

Contents

Preface	xi
Introduction to the Seventh Edition	xiii
Selections from the Introduction to the First Edition	xvii
User's Guide	xxi
Key to Abbreviations	xxiii

Part I—Introductory Essays

Essay 1: The Development of American Religion: An Interpretive View	1
Essay 2: Religion in Canada: An Historical Survey, 1500 to the Present	21

Part II—Historical Essay Chapters

1. Interfaith and Ecumenical Family of Organizations	31
Includes Interfaith Groups, Christian Ecumenical Organizations	
2. Western Liturgical Family	41
Includes Roman Catholic Church, and Independent and Old Catholic Churches	
3. Anglicanism	49
Includes Intrafaith Organizations and Anglican Churches	
4. Eastern Liturgical Family	53
Includes Orthodoxy, Non-Chalcedonian Orthodoxy	
5. Lutheran Family	61
Includes Intrafaith Organizations and Lutheran Churches	
6. Reformed-Presbyterian Family	67
Includes Reformed, Presbyterian, Congregationalism	
7. Pietist-Methodist Family	73
Includes Scandinavian Pietism, United Methodism, Non-Episcopal Methodism, Black Methodism, German Methodism, British Methodism	
8. Holiness Family	79
Includes Nineteenth Century Holiness, Twentieth Century Holiness, Black Holiness, Glenn Griffith Movement	
9. Pentecostal Family	83
Includes White Trinitarian Holiness Pentecostals, White Trinitarian Pentecostals, Deliverance Pentecostals, Apostolic Pentecostals, Black Trinitarian Pentecostals, Signs Pentecostals, Spanish-Speaking Pentecostals, Latter Rain Pentecostals, Other Pentecostals	

10. European Free-Church Family	91
Includes German Mennonites, Russian Mennonites, Amish, Brethren, Quakers (Friends), Other European Free Traditions	
11. Baptist Family	101
Includes Calvinist Missionary Baptists, Primitive Baptists, Black Baptists, General Baptists, Seventh-Day Baptists, Christian Church	
12. Independent Fundamentalist Family	111
Includes Plymouth Brethren, Fundamentalists and Evangelical Churches, Grace Gospel Movement, Other Bible Students	
13. Adventist Family	119
Includes Sunday Adventists, Seventh Day Adventists, Church of God Adventists, Bible Student Groups, Sacred Name Groups, Southcottites, Other Adventists, British Israelism	
14. Liberal Family	127
Includes Liberal, Mail Order and Internet Churches	
15. Latter-day Saints Family	133
Includes Utah Mormons, Polygamy-Practicing, Missouri Mormons, Other Mormons	
16. Communal Family	139
Includes Communal—Before 1960, Communal—After 1960	
17. Christian Science-Metaphysical Family	145
Includes Intrafaith Organizations, Christian Science, New Thought	
18. Spiritualist, Psychic, and New Age Family	153
Includes Swedenborgian Groups, Spiritualism, Channeling, Flying Saucer Groups, Drug-Related Groups, Other Psychic New Age Groups	
19. Ancient Wisdom Family	163
Includes Rosicrucianism, Occult Orders, Theosophy, Alice Bailey Groups, Liberal Catholic Churches, I AM Groups, Other Theosophical Groups	
20. Magick Family	173
Includes Ritual Magick, Witchcraft and Neo-Paganism, Voodoo, Satanism	
21. Middle Eastern Family, Part I: Judaism	181
Includes Mainline Judaism, Hasidism, Black Judaism, Other Jewish Groups	
22. Middle Eastern Family, Part II: Islam, Zoroastrianism, and Baha'i	187
Includes Islam, Sufism, Black Islam, Zoroastrianism, Baha'i, The Druze	
23. Eastern Family, Part I: Hinduism, Jainism, Sikhism	195
Includes Hinduism, Indian-American Hindu Temples, Jainism, Sikhism, Sant Mat	
24. Eastern Family, Part II: Buddhism, Shintoism, Japanese New Religions	201
Includes Theravada Buddhism, Japanese Buddhism, Zen Buddhism, Chinese Buddhism, Korean Buddhism, Tibetan Buddhism, Western Buddhism, Shintoism, Taoism	

Part III—Directory Listings Sections

1. Interfaith and Ecumenical Family of Organizations	
Interfaith Groups	213
Christian Ecumenical Organization	216
2. Western Liturgical Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	223
Roman Catholic Church	225
Independent and Old Catholic Churches	236
3. Anglicanism	
Intrafaith Organizations	275
Anglican Churches	275
4. Eastern Liturgical Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	301
Orthodoxy	303
Non-Chalcedonian Orthodoxy	339
5. Lutheran Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	349
Lutheran Churches	351
6. Reformed-Presbyterian Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	363
Reformed	364
Presbyterian	370
Congregationalism	381
7. Pietist-Methodist Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	389
Scandinavian Pietism	390
United Methodism	392
Non-Episcopal Methodism	394
Black Methodism	399
German Methodism	402
British Methodism	404
8. Holiness Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	407
Nineteenth Century Holiness	408
Twentieth Century Holiness	421
Black Holiness	424
Glenn Griffith Movement	428
9. Pentecostal Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	433
White Trinitarian Holiness Pentecostals	434
White Trinitarian Pentecostals	444
Deliverance Pentecostals	458
Apostolic Pentecostals	463
Black Trinitarian Pentecostals	478
Signs Pentecostals	489

Spanish-Speaking Pentecostals	490
Latter Rain Pentecostals	493
Other Pentecostals	514
10. European Free-Church Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	529
German Mennonites	529
Russian Mennonites	533
Amish	537
Brethren	538
Quakers (Friends)	543
Other European Free Traditions	548
11. Baptist Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	555
Calvinist Missionary Baptists	556
Primitive Baptists	572
Black Baptists	573
General Baptists	575
Seventh Day Baptists	578
Christian Church	579
12. Independent Fundamentalist Family	
Plymouth Brethren	587
Fundamentalists and Evangelical Churches	590
Grace Gospel Movement	605
Other Bible Students	609
13. Adventist Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	615
Sunday Adventists	615
Seventh Day Adventists	617
Church of God Adventists	623
Bible Student Groups	635
Sacred Name Groups	640
Southcottites	645
Other Adventists	647
British Israelism	651
14. Liberal Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	661
Liberal	662
Mail Order and Internet Churches	675
15. Latter-day Saints Family	
Utah Mormons	683
Polygamy-Practicing	688
Missouri Mormons	693
Other Mormons	702
16. Communal Family	
Communal—Before 1960	707
Communal—After 1960	725
17. Christian Science-Metaphysical Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	741

Christian Science	741
New Thought	745
18. Spiritualist, Psychic, and New Age Family	
Swedenborgian Groups	763
Spiritualism	764
Channeling	778
Flying Saucer Groups	798
Drug-Related Groups	808
Other Psychic New Age Groups	811
19. Ancient Wisdom Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	841
Rosicrucianism	841
Occult Orders	846
Theosophy	852
Alice Bailey Groups	856
Liberal Catholic Churches	859
I AM Groups	870
Other Theosophical Groups	876
20. Magick Family	
Intrafaith Organizations	887
Ritual Magick	889
Witchcraft and Neo-Paganism	903
Voodoo	934
Satanism	936
21. Middle Eastern Family, Part I: Judaism	
Intrafaith Organizations	941
Mainline Judaism	942
Hasidism	947
Black Judaism	952
Other Jewish Groups	955
22. Middle Eastern Family, Part II: Islam, Zoroastrianism, and Baha'i	
Intrafaith Organizations	961
Islam	962
Sufism	971
Black Islam	985
Zoroastrianism	991
Baha'i	992
The Druze	996
23. Eastern Family, Part I: Hinduism, Jainism, Sikhism	
Intrafaith Organizations	997
Hinduism	997
Indian-American Hindu Temples	1048
Jainism	1050
Sikhism	1053
Sant Mat	1054
24. Eastern Family, Part II: Buddhism, Shintoism, Japanese New Religions	
Intrafaith Organizations	1063
Theravada Buddhism	1065
Japanese Buddhism	1073

Zen Buddhism	1083
Chinese Buddhism	1094
Korean Buddhism	1099
Tibetan Buddhism	1102
Western Buddhism	1116
Shintoism	1120
Taoism	1125
25. Unclassified Christian Churches	
Unclassified Christian Churches	1131
Homosexually Oriented Churches	1142
26. Unclassified Religious Groups	
Unclassified Religious Groups	1149

Indexes

Geographic Index	1159
Subject Index	1199
Master Name and Keyword Index	1271