Contents

Preface

	RT I: A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF APPROACHES SELF AND IDENTITY	
1	Identity Theory in Perspective	1
	Some Typical Identity Formation Strategies in Late Modernity 3 A Framework for Studying Identity Formation, Agency, and Culture 6 The Importance of Locating Agency 9 Conclusion: Elephants and Automobiles 10	
2	Psychological Approaches to the Concepts of Self and Identity	14
	Identity Formation 14 The Self 21 Synopsis 30	
3	The Identity Concept in Sociology	32
	The Foundation: Modernist Approaches 32	
		vii

xi

	Elaborations: Postmodernist and Late Modernist Perspectives 39 Synopsis: The Beginnings of A Taxonomy 44	
4	Integrating Sociological and Psychological Perspectives on Identity: Toward A Social Psychology of Identity	47
	Points of Divergence Between Sociological and Psychological Perspectives on Identity 47 Points of Convergence Between Sociological and Psychological Perspectives on Identity 57 Levels of Analysis Revisited 66	
	Synopsis 67	
5	Issues in Definition and Critique	69
	Self or Identity? 69 Critiques of Self and Identity: Accusations of Scientific Bias and Ideological Critique 73 Synopsis: The Need for a Return to a Formal Theory	
	of Identity 87	
	RT II: A RETURN TO A FORMAL THEORY EGO IDENTITY FORMATION	
6	Erikson Revisited: The Basis of a Formal Theory of Identity Formation	91
	Erikson's Psychosocial Theory of Ego Identity Formation 91 Self and Identity Revisited: Erikson's Model of Personality 100 Erikson's Theory Compared with Symbolic Interactionism 108 Cultural Variations in Personality Configurations and Content 114 Revisiting the Tripartite Identity Distinction, Reflexivity,	
	and Agency 116 Synopsis: A Psychology of Identity 118	
7	Identity, Agency and Social Structure	119
	A Story About Interaction and Identity 119 Culture and Agency 122	
	The Culture-Identity Framework 123	

A Multidimensional Model of Identity Formation 131

Synopsis: Micro-Macro Connections 139

PART III: THEORETICAL AND EMPIRICAL ELABORATIONS FOR A SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF IDENTITY IN LATE MODERNITY

8	Identity Capital	141
	Identity Capital Defined 141 New Requirements Placed on the Individual in Late Modernity 148 Wait a Minute, Mr. Post Man 151 Identity Capital Elaborated 156 Locating Identity Capital in Collectivism and Individualism 162 The Structure–Agency Debate Revisited 167 Synopsis 171	
9	Assessing the Adequacy of Identity Stage Resolution in Late Modernity	172
	Claims and Assumptions 173 Understanding Adequacy 175 Some General Observations Concerning Erikson's Theory of Ego Development 177 Erikson on Integrity 180 Habermas and Kohlberg 191 Developmental Precursors of Integrity at the Identity Stage 198 Synopsis 205	
0	Identity and Late Modern Society: Ongoing Concerns and Future Research	206
	Moving From Theory to Research and Application 207 Building A Meaningful Research Agenda 209 Developing Appropriate Intervention Applications 213 Social Science, Generativity, and Integrity 218	
Glos	Glossary	
Refe	References	
Autl	author Index	
Sub	ject Index	245