TABLE OF CONTENTS

SERIES PREFACE	xi
FOREWORD	iiix The Subscience of Production
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	not one a transportation xvii
	ENTALITY
1. What is Artificial Intelligence?	amonda in page 3
Criteria of Intelligence	5
The Turing Test	appropriate to english and 5
The Chinese Room	6
The Korean Room	ne-mode/1 17 17 7
Varieties of Intelligence	Hamilton Law ellingers 10
Rationality	Indianama 2 femiles 11
Intentionality	13
Humanity	15
The Aim of this Inquiry	18
Behaviorism	more of A to select 21
Extensionality	23
Reductionism	surrest / line limit 25
2. Symbol Systems and Semiotic Systems	29
Peirce's Theory of Signs	31
Abstract and Physical Systems	35
Causal and Semiotic Systems	38
The Varieties of Semiotic Systems	41
Symbol and Causal Systems	44
Symbol and Semiotic Systems	46
The Symbol and Semiotic-System Hyp	
What about Humans and Machines	
What Difference Does It Make?	55

Theories of Language and Ment	ality 61
The Computational Conception The Parsing Criterion Ambiguity and Synonymy The Representational Conception The Language of Thought The Substitutional Criterion	67 69
The Dispositional Conception A Theory of Cognition The Functional Role Criterio Fundamentally Different System	78 81 83
PART II: KNOWLE	DGE AND EXPERTISE
4. The Nature of Knowledge	sonsellered to massed 93
Conditions of Knowledge The Classic Definition Certainty vs. Fallibility A Refined Conception Language Frameworks Analytic Sentences A Priori Knowledge Modes of Modality The Condition of Truth Truth and Meaning Austin's Conventions Appropriate Beliefs	95 96 97 99 104 105 110 112 116 118 121 123
5. Varieties of Knowledge Ordinary Knowledge Common Sense Defeasible Reasoning Scientific Knowledge Laws of Nature Lawlike Sentences Maximal Specificity Epistemic Scorekeeping The Frame Problem	127 132 133 138 141 145 149 152 155

TABLE OF CONTENTS

6. Expert Systems	
The General Conception	104
The Choice of an Expert	166
The Nature of Expertise	167
Scientific Expertise	168
Expert Production Systems	171
Logical Structure	172
Epistemic Contents	175
Truth vs. Practicality	177
Varieties of Expert Systems	180
The Expert System	182
The Knowledge-Processing System	184
The Expert-Aided Knowledge-Processing System	185
PART III: REPRESENTATION AND VERIFICA	TION
7. Knowledge Representation	195
albiguit. 14. 11.	100
Semantic Networks	198
Logical Structure	204
Epistemic Contents	208
Scripts and Frames	211
Scripts as Sequences of Frames	214
Scripts as Modes of Understanding	219
Selecting a Representation Scheme	224 226
Logical Structures	220
Epistemic Contents	230
Has the Role of Logic Been Misconceived?	230
8. Program Verification	233
The Comparison with Mathematics	236
Concepts of Verification	239
Probable Verifications	243
Two Kinds of Complexity	248
Theorems, Algorithms, and Programs	251
The Deeper Disanalogy	252
Programs as Causal Models	253
Abstract and Target Machines	255

The Ambiguity of "Program V	Verification" 257
Programs as Applied Mathe	ematics
Testing Computer Programs	261
Complexity and Reliability	265
9. Minds, Bodies, and Machines	269
The Nature of Mind	omeanile tearing 270
Human Cognition	274
Machine Mentality	with a most of the second second 275
Minds and Bodies	ampleyed rooms I to small 279
Laws of Human Beings	100 mapping train 1 and 1 282
Laws of Digital Machines	motori antessary autological sail 285
Other Minds	reflection of leable-month and 289
Computers and Cognition	291
The Cognitive Computer	205
Why People Think Computers	Can't 298
REFERENCES	and the Managarana and a second
KEI EKEIVEES	305
NUMBERED DEFINITIONS	Semina Merwarks
NOMBERED DEFINITIONS	317
LICT OF FIGURES	
LIST OF FIGURES	319
INDEX OF NAMES	unantarian'i In solvito et alignat. 321
INDEX OF SUBJECTS	325