

<b>Content</b>		
<b>1.</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>FLY ASH FORMATION AND PROPERTIES</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1.	Characteristics of input raw materials	10
2.1.1.	Coal – energetic raw material	10
2.2.	Coal combustion	13
2.2.1.	Characteristics of combustion facilities	15
2.2.2.	Combustion facilities efficiency comparison	20
2.3.	Characteristics of fly ashes from selected combustion processes	21
2.4.	Fly ash properties	24
2.4.1.	Mineralogical composition of fly ash	24
2.4.2.	Chemical composition of fly ash	25
2.4.3.	Fly ash geochemistry	27
2.4.3.1.	Residual elements in coal	27
2.4.3.2.	Element behaviour in combustion products	32
2.4.3.3.	Element behaviour in pulverized furnaces	35
2.4.4.	Fly ash physical properties	42
2.4.5.	Morphology of fly ash particles	44
2.5.	Classification of fly ashes	49
<b>3.</b>	<b>FLY ASH USEFUL COMPONENTS</b>	<b>53</b>
3.1.	Ignition residue	55
3.2.	Cenospheres	58
3.3.	Metals in fly ashes	60
3.3.1.	Iron	60
3.3.2.	Aluminium	62
3.3.3.	Titanium	63
3.3.4.	Trace elements - germanium	64
3.4.	Silicon	65
<b>4.</b>	<b>MINERAL DRESSING PROCEDURES APPLIED IN FLY ASH PROCESSING</b>	<b>66</b>
4.1.	Size preparation	67
4.2.	Separation	67
4.2.1.	Gravity separation	68

4.2.2.	Electrostatic separation	68
4.2.3.	Triboelectrostatic separation	69
4.2.4.	Magnetic separation	70
4.2.5.	Flotation	72
4.2.6.	Pyrometallurgical and hydrometallurgical processes during fly ash preparation	73
<b>5.</b>	<b>METHODS OF USEFUL COMPONENTS EXTRACTION FROM FLY ASHES</b>	
5.1.	Ignition residue extraction methods	75
5.2.	Extraction methods for cenospheres	82
5.3.	Recovery of iron	82
5.4.	Recovery of aluminium	86
5.4.1.	Acidic methods	86
5.4.2.	Basic procedures	91
5.4.3.	Reduction methods	93
5.4.4.	Bayer's method of $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ production	95
5.4.5.	Sintering method of $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ production	96
5.4.6.	Combined methods of $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ production	98
5.5.	Titanium recovery	101
5.6.	Germanium recovery	103
5.7.	Silicon recovery	106
<b>6.</b>	<b>BIOHYDROMETALLURGICAL PROCESSES</b>	<b>108</b>
6.1.	Biological-chemical leaching of fly ash applying <i>Thiobacillus ferrooxidans</i> bacteria	109
6.1.1.	Characteristics of <i>Thiobacillus ferrooxidans</i> bacteria	109
6.1.2.	Bacterial leaching of fly ash applying <i>Thiobacillus ferrooxidans</i> bacteria	111
6.2.	Biological-chemical leaching of fly ash applying <i>Bacillus</i> bacteria	119
6.2.1.	Characteristics of silicate bacteria	119
6.2.2.	Leaching results of fly ash from the Power plant Opatovice applying <i>Bacillus</i> bacteria	120
6.3.	Biological-chemical leaching of fly ash in a medium on base of metabolite of <i>Aspergillus niger</i> microscopical fungi	121

6.3.1.	Characteristics of <i>Aspergillus niger</i> microscopical fungi	121
6.3.2.	Results of biological-chemical leaching	121
6.4.	Biological-chemical leaching in the presence of <i>Actinomycetes</i>	122
6.4.1.	Characteristics of <i>Actinomycetes</i>	122
6.4.2.	Results of biological-chemical leaching of fly ash in the presence of <i>Actinomycetes</i>	122
6.5.	Bioregeneration and recycling of Ca sulphate-reducing media by means of sulphate-reducing bacteria	123
<b>7.</b>	<b>CURRENT DISPOSAL AND UTILIZATION OF FLY ASH</b>	<b>125</b>
7.1.	Fly ash disposal	127
7.1.1.	Demonstration of biogenic processes "in situ" on fly ash dumping sites	128
7.1.1.1.	Microorganisms isolated from the fly ash dumps in Opatovice	131
7.1.1.2.	Impact of selected microorganism species on the element stability of dumped fly ash	133
7.2.	Solidification	136
7.3.	Utilization of fly ash in building operations	138
7.3.1.	Artificial aggregates	141
7.3.2.	Production of mortar	145
7.3.3.	Production of cements	145
7.3.4.	Production of concrete	147
7.3.5.	Production of insulating materials	150
7.3.6.	Production of bricks	152
7.3.7.	Production of ceramics	153
7.4.	Utilization of fly ash in the transport construction	154
7.5.	Utilization of fly ash in mines	156
7.6.	Utilization of fly ash in agriculture	157
7.7.	Utilization of fly ash in wastewater treatment	157
7.8.	Utilization of fly ash in metallurgy	158
7.9.	Production of sorbents on the fly ash base	161
7.10.	Fly ash as a starting agent for synthesis of ultramarine blue	164
<b>8.</b>	<b>CONCLUSION</b>	<b>168</b>
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>169</b>