231, 232
- Godoy, Manuel de, 145, 173, 179-82
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 45, 60, 97, 290, 341-2
- Gogol, Nicholas, novelist, 375
- Golovnin, Alexander V., 393
- Goluchowski, Count Agenor, 416
- Goncharov, Ivan Alexandrovich, novelist, 365
- Görres, Jakob Joseph, writer, 123, 227
- Gotha, 58
- Göttingen, 60, 347, map VII
- Gourgaud, Gaspard, Baron, 171
- Goya y Lucientes, Francisco, painter, 179, 183, 187
- Gramont, Alfred, Duc de, 433, 434
- Granada, 175, 178
- Gravina, Charles, Duc de, Spanish Admiral, 145
- Greece, Greek, 145, 160, 192, 216, 256, 267-8, 274, 296, 297, 298-302, 312, 314, 316, 395, map V
- Greek Orthodox Church, 46, 198, 208, 209, 267, 298-9, 372, 380-1, 395
- Grégoire, Henri, constitutional bishop of Blois, 306
- Gregory XVI, Pope, 284, 286-8, 354
- Grenoble, 240, 241
- Grey, Charles, 2nd earl, 89

- Grillparzer, Franz, dramatist, 270
 Grimm, Friedrich Melchior, Baron von,
 German-born French publicist, 96,
 204
 Grouchy, Emmanuel, Marquis de, 243,
 244-5
 Guadeloupe, 240
 Guadet, Margu  rite   lie, 38
 Guerazzi, Francesco Domenico, 354
 Guiana, 115, 117, 240
 Guillotin, Joseph Ignace, Dr. 30
 Guizot, Fran  ois, 325, 326-9, 303-4, 322,
 369, 379
 Gulistan, treaty of, 265
 Gustavus III, King of Sweden, 62, 63, 89
 Gustavus IV Adolphus, King of Sweden,
 196

 Habsburg Empire, see Austria
 Hague, The, treaty of, 102, 112
 Haifa, 118
 Hainault, 52, 54
 Hal, 245, map IV
 Hambach, 317, map VII
 Hamburg, 60, 347, maps III and IV
 Hanover, Hanoverian, 60, 147, 151, 153,
 222, 243, 258, 282, 289, 344, 345, 410,
 411, map VII
 Hanriot, Fran  ois, 75, 86
 Hanseatic towns, 197, 222, 256
 Hardenburg, Karl August von, Baron,
 228-30, 231, 289, 291, 292
 Hardy, Thomas, radical politician, 88, 89
 Haussmann, Georges Eug  ne, Baron,
 prefect of the Seine, 419, 430
 H  bert, Jacques Ren  , and H  bertists, 65,
 74, 81, 82-3, 103
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, philoso-
 pher, 223, 227, 273, 274, 291, 375
 Heidelberg, 345, map VII
 Heine, Heinrich, poet and political writer,
 292
 Helder, 119
 Heligoland, 168
 Helmholtz, Hermann von, scientist, 367
 Helvetic Republic, 121, 122, 142
 Helv  tius, Claude Adrien, philosopher,
 178
 H  rault de S  chelles, Marie Jean, 76, 77, 83
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, philosopher, 58,
 60, 224, 290
 Hertzberg, Frederick, Count von, 54
 Herzen, Alexander, political writer, 332,
 359, 375, 389-90, 392
 Hesse-Cassel, 99, 147, 410, 411, map VII
 Hesse-Darmstadt, 147, 151, 222, 291, 354,
 410, 411, maps III and VII
 Hetairia Philik  , 267, 299-300
Histoire des Girondins (Lamartine), 330
 Hitler, Adolf, 360
 Hoche, General Lazare, 105, 121
 Hofer, Andreas, 194
 Hoffmann, Leopold Alois, Professor, 45
 Hohenlinden, 131, 134
 Hohenlohe-Ingelfingen, Frederick Louis,
 Prince, 154
 Holbach, Paul Henri d', philosopher, 178
 Holland, Dutch, 51, 52, 53, 55, 71, 72, 87,
 90, 97, 102, 117, 121, 122-3, 142, 144,
 150, 152, 155, 159, 161, 167, 168, 197,
 209, 218, 243, 252, 256, 311-12, 344.
 See also Batavian Republic and King-
 dom of the Netherlands
 Holovatzki, Iakov, Ruthenian writer, 275
 Holstein, 349, 380
 Holy Alliance, 255-6, 259, 260
 Holy Places, 380, 382
 Holy Roman Empire, 58-64, 114, 147,
 273, 288
 Hondschoote, 99, map II
 Hood, Admiral, Lord, 99
 Hormayr, Joseph, Baron, 194
 Howe, Admiral, earl, 85
 Huddersfield, 169
 Humboldt, Alexander von, Baron, scien-
 tist, 367
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 228, 291, 292
 Hundred Days, 241-2
 Hungary, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48-9, 50-1,
 54, 56, 57, 91-2, 93, 209, 230, 275,
 276, 277, 296, 316, 334, 335, 337-8,
 339-41, 349, 361, 412, 413-14, 415,
 416, 417
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, scientist, 435

 Ibrahim, son of Mohammed Ali, 301, 314
Ideas upon . . . the History of Mankind
 (Herder), 224
   le de France, 240
 Iller river, 148
 Illyria, Illyrian provinces, 209, 216, 217-18,
 340, map III
 Impressionists, 420
 Inkerman, 383, 385
 India, 143, 192, 250, 265-6, 363, 394, 423,
 436
 Indian Ocean, 240, 265
 industry, industrial 262, 270-1, 273, 280,
 319, 320-1, 363-5, 367, 368, 369, 370,
 422, 436; in Austria, 46, 48, 49, 52,
 277-8, 321, 335, 413, 414, 415; in

- Belgium, 311; in Britain, 150, 163, 164, 169, 250, 363, 378; in Egypt, 314; in France, 2, 3, 13, 31, 32, 33, 109, 161, 165, 168, 262, 303, 323, 324-5, 328, 364, 366, 370, 378, 422, 423-4, 425, 426, 427; in Germany, 222, 223, 229, 252, 290, 292, 321, 342, 343, 346-7, 364, 409; in Italy, 53, 161, 220, 285, 353, 364, 397; in Poland, 95; in Russia, 201, 207, 364, 376-7, 393-4; in Spain, 161, 176, 179, 180, 181, 186; in U.S.A., 262
- Inn, 195
- Innsbruck, 194, maps I and VII
- Inquisition, 177, 178, 180, 181-2, 183, 184
- International Working Men's Association, 367
- Ionian islands, 116, 117, 119, 197, 226
- Ireland, Irish, 43, 93, 117, 132, 144, 145, 370
- Irun, 191
- Isabella, Queen of Spain, 326, 378, 379
- Isnard, Maximin, 39, 74
- Istria, 116, 142, map VII
- Italia del Popolo* (ed. Mazzini), 398
- Italian War of 1859, 400, 408, 415, 427
- Italy, in 1789-1802, 41, 43, 44, 49, 91, 98, 112-15, 116, 119-22, 123-4, 130-1, 172; in 1830-15, 142, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154, 159, 161, 194, 209, 210, 216, 217, 218-22, 235, 247, 285-6, map III; in 1815-51, 254, 259, 268, 274, 275, 278, 279-87, 321, 322, 334, 337, 338, 341, 350-7, 361, 369, 437; in 1851-70, 364, 367, 369, 385, 395-405, 407, 408, 410, 411, 415, 422, 426, 427, 431, 432, 439, map VIII
- Jackson, Andrew, 7th president of U.S.A., 319
- Jacobi, Friedrich Heinrich, philosopher, 223
- Jacobinism, Jacobins, in Austria, 91-2; in Britain, 88; in Poland, 96; in France, 21, 32, 33, 37, 38, 39, 63, 67, 69, 70-1, 73, 75-86, 91, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 119, 120, 122-3, 124, 125, 126, 128, 132, 137, 140, 204, 318, 311, 344
- Jaffa, 118
- Jahn, Friedrich Ludwig, 231, 290
- Jamaica, 261
- Janina, 197, 217, 295-6, map VI
- Janissaries, 296, 297
- Jansenists, 178, 182
- Japan, 364, 436
- Jassy, map VI; treaty of, 90
- Jefferson, Thomas, 3rd President of U.S.A., 165
- Jellačić, Joseph, Count, 340-1, 417
- Jemappes, 71, 324
- Jena, 153-4, 224, map III
- Jerez, 175
- Jesuits, 3, 178, 182, 277, 284, 306, 308, 309
- John, Archduke of Austria, 148, 194
- John IV, King of Portugal, 261
- Jomard, François, 314
- Joseph II, Holy Roman Emperor, etc., 44-53, 55, 57, 61, 121, 275, 276, 277, 341, 412
- Josephine, Empress of the French, 112, 152, 195
- Joubert, General, 123
- Jourdan, Jean Baptiste, Marshal, 119, 191
- Journal général de l'Europe* (ed. Lebrun), 51
- Jovellanos, Gaspar Melchior de, 177, 181-2
- Juarez, Benito, Mexican republican leader, 429
- Julien, Marc Antoine, called Julien de Paris, 79
- Jumel, Louis Alexis, engineer, 314
- June Days, 332, 333, 359, 361, 366
- Jung, Johann Heinrich, known as Stilling, writer, 58, 272
- Jungmann, Josef, Czech historian and linguist, 275
- Junot, Andoche, Duc d' Abrantès, General, 184, 211
- Kalish, 97; treaty of 252
- Kant, Immanuel, philosopher, 60, 273
- Kapital* (Marx), 367
- Karageorge, Serbian leader, 197, 216, 267, 296
- Karamzin, Nicholas, historian and critic, 205, 375
- Karlovci family, 43
- Károlyi family, 43
- Katkov, Michael, publicist, 394
- Kaunitz, Prince Wenzel, 47, 62, 63
- Kazan, 206
- Keats, John, poet, 271
- Kellermann, François Etienne, General, 69, 131, 246
- Kharkov, 206
- Khiva, 394
- Khomyakov, Alexis Stepanovich, writer, 375
- Kiev, 93, map V
- Kireyvski brothers, writers, 375
- Kléber, Jean Baptiste, General, 119
- Kleist, Henry von, poet, 230, 231

- Klopstock, Friedrich Gottlieb, poet, 58
 Knights of the Faith, 238, 304
 Kochubey, Count Victor, 204-6
 Kokand, 394
 Kollontay, Hugo, Polish radical, 95
 Kolowrat Liebsteynsky, Franz Anton, Count, 334
 Koniggrätz, 410, 411, 417, 432
 Körner, Karl Theodor, poet, 231
 Kossuth, Lajos (Louis), 321, 339-41, 380, 381
 Kurchid Pasha, 296
Kraft und Stoff (Büchner), 367
 Krausz, Baron Philip von, 413
 Kray de Krajof, Paul, Baron, 130
 Kremsier, 341, map VII; constitution of, see Constitutions
 Kronstadt, 384
 Krüdener, Julie de, preacher, 249, 268, 272
 Krupp, iron and steel works, 342, 433
 Kübeck, Karl Friedrich, Freiherr von, 412
Kulturkampf, 440
 Kutchuk Kainardji, treaty of, 266, 267, 380-1
 Kutuzov, Michael L. G., Prince of Smolensk, Field-Marshal, 148-9, 211-12, 213, 214-15

 La Bourdonnaie, François Régis de, Comte de la Bretèche, 310
 Lacordaire, Jean Baptiste Henri, Dominican preacher, 326, 388
 La Coruña, see Corunna
 La Farina, Giuseppe, 402
 Lafayette, M. J. P. R. Y. Gilbert Motier, Marquis de, 5, 17, 18-19, 36, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 304
 La Fère Champenoise, 237, Map IV
 Laffitte, Jacques, banker, 309, 310-11
 Lagarde, Paul de, 408
 La Harpe, César de, Swiss patriot, 123
 La Harpe, Jean François de, 204, 205
 Laibach, Congress of, 257, 258, 259, 282
 Lamarck, Jean Baptiste, zoologist, 435
 Lamartine, Alphonse de, 270, 279, 328, 329-30, 332, 333, 359, 361, 362, 379, 423
 Lambertenghi, Luigi Porro-, Lombard reformer, 279
 Lamennais, Félicité de, abbé, 287-8, 308, 309, 311, 316, 439
 Lameth brothers, 38
 La Mettrie, Julien Offray de, physician and philosopher, 178
 Lancashire, 164, 169
 Landwehr, 292, 407, 433

 Languedoc, 5
 Lannes, Jean, Duc de Montebello, Marshal, 148, 185
Lanterne (ed. Rochefort), 430
 Laon, 236, map IV
 La Revelière-Lépeaux, Louis Marie de, 108, 115
 La Rochelle, 304
 Lassalle, Ferdinand, socialist, 366-7, 410
 Latour, Théodore François, Count, 341
 Laube, Heinrich, dramatist and political writer, 343
 Lauriston, Jacques Alexandre, Marquis de, 197
 Lausney, De, Belgian patriot, 52
 La Valette, Charles Jean Marie Félix, Marquis de, 432
 Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent, scientist, 79
 Law of Guarantees, 439-440
 Lebanon, 314, 429
 Leboeuf, Edmond, Marshal, 434
 Lebrun, P. M. Henri, 51, 76
 Le Creusot, 2, 323
 Ledru-Rollin, Alexandre Auguste, 328, 331, 359, 427
 Leeds, 163, 424
 Lefebvre, François Joseph, Marshal, 155
 Legations, see Romagna
 Leghorn, 113, 143, 159, 172
 Legislative Assembly (France 1791-2), 37-40, 66, 67, 68
 Le Havre, 323, 424
 Leicester, 163, 169, 170
 Leitha river, 337, 339, map I
 Leo XII, Pope, 286
 Leoben, preliminaries of, 114-15
 Léon, 175
 Leopardi, Giacomo, Count, poet, 270, 279
 Leopold I, King of Belgium, 312, 321
 Leopold II, Holy Roman Emperor, etc., 35, 39, 53-7, 61-3, 91, 92
 Leopold II, Duke of Tuscany, 354
 Lesseps, Ferdinand de, engineer, 422-3
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, critic and dramatist, 59
 Le Tourneur, C. L. F. Honoré, 108, 115
 Levant, 143, 157, 160, 162, 165, 299, 429
 liberalism, liberals, 231, 248, 259, 261, 263, 268, 280, 285, 287, 291, 295, 301, 303-4, 305, 306-11, 312, 317-19, 321-2, 329, 334, 336, 337, 338, 340, 341, 343, 344-50, 351, 353-6, 357, 358, 360, 361, 363, 372, 373, 375, 378, 389, 390, 392, 393, 397-8, 399, 402, 404, 406, 407, 408, 410, 411, 412, 416, 417, 428, 431, 435, 436, 438, 439

- Liberty on the Barricades* (painting by Delacroix), 317
- Liberum Veto, 93-4, 95, 96
- Liebknecht, Wilhelm, socialist, 367
- Liège, 65, 100, 243, 244, 252, 311, maps II and IV
- Life of Jesus* (Renan), 436
- Life of Jesus* (Strauss), 436
- Ligny, 243-4, map IV
- Liguria, 353, map VIII
- Ligurian republic, 116, 121, 142
- Lille, 29, 115, 117, 241, 323, 370
- Limburg, 252, map VII
- Lindet, Robert, 77, 85
- Linnaeus, Carl, naturalist, 176
- Lisbon, 184, 188, 189, 261
- Lissa, 404, map VIII
- List, Friedrich, economist, 293, 344
- Lister, Joseph, Lord, surgeon, 368
- Lithuania, 93, 97, 209, 210-11, 253, 389, 390
- Liverpool, 163, 170
- Liverpool, Robert Banks Jenkinson, 2nd earl of, 158, 188, 189
- Lodi, 113
- Loi Falloux, 333, 427
- Loi Jourdan, 119, 136
- Loi le Chapelier, 33, 84, 324
- Lombardy, 41, 43, 99, 113, 114, 115, 116, 121, 124, 142, 220, 254, 258, 279, 284, 285, 337, 339, 351, 353, 354-5, 396, 397, 400, 401, 415
- London, 145, 169, 170, 312, 316, 320, 359, 378, 379, 381, 389
- London Corresponding Society, 88
- London Revolution Society, 88
- Longwy, 68, map II
- Lorraine, 237, 247, map IV
- Louis XIV, King of France, 1, 4
- Louis XV, King of France, 20
- Louis XVI, King of France, 1, 2, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 24, 35-6, 38, 39, 40, 58, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 73, 89, 179, 241
- Louis XVIII, King of France, 38, 105, 238, 240-1, 242, 247, 250, 251, 260, 303, 305, 307, 308, 309, 311
- Louis, Archduke of Austria, 334
- Louis Philippe, King of the French, 287, 311, 312, 316, 318, 321, 322, 323-9, 345, 362, 378, 379
- Louise, Queen of Prussia, 153
- Louisiana, 143, 144, 164, 172
- Louvel, Louis Pierre, assassin, 306
- lower classes, see workers
- Lucca, 152, maps III, VIII
- Luddites, 169-70
- Ludwig I, King of Bavaria, 288-9
- Ludwigshaven, 342
- Lunéville, treaty of, 131, 142, 146
- Lützen, 235, map IV
- Luxembourg, 53, 252, 432, map VII
- Lyell, Sir Charles, geologist, 435
- Lyon, 2, 29, 79, 81, 100, 125, 168, 176, 241, 247, 324-5, 423, 424, 425, 427, map III
- Lyrical Ballads* (Wordsworth), 270
- Maasen, Karl, 293
- Macedonia, 296, map VI
- Mack von Leiberich, Charles, Baron, 148
- MacMahon, Marie, Marshal, 434
- Mâconnais, 15
- Madison, James, 4th president of U.S.A., 168, 171
- Madrid, 165, 172, 173, 175, 176, 179, 182-3, 184, 187, 190, 191, 260, 261, 280
- Magazin für Kunst und Literatur*, 91
- Magazine of Russian Letters* (ed. I. P. Pnin), 207
- Magdeburg, 234, map IV
- Magenta, 400, map VIII
- Magne, Pierre, 419
- Mahmud II, Sultan, 209, 256, 267, 268, 296, 297, 301, 313, 314, 315
- Maida, 154
- Maillard, Stanislas, 18, 69
- Main river, 288, 406, 407, 408, 411, map VII
- Mainz, 62, 64, 288, maps II and VII
- Maistre, Joseph de, 272, 304
- Maitland, Sir Peregrine, General, 246
- Málaga, 176
- Malet, Claude Françoise de, General, 233
- Malines, 438
- Malmö, armistice of, 349
- Malo-Yaroslavetz, 213
- Malta, 113, 117, 119, 143, 144-5, 165, 203, 266, 381, map V
- Malthus, Thomas Robert, political economist, 369
- Mamelukes, 117, 313
- Mamiani della Rovere, Terenzio, Count, 356
- Manchester, 169, 424
- Mandat, A. J. G., Marquis de, 67
- Manet, Edouard, painter, 366, 429
- Manin, Daniel, 355, 357, 399
- Mannheim, 342, map VII
- Manteuffel, Otto von, 405
- Mantua, 113, map VIII
- Manzoni, Alessandro, Count, writer, 379
- Marat, Jean Paul, 26, 36, 65, 69, 70, 76

- March Laws (Hungary), 340, 341, 412, 415
 Marchena, José, poet and political writer, 180, 185
 Marches, 285, 286, map VIII
 Marengo, 131, 134, 156
 Maria, Queen of Portugal, 378
 Maria Fedorovna, Empress Dowager of Russia, 208
 Maria Louisa, Queen of Spain, 172, 179
 Maria Ludovica, Empress of Austria, 193
 Maria Theresa, Empress, 44, 48, 49, 56
 Marie Antoinette, Queen of France, 5, 10, 18-19, 20, 24, 35-6, 38-9, 61, 62, 63, 65, 79, 241, 310
 Marie Caroline, Queen of Naples, 152
 Marie Louise, Empress of the French, 196, 239
 Marmont, A. F. L. Viesse de, Duc de Ragusa, Marshal, 148, 190, 237-8
 Marne river, 236, maps II and IV
 Marrast, Armand, republican journalist, 327, 330
Marseillaise 66, 299
 Marseille, 2, 69, 75, 79, 112, 283, 424, 425
 Martignac, Jean Baptiste Sylvere Gay, Vicomte de, 309-10
 Martini, Karl Anton Freiherr von, Judge, 46, 92
 Martinique, 145
 Martinitz, Clam, Count, 417
 Martinovics, Ignacz Joseph von, Professor, 45, 91, 92
 Marwitz, Ludwig von der, 229-30
 Marx, Karl, 3, 32, 274, 320, 331, 333, 344, 346, 359, 361, 366-7, 436
 Masséna, André, Prince of Essling, Marshal, 113, 152, 188-90
 Maubeuge, 99, map II
 Mayence, 62
 Maximilian I, King of Bavaria, 151
 Maximilian, Emperor of Mexico, 429, 432
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 283, 316, 321, 322, 333, 350, 352, 353, 356-7, 361, 398, 399, 401, 402
 Mecklenburg, 222, 289, maps III, VII
 Mediterranean, 54, 89, 90, 97, 114, 116, 117, 118, 119, 143-5, 146, 147, 149-50, 153, 157, 165, 172, 192-3, 197, 203, 259, 265-8, 422, 433, map V
 Mélas, Michel, Baron de, 130-1
 Memel, 154, 227
 Mendel, Johann (Gregor), priest and botanist, 435
Mercur de France, 155
 Mérimée, Prosper, writer, 270
 Merlin of Douai, 62, 107, 116
 Menshikov, Alexander Sergeyevich, Prince, 381, 382, 383
 Mentana, 432
 Messina, 357, map VIII
 metric system, 421
 Metternich, Prince Klemens von, 192, 193, 196, 233, 235, 238, 239, 251, 252-3, 255-60, 266, 268, 269-70, 273-8, 279, 281, 283, 285-6, 287, 291, 294, 311, 312, 313, 314-15, 334, 336, 339, 345, 355, 372, 377, 378, 379, 381, 384, 408
 Metz, 14, 35, 69, 126, 434, maps II and III
 Meuse river, 107, maps II and IV
 Mevissen, Gustav, 343
 Mexico, 186, 262, 263, 265, 428, 429, 434
 Michelet, Jules, historian, 7, 316
 Mickiewicz, Adam, poet, 316
 Midi, 103
 middle class, see bourgeoisie
 Middle East, 265-8, 312-15, 362, 378-9
 Midlands, 169-70
 Mieroslawski, Ludwig, General, 390
 Mignet, François Auguste Alexis, historian and journalist, 310
 Milan, 112, 113, 114, 219, 221, 354-5, 403, map VIII
 Mill, James, economist, 317
 Millet, Jean François, painter, 365, 366
 Milyutin, N., 387
 Minghetti, Marco, 403
 Minorca, 267
 Minto, Gilbert Elliot, 1st earl, 265
 Miollis, Sextius Alexandre François, General, 221
 Mirabeau, Honoré Gabriel Riquetti, Comte, 8, 23, 32, 38, 58, 62
 Missolonghi, 300, map VI
 Modena, 114, 116, 251, 353, 355, 385
 Mohammed Ali, pasha of Egypt, 268, 301, 313-15, 326, 378-9
 Moldavia, 154, 157, 192, 267, 298, 300, 386, map VI
 Molé, Louis Mathieu, Comte, 325
 Moltke, Helmuth Karl, Graf von, Chief of German General Staff, 410
Moniteur (ed. Pancoucke), 21
 Mons, 65, 243, maps II and IV
 Montalembert, Charles Forbes, Comte de, 288, 437, 438, 439
 Montalivet, Jean Pierre Bachasson, Comte de, 165
 Montanelli, Giuseppe, 354
 Mont Cenis, 161
 Montenegro, 298, 380, map VI
 Montesquieu, Charles de Secondat, Baron de, 22

- Montlosier, François Dominique de Rey-
 naud, Comte de, publicist, 309
 Montmirail, 236
 Montmorency, Mathieu Jean Félicité de
 Montmorency-Laval, Duc de, 260
 Moravia, 41, 161, 338, 341
 Morea, 268, 300, 301, map VI
 Moreau, Jean Victor, General, 130, 131,
 134, 235
 Morny, Charles, Duc de, 428
 Mortier, E. A. C. J. Marshal, 213, 237
 Moscow, 201; Moscow Campaign, 155,
 191, 197, 208-15, 221, 265
 Mounier, Jean Joseph, 17, 23
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, composer,
 56
 Müller, Adam Heinrich, political writer,
 230
 Münchengratz, agreement of, 315, 338,
 377-8, 384
 Munich, 131, 223, 289, 408, 438, 439
 Murat, Joachim, French General, King of
 Naples, 148, 152, 154, 173, 182-3,
 212, 214, 219, 235, 281, 282, 284
 Muravyev, Count, 390, 394
 Murcia, 175
Muscovite, 375

 Namur, 107, 243, maps II and IV
 Nancy, 33
 Nanking, treaty of, 363
 Nantes, 79, 99, 137, 304
 Naples, 72, 97, 99, 113, 124, 145, 147, 148,
 149, 152, 159, 173, 187, 217, 218, 219-
 20, 222, 252, 258, 259, 260, 267, 278,
 279, 281-2, 285-6, 355, 356, 402-3,
 404, map VIII
 Napoleon I, see Bonaparte
 Napoleon II, see Bonaparte
 Napoleon III, see Bonaparte
 Napoleonic Legend, 248, 304, 333, 362
 Narbonne, Louis, Comte de, 63
 Nassau, 222, 345, map VII
 National Assembly (France, 1789), 7, 8,
 10
 National Constituent Assembly, see Con-
 stituent Assembly
National (ed. Carrel, then Marrast), 310,
 328, 329, 330
 National Convention, see Convention
 National Guard, 12, 15, 17, 18, 19, 33, 36,
 66, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 86, 104, 105,
 233, 247, 329, 331, 433
 national land, 16, 32, 302, 305-6
National System of Political Economy (List),
 344

 National Workshops, 331, 332
 nationalism, nationalist, 123, 197, 215,
 216-17, 218, 224, 228, 248, 250, 253-4,
 270, 274, 275-6, 279, 283, 290, 291,
 295, 299, 313, 316-18, 321, 329, 337-41,
 344, 345, 347-57, 360, 361-2, 375-6,
 382, 383, 394-5, 398-405, 408-11, 414,
 415, 416, 417, 432, 435, 437
 natural frontiers, 72, 107, 111, 152, 236,
 239
 Navarino, 300, 301, map VI
 Navarre, 174-5, 184, 187
 Necker, Jacques, 1, 2, 7, 9, 11, 32
 Neerwinden, 73, 99, map II
 Nelson, Horatio, Viscount, 118, 145, 149-
 50, 181
 Netherlands, 195, 247, 426, Kingdom of
 the, 252, 254, 256, 287, 311-12. See
 also Austrian Netherlands and Holland
Neue Rheinische Zeitung (ed. Marx), 346
 New Russia, 207, 266
 Newcastle, 169
 newspapers, see press
 Newton, Isaac, mathematician and physi-
 cist, 271, 367
 Ney, Michel, Duc d'Elchingen, Prince de
 la Moscowa, 148, 188, 211, 212, 241,
 243, 244, 246
 Niccolini, Giovanni Battista, writer and
 dramatist, 279
 Nice, 71, 90, 112, 120, 399, 400-1, 431,
 432, Map VIII
 Nicholas I, Tsar, 198, 287, 301, 315, 316,
 338, 341, 348, 373-7, 377-82, 384
 Niel, Adolphe, Marshal, 433, 434
 Niemen river, 101, 156, 209, 210, 215
 Nightingale, Florence, nurse, 368-9
 Nivelles, 243-4, map IV
 Noailles, Louis Marie, Vicomte de, 16
 nobles, see aristocracy
 Noot, Henri van der, 52, 53-4
 Nootka Sound, 58, 89
 Nore, 89
 Normanby, Constantine Henry Phipps,
 1st Marquess of, 328, 333, 334, 361
 Normandy, 15, 27, 79, 98
 North German Confederation, 411
 North Sea, 151, 158, 163, 197
 Northern Messenger, 207
 Norway, Norwegian, 162, 209, 252, 254
 Nottingham, 163, 169
 Novalis, pseudonym of Friedrich Leopold,
 Freiherr von Hardenberg, 224, 249,
 270, 271, 272
 Novara, 356, 397, map VIII
 Novgorod, 208

- Novosiltsev, Nikolayevich, 147, 204-6, 372
 Nuremberg, 342, Map VII
- Obradovitch, Dosithée, Serbian historian, 296
 Obrenovitch, Miloch, 296-7
 Ochs, Peter, Swiss patriot, 123
 Oczakov, 90, map V
 Oder river, 48, 93, 156, 209, 294, map VII
 Odessa, 162, 266, 267, 299, maps V and VI
 Oldenburg, 194, 195, 222, map VII
 Oldham, 169
 Ollivier, Emile, 430, 434, 439
 Olmütz, 148-9, map VII; Punctuation of, 380, 405, 406, 413
On the Hopes of Italy (Balbo), 351
On the . . . Primacy of the Italians (Gioberti), 351
On the recent events in the Romagna (D'Azeglio), 351
 Oneglia, 124
 Opium Wars, 362, 429
 Orangist party, 123
 Orders in Council, 158-9, 160, 164, 168, 170-1
 Organic Articles, 133-4, 302, 427
Organization of Labour (Blanc), 319, 328
Origin of Species (Darwin), 367, 435
 Orléans, 323
 Orléans, Louis Philippe Joseph, Duc d', later Philippe Égalité, 5, 10, 17, 21, 37, 79, 324
 Orléans, Louis Philippe, Duc d', later King of the French, see Louis Philippe
 Orlov, Alexis Fedorovich, Prince, 386
 Orsini, Felice, revolutionary, 399
 Orthodox Church, see Greek Orthodox
 Osterode, 155
 Otto I, King of the Hellenes, 301
 Ottoman Empire, see Turkey
 Owen, Robert, socialist, 278, 319
- Pacca, Bartolomeo, Cardinal, 284-5
 Pacific, 89
 Pahlen, Count Peter, 204
 Paine, Thomas, 88, 89
 Paissy or Paisij, Bulgarian monk, 298
 Palacky, Frantisek, historian, 275, 338-9, 412
 Palatinate, 288-9
 Palermo, 352, 357, 402, map VIII
 Palmerston, Henry John Temple, 3rd Viscount, 312, 315, 349, 378, 379-80, 382, 384
- Pamplona, 191
 Papal Infallibility, dogma of, 430, 435, 439
 Papal States, 113, 159, 182, 219, 221, 282, 284-7, 351, 353, 354, 356, 401, 402-3, 404, 437, map VIII
 Paris, 7, 8-12, 16-19, 20-1, 29, 35, 36, 37, 38, 62, 63, 65-70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79, 81, 85, 88, 103, 104, 108, 109, 112, 113, 114, 120, 125, 131, 134, 135, 137, 155, 161, 167, 185, 193, 195, 196, 217, 218, 223, 233, 236, 237-8, 239, 240, 241, 243, 247, 316, 321, 323, 324, 325, 328, 331, 334, 335, 340, 345, 359, 368, 384, 420, 424-5, 427, 434; Commune of, 12, 17, 18, 20, 21, 67, 74, 82, 86, 103; Congress of, 385-6; First Treaty of, 239-40; Second Treaty of, 247-8, 251, 256, 259, 362; Treaty of (1856), 386, 432; Parlement of, 1, 3, 4
 Parker, Admiral Richard, 131
 Parma, 113, 172, 239, 251, 355, 385, map VIII
Paroles d'un croyant (Lamennais), 288
 Pas-de-Calais, 423
 Pasteur, Louis, chemist, 367, 368, 435
 Pasvanoglou, Osman, 297, 313
Patriote française (ed. Brissot), 37
 Paul I, Tsar, 114, 119-20, 131, 203-4, 205, 266
 peasantry, peasants, 73-4, 217, 274, 275, 358, 365-6, 370; in Austria, 44, 45, 46-7, 49-50, 56, 91, 194, 277-8, 321, 335, 337, 413; in the Balkans, 267, 295, 297, 298, 299, 300; in Belgium, 52, 311, 312; in France, 2, 6, 13-16, 30, 33, 39, 65, 73-4, 84, 109, 125, 126, 129, 140, 161, 167, 241, 242, 249, 302, 309, 331, 333, 358, 370, 406, 420, 424; in Germany, 59-61, 62, 121, 123, 153, 218, 222, 224, 226-7, 229, 231, 289-90, 321, 342-3, 345, 347, 350, in Hungary, 44, 45, 413, 415; in Italy, 221, 281-2, 321, 352, 356, 357, 395, 400, 401, 403; in Poland, 94, 101, 210, 253-4, 337, 339, 389, 390; in Russia, 210, 212, 364, 370, 372, 388-9, 390, 391-2, 393, 394; in Spain, 174-6, 177, 178, 183, 185, 186, 189. See also serfs
 Péliissier, Aimable Jean Jacques, Marshal, 384
 Peninsular War, 165, 188-91
 Pepe, Guglielmo, General, 281-2
 Perceval, Spencer, 158, 171, 188, 189
Père Duchêne (ed. Hébert), 65, 81
 Péreire brothers, bankers, 422, 426
 Pergen, Count Johann Anton, 46, 57, 91

- Périer, Casimir, 309, 310-II, 322, 324
 Perkins, Sir William Henry, chemist, 368
 Persia, 165, 265, map V
 Persigny, Victor Fialin, Duc de, 333, 419, 427, 430
 Peru, 261
 Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich, educationist, 123
 Peter I, the Great, Tsar, 198, 200-I, 203, 206, 375
 Peter III, Tsar, 200
 Pétion, Jérôme, 66, 67, 69
 Petöfi, Alexander, poet, 316
 Pfizer, Paul, 343
 Phanariot, 298-9, 300
Philosophy of Right (Hegel), 290
 Physiocrats, 3, 31, 58
 Pichegru, Charles, General, 134
 Picornell, Juan, teacher, 180
 Piedmont-Sardinia, 72, 98, 99-100, 112, 120, 124, 142, 219, 251, 252, 256, 258, 259, 279, 282-3, 286, 337, 350, 351, 352-4, 355, 357, 380, 384, 385, 395-404, 405, map VIII
 Pietism, 272
 Pillnitz, Declaration of, 62, 63
 Pisarev, Dmitri Ivanovich, 343
 Pitt, William (the younger), 88, 89-91, 99, 101, 125, 132, 146, 149, 158, 266, 396
 Pius VI, Pope, 34-5, 113, 121, 132
 Pius VII, Pope, 135, 182, 221, 239-40, 256, 279, 286
 Pius VIII, Pope, 286
 Pius IX, Pope, 284, 354, 356, 414, 427, 432, 435-50
 Plate river, 165
Platone in Italia (Cuoco), 219
 Pleiswitz, armistice of, 235
 Plombières, agreement of, 399, 400
 Po river, 113, 131, 218, 284, map VIII
 Poland, Polish, 41, 44, 54, 57, 58, 63, 92-7, 100-2, 111, 114, 147, 155, 156, 196, 197, 204-5, 209, 210, 218, 251, 252-4, 275, 287, 288, 312, 316, 338, 348, 361, 374, 376, 383, 389, 390, 410, 412, 416, 431
 Polignac, Prince Jules de, 304, 310, 314
 Pomerania, 222, 288, 316, 347-8, 405, map VII
 Poniatowski, Stanislas, King of Poland, 94, 95-6, 97
 Poniatowski, Joseph Antoine, Prince, 216
 Pontecorvo, 282, map VIII
 Popham, Sir Home Riggs, 165
Populaire, 325
 Portugal, 72, 97, 157, 159, 165, 172, 173, 184, 188-90, 209, 240, 258, 261-2, 263, 281, 315, 378
 Posen, 54, 97, 253, map III
Possessed, The (Dostoyevsky), 392
 Poti, 312, map V
 Potocki family, 93; Felix, 93, 95, 96-7
 Potsdam, treaty of, 147
 Prague, 49, 57, 337, 338, 439, maps I and VII; treaty of, 411, 432
 prairial, rising of, 103-5
 press, 21, 33, 47, 51, 59, 95, 124, 127, 138, 144, 160, 176-7, 187, 194, 202, 249, 269-70, 278, 289, 304, 305-6, 307, 308, 310, 311, 322, 325, 328, 329, 333, 366, 382, 398, 419, 420-I, 427, 428, 430, 433
 Pressburg, 340, maps I and VII; treaty of, 149, 151, 152-3, 194
 Preston, 163
 Price, Dr Richard, preacher, 88
 priests, see clergy
 Prieur of the Côte d'Or, 77, 85
 Prieur of the Marne, 77
 Prina, Giuseppe, Count, 221
Principles of Geology (Lyell), 435
 Protestantism, Protestant, 277, 358, 436, 437, 438
 Proudhon, Pierre Joseph, socialist, 320, 366
 Provence, Provençal, 5, 27, 130, 240
 Provence, Louis, Comte de, see Louis XVIII
 Prussia, in 1789-1802, 39, 41, 45, 52, 54-5, 60-1, 63-4, 66-7, 69-70, 87, 89, 90, 92-3, 95, 96, 97-100, 101-2; in 1802-15, 146-8, 151, 152-4, 155, 156, 192, 194, 195, 209, 215, 224-32, 233-5, 243-7, 249, 292, map III; in 1815-51, 249, 251, 252-3, 254, 255-6, 259, 274, 275, 288, 289, 290, 291-4, 312, 316, 343, 344, 345, 347, 348, 349-50, 360, 380, map VII; in 1851-70, 360, 382, 385, 400, 405-II, 414, 417, 423, 431-4
 Punjab, 265
 Pushkin, Alexander, poet, 375
 Pyrenees, 72, 99, 184, 199
 Quadrilateral, 355, 400, map VIII
 Quadruple Agreement (1840), 379
 Quadruple Alliance, 256, 257-8, 259, 260, 362
 Quatre Bras, 243-4, map IV
 Quételet, Lambert Adolphe Jacques, statistician, 369
 Quiberon, 105, 107
 Quinet, Edgar, 316

- Quintana, José de, poet, 187
- Radetsky, Count Joseph, Field Marshal, 337, 357
- Radowitz, General Joseph Maria von, 350, 355, 380, 405, 412
- Radziwill, Prince Karol, 93, 94, 95
- Raglan, Fitzroy Somerset, 1st Baron, 384
- Ragusa, 154
- railways, 161, 292, 294, 323, 339, 342, 353, 354, 364, 393, 397, 404, 409, 410, 413, 415, 422, 423-4
- Ramel de Nogaret, Dominique Vincent, 110
- Ranke, Leopold von, 62
- Ratisbon, Diet of, 62
- Rattazzi, Urbano, 397, 399
- Ravenna, 285, 286, map VIII
- Rechberg, Count Johann Bernard, 417
- Red Sea, 118, 313, 423
- Reflections on the Revolution in France* (Burke), 60, 88, 273
- Réforme*, 328, 329, 330
- Regensburg, 147
- Rehberg, August Wilhelm, political writer, 60
- Reichenbach, Convention of, 55, 61
- Reichensberger, August, 408
- Reims, 2, 236, map IV
- Rémusat, Charles de, 239, 303
- Renan, Ernest, historian, 436
- Repnin, Prince Nicholas Vasilevich, Field-Marshal, 204
- Reubell, Jean François, 107, 108, 111, 115, 120
- Revolution and Counter-Revolution in Germany* (Engels), 359
- Revolutionary Tribunal, 75, 79-80, 83, 103
- Rheinische Merkur* (ed. Görres), 227
- Rhigas Velestinlis, Pan-Balkan patriot, 299
- Rhine, 62, 72, 101, 116, 119, 131, 142, 146-7, 161, 235, 239, 240, 288-9, 294, maps II, IV, and VII
- Rhineland, 33, 62, 105, 107, 111, 113, 114, 115, 120, 121, 123, 222, 252, 288, 294, 321, 342, 345, map VII
- Ricardo, David, economist, 317
- Ricasoli, Baron Bettino, 400
- Richelieu, Armand E. S. S. du Plessis, Duc de, 258-9, 266, 305, 306
- Riedel, Andreas Freiherr von, 45
- Riego Nuñez, Rafael del, army officer, 280-1
- Rieti, 282, map VIII
- Rights of Man* (Paine), 88
- Rights of Man and the Citizen, Declaration of, 25-6, 32, 38, 114, 122
- Rights of the German People, Declaration of, 346
- Rioseco, 184
- Ritzbüttel, 147
- Rivarola, Cardinal Agostino, 284, 286
- Robespierre, Augustin, 79, 86
- Robespierre, Maximilien, 15, 18, 21, 23, 26, 39, 67, 70, 71, 73, 78, 82-6, 100, 103, 105, 106
- Rochefort, Henri, journalist, 430
- Roederer, Pierre Louis, 67
- Roland, Jean Marie, 39, 66, 68, 69, 71, 72
- Roland, Manon, 39, 59, 71, 79
- Romagna, 113, 114, 283, 284, 285, 286, 351, 395, 399, 400, 401, 437, map VIII
- Roman Republic, 121, 356, 357
- Romanov, Michael, Tsar, 198
- romanticism, romantics, 60, 224, 270-4, 290, 316-17, 319, 329
- Rome, 113, 124, 132, 218, 221, 284, 285, 286, 288, 351, 354, 355, 356, 402, 403, 404, 431, 432, 437, 439, maps III and VII
- Rosetta, 154
- Rosmini-Serbati, Antonio, theologian and philosopher, 351
- Rossi, Count Pellegrino, 356
- Rostopchin, Count Fedor Vasilievich, 212
- Rostovtsev, Jacob, 387
- Rothschild family, 322, 419, 422
- Roubaix, 323
- Rouen, 2, 18, 24, 323, 424
- Rouge et Noir* (Stendhal), 272
- Rouher, Eugène, 419, 430, 432
- Roumania, Roumanian, 43, 275, 298, 300, 316, 340, 341, 383, 394, 416, map V
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, philosopher, 3, 21, 60, 82, 83, 84, 272, 318, 386
- Roussillon, 99, 100
- Roux, Jacques, 74
- Royer-Collard, Pierre Paul, 304, 306
- Ruhr, 292, 409
- Ruhrort, 342
- Rumelia, 157, map VI
- Rümelin, Gustav, 343
- Rumyantsev, Count Nicholas, 192-3
- Russell, Lord John, 381
- Russia, chapter XI *passim*; in 1789-1801, 46, 61, 72, 87, 89, 90, 93, 95, 96-7, 100-1, 119, 131; in 1801-15, 135, 143, 146-7, 148-9, 152, 153, 154-7, 159, 162, 165, 167, 168, 171, 191, 216, 224,

- 233-5, 236, 239, 243, 373, 375; in 1815-54, 249-68, 295, 300, 312-13, 315, 326, 338, 339, 341, 348, 362, 372-7, 380-6, 406; in 1854-70, 361, 364, 370, 377-83, 387-95, 406, 410, 418, 422, 431, 432
- Ruthenes, Ruthenian, 275, 339, 340, 412
- Rzewuski, Seweryn, Polish magnate, 96-7
- Saar, 292, map II
- Saavedra, Francesco de, 181-2
- Sadowa, see Koniggrätz
- Said Pasha, 423
- Saint-André, Jeanbon, 77, 85
- Saint-Antoine, faubourg, 9, 11, 12, 66, 67, 68, 74, 104-5, 332
- St. Cloud, 120
- Saint-Cyr, Gouvion, Marshal, 145, 149
- St. Domingo, 65, 143
- St. Helena, 112, 171, 174, 185, 214, 216, 217, 219, 239, 248
- Saint-Jacques, faubourg, 9
- Saint-Just, Antoine Louise Léon, 73, 76, 78, 81, 83-4, 85, 86
- St. Lucia, 240
- Saint-Marcel, faubourg, 9, 66
- St. Petersburg, 208, 213, 381, 392
- Saint-Simon, Comte Claude Henri de, philosopher, 319, 421-2
- Saint-Simonians, 368, 421-4
- Saint-Victor, faubourg, 9
- Salamanca, 180, 182, 190
- Salamis, 381
- Salas, Ramón de, Professor, 180
- Salicetti, Christophe, 113-14, 124
- Salzburg, 195
- Samarin, George, 389
- Sambre river, 107, 243, maps II and IV
- San Domingo, 172
- San Sebastián, 176, 191
- San Ildefonso, Preliminaries of, 172
- Sand, George, novelist, 331
- Sand, Karl, assassin, 291
- sans-culottes, 8-12, 14, 17, 21, 36, 37, 59, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 81, 84, 88, 103-5, 106
- Sanson, Charles Henri, public executioner, 80
- Santander, 176
- Santarosa, Count Santorre di, 282-3
- Santerre, Claude, 68, 69
- Saragossa, 184, 185
- Sardinia, see Piedmont-Sardinia
- Sauer, Count Wenzel, 91
- Saumur, 304
- Savary, Anne Jean Marie, Duc de Rovigo, 137, 201
- Save river, 162, map I
- Savigny, Friedrich Karl von, jurist, 223
- Savona, 221
- Savoy, 71, 90, 99, 112, 120, 239, 252, 399, 400-1, 431, 432
- Saxe-Weimar, see Weimar
- Saxony, 153, 156, 161, 209, 216, 235, 251, 252-3, 256, 288-9, 292, 294, 321, 340, 342, 343, 345, 409, 410, 411, maps II, IV, and VII
- Say (Jean Baptiste), Léon, economist, 309
- Scandinavia, 72, 160, 162, 369. See also Denmark, Norway, etc
- Scharnhorst, Gerard David von, General, 230-1, 292
- Schaumburg-Lippe, 58
- Scheldt river, 71, 90, 107, 195, 312, map II
- Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm von, philosopher, 223, 270, 273
- Schill, Friedrich von, 195
- Schiller, Johann Friedrich von, poet and dramatist, 59, 224
- Schlegel, Friedrich, critic, 194, 224, 270, 271, 272-3, 277
- Schlegel, Wilhelm, critic, 207, 270
- Schleiermacher, Friedrich Ernst Daniel, theologian, 227, 272, 273
- Schleswig, 347, 349, 380
- Schleswig-Holstein, 409-10, 411, 417, map VII
- Schmalz, Theodor Anton Heinrich, writer 291
- Schmerling, Anton, Baron von, 413, 416-17
- Schneider brothers, industrialists, 322
- Schön, Theodor von, 226
- Schönbrunn, 196, map III; treaty of (Franco-Austrian), 194, 195, 196; treaty of (Franco-Prussian), 151
- Schönhausen, 405, 406
- Schroetter, Friedrich von, 226
- Schubart, Christian, journalist, 59
- Schubert, Franz Peter, composer, 270
- Schultze-Delitsch, Hermann, economist, 366
- Schuselka, Franz, 335
- Schwarzenberg, Prince Felix von, 236-7, 238, 341, 349, 380, 405, 412
- Scotland, 89, 163, 169
- Scott, Sir Walter, novelist, 233, 270
- Sea of Japan, 394
- Sébastien, François Horace Bastion, Comte, 143-4
- Second Coalition, 119-20

- Secret Expedition, 203, 205
 Sedan, 2, 434
 Sedlnitzky, Count Joseph, Austrian chief of police, 278
 Selim III, Sultan, 90, 118-19, 154, 157, 296, 297
Semanario erudito (ed. Valladores), 177
 Senegal, 429
 Serbia, Serbs, 43, 49, 50, 197, 216, 267, 274, 296-7, 298, 300, 340-1, 395, 416, 417, maps V and VI
 serfdom, serfs, in Austria, 44, 47, 48, 49-50, 55, 431; in France, 13, 16; in Germany, 121, 222, 229; in Hungary, 44, 415; in Italy, 53; in Poland, 93-4, 95, 96, 218; in Russia, 199-201, 203-4, 205-6, 209, 372, 373, 374, 376-7, 387-9, in Switzerland, 121
 Serre, Pierre François Hercule, Comte de, 305
 Sevastopol, 383, 384
 Seven Weeks War, 410-11
 Seville, 175, 176, 179, 183
 Seymour, Sir George Hamilton, 381
 Shamil, Caucasian guerilla leader, 394
 Shashkevych, Markijan, Ruthenian scholar, 275
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, poet, 317
 Sheridan, Richard Brinsley, dramatist, 88
Short Outline of Croat-Slovene Orthography (Gaj), 275
 Shrewsbury, 163
 Siam, 364,
 Siberia, 200, 205, 289, 370, 373, 394
 Siccardi Laws, 397
 Sicily, 145, 152, 154, 282, 352, 357, 401-3, 404, map VIII
 Sieveking, Georg Heinrich, 60
 Sieyès, Emmanuel Joseph, 4, 6, 26, 27, 107, 120, 125
 Silesia, 41, 48, 101, 156, 192, 216, 223, 225, 227, 288, 292, 321, 338, 342, 345, 347, 405, 409, map VII
 Silistria, 383, map V
 Simplon, 142, 161
 Simpson, General Sir James, 384
 Sinope, 382, map V
 slavery, slaves, 122, 255, 263
 Slavonia, 41, 43, 412, map I
 slavophiles, 375-6, 382, 389, 394
 Slavs, 102, 162, 275, 276, 337, 338, 339, 341, 394, 395, 417
 Slovaks, 41, 50, 339, 340, 341, 395, 416, 417
 Slovenes, 41, 275, 341
 Smith, Adam, economist, 317
 Smith, Sir William Sydney, Admiral, 118
 Smolensk, 93, 210-11, 213
 Smuts, Jan Christian, South African statesman, 371
 socialism, socialists, 107, 109, 122, 124, 273, 319-21, 328, 330, 332, 334, 335, 338, 346-7, 363, 366-7, 375, 392, 436, 438
 Société Générale, 422
 Society for promoting constitutional information, 88
 Soissons, 236, map IV
 Solferino, 400, map VIII
 Somborsky, Archpresbyter of Russia, 204
 Sonnenfels, Joseph von, Professor, 46
 Sophia, Archduchess of Austria, 334-5
 Souliot Confederation, 295-6
 Sout, Nicolas Jean-de-Dieu, Duc de Dalmatia, Marshal, 148, 185, 188, 190, 191, 243, 324
 South America, 164-5, 170, 175, 181, 183, 186, 260, 261-5, 280, 281
 Southey, Robert, poet, 271
Sovremennik (ed. Chernyshevsky), 392
 Spain, Spaniards, 43, 58, 72, 74, 89, 97, 98, 99, 100, 102, 114, 117, 143, 145, 149-51, 152, 155, 159, 161, 164, 165, 171, 192, 193, 194, 209, 210, 215, 216, 217, 218, 224, 231, 233, 235, 249, 251, 256, 258, 260, 261-5, 267, 268, 280-1, 307, 309, 315, 325, 327, 378, 379, 422, 426, 433, chapter X, *passim*
 Spencer, Herbert, philosopher, 369
 Speransky, Michael, Count, 206, 208
 Spithead, 89
 Stadion, Francis, Count, 339, 412, 413, 414
 Stadion, Johann Philipp Karl Joseph, Graf von, 193-4
 Staël, Madame Germaine de, 138, 140, 270, 271, 272, 273, 303
 Staps, Friedrich, 195
 Staszic, Stanislas, writer, 95
 Statists, 54
Statuto, see Constitution (Sardinia)
 Stein, Heinrich Friedrich Karl, Freiherr vom, 224-8, 229, 230, 231, 233, 273
 Stendhal (Beyle, Marie Henri), novelist, 136, 272, 365
 Sterckx, Engelbert, Cardinal, 437-8
 Stockport, 169,
Stonebreakers (painting by Courbet), 365-6
 Straits, 193, 266, 386. See also Bosphorus and Dardanelles
 Straits Convention, 379
 Strasbourg, 81, 325, map III
 Strauss, David Friedrich, theologian, 436
 Stroganov, Count Paul, 204-6

- Stuart, Sir Charles, 261
 Stuart, Sir John, 154
 Styria, 41, 91, map I
 Sudan, 313
 Suez, 432; Suez Canal, 422-3, 425
 Sussy, Collin de, 159
 Suworov, P. Alexis V., Count, 119-20
 Swabia, 41, 59
 Sweden, 62, 89, 157, 161, 164, 168, 192,
 196-7, 235, 240, 252, 254, 383, 384, 426
 Switzerland, Swiss, 37, 72, 120, 121, 122,
 123, 142, 159, 162, 204, 209, 217, 252,
 256, 324, 358, 359, 360, 422, 426, 433,
 map III
 Syllabus of Errors, 427, 437-9
 Syria, 118, 192, 314-15, 326, 429, map V
 Széchenyi, Count Istvan, 275, 339
 Széczen, Count Anton, 416

 Tagus, 188, 190
 Tahiti, 379
 Talavera, 188
 Talleyrand-Périgord, Charles Maurice de,
 6, 31, 117, 120, 151, 152, 193, 195,
 238-9, 240, 251, 253, 305, 312, 408
 Tallien, Madame, 85-6, 104
 Tao Kwang, Emperor of China, 363
 Taranto, 145
 Targowica, 97
 Tarnapol, 195
 Tarsus, 315, map V
 Tavera y Almazan, Antonio, Bishop, 182
 Teheran, map V; treaty of, 265
 Tennis Court Oath, 7-8, 12, 66, 177
 Teplitz, 291, map VII
 Thelwall, John, radical pamphleteer, 89
 Thessaly, 296, map VI
 Thiers, Adolphe, 152, 236, 310, 322-3,
 325-6, 328, 333, 379, 429, 430, 432
 Third Coalition, 146-8, 149, 151
 Third Section, 377
 Thorn, 54, 97, 209, 253, map VII
 Thugut, Baron Franz von, 114, 131
 Thun-Hohenstein, Count Leo, 413
 Thuringia, 289, 321, 342, 345, map VII
 Tibet, 49
 Tieck, Johann Ludwig, poet and critic, 270
 Tilsit, 225, map III; treaty of, 156-7, 173,
 197, 207-8, 265
Times, The, 239
 Tkalac, Dr E. I. von, Croatian writer, 340
To the Young Generation (Herzen), 389
 Tobago, 240
 Tocqueville, Alexis Clérel, Comte de, 319,
 321, 328, 331
 Toledo, 182-3

 Tolentino, treaty of, 113
 Tolstoy, Dmitri, 393
 Tolstoy, Leo, Count, writer, 365
 Tooke, Horne, radical parson, 89
 Torres Vedras, 189
 Toulon, 2, 79, 99, 100, 117, 119, 145, 381,
 424
 Toulouse, 29, 126, 304, 424
 Tournai, 65, 245, 311, maps II and IV
 Toussaint l'Ouverture, negro leader, 143
 trade and commerce, 2, 3, 37, 48, 52, 55,
 57, 77, 116-17, 118, 131-2, 142-3, 146,
 150-1, 156-7, 161, 163-5, 168-9, 176,
 179, 186, 201, 207, 223, 229, 250, 255,
 261-4, 265, 266-8, 281, 289, 292, 296,
 297, 299, 309, 312, 313, 323, 344, 353,
 364, 378, 393, 413, 425, 426, chapter
 IX *passim*
 Trafalgar 150, 173
 Transcaucasia, 265, 266, 339, 394
 Transylvania, 41, 275, 298, 340, 341, 412
 Trier, 62, 63, map II
 Trieste, 161, 165, map I
 Trinidad, 143
 Tripoli, 314, map V
 Tripolitsa, 300, map VI
 Troppau, Congress of, 257, 258, 259, 260,
 377
 Tübingen, 436
 Tunis, 314
 Turgenev, Ivan, novelist, 392
 Turin, 33, 124, 282, 353, 354, maps III and
 VIII
 Turkey, Turks, 41, 43, 46, 49, 51, 53, 54,
 58, 90, 95, 98, 117, 118, 119, 147, 153,
 157, 165, 192-3, 197, 198, 207, 209,
 250, 256, 265, 266, 267-8, 274, 295-
 302, 312-15, 326, 377, 378, 379, 380-3,
 384, 386, 394, map V
 Tuscany, 53, 54, 113, 124, 172, 219, 251,
 252, 279, 353, 354, 355, 400-1, map
 VIII
 Twisten, Karl, 411
 Tyrol, 41, 113, 148, 149, 194, 218, map I

 Ukraine, 93, 97, 373, 376, map V
 Ulm, 148, 152
 ultramontanism, 182, 303, 309, 430, 439
 ultra-royalists, 240, 259, 260, 305, 306-9
 Umbria, 285, 286, map VIII
 United States of America, 144, 163-5, 168-
 9, 170-1, 262-5, 319, 321, 429
Univers (ed. Veuillot), 427
 Unkiar Skelessi, treaty of, 315, 378
 Urquijo, Mariano Luis de, 181-2
 Ushant, 145

- Ussuri river, 394
 Usteri, Martin, Swiss patriot, 123
 Uvarov, Count Sergei Semenovitch, 374-6
 Uxbridge, Sir William Paget, 2nd earl of 246
- Vaïsse, Claude Marius, prefect of Lyon, 425
 Valais, 142
 Valckenaer, Jean, Dutch jurist and patriot, 123
 Valdés, Juan Melendéz, writer, 185
 Valencia, 175, 176, 183, 188
 Valenciennes, 99
 Valladores de Sotomayor, Antonio, 177
 Valmy, 69-70, 97, 153, map II
 Van den Eynde, Belgian patriot, 52
 Van der Mersch, J. A., 53
 Varennes, 35, 38, 62
 Varlet, Jean, 74
 Vendée revolt, 73-4, 79, 100, 105, 126
 Vendémiaire rising, 106
 Venelin, George, historian, 395
 Venetia, 252, 254, 258, 284, 337, 351, 399, 415
Venetian Epigrams (Goethe), 60
 Venezuela, 186, 261
 Venice, 114, 116, 124, 142, 153, 355, 357, 401, 403, 410, 411, maps III and VIII
 Verdun, 66, 70, map II
 Vergniaud, Pierre Victorin, 38, 39, 73
 Verlooy, J. C., Belgian patriot, 52
 Verona, 105, 355; Congress of, 257, 260
 Versailles, 1, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 15, 17, 18, 19, 23, 69, 238
 Verviers, 311
 Veuillot, Louis, journalist, 427, 439
 Victor Amadeus III, King of Piedmont-Sardinia, 112
 Victor Emmanuel I, King of Piedmont-Sardinia, 282, 352
 Victor Emmanuel II, King of Piedmont-Sardinia, later King of Italy, 357, 397, 398, 400, 401, 402, 403, 437
 Victoria, Queen of England, 321, 384
 Vidin, 297, map VI
 Vienna, 41, 44, 46, 57, 62, 91, 97, 113, 114, 115, 162, 194, 221, 277, 278, 321, 335, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 385, 412, 413, 414, 415, maps V and VII; Congress of, 240, 242, 262, 267, 269, 272, 284
Vieux Cordelier (ed. Desmoulins), 82-3
 Vilagos, 341
 Villafranca, armistice of, 400, map VIII
 Villèle, Jean Baptiste Séraphin Joseph, Comte de, 260, 306-10
- Villeneuve, P. C. J. B. S., Admiral, 145, 149-50
 Vilna, 95, 210, 211, 214
 Vimeiro, 184, 185
 Vistula river, 215, 294
 Vitebsk, 211
 Vittoria, 184, 187, 191
 Vladimirescu, Theodore, 300
 Vladivostock, 394
 Vodnik, Valentin, Slovene poet, 275
 Voivodina, 341
 Voltaire, Françoise M. Arouet de, 34, 128, 178, 181, 277
 Vonck, Jean François, 52-4, 122; Vonckists, 54-5
 Vorarlberg, 41, 149, map I
 Vreede, Pieter, Dutch patriot, 123
 Vyasma, 213
- Wagram, 194, 196, 220, map III
 Wahhabis, 313
 Walcheren, 313
 Wales, 163
 Walewski, Alexandre, Comte, 386
 Wallachia, 154, 157, 192, 267, 298-300, map VI
 Walloons, 311
Wallstein (Constant), 270
War and Peace (Tolstoy), 365
 Warsaw, 95, 155, map III; Grand Duchy of, 156, 192, 195, 196, 209, 216, 217, 252-3, map III
 Waterloo, 230, 236, 243-7, 254, 310, 383, map IV
 Wattignies, 99, map II
 Wavre, 244-5, map IV
 Weber, Carl Maria Friedrich Ernst von, composer, 270
 Weimar, 58, 154, 222, 291
 Wellesley, Sir Arthur, see Wellington.
 Werner, Zacharias, preacher, 272, 277
 Weser river, 158, 222, 252
 West Indies, 98, 99, 117, 132, 145, 240, 262
 Westphalia, 152, 156, 195, 217, 218, 222, 225, 288, 294, 342, 345, maps III and VII
 Weyrother, General, 149
What is to be done? (Chernyshevsky), 329
 Whitelocke, John, Lieutenant-General 165
 Whitworth, Charles, Earl, 142-3, 144
 Wilberforce, William, reformer, 122
 Wielopolski, Alexander, Marquis, 390
 Willems, Belgian patriot, 52
 William I, King of the Netherlands, 311-12

- William I, King of Prussia, later Emperor of Germany, 406-7, 408, 409, 433, 434
- William I, King of Württemberg, 289
- Windischgrätz, Alfred, Prince von, 337, 338, 341, 349
- Wordsworth, William, poet, 270, 271
- workers, working class, 320, 358, 359, 370; in Austria, 277-8, 335, 336, 338, 342, 343, 344, 414; in Belgium, 319, 321; in Britain, 319, 321; in France, 6, 8-9, 11, 17, 33, 81, 82, 84, 104, 126, 140, 237, 318-19, 321, 324-5, 327, 328, 330-2, 366, 420, 424, 425, 427; in Germany, 59, 344-5, 346-7, 350, 410; in Italy, 356
- Wrangel, Friedrich, Graf von, 350
- Württemberg, 147, 151, 217, 256, 289, 291, 343, 345, 410, 411, maps III and VII
- Wyvill, Christopher, 88
- Young, Arthur, 8, 14
- Young Europe, 283
- Young Germany, 292
- Young Italy, 283
- Yorck, Hans David Ludwig, Count, 231, 233
- York, Frederick, Duke of, 99, 101
- Yorkshire, 164, 169-70
- Ypsilanti, Alexander, Prince, 300
- Zagreb, 49
- Ziethen, H. E. K. Count von, 245
- Zollverein, 292-4, 342, 343, 409, 426