

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	xiii
<i>List of maps</i>	xv
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
<i>Introduction</i>	xxi
1 Origins	1
Stalin: 1879–1899, birth to age 19 years	
Hitler: 1889–1908, birth to age 19 years	
2 Experience	19
Stalin: 1899–1917, aged 19–37 years	
Hitler: 1908–1918, aged 19–29 years	
3 October Revolution, November Putsch	52
Stalin: 1917–1918, aged 37–38 years	
Hitler: 1918–1923, aged 29–34 years	
4 The General Secretary	97
Stalin: 1918–1924, aged 38–44 years	
5 The Creation of the Nazi Party	143
Hitler: 1924–1930, aged 35–41 years	
6 Lenin's Successor	184
Stalin: 1924–1929, aged 44–50 years	
7 Hitler within Sight of Power	229
Hitler: 1930–1933, aged 41–43 years	
8 Stalin's Revolution	272
Stalin: 1928–1934, aged 48–55 years	
9 Hitler's Revolution	325
Hitler: 1933–1934, aged 43–45 years	
10 Stalin and Hitler Compared	369
Hitler and Stalin: late 1934	
Stalin aged 54–55 years, Hitler aged 45 years	

CONTENTS

11	The Führer-State Hitler: 1934–1938, aged 45–49 years	452
12	The Revolution, like Saturn, devours its Children Stalin: 1934–1939, aged 54–59 years	493
13	1918 Revoked Hitler and Stalin: 1934–1938 Hitler aged 44–49 years, Stalin aged 54–59 years	554
14	The Nazi–Soviet Pact Hitler and Stalin: March 1938–August 1939 Hitler: aged 48–50 years, Stalin: aged 58–59 years	606
15	Hitler's War Hitler and Stalin: 1939–1941 Hitler aged 50–52 years, Stalin aged 59–62 years	681
16	Hitler's New Order Hitler and Stalin: 1941–1943 Hitler aged 51–53 years, Stalin aged 61–63 years	748
17	Stalin's War Hitler and Stalin: 1943–1944 Hitler aged 53–55 years, Stalin aged 63–65 years	848
18	Hitler's Defeat Hitler and Stalin: 1944–1945 Hitler aged 55–56 years, Stalin aged 64–65 years	917
19	Stalin's New Order Stalin: 1945–1953, aged 65–73 years	968
20	Perspective 1930–1991	1052
	<i>Appendices</i>	1065
	<i>Notes</i>	1071

CONTENTS

<i>Bibliography</i>	1103
<i>Abbreviations and Glossary</i>	1127
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	1137
<i>Index</i>	1139

List of Illustrations

- 1a Stalin's schoolclass
- 1b Hitler's schoolclass
- 2a Stalin in exile in Siberia
- 2b Stalin from his pre-war police dossier
- 3a Hitler in the Odeonsplatz, August 1914
- 3b Hitler recuperating away from the front
- 4a Stalin the General Secretary c. 1924
- 4b Stalin with Rykov, Zinoviev and Bukharin c. 1924
- 5a The defendants at the *Putsch* trial, November 1923
- 5b Hitler speaking at a meeting in 1925
- 6a The Eighth Bolshevik Party Congress, 1919
- 6b Stalin and Trotsky at the funeral of Felix Dzerzhinsky, 1926
- 7a Hitler as a street corner orator, Munich, 1923
- 7b Hitler leaving a party meeting in 1930
- 7c Hitler greeting von Hindenburg, 21 March 1933
- 7d Hitler, Himmler and Göring after the Röhm purge, 1934
- 8a A typical Russian village commune c. 1930
- 8b The organization of dekulakization groups
- 8c The famine in the Ukraine
- 9a Workers surveying a 'chart of socialist competition' c. 1930
- 9b 'At the front of socialist construction'
- 10a Stalin in 1927
- 10b Stalin and Yezhov
- 11a Hitler in the Brown House, 1931
- 11b Hitler and Röhm
- 12a The Congress of Victors, 1934
- 12b The funeral of Kirov, 1934
- 13a Hitler snoozing with Geli Raubal
- 13b Hitler with Eva Braun and his Alsatian Blondi
- 13c Hitler with Speer at the Berghof
- 13d The Berghof
- 14a Stalin with his son Vasili and daughter Svetlana
- 14b Stalin's second wife, Nadezhda
- 14c Stalin, Svetlana and Beria, at Kuntsevo

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

- 15a Hitler in Nuremberg, September 1933
- 15b The Bückeberg rally, 1934
- 16 Hitler speaking
- 17 Hitler addressing the crowd in Vienna, March 1938
- 18 A cover of the *Communist International* from the 1920s
- 19 A Hitler campaign poster from the 1930s
- 20a Hitler with Chamberlain during the Sudetenland crisis, 1938
- 20b German troops entering Prague, 1939
- 21 Stalin, Ribbentrop and Molotov
- 22a Hitler greets Ribbentrop returning from Moscow, 1939
- 22b The 'liberation' of the Byelorussians from the Polish yoke
- 23a The attack in the East, June 1941
- 23b The attack halts in front of Moscow, December 1941
- 24a The Battle of Stalingrad, 1942-3
- 24b German executions in Kharkov, 1943
- 25a Hitler and Mussolini inspect the wreckage after the July Plot
- 25b Hitler, Göring and Mussolini in conversation
- 26a/b Hitler inspecting a unit of the Hitler Youth, Berlin, April 1945
- 27 The Red Flag is planted on top of the Reichstag, April 1945
- 28a Vasilevsky, Zhukov, Stalin, Voroshilov and Bulganin
- 28b Nazi standards lowered in Red Square, 1945
- 29a Stalin kisses the Sword of Stalingrad
- 29b The Big Three at Yalta
- 30a/b Stalin at Potsdam, July 1945
- 31a Stalin with Mao Tse-tung, Walther Ulbricht and Khrushchev
- 31b Stalin watching Malenkov at the Nineteenth Party Congress
- 32a The exhumed victims of the NKVD killing fields at Kuropaty
- 32b The concentration camps as they were overrun by the Allies

List of maps

1 Europe in 1914	<i>page xxiv-xxv</i>
2 Russia in the 1920s	18
3 Germany in the 1920s	144
4 The German election of September 1930	230
5 The German election of July 1932	230
6 The main areas of collectivized grain cultivation and industrialization in Russia	276
7 The break-up of the Europe of Versailles 1935-9	556-7
8 The Partition of Eastern Europe 1939-40	706
9 The Nazi vision of post-war Europe	754-5
10 Operation Barbarossa	783
11 Hitler's Europe: greatest extent of the Axis alliance and occupation	798-9
12 The evacuation of industrial plants from the western USSR	808
13 The Maps of Hell	814-15
14 The Stalingrad Campaign	842
15 The Battle of Kursk	856
16 The situation on the Russian front 1944	894
17 All fronts in Europe, December 1944	936
18 Stalin's Europe: the aftermath of war in Europe	970-1