# Contents

### Acknowledgments ix

#### Part 1: Introduction

- 1 Secularization, Enlightenment, and Modern Religion 11
- 2 Private and Public Religions 40

### Part 2: Five Case Studies: Analytical Introduction

- 3 Spain: From State Church to Disestablishment 75
- 4 Poland: From Church of the Nation to Civil Society 92
- 5 Brazil: From Oligarchic Church to People's Church 114
- 6 Evangelical Protestantism: From Civil Religion to Fundamentalist Sect to New Christian Right 135
- 7 Catholicism in the United States: From Private to Public Denomination 167

## Part 3: Conclusion

8 The Deprivatization of Modern Religion 211 Notes 235 Index 303