## CONTENTS

Foreword xi

|   | Table of cases xvii List of abbreviations lvi Introduction lviii  |
|---|---|
|   | PART I Preliminary matters 1  |
| 1 | Conceptual issues in choice of law 3 Characterisation, incidental question and renvoi 4 Substance and procedure 7 |
| 2 | Foreign law 12  Nature, existence and proof of foreign law 12  Exclusion of foreign law 23                        |
| 3 | Domicile 27 Domicile of origin and domicile of choice 27 Domicile of dependency 39                                |
|   | PART II Jurisdiction 45   |
| 4 | Bases of jurisdiction 47 The common law countries 47 The Roman-Dutch law countries 68                             |
| 5 | Forum non conveniens, lis alibi pendens and forum selection agreements 91   |
| 6 | Limitations on jurisdiction 112  Jurisdictional immunities 112  Capacity to sue 126                               |
|   |   |

|    | PART III Obligations 129   |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 7  | Contract 131  Ascertaining the applicable law 131  Limitations on party autonomy and application of the proper law 138  Scope of the applicable law 142                                    |     |
| 8  | Torts 149  |     |
| 9  | Foreign currency obligations 154   |     |
| 10 | Bills of exchange 168  |     |
|    | PART IV Family law 179   |     |
| 11 | Marriage 181  Nature of marriage 181  Formal and essential validity of marriage 183  Marriage and property rights of spouses 186   |     |
| 12 | Matrimonial causes 190  Jurisdiction in matrimonial causes 190  Choice of law in matrimonial causes 199  Recognition of foreign decrees 200  Enforcement of foreign maintenance orders 206 |     |
| 13 | Children 221 Adoption 221 Surrogacy agreements 232 Custody, guardianship and abduction 235 Custody and abduction – Hague Convention cases 240 Legitimacy and legitimation 245              |     |
|    | PART V Property, succession and administration of estates 253  |     |
| 14 | Property 255  Nature and legal situs of property 255  Jurisdiction over property 257  Ownership and transfer of immovable and movable property  Insolvency and bankruptcy 264  Trusts 276  | 261 |

Intellectual property 277

| ,  | CONTENTS   | 1X |
|----|--|----|
| 15 | Succession 278 Testamentary succession 278 Intestate succession 290  |    |
| 16 | Administration of estates 296  |    |
|    | PART VI Foreign judgments and arbitration awards 311   |    |
| 17 | The common law regime for enforcing foreign judgments 313  What is a foreign judgment? 313  Nature and theoretical bases for enforcing foreign judgments 316  Jurisdiction to enforce foreign judgments 322  Conditions for enforcing foreign judgments 322  Conclusiveness and the res judicata effect of foreign judgments Defences against the recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments 340  Enforcing judgments against states 347  Foreign judgments in foreign currency 351  Limitation of actions and foreign judgments 352 |    |
| 18 | The statutory regimes for enforcing foreign judgments 353  Exclusivity of statutory regimes 353  Power to make foreign judgments unenforceable 356  Description of each national statutory regime 357  Comments on national statutory regimes 386  |    |
| 19 | Recognition and enforcement of foreign arbitration awards 397  Status of international arbitration conventions 397  Enforcement of arbitration awards at common law or with leave of court 398  Statutory schemes for enforcing arbitral awards 402  Arbitration awards in foreign currency 419  Limitation of actions and arbitration awards 420  PART VII International civil procedure 423  |    |
|    |  |    |

Remedies in support of or against foreign judicial and arbitral 20 proceedings 425

21 International judicial assistance 433

Service of domestic legal process abroad 433

Service of foreign process 438

Taking evidence for foreign courts 445

Judicial assistance and African regional economic community courts 455

22 Security for costs 459

Selected bibliography 463 Index 478