

Contents

List of Figures vii

Acknowledgements ix

Bibliographical Note xi

PART 1: BRICKS WITHOUT STRAW

Introduction: A Dance of Molecules 3

- 1 What Fish Are Able to See: The Summers of 1905
and 1906 20
- 2 Knotted G String: "The Last of the Indian Treaties"
in Context 45
- 3 A Life of Drift: The Man, Family Relations 67
- 4 Filing Cabinets, Magic Casements: Scott in the
Civil Service 89
- 5 Indian Affairs Nonfiction: The Habit of Superiority 106

PART 2: THE FLOWER IN THE ROCK

- 6 "Civilization Against Savagery": Fiction on Natives
and the North 131
- 7 An Ache in the Air: "Powassan's Drum" 155
- 8 Into the West: "A Scene at Lake Manitou" 174
- 9 "The Half-breed Girl"/"At Gull Lake: August 1810" 189
- 10 Captured on the Wing: "Lines in Memory of
Edmund Morris" 207
- 11 Gathering of Waters: "The Height of Land" 229
- 12 Third Eye 254

Works Cited 267

Index 281

Index

A

- Abbott, F. H., 110
Abercrombie, Lascelles, 84
Akoose (Acoose), 212, 214, 228n.6
 See also Scott, Duncan Campbell,
 "Lines in Memory of Edmund
 Morris"
Almighty Voice, 133, 135
Anderson, David, 154n.5
Appiah, Antony, 122, 124
assimilation, 7, 36, 39, 64, 87–8,
 98–9, 101, 103, 108–09, 110,
 118, 119, 120–24, 126, 162,
 180, 187, 189, 191, 192, 194,
 202, 259
Atwood, Margaret, 5, 114, 263

B

- Baker, Marie Annharte, 44n.3
Barbeau, Marius, 259
Bennett, R. B., 88n.4
Bentley, D. M. R., 184, 203
Berger, John, 47
Bethune, Norman, 88
Big Bear, 115–17, 118, 159
Bird, John, 78
Birney, Earle, 15
Blaise, Clark, 230
Blake, George, 265–6
Boas, Franz, 117–18, 119, 259
Borden, Robert, 82

- Borges, Jorge Luis, 198
Borron, E. B., 36, 49, 63
Bourinot, Arthur S., xi, 33, 67, 70,
 71, 72, 82–3, 94, 124, 199, 255,
 256, 257, 264
Bowering, George, 12, 231, 265
Brant, Joseph, 48, 115
Bringhurst, Robert, 7, 44n.5, 264
Brockington, Leonard W., 90, 91,
 105n.1, 257
Bromige, David, 35
Brontë, Emily, 9, 205
Brooke, Rupert, 71, 81, 84, 214–15,
 256
Brown, E. K., 5, 42, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71,
 72–3, 75, 78, 79, 81, 82, 85, 90,
 98–100, 101, 102–03, 143, 163,
 191, 216, 217, 230–31, 255,
 256, 257
Brownstone, Arni, 253n.3
Bryce, P. H., 66n.7, 120
Brymner, William, 228n.3
Bucknor, Michael, 265, 266
Bush, Douglas, 215
Byatt, A. S., 125

C

- Campbell, Maria, 51, 191
Campbell, William Wilfred, 83
 See also Scott, Duncan Campbell,
 "At the Mermaid Inn"

Camus, Albert, 46
Canada and Its Provinces, 107, 108,
109, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117
See also Scott, Duncan Campbell,
"Indian Affairs, 1763–1841";
Scott, Duncan Campbell,
"Indian Affairs, 1840–1867";
Scott, Duncan Campbell
"Indian Affairs, 1867–1912"

Carman, Bliss, 12, 85
Carr, Emily, 257
Carroll, Lewis, 8, 25
Chamberlin, J. E., 20, 79, 110
Charcoal, 133–35, 153n.1, 192
See also Scott, Duncan Campbell,
"Charcoal"

Cheesequinini (Chees-que-ne-ne),
211, 212, 234, 252

Clark, G. H., 142
Clarke, Austin, 114
Clever, Glenn, 69
Coats, Mrs. R. H., 72
Coats, R. H., 81, 82, 83, 98, 216
Cockram, G. W., 49
Cogswell, Fred, 162–63, 168
Columbus, Christopher, 34
Cooper, G. B., 138–39
Costigan, John, 105n.2
Cranmer, Dan, 258, 260
Crawford, Isabella Valancy, 169
Crowfoot, 213–14, 215, 228n.4
See also Scott, Duncan Campbell,
"Lines in Memory of Edmund
Morris"

Crusz, Rienzi, 265
Culleton, Beatrice, 191

D

Da-ga-no-we-da, 115
Dagg, Melvin, 206n.1, 213
de la Mare, Walter, 91
Deacon, William Arthur, 70

Dempsey, Hugh, 115, 134
Denny, Peter, 25
Derrida, Jacques, 34, 46
Deskaheh, 48, 127n.1
Dewdney, Selwyn, 44n.4, 56, 172n.1,
173n.5
Dickason, Olive, 34
Dobie, James S., 60, 144
Doughty, Arthur G. *See* *Canada and
Its Provinces*
Dragland, Stan, 131–32, 204, 206n.1,
266n.3
Drever, George, 137–38, 172
drums/drumming, 17, 22, 44n.4, 57,
62, 155, 161, 164, 165–66, 167,
169–71, 172, 172n.4, 261
Duncan, William, 122–23

E

Edgar, Pelham, 18, 23–5, 29, 30–1,
32, 42, 46, 58, 69, 72, 73, 76,
79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 86, 89, 90,
91, 92–3, 96, 99, 108, 137, 161,
175, 215, 216, 228n.3, 235, 236
"Travelling with a Poet," 48, 138,
139–40
"Twelve Hundred Miles by
Canoe," 21, 26–7, 46, 91–2,
177, 253n.1
See also Scott, Duncan Campbell,
Makers of Canada Series
Eggleston, Mrs. Wilfrid, 256
enfranchisement, 100–01, 111, 122
Español, 36, 37, 138

F

Fee, Margery, 19n.4
Fiddler, Edtrip, 16
Fiddler, Thomas, 15
FitzGibbon, Mary, 207, 209
Flood, John, 58, 103, 104, 151–52
Frye, Northrop, 8, 13, 15, 55, 144, 158

G

Galbraith, W. H., 65n.5
Gascoigne, Oliver, 69
Gates, Henry Louis, 124
Gibson, Wilfrid, 81
Goldie, Terry, 9, 19n.1, 27, 34
Graham, W. H., 82, 88n.4, 153n.1,
210, 213

Grant, George, 15
Grant, S. D., 97, 103
Grinnell, George Bird, 213
Gun-a-noot, Simon, 119, 133

H

Harper, Elijah, 7, 78
Harris, Lawren, 72, 257
Haworth, Peter, 120
Hay, Elizabeth, 232
Head, Sir Francis Bond, 115, 192
Healy, J. J., 264
Henry, Alexander Jr., 198, 199
"Hiawatha," 188n.3
Highway, Tomson, 102, 170
Hirano, Keiichi, 103
Holmes, Bishop, 32, 61
Hudson's Bay Company, 23, 27, 28,
32, 36, 48, 49, 56, 137, 139,
144, 145, 152, 184
Hughes, Ted, 8
Hulme, Keri, 10, 19n.4

I

Indian Act, 6–7, 22, 29, 39, 88n.4,
100, 101, 110, 112, 259
Indian Affairs. *See* assimilation;
enfranchisement; Indian Act;
Indian education; land
claims; land surrenders;
Scott, Duncan Campbell,
annual reports to the
Department of Indian Affairs;
Scott, Duncan Campbell, non-

fiction; Stewart, Samuel, "The
James Bay Treaty"

Indian education, 7, 22, 32, 99,
101–02, 106, 108, 120, 121,
122, 171, 259
Innis, H.A., 56
Itwaru, Arnold, 34, 114

J

JanMohamed, Abdul, 38
Johnson, A. W., 97
Johnston, Basil, 19n.3, 44n.4, 102,
157, 171, 233, 252, 253n.3
Johnston, Gordon, 58, 163, 215, 216
Johnston, William, 108–09, 115
Jones, D. G., 163
Jones, Florence Leslie, 179, 198

K

Karsh, Yousuf, 3, 257
Keats, John, 14–5, 47, 237, 240, 257
Keeshig-Tobias, Lenore, 34, 170
Keith, W. J., 227
Kelly, John P., 38–9, 40, 41, 43
King, Mackenzie, 82–3
King, Thomas, 11, 19n.2, 170, 180,
191
Kinsella, W. P., 10–11
Klein, A. M., 192, 258
Knister, Raymond, 93
Kogawa, Joy, 125
Kroetsch, Robert, 114, 228n.5, 231–32

L

Lamb, Charles, 91
Lampman, Archibald, 12, 26, 42, 50,
71, 83, 85, 91, 93, 95, 98, 190
See also Scott, Duncan Campbell,
"At the Mermaid Inn"
land claims, 26, 40–1, 77–9
land surrenders, 3, 26, 29, 42, 60,
110–11, 127n.3

Leacock, Stephen, 230, 231
 Lear, Edward, 32
 Lee, Dennis, 15, 204, 229–30, 245,
 262–63
 Lessing, Doris, 125
 Lighthall, W. D., 83
 Linklater, Munroe, 40–2
 Linklater(?), Solomon, 41–2
 Linklater, Thomas, 16–7, 43
 Locke, James, 65n.4
 Long, John, 47
 Lynch, Gerald, 58, 162, 165, 174,
 177, 180, 185, 186, 187

M

Macbeth, Madge, 80–1, 82, 86–7, 88,
 90, 94
 Macdonald, Sir John A., 77
 MacInnes, Natalie (Lampman), 98
 MacInnes, T. R. Loftus, 98, 102
 MacKenzie, J. D., 137, 155, 156–57,
 179
 Maclean, J. D., 60, 65n.5, 116
 MacLeod, Alistair, 114
 MacMartin, Daniel G., 29
 MacMillan, Ernest, 259
 MacRae, T. J., 20
 Maracle, Brian, 34
 Maracle, David, 264
 Marsh, Edward, 84
 Marshall, Tom, 14, 162, 172
 Masefield, John, 18, 83–5, 135,
 142–3, 257, 259
 McDougall, Robert, 68, 69–70, 75,
 88n.3, 228n.1, 255, 256, 257,
 258
 McGill, Jean S., 188n.1, 211, 215,
 228n.3
 McKay, Don, 45–6
 McLuhan, Marshall, 43
 Meech Lake Constitutional Accord,
 7, 78

Meindl, A. G., 28, 66n.7, 175–76, 179
 Mellen, Peter, 156
 Meredith, George, 31, 55
 Metcalf, John, 13, 131–32
 Metlakatla, 122–23
 Mezei, Kathy, 266n.1
 Midéwewin, 38, 44n.4, 170, 171,
 172n.1, 173n.5
 Miller, James, 138, 194
 Missabay, 39, 57
 Monkman, Leslie, 19n.1, 119, 252
 Monroe, Harold, 81
 Moonias, 39

Morris, Alexander, 22
 Morris, Edmund, 25, 27, 32, 46, 47,
 127n.2, 153n.1, 175–77, 179,
 188n.1, 207, 208–15, 228n.1,
 228n.3, 228n.4, 234, 235
See also Scott, Duncan Campbell,
 “Lines in Memory of Edmund
 Morris”

Morriseau, Norval, 171, 234
 Morrison, James, 30, 47
 Morse, Eric W., 45
 Morton, W. L., 231
 Moses, Daniel David, 9–10, 11, 170

N

Napi (Old Man), 213, 228n.5
 Native languages, 7, 19n.3, 23–5,
 121, 135, 137, 168, 181
 Nelson, George, 16, 17
 Nepahpenais, 211–12
 Newatchkigigswabe, 60
Nishnawbe-Aski Nation, 36, 47
 Nistonaqueb, 157, 158, 159, 161,
 163, 171, 172n.2, 172n.3, 183,
 206, 261, 262

O

O'Hagan, Howard, 25, 154n.4
 Oka, 7, 60, 76–9, 112

Oliver, Frank, 29
Omakess, Esau, 39
Ondaatje, Michael, 39, 47, 114,
126, 266

P

Paget, Amelia, 108, 116–17, 118,
127n.2, 212
Parkinson, James, 28, 29, 30
Patterson, E. Palmer III, 103
Pedley, Frank, 21, 22, 89
Peetwaykeesicouse, Peter, 65n.3, 144
Phillips, Walter J., 65n.2, 257, 260
See also Scott, Duncan Campbell,
Walter J. Phillips
Pierce, Lorne, 71–2
Pomeroy, Elsie, 71
Potlatch, 22, 100, 117, 118, 258–59,
260, 266n.2
Poundmaker, 213, 228n.3
Powassan, 157, 158, 159, 172n.1
See also Scott, Duncan Campbell,
“Powassan’s Drum”
Proctor, Phimister, 207, 209–10
Purdy, Al, 15, 232

R

Rae, T. C., 22, 28, 30, 85, 156, 211
Reading, Silas, 69, 95–6, 105n.2
See also Scott, Duncan Campbell,
“An Open Letter to a Member
of Parliament”
Reaney, James, 12, 13, 262
Redsky, James, 172n.1, 196
Renison, Robert John, 41–2
residential schools. *See* Indian
education
Revillon Frères, 28, 138, 144, 145,
236
Riel, Louis, 115, 117
Roberts, Charles G. D., 12, 71, 85
Rooke, Leon, 114

Ross, Malcolm, 12
Royal Commission on the Northern
Environment, 38, 39, 40–3,
56–7, 65n.4, 65n.6, 123
Rushdie, Salman, 120, 121

S

Said, Edward, 100
Sandwell, B. K., 95
Scott, Belle (Botsford), 54–5, 69,
79–82, 83, 84, 85–6, 210, 255,
256
Scott, Duncan Campbell
drama, 11, 260
fiction, 5, 6, 11, 12, 13, 18, 30, 44,
55, 63, 67, 68, 73, 76, 83, 90,
104, 119, 122, 125, 126,
131–54, 166, 241
“Charcoal,” 49, 119, 133–35,
152–53
“The Circle of Affection,” 142
“Coiniac Street,” 132
“Expiation,” 30, 138, 140, 142,
144
*In the Village of Viger and Other
Stories*, 13, 83, 131–32
“In the Year 1806,” 142, 147
“Labrie’s Wife,” 131, 133, 136,
140, 142, 143–51, 152, 153,
181, 206, 227
“A Legend of Welly Legrave,”
137
“Spirit River,” 30, 55, 135–36,
138, 140, 142, 181
“Tête Jaune,” 140, 142–43,
154n.4
Untitled Novel, 73, 75, 83, 133,
136, 143, 238
“The Vain Shadow,” 140, 142,
145–46, 148
“Vengeance Is Mine,” 30, 140,
142, 147–48, 227

The Witching of Elspie, 142
journals/notebooks, xi, 3, 4–5, 23,
25, 30, 40, 47, 52, 58, 65n.3,
73, 85, 96, 155, 156–57, 158,
179, 194, 234

miscellanies

The Circle of Affection, 47, 135,
143

nonfiction, xi, 7, 11, 14, 18, 29, 46,
67, 83, 104, 106–27, 206, 261

“The Aboriginal Races,” 107,
113, 114, 118

“The Administration of Indian
Affairs,” 7, 66n.7, 105n.3,
107, 109, 110, 117, 118, 120,
121

annual reports, Department of
Indian Affairs, 58, 61,
100–01, 106–08, 109, 110,
111–12, 113, 123

See also Stewart, Samuel, “The
James Bay Treaty”

“At the Mermaid Inn,” 33, 83,
95, 113

“Canadian Feeling Toward the
United States,” 113

“The Canadian Indians After
Sixty Years of
Confederation,” 107

“A Decade of Canadian
Poetry,” 15

“Foreword” to *Catalogue of the
Manoir Richelieu Collection*,
108, 121

“Indian Affairs, 1763–1841,”
29, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113,
115

“Indian Affairs, 1840–1867,”
100, 108, 109, 113, 115, 192

“Indian Affairs, 1867–1912,”
109–10, 113, 115, 121, 122,
127n.3, 209

“The Indians of Canada,” 107

“Introduction” to *Indian Lives
and Legends*, 107, 117–19

“Introduction” to *People of the
Plains*, 108, 116–17

“Introduction” to *Traditional
History of the Confederacy of
the Six Nations*, 50, 108

John Graves Simcoe, 83, 90, 107,
113

“The Last of the Indian
Treaties,” 23, 28, 39–40,
43–4, 45–66, 103, 106, 107,
108, 119, 120–21, 123, 133,
134, 137, 152, 158, 161, 186,
190, 261

“Lord Strathcona,” 31–2

Makers of Canada Series, 82,
83, 113

“Notes on the Meeting Place of
the First Parliament of
Upper Canada and the
Early Buildings at Niagara,”
113

“An Open Letter to a Member
of Parliament,” 69, 90–1,
95–6, 105n.2

“Poetry and Progress,” 13, 241

“The Readers Take Over,” 93

“The Red Indian,” 107, 123

“Relation of Indians to Wild
Life Conservation,” 87, 108

“The Tercentenary of Quebec,
1608–1908,” 113

Walter J. Phillips, 65n.2, 76, 260

“Wayfarers,” 205

poetry, 5, 6, 7, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18,
30, 44, 55, 57, 58, 64, 67,
68–9, 73, 76, 83, 90, 93, 104,
113, 114, 119, 122, 125, 126,
133, 136, 140, 156, 162, 163,
166, 180, 189, 192, 203, 209,

211, 216, 218, 224, 252, 255,
262, 264, 266n.1

See also Gascoigne, Oliver

"Afterwards," 84

"Amanda," 216

"At Gull Lake: August 1810,"
12, 15, 52, 76, 133, 167, 168,
174, 189, 190, 194, 198–206,
219, 241

"Bells," 197–98

"By a Child's Bed," 86, 175, 240

"Byron on Wordsworth," 82

"The Closed Door," 86, 175

"Ecstasy," 25

"The Forsaken," 89, 174, 184,
188, 190, 191

"The Fragment of a Letter,"
241, 254

"Fragment of an Ode to
Canada," 82, 132

The Green Cloister, 82, 174

"The Half-breed Girl," 30, 36,
50, 52, 76, 122, 183, 189,
190, 192, 194–98, 201, 202

"The Height of Land," 12, 18,
25, 42, 57, 58, 74, 94, 132,
142, 143, 215, 219, 222,
229–53, 255

"An Impromptu," 57

"Indian Place Names," 25, 192

Labor and the Angel, 83, 84

"Lines in Memory of Edmund
Morris," 12–3, 25, 89, 176,
199, 207–28, 248

Lundy's Lane and Other Poems,
86

*The Magic House and Other
Poems*, 83

"Meditation at Perugia," 241

"The Mission of the Trees," 52,
181, 188n.3

New World Lyrics and Ballads, 83

"Night Burial in the Forest,"
57–8, 137

"Night Hymns on Lake
Nipigon," 31, 62, 168, 177,
205, 254

"Ode for the Keats Centenary,"
14–5

"On the Way to the Mission,"
174

"The Onondaga Madonna,"
18, 48, 50, 52, 76, 189, 190,
191–92, 197

"Peace," 234

"The Piper of Arll," 18, 83–4,
163, 186, 263, 266n.3

"Powassan's Drum," 13, 17, 22,
47, 57, 89, 155–73, 241, 250,
255, 261, 262, 263

Powassan's Drum, 174

"Prairie Wind," 223–24

"A Reverie," 216

"Roses on the Portage," 181

"A Scene at Lake Manitou," 13,
47, 49, 127n.4, 174–88

Selected Poems, 3, 69, 72, 98

"Some Men," 96

"A Song," 88n.1

"Spring on Mattagami," 13, 30,
31, 55, 177, 232–33, 234,
246–47

Three Songs of the West Coast, 259

"Twelfth Anniversary," 256

Via Borealis, 25, 30, 57, 83

"The Water Lily," 163, 219, 255

"Watkwenies," 52, 189, 190–91,
197, 206n.1

Scott, Elise (Aylen), 18, 19n.5, 69,
72, 73–4, 80, 81–2, 86, 88n.2,
93, 94, 99, 104, 124, 203,
239–40, 241, 247, 255–56, 258

Scott, Elizabeth, 19, 44n.1, 68, 69, 80,
82, 83, 85–6, 96, 175, 234, 255

Scott, Mrs. William, 69, 72-3, 75-6,
79, 80, 81
Scott, William, 48, 60, 69, 72-3,
75-9, 80, 82
Senior, Olive, 265
shaking tent, 16-7, 163, 171, 172
Sharman, Vincent, 120
Shortt, Adam. *See Canada and Its
Provinces*
Siddon, Tom, 112
Simpson, Janice, 174, 177, 180, 181,
185, 186
Six Nations Confederacy, 48, 111-12,
115, 127n.1, 191, 258, 264
Slonim, Leon, 135, 153n.1, 177, 198,
199, 209, 228n.4
Smart, Elizabeth, 114
Smith, A. J. M., 13
snow snake, 190-91
social Darwinism, 119-20, 122
"The Spirit Sings," 258
Spragge, William, 77
Star Blanket, 153n.1
Stefansson, Vilhjalmur, 96
Stevens, James, 15, 16, 171
Stevenson, Robert Louis, 199
Stewart, Samuel, xi, 3-4, 23, 25, 26,
28, 29, 31, 32, 39, 46, 47, 54,
58, 59, 60, 62, 96, 137-38,
138-9, 153n.2, 154n.3, 155,
157, 159, 161, 171, 175, 179,
233, 235, 236, 253n.1, 262
"The James Bay Treaty," 26, 28,
30, 46, 52, 56, 58-60, 61-2, 63,
65n.3
Stich, K. P., 249
Stow, Glenys, 163, 174
Stringer, Arthur, 71
Sun Dance, 22, 100, 105n.3, 117, 157
Swain, Jimmy, 23, 52-5, 137, 211
Sykes, Alfred, 256, 257

T
Taylor, Drew Hayden, 192
Taylor, S. A., 179
Tecumseh, 115
Tennyson, Alfred Lord, 74, 93
Thompson, Andrew T., 111
Thomson, E. W., 215, 216
Thomson, Tom, 156, 231
Thornton, Mildred Valley, 107,
117-19
Titley, E. Brian, 9, 11, 29, 58, 60, 64,
66n.7, 90, 102-03, 104, 108,
122-23, 127n.1
Tostevin, Lola, 153n.2
Treaty 3, 21, 22, 38, 65n.3, 65n.6,
155
Treaty 9 Report. *See* Stewart, Samuel,
"The James Bay Treaty"
Tuzhwaykee, 65n.3

V

Vanasse, J. L., 28, 29-30, 47, 155,
157, 158, 159, 163, 172n.3

W

Wabinoos, Charles, 51-2, 54, 134, 183
Wacousta, 262
Wah, Fred, 203
Walker, Horatio, 214, 257
Ware, Tracy, 246, 249
Wascowin, Daniel, 52, 140-42,
154n.3
Waterson, Elizabeth, 136, 147
Weis, Lyle, 87, 88n.4, 97-8, 162, 163,
166, 167, 199
Wesley, James, 43
White, Aubrey, 21, 22
White Dog Feast, 22, 30, 155, 157,
158, 159, 161, 171, 173n.5
Wiebe, Rudy, 10, 114, 115, 118, 125,
135, 159, 205, 231, 232

Willer, Russell, 188n.2

Williams, Jabez, 49, 144-45

Wilson, Milton, 163, 266n.3

Woolf, Virginia, 37-8

Wright, Ronald, 127n.1

Writers' Union of Canada, 10, 19n.4

Y

Yeats, J. B., 73

Yeats, W. B., 8, 84, 85, 215

Z

Zeman, Brenda, 228n.6