

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	vi
<i>List of Contributors</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	x
Introduction	1
<i>Atsuko Ichijo and Willfried Spohn</i>	
1 A Balancing Act: British State and Nation Formation and 'Europe'	19
<i>Atsuko Ichijo</i>	
2 Germany: From <i>Kultur</i> to Europeanization?	37
<i>Michael Minkenberg</i>	
3 Austria: From Habsburg Empire to a Small Nation in Europe	55
<i>Willfried Spohn</i>	
4 A European Spain: The Recovery of Spanish Self-Esteem and International Prestige	72
<i>Pablo Jáuregui and Antonia M. Ruiz-Jiménez</i>	
5 Italy and Europe: Internal Others and External Challenges to National Identity	88
<i>Anna Triandafyllidou</i>	
6 Modern Greece: A Profile of a Strained Identity	105
<i>Nikos Kokosalakis and Iordanis Psimmenos</i>	
7 Nation, State and National Identity in Modern Hungary	119
<i>Paszkal Kiss and György Hunyady</i>	
8 Czech Republic: Nation Formation and Europe	137
<i>Karel Kubiš, Vlasta Kubišová, Karolína Růžicková, and Michael Voříšek</i>	
9 Europe and the Formation of the Polish State, Nation, and National Identity	154
<i>Krystyna Romaniszyn</i>	
<i>Index</i>	172

Index

- 1898, the disaster of 72, 75, 76, 79, 80
- American Empire 74, 79, 83
- Anschluß* 60, 61
- Austria-Hungary 138, 140, 142, 144
- Austrian Empire 123
- Basque Country, Basque nationalism 72, 77, 78, 81, 82, 86
- Bohemia 138, 139, 140, 144, 145
- Brandt, Willy 44, 50, 51
- British Empire 23, 27, 28, 32
- British identity as civic identity 26-7
- Byzantine civilization 105
- Byzantine Empire 108
- Catalonia 77
- Catholic Church 75, 78, 82, 86, 89, 90, 93, 155, 165, 167
- Catholicism 9, 12, 14, 15, 56, 61, 73, 74, 78, 79, 81, 86, 156
- civilizational identity 4, 12
- collective identity formation 4-6
- Commonwealth (British) 24, 31
- Commonwealth (Polish) 155-60, 161, 166, 169
- Czechoslovakia 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 147, 148, 150
- Czechoslovakism 141
- democratization 6-9, 15, 41, 66, 82, 84, 106, 127
- devolution 24-26
- empires 8, 11
- European civilization 2, 7, 10-12, 80, 81, 105, 170
- exceptionalism (British, English) 26, 32-3
- Fascism 91, 92, 97
- Federal Republic (Germany) 40, 43, 44, 46, 49
- Franco, Francoism 72-3, 75-7, 81, 83
- GDR 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50
- German empire 39, 40-43, 60
- German unification 45, 46, 48, 49, 51
- Germans 137, 138, 140-1, 142, 145, 146, 148
- Greek civilization 112
- Habermans, Jürgen 46
- Habsburg Austria 39
- Habsburg Empire 39, 40, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 63, 66, 69, 123, 127, 138, 156,
- Hellenism 105, 106, 107, 111
- Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation 15, 37, 38, 66
- Home Army, the 164, 167, 169
- Hungarian minorities 120, 126, 132
- immigration (Britain) 23-4
- industrialism 90
- industrial development 91
- Islamic empires 14
- Jews 42, 45, 46, 124, 127, 143, 147, 158, 160, 161, 162, 163, 166-7, 168
- Kocka, Jürgen, 45, 46
- Kohl, Helmut 44, 51
- Kulturnation* 37, 38, 39, 43, 44, 45, 47
- Masaryk, T. G. 139, 140, 141, 146, 147

- Megali Idea* 106, 111, 112, 114
 Meinecke, Friedrich 38, 41
 Metternich 58
 Mezzogiorno 95, 98, 104
 modernity 22, 42, 72, 73, 76, 80, 82,
 83, 85, 101, 105, 109, 110,
 116, 117
 modernization 63, 78, 80, 81, 82, 84,
 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 113,
 116, 137, 156, 170
 Moravia 138, 139, 141

 nations-state formation 6-9
 Nazis 69, 127
 Nazism 42, 43, 45, 46, 61-3, 65-6,
 69

 Oder-Neisse 44
 Orthodox Christianity 9, 14, 105,
 106, 107, 108
 Ottoman Empire 9, 56, 57, 107, 108,
 112, 121, 123

 Polish Question, the 158, 171
 postcommunist 4, 13
 Protestant civilization 72, 76
 Protestantism 9, 12, 15, 20, 32, 57,
 140
 Prussia 41, 45, 156, 157, 158, 168

 race, racism in Britain 24, 27

 Red Army, the 162, 163, 164
 regionalism in Italy 91-93
 Roman Empire 89, 106
 Romas, Romanies 143-4, 160
 Russia 156, 157, 158, 161, 166
 Russians 142-3, 146, 157, 158, 160,
 163, 166, 169

 Shoah 163, 166, 167
 Slovakia 138, 139, 141, 150
 Slovaks 139-40, 141-2, 146
 Southern Question, the 94, 95
 Soviet empire 13, 64
 Soviet domination 125
 Soviet military intervention 125
 special relations with the U.S. 31-32
 Sudeten Germans 141

 Third Hellenic Civilization 114
 Trianon, Treaty of 120, 121, 124,
 127, 131
 Turkey 112, 113, 116
 Turks 123

Verfassungspatriotismus 44, 47
 Von Weizsäcker, Richard 46

 Westle 48, 49

 Yalta 15