

Contents

Preface IX
List of Illustrations XI
Editors and Contributors XV
Introduction XIX

PART 1
The World by Religion

1 The World by Religion 3
Todd M. Johnson and Gina A. Zurlo
Non-Religionists 3
 Agnostics 5
 Atheists 5
Religionists 9
 Baha'is 13
 Buddhists 21
 Chinese Folk-Religionists 29
 Christians 32
 Confucianists 34
 Daoists 35
 Ethnoreligionists 39
 Hindus 45
 Jains 45
 Jews 49
 Muslims 56
 New Religionists 61
 Shintoists 65
 Sikhs 71
 Spiritists 75
 Zoroastrians 77

PART 2
Religions by Region

2 Religions by Region 85
Todd M. Johnson and Gina A. Zurlo
Religions in Africa 85
Religions in Asia 85

Religions in Europe	88
Religions in Latin America	90
Religions in Northern America	90
Religions in Oceania	92

PART 3

Case Studies and Methods

3 Measuring Jewish Populations	97
<i>Sergio DellaPergola</i>	
Overarching Principles	97
Definitions	100
Identification	104
Coverage	105
Sources	106
Demographic Outlook	108
 4 Correlates of Religion and Childbearing Behavior in Nigeria	 111
<i>Onipede Wusu</i>	
Background	112
Theoretical Framework	113
Data and Methods	114
Results	114
Discussion and Conclusion	118
 5 What Made Jews a Demographic Avant-Garde in Modern Europe?	 122
<i>Jana Vobecká</i>	
Introduction	122
Jews between Tradition, Reforms, and Gentile Interventions	123
Population Trends of Jews in Bohemia	124
Forerunners of the Demographic Transition	127
Conditions for the Demographic Transition and the Role of Religion	128
 6 The Size and Demographic Structure of Religions in Europe	 131
<i>Marcin Stonawski, Vegard Skirbekk, Conrad Hackett, Michaela Potančoková, and Brian Grim</i>	
Data and Methods	132
Findings	133

7 Integrity and the Counting of Christians in Thailand	143
<i>Dwight Martin</i>	
Definition of 'Christian'	143
Reasons for Data Collection	145
Time Period and Method of Data Collection	145
Case Study: The Thailand Protestant Coordinating Committee	146
8 Fertility Trends by Religion in Mongolia	151
<i>Thomas Spoorenberg</i>	
Religion in Mongolia: Figures	151
Data and Methods	152
Results	154
Conclusion	154
9 Residential Patterns by Religion and Ethnicity in Vienna	157
<i>Markus Speringer and Ramon Bauer</i>	
Background	157
Data and Methods	158
Results	160
Conclusions and Future Work	164
10 Methodology of the Pew Research Global Religious Landscape Study	167
<i>Conrad Hackett, Brian Grim, Marcin Stonawski, Vegard Skirbekk, Noble Kuriakose, and Michaela Potančoková</i>	
General Procedures for Composition Estimates	168
Age Structure Procedures	172

PART 4

Data Sources

11 Data Sources	179
<i>Noble Kuriakose</i>	
General Sources	179
Data Archives	180
Sources by Country	181
Glossary	195
World Religions by Country	211
Index	241