

CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi
I. THE RENAISSANCE PERIOD	I
Introductory: What was the Renaissance? 1.	
Renaissance Europe 4	
<i>Extract:</i> The Interpretation of the Renaissance 12.	
II. THE RENAISSANCE, c. 1450-1536	14
The Renaissance in Italy 14. The Renaissance outside Italy 25. Erasmus 30.	
<i>Extracts:</i> Leonardo da Vinci offers his services to Ludovico Sforza, c. 1482 37. Machiavelli discusses the way in which princes should keep faith, 1513 38. Erasmus defines his attitude to the Reformation, c. 1526 39.	
III. THE INTERNAL HISTORY OF FRANCE, 1461-1559; SPAIN, 1474-1516; AND THE EMPIRE, 1493-1519.	42
France, 1461-1559 42.	
<i>Extract:</i> De Commynes describes Louis XI's character, c. 1490 52.	
Spain, 1474-1516 53.	
<i>Extract:</i> A Florentine looks at Spain, 1513 62.	
The Empire, 1493-1519 63.	
<i>Extract:</i> A Venetian Ambassador describes the princes and knights of the Empire, 1507 68.	
IV. THE ITALIAN WARS, 1494-1559	69
The Expedition of Charles VIII, 1494-5 69.	
The Expeditions of Louis XII, 1499-1504, and 1508-16 72. The Decisive Struggle in Italy, 1521-9 74. The Aftermath 1536-8; 1542-4; 1552-9 76.	
<i>Extracts:</i> Savonarola preaches a sermon 78. Erasmus satirizes the condition of Europe, 1522 79.	

V. CHARLES V. 1516-58

Spain 82. The Empire 84. The Frenchman 93. The Turk 96. The Low Countries 97. Charles V 98.

Extracts: Clauses relating to the Augsburg Confession, Sept. 25, 1555 102. Charles's speech of abdication at Brussels, Oct. 25, 1555 102. Charles gives advice to Philip, 1548 104.

VI. THE REFORMATION, 1517-64

Catholic Europe on the Eve of the Reformation 106. The Reformation in Germany, 1517-55 112. The Reformation in Switzerland; Zwingli, 1484-1531 124. The Reformation in Switzerland; Calvin, 1509-64 127. The Anabaptists 132. The Consequences of the Reformation 135.

Extracts: St. Augustine, (396-430) 138. Luther defines the difference between Faith and Works 138. Calvin defines Predestination 139. The Significance of the Last Supper 139.

VII. THE COUNTER-REFORMATION, 1534-98

Spain and Italy 141. The Jesuits 144. The Inquisition 150. The Council of Trent, 1545-63 151. The Effects of the Counter-Reformation 154. Philip II of Spain (1556-98) 155.

Extracts: Loyola's Teaching 169. The Authority of the Pope and of tradition reasserted, 1564 170. Philip II writes from Lisbon to his daughter 170. The Venetian Ambassador announces Philip II's death 171

VIII. WARS OF RELIGION, 1562-1609

Introduction 172. The Wars of Religion in France, 1562-98 173.

Extract: Marguerite de Valois describes the morning of the Massacre of St. Bartholomew 182.

The Revolt of the Netherlands, 1572-1609 183.

Extracts: The Northern Provinces form the Union of Utrecht 202. Antwerp hears of the assassination of William, July 1584 202.

- IX. THE THIRTY YEARS' WAR, 1618-48 204
- Introduction 204. The German Period, 1618-29 208. The Swedish Period, 1630-35 213. The French Period, 1635-48 217. The Peace of Westphalia; and the consequences of the war 219.
- Extracts:* Letter of Majesty, Rudolph II, July 9 1609, 222. Kepler reads Wallenstein's horoscope, 1607 223. Wallenstein writes to his agent in Friedland, 1626 226.
- X. THE FOUNDERS OF FRENCH GREATNESS, 1589-1661 227
- Henri IV, (1589-1610) 227.
- Extracts:* The Ten Wishes of Henri 234. The Edict of Nantes, April 13, 1598 235. A letter of Henri's to the Comtesse de la Roche-Guyar, 1590 235. The Queen, Marie de' Medici, hears of Henri's death, 1610 235.
- Richelieu 236.
- Extracts:* The Character of Richelieu, as seen by the Cardinal de Retz 249. Richelieu—In what the honesty of Councillors should consist 249.
- Mazarin 250.
- Extracts:* The Character of Mazarin as seen by the Cardinal de Retz 257. The Barricades in Paris, 1648 258. Origin of the name of the Fronde 259.
- XI. THE MARCHLANDS OF WESTERN EUROPE 260
- Sweden, 1523-1660 261.
- Extracts:* Gustavus's character, as seen by the English envoy, Sir Henry Vane, 1632 274. Gustavus's character, as seen by a Scottish mercenary 274.
- The Rise of Brandenburg, 1415-1660 274.
- Extracts:* The Great Elector on Toleration, 1652 279. Frederick the Great on the Great Elector, 1751 280.
- Russia, 1462-1667 280.
- Extracts:* Dinner with Ivan the Terrible, as seen by the English Ambassador, Anthony Jenkinson, 1557 285. The Tartars, described by the English Ambassador, Giles Fletcher, 1588 286.

The Southern March: the Ottoman Empire, 1451-1656 286.

Extract: A Fleming describes the Ottoman system, 1555 292.

XII. SPAIN AND HOLLAND IN THE EARLY SEVENTEENTH CENTURY 293

The Decline of Spain, 1598-1665 293.

Extract: Cervantes suggests some rules for better government, 1615 302.

The United Provinces, 1609-53 302.

Extract: John Evelyn visits the United Provinces, 1641 315.

XIII. THE MAIN LINES OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT 317

Introduction 317. The Expansion of Europe 318.

The Price Rise 321. Finance and Trade 324.

Industry and Agriculture 329. Mercantilism 330.

Extract: John Wheeler defends foreign trade, and the Merchant Adventurers 1601 333.

XIV. DEVELOPMENTS IN THE ARTS, POLITICAL THOUGHT, AND SCIENCE 335

The Arts 335. Political Thought 338. Science 345.

Extracts: The author of the *Vindiciae contra Tyrannos* discusses limitations of the sovereign's power (1579) 358. Galileo recants before the Inquisition, 1633 359. Galileo describes an experiment designed to measure the acceleration of falling bodies, 1636 359.

INDEX

- ACADEMY, French, 244
 Adrian VI, Pope (1522-3), 74
 Alais, Peace of (1629), 240
 Albert, Archduke, 198
 — of Brandenburg, 119, 276
 — Achilles, Elector of Brandenburg, 275
 Alberti, Leon, 19
 Albuquerque, Alfonso de, 319
 Alcalá, 27, 58, 146, 167
 Alençon, Francis, Duke of, 180, 195
 Alexander VI, Pope (1492-1503), 59, 70-2, 108, 111, 320
 Algiers, 76, 289
 Altmark, Truce of (1629), 264
 Alva, Duke of, 159, 160, 189-92
 Amboise, Conspiracy of (1560), 176
 Amboise, Georges d', Cardinal, 50
 Amsterdam, 185, 200, 267, 309, 315-16, 324, 332, 333
 Anabaptists, 132-5
 Anne de Beaujeu, 48
 — of Austria, Q. of France, 237, 250
 — — —, Q. of Spain, 157
 — — Brittany, 49
 — — Egmont, 189
 — — Saxony, 189
 Ansbach, Margrave of, 209
 Anthony, K. of Navarre, 175
 Antonio, Don, 159
 Antwerp, 185, 188, 189, 192, 195, 299, 307, 321, 322, 324-6
 Aquinas, St. Thomas, 23, 31, 154, 339, 345
 Aristotle, 339, 345-7
 Armada, the Spanish, 162, 197
 Arminius, Jacobus, 304
 Arques, Battle of (1589), 227
 Arras, Treaty of (1492), 44
 —, Union of (1579), 194
 Artois, 71, 76, 97, 183, 184, 186, 253
 Augsburg, Confession of (1530), 88, 102, 120-1
 —, Diet of (1500), 67; (1530), 88, 120-1; (1548), 184
 — Peace of (1555), 92-3, 122, 205
 Augustine, St., 138, 142, 339
 Bacon, Francis, 331, 350, 355, 357
 Banking, 324
 Barbarossa, Khair ad-Din, 96-7, 289
 Barcelona, Treaty of (1493), 71
 Baroque, 335-8
 Bärwalde, Treaty of (1631), 214, 247, 268
 Basle, Treaty of (1499), 66
 Bayezid II (1481-1512), 287
 Beggars, The, 188; Beggars of the Sea, 160, 191
 Bellini, Gentile, 287
 Bernini, Giovanni, 338
 Bernard of Saxe-Weimar, 216-8, 247
 Berthold, Archbishop of Mainz, 66-7
 Beza, Theodore, 176
 Biron, Marshall, 229
 Blois, Treaty of (1505), 60; (1572), 178
 Blood, Council of, 190
 Boccaccio, 15
 Bodin, Jean, 229, 322-3, 342
 Bologna, Concordat of (1516), 51, 127, 175
 Borgia, Cesare, 73
 Borromini, 338
 Bosch, Hieronymus, 167
 Bourbon, Cardinal of, 181
 —, Duke of, 75
 Bourges, Pragmatic Sanction of (1438), 42, 127
 Boyle, Robert, 356
 Braganza, Duke of, 300
 Brahe, Tycho, 351
 Bramante, Donato, 16
 Brandt, Sebastian, 112
 Breda, 197, 299, 306
 Breisach, 218, 245, 252
 Bremen, 219, 270
 Breitenfeld, Battle of (1631), 214, 269
 Bresse, 229
 Brethren of the Common Life, 26-7, 29, 31, 109, 112, 185
 Breugel, Peter, 167, 190
 Briare, Canal de, 231
 Brill, 160, 191
 Brömsebro, Treaty of (1645), 272
 Brunelleschi, Filippo, 16

- Bruges, 185, 325
 Bruno, Giordano, 132, 151, 167
 Bucer, Martin, 128
 Bugey, 229
 Burgos, Laws of (1512), 321
 Burgundy, 7, 25, 75, 76, 97, 183-6, 325
 —, Charles the Bold, Duke of (1465-77), 7, 43-4, 65, 184
 —, Mary of, 44, 65
 —, Philip the Good, Duke of (1419-67), 183
 Buridan, Jean, 347-8

 Cabot, John, 320
 Cajetan, Cardinal, 115, 143
 Calais, 95
 Callot, Jacques, 221
 Calvin, John (1509-64), 127-32, 343-4, 350; (early life, 127-8; in Geneva, 128-9; beliefs and influence, 129-32, 175-6; *Institutes*, 129-31; extracts from, 139-40)
 Cambrai, League of (1508), 73
 —, Peace of (1529), 75
 Canisius, Peter, 154
 Capuchins, 142-3
 Caraffa, (*see* Paul IV)
 Caravaggio, Michael, 335
 Carlos, Don, 157
 Carranza, Archbishop, 151
 Cartier, Jacques, 51, 320
 Catalonia, Revolt in (1640-59), 248, 297, 300
 Cateau-Cambrésis, Treaty of (1559), 52, 69, 75-7, 95-6, 156, 189, 228
 Catherine, the Infanta, 157
 — de'Medici, 159, 173-81
 Catholic League (1576), 180-1, 227; (1609), 205, 209-10, 214-5
 Cellarius, 1
 Cerdagne, 71, 253
 Cervantes, Miguel, 295-6, 300-2
 Chambord, Treaty of (1552), 77, 91, 94
 Champlain, Samuel de, 232, 320
 Chancellor, Richard, 283, 320
 Charles the Bold, (*see* Burgundy)
 — I, K. of England, 240, 242, 254, 299, 306
 — V, Emperor (1519-56), 62, 65, 81-105, 332; (empire of, 81-2; and Spain, 82-4; and the Empire, 84-93; and France, 93-6; and the Turks, 96-7; and the Low Countries, 97-8, 184-6; assessment of, 98-102; abdication of, 102-3; advice to Philip II, 104-5)
 Charles VIII, K. of France (1483-98), 48-9, 59, 70-1
 — IX, K. of France (1560-74), 173, 178-80
 — IX, K. of Sweden (1604-11), 262
 — X, K. of Sweden (1654-60), 272-4
 Chaucer, 25, 108
 Cherasco, Peace of (1631), 246, 250
 Chièvres, Seigneur de, 82, 101
 Christian of Anhalt, 205, 209
 — IV, K. of Denmark (1588-1648), 119, 210, 212
 Christina, Q. of Sweden (1632-54), 270, 356
 Churriquera, Jose, 301
 Cinq-Mars, Marquis of, 241
 Claude, 257
 Clement VII, Pope (1523-34), 75, 111
 Cleves-Jülich, 206, 233, 236, 276-7, 298, 306
 Clouet, Jean, 28, 51
 Cognac, League of (1526), 75
 Colet, John, 28, 31
 Coligny, Gaspard de, 175, 177-9
 Columbus, Christopher, 59, 319, 321
Comuneros, Revolt of the (1520-1), 82-3
 Commynes, Philip de, 9, 27, 46-7, 52-3
 Concini, Concino, 237
 Condé, Henry, Prince of (1588-1646), 237
 — Louis, Prince of (1530-69), 175, 177
 — — — (1621-86), 218-9, 251-6
 Conflans, Peace of (1465), 44
Contratación, Casa de, 59, 167, 322
Conquistadores, 84, 319
Consilium de Emendenda Ecclesia, 152
 Constantinople, 1, 7, 281, 286, 332
 Contarini, Cardinal, 143-4, 146
 Copernicus, Nicholas, 349-50
 Corneille, Pierre, 257
 Cortez, Hernando, 319
 Cosimo de'Medici, 8, 19
 Crépy, Treaty of (1544), 77, 152
 Cromwell, Oliver, 198, 252, 268
 Cusa, Nicholas of, 26, 29-30, 186, 349
 Cyprus, 158, 159

 Dante Alighieri, 15, 345
 Denmark, 122, 210-13, 262-4, 272, 307
 Descartes, René, 257, 272, 315, 333, 355-6, 357

- Deventer, 29, 197
 Diane de Poitiers, 52, 175
 Diaz, Bartholomew, 319
 Donatello di Niccolò, 16
 Donauwörth, 205
 Donne, John, 358
 Doria, Andrea, 75, 96, 289
 Dort, Synod of (1618), 305
 Downs, Battle of the (1639), 306
 Drake, Sir Francis, 161, 162
 Dunes, Battle of the (1658), 252, 300
 Dunkirk, 252
 Dürer, 29

 East India Company, Dutch, 200, 310-11, 314
 Ecclesiastical Reservation, 92-3, 205
 Eck, John, 115
 Eckart, Meister, 185
 Edict of Restitution (1629), 213
 Edward IV, K. of England, 44
 Egmont, Count of, 190
 Eisleben, 112, 123
 Ekilstuna, 273
 Eleanor, Q. of France and Portugal, 76
 El Greco, 167, 301, 335
 Elizabeth I, Q. of England, 132, 159, 160, 161, 173, 177, 179, 196, 229, 234, 248, 283, 295, 324
 — of Bourbon, Q. of Spain, 237
 — — Valois, Q. of Spain, 157
 Empire, Holy Roman, 6-7, 63-8 (*see also* Imperial)
 Erasmus, Desiderius (*c.* 1466-1536), 30-36, 39-40, 59, 79-80, 109, 127, 186
 Erfurt, 112, 113
 Eric XIV, K. of Sweden (1560-69), 262
 Escorial, the, 168-9
 Étapes, Lefèvre d', 27, 109, 127
 Étapes, Treaty of (1492), 71
 Evangelical (or Protestant) Union (1608), 205
 Evelyn, John, 315
 Exploration, 318-21
 Eyck, Jan van, 25, 28, 185

 Ferdinand I, Emperor (1556-64), 87, 92, 98
 — II, Emperor (1619-37), 208-16
 — III, Emperor (1635-57), 216
 — of Aragon (1479-1516), 53-62, 71-4
 Fermat, Pierre de, 257
 Ficino, Marsilio, 19
 Flanders, 44-5, 97, 183-6, 198-9
 Florence, 8, 14-25, 70-5, 77
 Fouquet, Jean, 28
 Fornovo, Battle of (1495), 71
 Francesca, Piero della, 17, 336
 Francis I, K. of France (1515-47), 50-1, 74-7, 127, 332
 — II, K. of France (1559-60), 173
 Frankenhause, Battle of (1525), 119
 Frederick II, Emperor (1212-50), 23
 — III, Emperor (1440-93), 65, 282
 —, Elector Palatine, 205-9
 — Henry (1625-47), 276, 303, 306-7
 — Hohenzollern, 274
 — of Saxony, 85, 87, 115, 117
 —, John, of Saxony, 90, 92, 120, 124
 — William of Brandenburg, the Great Elector (1640-88), 220, 274, 276-80, 306
 Fronde, the, 253-6, 258-9
 Fuggers, the, 85, 319, 327-9

 Galileo, Galilei, 151, 167, 352-5, 357, 359-60
 Gama, Vasco da, 319
 Gattinara, Mercurino, 83, 101
Gazette de France, 244
 Geer, Louis de, 267, 311
 Genoa, 75-7
 George William of Brandenburg (1619-40), 276
 Gerard, Balthasar, 195, 202-3
 Germaine de Foix, 60
Germania, rebellion of (1521), 82-3
 Gertruidenberg, 197
 Gex, 229
 Ghent, Pacification of (1576), 193
 —, revolt of (1540), 184
 Gilbert, William, 356
 Giotto, 15
 Godunov, Boris, 284
 Gomara, Francisco de, 322
 Gomar, Franciscus, 304
 Gonzalo de Córdoba, 60, 71, 73, 84
 Göteborg, 262, 266
 Gozzoli, Benozzo, 8

- Granada, 6, 53, 54, 58
 —, Treaty of (1500), 72
 Granvelle, Nicholas, 101
 —, Cardinal, 163, 186, 189
 Gravelines, 162
 Gregory XIII, Pope (1572-85), 144, 178, 179
 Grimmelshausen, Hans von, 221-2
 Groningen, 197
 Grotius, Hugo, 305, 314
 Guicciardini, Francesco, 23, 69-70, 325
 Guise, family of, 52, 160, 161, 173-81, 227
 —, Charles, Cardinal of Lorraine, 175
 —, Francis, Duke of, 95, 175, 177
 —, Henri, Duke of, 162, 179
 Gustavus I, K. of Sweden (1523-60), 261-2
 — Adolphus, K. of Sweden (1611-32), 198, 212, 213-15, 247, 262-74; (home affairs, 264-8; foreign policy, 268-70; assessment, 270-4)
 Habsburgs, position in the Empire, 63-5
 Halberstadt, 220, 276
 Halland, 272
 Hanseatic League, 204, 261, 325
 Harvey, William, 356
 Heilbronn, League of (1633), 216, 247
 Hein, Piet, 311
 Belmont, van, Jan Baptista, 356
 Henri II, K. of France (1547-59), 51-2, 77-8, 173, 189
 — III, K. of France (1574-89), 180-1, 196
 — IV, K. of France (1598-1610), 162, 178, 180-2, 206, 227-36; (character, 229; home affairs, 230-3; foreign policy, 233; assessment, 233-4)
 Henry VII, K. of England, 6, 241, 261, 320
 — VIII, K. of England, 29, 63, 73-4, 84-5, 123, 124, 156, 261, 322, 332
 — the Navigator, 318-9
 —, Cardinal-King of Portugal, 159
Hermanidad, Santa, 55-6
 Herrera, Juan de, 168, 301
 Hobbes, Thomas, 167, 340-1
 Holbein, Hans, 29
 Holy League (1511), 74
 Hooke, Robert, 357
 Hooker, Richard, 340
 Hoorn, Count of, 190
 Humanism, Italian, 4, 17-19
 —, northern, 25-6, 127
 Hus, John, and Hussites, 107, 111, 115, 208
 Hutten, Ulrich von, 109, 111, 117
 Huyghens, Christian, 315
 Imperial Cities, Free and, 64
 — Council of Regency (*Reichsregiment*), 66-7, 85-6, 207-8
 — Court of Justice (*Reichskammergericht*), 66, 91
 — Diet, 64
 — Electors, 64
 — Knights, 64, 117
Index Librorum Prohibitorum, 37, 151
 Indulgences, 114-5
 Ingolstadt, 115, 149, 208
 Ingria, 263
 Innocent VIII, Pope (1484-92), 111
 Inquisition, the, 59, 84, 132, 142, 150-1, 157, 354, 359
Institutes of the Christian Religion, The, 129-31
Interim, The (1548), 91, 122
 Isabella, the Infanta, 157, 162, 198
 —, Q. of Castile (1474-1504), 53-62
 —, Q. of Portugal, 61
 Italian Wars, course of, 70-77; consequences of, 77-8
 Italy, political structure of, 7-9, 69-70
 Ivan III, Tsar of Russia (1462-1505), 282
 — IV, Tsar of Russia, the Terrible (1533-84), 282-4, 285
 Ivry, Battle of (1590), 227
 James I, K. of England, 132, 209, 342, 344-5
 Jan of Leyden, 134
 Janissaries, 290-1
Jean Va-Nu-Pieds, 243
 Jenkinson, Anthony, 285, 320
 Jesuits, the, 144-50, 153, 154, 337-8, 345
 Jiménez, Cardinal, 57-8
 Joachim II, Elector of Brandenburg (1535-71), 275
 John III, K. of Sweden (1569-92), 262
 — Casimir of Poland, 273, 277
 —, Don, of Austria, 158, 159, 193

- John George, Elector of Saxony, 210, 214, 215, 220
 — Sigismund, Elector of Brandenburg (1608-19), 206, 275-6
 Joseph, Père, 238, 244-5, 250
 Jülich (*see* Cleves-Jülich)
 Julius II, Pope (1503-13), 20, 21, 22, 32, 73-4, 108, 111
 — III, Pope (1550-55), 144, 152
- Kalmar, Union of (1397), 261
 Kappel, Battle of (1531), and Treaties of (1529, 1531), 125
 Karelia, 263
 Kempis, Thomas à, 31, 147, 186
 Kepler, Johann, 223, 226, 351-2
 Knäred, Treaty of (1613), 263
 Knights' War (1522-3), 118
 Knox, John, 132, 173, 344
 Kuprili, Vizier, 289
- Laffemas, Bartholomew, 232
 Lainez, Diego, 146, 153, 176
 Langland, William, 108
 La Rochelle, 177, 228, 239-40, 243
 Las Casas, 321
 Leeuwenhoek, Antony van, 315, 356
 Le Havre, 51, 177
 Leicester, Earl of, 196-7
 Le Nain, 257
 Lens, Battle of (1643), 219, 252
 Leo X, Pope (1513-21), 20, 21, 111
 Lepanto, Battle of (1571), 158-9, 289
 Lerma, Duke of, 294, 296
Letter of Majesty, The, 208, 222-3
 Leyden, 192
 L'Hôpital, Michel de, 176
 Livonia, 264, 282
 Lorenzo de Medici, 8
 Lorraine, 253
 Louis XI, K. of France (1461-83), 6, 43-53, 184, 261; (foreign policy, 43-5; home policy, 45-7; character, 47-8, 52-3)
 — XII, K. of France (1498-1515), 49-50, 72-4
 — XIII, K. of France (1610-43), 236, 241, 250
 — XIV, K. of France (1643-1715), 250, 253, 256, 293
 — of Nassau, 190-2
 Loyola, Ignatius, 144-8, 169
 Lübeck, Peace of (1629), 208, 212-13
- Luther, Martin (1483-1546), 34-6, 86-7, 112-26, 138-9, 342, 350; (early life, 112-14; break with Rome, 114-19; later life and assessment, 122-4; comparison with Zwingli, 125-6; on Faith and Works and the Last Supper, 138-9)
 Lutter, Battle of (1626), 211
 Lützen, Battle of (1632), 215, 270
 Luynes, Duke of, 237
- Machiavelli, Niccolo, 23-5, 38-9, 43, 57, 73
 Madrid, Treaty of (1526), 75
 Mansfeld, Ernst, Count von, 209-12
 Manresa, 145, 147
 Mantua (*and* Monferrat), 19, 213, 246, 298-9
 Manuzio, Aldo, 18
 Marburg, Conference of (1529), 122, 126
 Marcellus II, Pope (1555), 144, 154
 Margaret, Archduchess of Austria, 98
 —, Duchess of Parma, 186-90
 Marguerite de Valois, Q. of France, 178
 Maria of Portugal, Q. of Spain, 157
 — Theresa, Q. of France, 253
 Mariana, Juan, 345
 Marie de' Medici, Q. of France, 235-7, 241
 Marignano, Battle of (1515), 74
 Mark, 220, 277
Marranos, 58-9
 Mary of Burgundy, 184
 —, Q. of Scots, 132
 — I, Q. of England, 157
 —, Q. of Hungary, 98
 Masaccio, 16
 Massacre of St. Bartholomew (1572), 179-80, 182-3, 192
 Matthias, Emperor (1612-19), 194, 207-8
 Matthys, Jan, 134
 Maurice of Nassau (1584-1625), 162, 197-200, 206, 267, 303-6
 — of Saxony, 77, 91-2, 122, 172, 189
 Maximilian I, Emperor (1493-1519), 29, 44, 65-8, 71-4, 184
 — II, Emperor (1564-76), 157
 — I of Bavaria, 205, 209-10, 220
 Mazarin, Cardinal, 227, 234, 250-8; (character, 250-1, 257-8; foreign policy, 251-3; home affairs, 253-6 assessment, 256-7)
 Meaux, 127

- Medici family, 8, 29, 70, 327 (*see also*
 Catherine, Cosimo, Lorenzo, Marie)
 Melancthon, Philip, 88, 121
 Memling, Hans, 28, 185
 Mercantilism, 232, 317, 318, 330-1
 Merchant Adventurers, 325, 327, 333-4
 Mesta, the, 61, 165
 Metz (Toul and Verdun), 77, 91-2, 95,
 122, 219, 246, 252-3
 Michelangelo Buonarroti, 16-17, 20-22,
 37, 335
 Milan, 9, 20, 70-77
 Miltitz, Karl von, 115
 Minden, 220, 276
 Mirandola, Pico della, 19
 Mohacz, Battle of (1526), 96, 287
 Mohammed II (1451-81), 286-7
 Molière, Jean-Baptiste Poquelin de, 257
 Mongols (*and* Tartars), 7, 280-2, 286
 Montaigne, Michel de, 229, 342
 Monthlery, Battle of (1465), 44
 Montmorency, family of, 52, 173, 175,
 177
 Montreal, 232
 Monzon, Treaty of (1626), 245
 Mook Heide, Battle of (1574), 192
 More, Thomas, 31, 32
 Moriscos, 58, 158, 295-6
 Moscow, 280-4
 Mozarabes, 58
 Mudejares, 58
 Mühlberg, Battle of (1547), 91, 122
 Mühlhausen, 118
 Mun, Thomas, 331
 Münster, Treaty of (1648), 299, 307
 Münzer, Thomas, 118-9
 Murad IV (1623-40), 289
 Murillo Bartolomé, 300
 Muscovy Company, 283, 320

 Nantes, Edict of (1598), 182, 228, 235,
 240
 Naples, 8, 71-3, 77, 300
 Napier, John, 356
 Navarre, 6, 53-4, 60
 Navigation Act (1651), 307
 Nepotism, 108
 Netherlands, 193-200; (condition in
 the early sixteenth century, 183-6;
 causes of the revolt of the, 186-91;
 course of the revolt, 191-8; estab-
 lishment of the United Provinces,
 198-200) (*see also* United Provinces)
 Nevers, Charles, Duke of, 246

 New France, Company of, 244
 Nice, Truce of (1538), 76
 Nicholas V, Pope (1447-55), 18, 19
 Nicholas of Cusa, 26, 29-30, 186, 349
 Nieuport, 162, 198
 Nikon, Patriarch, 284-5
 Nördlingen, Battle of (1634), 216, 247
 Nuremberg, Diet of (1522), 85; (1532),
 89
 Nymwegen, Battle of (1591), 197

 Okhotsk, 282
 Oldenbarneveltdt, Johann van, 162,
 197, 200, 304-5, 308
 Oliva, Treaty of (1660), 273, 277
 Olivarez, Count-Duke of, 296-7, 300
Oratory of Divine Love, 142
 Oresme, Nicholas, 347
 Orleans, Gaston, Duke of, 241-2, 250
 Ortelius, Abraham, 321
 Ostend, capture of (1604), 198
 Ottoman Empire, 289-92 (*see also*
 Turks)
 Overijssel, 197
 Oxenstierna, Axel, 216, 217, 265-6, 270

 Palestrina, Giovanni da, 154
 Palladio, 9, 337
 Papacy, temporal power of, 8, 109-10
 Pappenheim, Count von, 214
 Paris, *Parliament* of, 45, 230, 254-6;
 Treaty of (1657), 252
 Parma, Alexander Farnese, Duke of,
 161, 162, 193-7, 227
 Pascal, Blaise, 257
 Passau, Treaty of (1552), 92
 Paul III, Pope (1534-49), 111, 141, 144,
 146, 150, 152, 349
 — IV, Pope (Caraffa) (1555-9), 143-4,
 148, 150, 151
Paulette, 230, 232, 254
 Pavia, Battle of (1525), 75, 218
 Peasants' War (1524-6), 118, 133-4
 Perez, Antonio, 166
 Perpetual Edict (1577), 193
 Petrarch, 15
 Philip II, K. of Spain (1558-98), 77,
 98, 142, 155-69, 170-1, 179, 180,
 181, 293-4; (and the Counter-
 Reformation, 155-6; character, 156;
 and the Turks, 158-9; foreign policy,
 159-63; home affairs, 163-6; Spain
 under, 166-9, 293-4)
 — III, K. of Spain (1598-1621), 157,
 293-6

- Philip IV, K. of Spain (1621-65), 237, 296-7
- Philippsburg, 219, 252
- Picquigny, Treaty of (1475), 44
- Pinerolo, 246, 252
- Pius II, Pope (1458-64), 14, 19
- IV, Pope (1559-65), 144
- V, Pope (1565-72), 144, 156
- Pizarro, Francisco, 319
- Pluralism, 108
- Poissy, Colloquy of (1561), 176
- Poland, 262, 264, 273, 284, 330
- Politiques*, 177-8, 180, 217, 227, 342, 345
- Pomerania, 219, 220, 270, 277
- Portugal, 6, 53-4, 159, 161, 248, 300, 318-21
- Poussin, Nicolas, 257, 336
- Prague, Peace of (1635), 208, 216-17, 247
- Price Rise, the, 321-3
- Prierias, 115
- Printing, 5, 18, 37
- Prussia, East, 276-7
- Ptolemy of Alexandria, 347
- Pyrenees, Peace of the (1659), 60, 252-3, 300
- Quebec, 232, 320
- Rabelais, François, 19, 27, 333
- Raphael, 17, 20-1
- Ratisbon, Diet of (1541), 89, 122, 143; (1546), 90; (1630), 213, 217, 246-7
- Ravallac, François, 233
- Ravensburg, 220, 277
- 'Reduction', the, 272
- Reformation, the, 106-36; (reasons for success of, 106-7; state of Catholic Church at time of, 107-12; Germany ripe for, 112; development of in Germany, 117-22; outside Germany, 124-35; consequences of, 135-6)
- Rembrandt van Rijn, 315, 336
- Remonstrance, and Counter-Remonstrance (1610), 304
- Renaissance, the, 1-40; (definition of, 1-4, 12, 14; Europe at the time of, 4-11; origins in Italy, 14-17; humanism in Italy, 17-19; artistic achievements in Italy, 19-22; political aspects Italy, 22-25; in northern Europe, 25-37)
- Requesens, Luis de, 192
- 'Resolution, the Sharp' (1617), 305
- Retz, Cardinal de, 249, 254-8
- Reuchlin, Johann, 20
- Ribera, Giuseppe de, 301
- Richelieu, Cardinal, 210, 213, 214, 217-8, 227, 234, 236-49, 256-7; (character, 238-9, 249; home policy, 239-44; foreign policy, 244-8; assessment, 248, 256-7)
- Rocroi, Battle of (1643), 218, 251, 299
- Rohan, Duke of, 245
- Romanoff, Michael, Tsar of Russia (1613-45), 263, 284
- , Alexis, Tsar of Russia (1645-76), 284
- Rome, Sack of (1527), 20, 75
- Roussillon, 60, 71, 253, 300
- Royal Exchange, 324
- Rubens, Peter Paul, 236, 336
- Rudolf II, Emperor (1576-1612), 205-7
- Russia, history of (1462-1667), 280-6
- , in the fifteenth century, 7
- Ruysbroeck, Jan of, 185
- St. Germain, Edict of (1562), 176-7
- , Peace of (1570), 177-8
- St. Quentin, Battle of (1557), 95, 175
- Sala, 262
- Saluzzo, 77, 228-9
- Saragossa, Treaty of (1529), 320
- Savonarola, Girolamo, 70, 72, 78-9
- Savoy, 76-7, 228-9, 246
- Scania, 273
- Schmalkalden, League of (1531), 37, 88, 89, 121-2
- , War of the League of (1546), 90, 122, 172
- Schwerin, Otto von, 278
- Sebastian of Portugal, 159
- Selden, John, 314
- Selim I (1512-20), 287
- II (1566-74), 289
- Serres, Oliver de, 232
- Servetus, Michael, 131-2
- Seyssel, Claude, 49
- Sforza, family of, 9, 23, 37-8
- , Francesco, 23, 75-6
- , Ludovico, 20, 37, 70, 72
- 'Sharp Resolution, The', 305
- Sickingen, Franz von, 86, 118
- Sigismund, Emperor (1410-37), 63, 274

- Sigismund III, K. of Sweden (1592-1604), 262
Simplicissimus, 221-2
 Simony, 108
 Sixtus IV, Pope (1471-84), 45, 108, 111
 — V, Pope (1585-90), 144, 220
 Soubise, Seigneur de, 239
 Spain, unification of, 6, 53-4; internal history (1474-1516), 54-9, 61-2; in early seventeenth century, 297-302; (*see also* Charles V, and Philip II)
 Speier, First Diet of (1526), 87, 120; Second Diet of (1529), 87, 120
 Spinola, Ambrogio de, 198, 206, 209, 299, 306
 Spinoza, 315
 Stevin, Simon, 356
 Stolbova, Treaty of (1617), 263, 284
 Stralsund, 212, 214, 268
 Suleiman I (1520-66), 90, 287-91, 332
 Sully, Duke of, 231-4, 236
Survivance, Acte de (1631), 306, 307
 Swabian League, 64
 Switzerland, 7, 74, 124-32, 220
- Taxis, Gerhard von, 212
 Teresa, St., 167
 Tetzl, Johann, 114
 Theatines, 142-3, 146, 148
 Thurn, Count von, 208
 Tilly, Count von, 209-15
 Tintoretto, 335
 Titian, 9, 20
 Tordesillas, Treaty of (1494), 59, 320
 Torquemada, Tomas de, 59
 Torrigiano, Pietro, 29
 Tour, Georges de la, 257
 Trent, Council of (1545-63), 90, 140, 144, 148, 151-4, 170
 Tunis, 96, 289
 Turenne, Vicomte de, 198, 218, 251-2, 256, 268
 Turks, Ottoman, 7, 286-92
 —, and Charles V, 96-7
 —, and Philip II, 158-9
 Turnhout, Battle of (1597), 198
 Twelve Years' Truce (1609), 198, 209, 295, 303, 306
 Tyndale, William, 342
 United Provinces, 198-200, 302-16; (home affairs, 198-200, 302-5, 306, 308-9; foreign affairs, 306-8; economic and cultural history, 309-16)
 Uppsala, 266
 Urban VIII, Pope (1623-44), 220-1, 244
 Utrecht, Union of (1579), 194, 202, 304
- Valenciennes, Battle of (1656), 252, 300
 Valla, Lorenzo, 18
 Valromey, 229
 Valtelline, 210, 216, 239, 245, 298-9
 Vasily III, Tsar of Russia (1505-33), 282
 Vassy, Massacre at (1562), 177
 Vaucelles, Truce of (1556), 95
 Vega, Lope de, 300-1
 Velazquez, Diego, 299, 301, 336
 Venice, 9, 14, 15, 18, 20, 29, 71-5, 288, 321
 —, League of (1495), 60, 71
 Verden, 219, 270
 Vermeer, Jan, 315, 336
 Verrocchio, Andrea del, 16
 Vervins, Peace of (1598), 162, 181, 228, 295
 Vesalius, Andreas, 354
 Vienna, 96, 149, 288
 Vignola, Giacomo, 154
 Villalar, Battle of (1521), 83
 Visconti, 9, 70
Vindiciae contra Tyrannos, 180, 194, 344, 358-9
- Wallenstein, Albert von, 209-16, 223-6
 Wallhof, Battle of (1626), 264
 West India Company, Dutch, 311
 Westminster, Treaty of (1655), 308
 Westphalia, Peace of (1648), 208, 218-21, 252, 270, 276-7
 Weyden, Roger van der, 28, 185
 Wheeler, John, 326, 333-4
 White Hill, Battle of the (1620), 209
 William, Duke of Cleves, 90, 94
 — of Neuberg, 206
 — I (the Silent), 186-96, 200, 202-3; (*Justification* of, 190; *Apology* of, 194; assessment of, 195-6)
 — II (1647-50), 303, 307-8
 Wismar, 219, 270
 Wittenberg, 113, 114

INDEX

371

- | | |
|---|---|
| Witt, John de, 303, 308-9 | Zoë Palaeologus, 282 |
| Worms, Diet of (1521), 85-7, 116-17 | Zurbaran, Francisco de, 301 |
| | Zürich, 125 |
| Xanten, Treaty of (1614), 276, 298, 306 | Zutphen, 196, 197 |
| Xavier, St. Francis, 146, 149 | Zwickau, 118 |
| Ximenez (<i>see</i> Jiménez) | Zwingli, Ulrich (1484-1531), 122
124-6 |