Contents

I Introduction

II Speaker Meaning and Speaker Reference

- 1. Referential / Attributive, 17. KENT BACH
- 2. Implicature, Explicature, and Truth-Theoretic Semantics, 33 ROBYN CARSTON
- 3. Reference and Definite Descriptions, 52 KEITH DONNELLAN
- 4. Utterer's Meaning, Sentence-Meaning, and Word-Meaning, 65 H. P. GRICE
- Speaker's Reference and Semantic Reference, 77 SAUL KRIPKE
- The Pragmatics of What Is Said, 97 FRANÇOIS RÉCANATI
- Referential and Attributive, 121 JOHN R. SEARLE

III Indexicals

- 8. On the Logic of Demonstratives, 137 DAVID KAPLAN
- Frege on Demonstratives, 146 JOHN PERRY
- 10. How to Bridge the Gap Between Meaning and Reference, 160 HOWARD K. WETTSTEIN

IV Direct and Indirect Speech Acts

- 11. Speech Acts and Hearers' Beliefs, 177
 HERBERT H. CLARK AND THOMAS B. CARLSON
- 12. Responding to Indirect Speech Acts, 199
 HERBERT H. CLARK
- 13. Linguistic Communication: A Schema for Speech Acts, 231
 KENT BACH AND ROBERT M. HARNISH
- 14. Two Types of Convention in Indirect Speech Acts, 242
 J. L. MORGAN
- 15. What Is a Speech Act? 254 JOHN R. SEARLE
- **16. Indirect Speech Acts**, 265 JOHN R. SEARLE
- 17. Assertion, 278 ROBERT C. STALNAKER
- 18. Intention and Convention in Speech Acts, 290 P. F. STRAWSON

V Conversational Implicature and Relevance

- Logic and Conversation, 305
 H. P. GRICE
- 20. Logical Form and Implicature, 316 ROBERT M. HARNISH

- 21. On Testing for Conversational Implicature, 365
 JERROLD M. SADOCK
- 22. Inference and Implicature, 377
 DEIRDRE WILSON AND DAN SPERBER

VI Presupposition

- 23. On the Projection Problem for Presuppositions, 397 IRENE HEIM
 - 24. Presupposition and Linguistic Context, 406 LAURI KARTTUNEN
 - 25. Scorekeeping in a Language Game, 416 DAVID LEWIS
 - 26. How Presuppositions Are Inherited: A Solution to the Projection Problem, 428 SCOTT SOAMES
 - **27. Pragmatic Presuppositions**, 471 ROBERT C. STALNAKER

VII Non-Literal Uses of Language: Metaphor and Irony

MERRIE BERGMANN

29. What Metaphors Mean, 495

28. Metaphorical Assertions, 485

- DONALD DAVIDSON
- **30. A Theory for Metaphor,** 507 A. P. MARTINICH
- 31. Metaphor, 519
 JOHN R. SEARLE
- 32. Loose Talk, 540
- DAN SPERBER AND DEIRDRE WILSON
- 33. Irony and the Use-Mention Distinction, 550 DAN SPERBER AND DEIRDRE WILSON

VIII Psychology and Pragmatics

- 34. Pragmatics and the Modularity of Mind, 567 ASA KASHER
- 35. Pragmatics and Modularity, 583 DEIRDRE WILSON AND DAN SPERBER