

Contents

<i>From the preface to the first edition</i>	vi
<i>Preface to the second edition</i>	vii
<i>Preface to the third edition</i>	viii
CHAPTER ONE	1
Introduction	
CHAPTER TWO	11
Greece	
CHAPTER THREE	53
Rome	
CHAPTER FOUR	75
The Middle Ages	
CHAPTER FIVE	106
The Renaissance and after	
CHAPTER SIX	148
The eve of modern times	
CHAPTER SEVEN	180
Comparative and historical linguistics in the nineteenth century	
CHAPTER EIGHT	218
Linguistics in the present century	
Index	265

Index

- ablative, 60–2
- accusative, 60
- Adelung, J.C., 185
- adjective, 31, 33, 39, 95, 134–5, 172
- adverb, 39, 41, 59, 66, 89–90, 138
- Aelfric, 132
- Akkadian, 12–13
- Alcuin, 79–80
- Alexander of Villedieu, 81, 84, 91, 93, 122
- Alexandrians, 18–19, 23, 26, 32, 39, 98
- Al-khalīl, 111
- American-Indian languages, 117, 193–4, 196, 205, 211, 213, 232, 241
- Amirova, 7
- analogy (historical linguistics), 202, 204–7
- analogy/anomaly, 21–6, 34, 36–7, 55, 57–8, 60, 71, 111, 143
- Ānandavardhana, 155
- antōnymīa*, 39
- Apollonius Dyscolus, 35–6, 42–6, 50, 61, 64–6, 98
- applied linguistics, 4–5, 11, 14, 131
- appositum*, 91–5
- Arabic, 86, 109–12, 189
- Arabic linguistics, 29, 85, 111, 143, 156
- areal linguistics, 209
- Arens, H., 7
- Aristarchus, 34
- Aristotle, 16–18, 22–3, 25, 30–2, 84–5, 90, 99–100, 138, 154,
- arithmōs*, 40
- artēs*, 99–100 (and see *seven liberal arts*)
- árthron*, 32
- article, 32, 39, 61
- aspect, 33, 41, 59–60
- auctōrēs*, 99–100
- Augustine, 25
- autosegmental phonology, 248
- Babylonian, see *Akkadian*
- Bacon, Francis, 125–6
- Bacon, Roger, 86, 109
- Basque, 117, 184
- Baudouin de Cortenay, J., 224
- Beauzée, N., 140
- Bede, 80
- Bell family, 222–3
- Benfey, T., 187–8
- Bhartrhari, 154–5
- biunique, 235
- Bloomfield, L., 13, 85, 139, 159, 162, 193, 205, 207, 228, 231–4, 236–9, 241–2, 248–51, 253
- Boas, F., 194, 205, 231–2
- Boethius, 96

- Bopp, F., 187-8, 190-2, 195,
 200, 202, 204
 Borst, A., 8
 Boundary markers, see
 Grenzsignale
 Bréal, M., 204
 Brekle, H.E., 8
 Bright, T., 130
 Brightland, J., 133
 Brinton, D.G., 194
 Brugmann, K., 202, 204, 206
 Bühler, K., 230, 258
 Bullokar, W., 131-3
 Butler, C., 131, 133
 Byzantine linguistics, 44-6, 76, 80

 Campanella, T., 140
 Carey, W., 163
 case, 24-5, 32-3, 39-40, 45-6,
 58, 60-1, 66-7, 90, 93, 115,
 133, 137, 147, 160, 176
 Catalan, 112
 Caucasian languages, 229
 Celtic languages, 149, 186
 Cheke, Sir John, 145
 Chinese, 11, 15, 118-21, 127,
 129-130, 151, 165, 174, 195-6,
 247
 Chomsky, N., 139, 235-6,
 239-40, 249-54
 Chrysippos, 23
 Chrysoloras, 108
 Classen, J., 23
 Cleanthes, 26
 Clénard, N., 110
 Cobbett, W., 134, 136
 Coeurdoux, G.L., 150
 Comparative linguistics, see
 historical linguistics
compositiō, 91, 95
 Condillac, E.B. de, 164-6, 169,
 171-2
 conjunction, 32, 38-9, 66, 89
 constituent, 43
constructiō, 93
 context of situation, 243-4, 254
 Cooper, C., 133-4
 Crates, 55

Cratylus, 17, 21
 Croce, B., 208-9, 217
 Cyril, 80
 Czech, 226

 Dalgarno, G., 127
 Dante, 112, 114, 163, 180-2
dēclinatiō, 58, 94
 deep structure, 138, 238, 245,
 251-2
 Delbrück, B., 204
 dependency, 43, 92-3
 derivation (synchronic), 25, 58,
 67, 94-5
 dhvani, 155
 dialect, 1, 13-14, 16-17, 20, 28,
 120, 182, 198-9, 205-7, 254
 dictionaries, 20, 119, 184, 230
 Didymus, 62
 Diogenes Laertius, 17, 19
 Dionysius Thrax, 24, 30, 34-6,
 38, 56
 discovery procedures, 237, 241-2
 distinctive features, 225-7, 252
 distributionalism, 234-6, 250
 Dolet, E., 113
 Donatus, 62, 64, 79-80, 88, 91,
 94
 Duponceau, P.S., 213
 Dutch, 198

 Egypt, 11, 15
ēidos, 40
 Ellis, A.J., 222
 empiricism, 36, 124-5, 130-2,
 136, 184, 139-40, 171, 237,
 239-40
 English, 80, 112, 131-6, 146,
 162-3, 181, 196, 201, 223,
 225-6, 232, 235, 238
 Epicurus, 22
epirrhēma, 39
 Esperanto, 123
 etymology, 23, 26-7, 56, 87,
 186-9, 191, 202, 206-8, 210
 European linguistic tradition, 12,
 34

- evangelism, 79, 117, 120, 151,
 242
 Fearn, J., 179
 Finnish, 173, 184, 188
 Firth, J.R., 44, 90, 117, 120,
 135, 139, 160, 233, 242-8, 252,
 254, 262
 'First Grammarian', 82-3, 181
 'folk linguistics', 12, 207
 Fourquet, J., 228
 French, 112-3, 115-6, 137, 140,
 172, 181, 186, 207, 227
 Fries, C.C., 239

 Gabelentz, G. von der, 199
 Gamkrelidze, T., 230
 Gardiner, Sir Alan, 230, 243
 gender, 25, 30-1, 40
 generalized phrase structure
 grammar, 253
 generative grammar, 85, 129,
 159, 161, 167, 194, 240, 250-4,
 263 (see also
 transformational-generative
 grammar)
 génos, 40
 German, 113, 178, 189-90, 200,
 225
 Germanic languages, 149, 170,
 181, 183, 197, 200, 203
 Gesner, C., 84
 Gill, A., 133
 Gilliéron, J., 207-8
 Gleason, H.A., 236
 glossary, see *dictionaries*
 glossematics, 221, 257
 Gorgias, 17
 Goropius Becanus, 182
 Gothic, 80, 149, 183, 189, 191
 government, 43, 93, 116, 253
 grammar (defined within
 linguistics), 19, 24, 36-7, 56,
 66, 78-9, 99, 145, 163, 234-5,
 248, 250-1
 grammar, formal, 171, 237
 grammatical categories, 29, 39-40,
 67, 91, 110, 248

grammatiké, 19
grammatikós, 16
 Greek, chapter 2, 59, 61-2, 77,
 84, 108-9 115, 122-3, 137,
 140, 149, 158, 163, 181-2, 185,
 187, 189, 191, 198, 225
 Greek linguistics, 6, chapter 2,
 53, 55, 60, 70-1, 90, 108, 152
Grenzsignale, 226, 246-7
 Grimm, J., 189-90, 200, 202-3,
 228, 237
 Gyármathi, P., 188

 Halle, M., 252
 Halhed, N., 187
 Halliday, M.A.K., 243-5, 258,
 261-2
 Harris, J., 168-71, 173
 Harris, Z.S., 234, 250
 Hart, J., 131
 Hebrew, 15, 86, 109-10, 112,
 182, 184
 Hellenistic age, 18, 20
 Helmholtz, H. von, 227
 Herder, J.G., 97, 166-8, 170,
 190, 193-4
 Herodian, 44, 64
 Herodotus, 13-14
 Hill, A.A., 236
 Hindi, 186-7
 historical linguistics, 56, 114,
 141, 149-51, 171-2, 174,
 chapter 7, 227, 237, 254,
 263
 Hittite, 199
 Hjelmslev, L., 45, 52, 139, 156,
 221, 230, 257
 Hockett, C.F., 234, 236
 Holder, W., 131-2, 157
 Homer, 14, 20, 34, 44
 Horne-Tooke, J., 170-2, 191
 Hovdhaugen, E., 8
 Humboldt, W. von, 97, 151, 167,
 169, 188, 192-6, 200, 203-4,
 208, 220, 231, 233, 239
 Hume, A., 131
 Hungarian 170, 173, 184, 188,
 247

- Ibn Barun, 110
 Icelandic, 82-3, 181, 194
 Idealists, 194, 208-9
 Indian linguistics, 6, 29, 91, 141, 151-63, 175-6, 218, 222, 254
 Indo-European, 57, 62, 158, 181, 183, 187-92, 196-7, 199-200, 203, 205, 211, 230, 259
 inflexion, 25, 58, 67, 94-5
 innate ideas, 125
innere Sprachform, 169, 192-5
 interjection, 61, 66, 90, 171
 International Phonetic Alphabet, 132, 222
 intransitive, 32, 42, 93-4, 138
 Ireland, 80-2
 Isidore, 79-80, 109
 Italian, 112, 114-5, 150, 182
 Italo-Celtic, 197
 Ivanov, V., 230
- Jäger, A., 133
 Jakobson, R., 224, 226-8, 252
 Japanese, 117, 121, 130
 Jerome, 64, 79, 100, 109
 Jespersen, O., 180, 230
 Jewish linguistics, 85
 Jones, B., 124
 Jones, D., 224, 234-5, 243
 Jones, Sir William, 149-50, 185-6, 232
 juncture, 44, 158, 235
Junggrammatiker, see *neogrammarians*
- kánones*, 44
kāraka, 160-1, 176
 Katz, J.J., 251
 King, R.D., 254
klísis, 33
 Kraus, C.J., 185
- Lamb, S., 248
langue/parole, 155, 220-1, 224, 251
 Latin, 23-4, 36, chapter 3, 77-9, 81, 86-7, 90, 94, 98, 114-6, 123, 126, 129, 134, 137, 149, 169, 172, 181-3, 185-7, 191, 197, 202
 Latin linguistics, 6, 50-1, chapter 3, 122, 189
 Latvian, 228
 Leibniz, G.W., 126, 183-4, 190
 Lepsius, C.R., 222
 Leskien, A., 203
 letter, 27-8, 37, 65, 67, 82-3, 114, 123, 156
 lexical functional grammar, 253
 Lily, W., 123-4
 linguistics as a science, 2, 5, 36, 55, 84, 86, 158-9, 200-4, 206, 210, 218, 232, 237, 239-40
 Lithuanian, 197
 loan words, 194, 205, 207
 Lodwick, F., 132
 Longacre, R.E., 242
 Lotz, J., 227
 Ludolf, J., 184
 Luther, M., 113
- Macrobius, 63
 Madvig, J.N., 123
 Malinowski, B., 154, 243-4
 Marr, N.J., 229-30
 Martinet, A., 229
 Mathesius, V., 224
 Maximus Planudes, 45
mediae 38
 Mediaeval linguistics, 6, 27, 29, 38, 45, 70, chapter 4
 Meillet, A., 31, 191, 203-4
 Meringer, R., 208
 Mersenne, M., 127
mésa, 38
mesótēs, 32
 Methodius, 80
metochē, 39
 metrical phonology, 248
 Meyer-Lübke, W., 204
 Michel de Marbais, 87, 89
modi absoluti, 94
modi essendi, 88-9, 97-8, 137
modi intelligendi, 88-9, 97-8, 137
modi respectivi, 94
modi significandi, 88-92, 95, 97-8

- modistae*, 84, 91, 96 (see also *speculative grammar*)
modus entis, 85, 88, 92, 94
modus esse, 88, 92, 94-5
 Monboddo, Lord, 173-4
 morpheme, 65, 154, 158, 161-2, 233-6
 morphology, 24, 29, 32-3, 35, 58, 65, 67, 94, 159, 172, 187, 226, 237, 250
 Müller, M., 157, 187
 Murray, L., 134-5
 Mycenaean, 15

 nature/convention 21-3, 25, 153
 Nebrija, A., 115
 neogrammarians, 201-10, 218, 227-9, 231, 254
 'neolinguistics', 209
 neutralization, 225
 noun, 32-3, 39-40, 42, 58-9, 66, 89, 91-2, 95, 123, 133, 160, 171, 241
 number, 40, 116

 Old Church Slavonic, 112
ōnoma, 30-2, 39
 onomatopoeia, 21-2, 153
 origin of language, 1, 21-3, 26, 56, 164-8, 173, 185
 Osthoff, H., 202-4, 206

 Pallas, P.S., 185
 Pānini, 152-63
 Pan-Lei, 120
 parent language, see *Ursprache*
parépomēna, 39-40
parole, see *langue*
 participle, 38-40, 59, 66, 89, 95, 135, 172
 parts of speech, 38, 65, 88-9 (see also *word classes*)
 passive, 33
 Patañjali, 155, 158-9
 Paul, H., 204
 Perotti, N., 145
 Persian, 117, 183
 person, 40, 94

 Peter (Petrus) Helias, 85-6, 92-3, 95
 Petrus Hispanus, 86
 philology, see *historical linguistics*
 Phoenician script, 15
 phonaesthetic, see *sound symbolism*
 phoneme, 16, 82-3, 160, 224-9, 231, 233-7
 phonetics, phonology, 27-9, 37-8, 65, 87, 111-2, 119-20, 130-2, 136, 155-8, 160, 189, 205, 208, 222-9, 233-8, 251-2
 Pietro Bembo, 115
 Pile, K.L., 241
 Pitman, Sir Isaac, 222
 Plato, 13, 17, 21-2, 27-8, 30-1, 85, 96, 154, 166
 Polish, 112
 Port Royal, 129, 133-4, 136-41, 191
 Portuguese, 229
 Postal, P.M., 251
 Pott, A.F., 172, 187-9
 Powell, J.W., 232
 pragmatics, 254
 Prague School, 82, 224-8, 233, 246, 248, 252, 258
 Prémare, J.H. de, 118
 preposition, 32, 38-9, 66, 90, 95-6, 114-5
 Pre-Socratics, 16, 21
 Priestley, J., 146
 printing, 113-4, 124, 126
 Priscian, 28, 42, 60-2, 64-70, 79-81, 84-5, 88, 90-1, 94, 96, 99, 116
 pronoun, 32, 38-9, 42, 66, 89, 92, 102
 pronoun, relative, 51, 61, 69, 138
prośēgoria, 32
 prosody, 20, 44, 120, 135, 157, 246-8
 Protagoras, 30-1
próthesis,
ptôsis, 31-3, 40

 Qimhi, 110

- Quintilian, 61-2, 67
- Ramus (Ramée), P., 115-6, 133
- Rask, R., 188-90
- rationalism, 124-5, 129, 139-40, 164, 240, 249
- recursion, 95
- relevance theory, 254
- Remmius Palaemon, 61
- Renaissance, 6, 45, 75, 100, 106-8, 148
- Reuchlin, J., 109-10
- rhēma*, 30-2, 39
- Rhodes, A. de, 117
- Ricci, Cardinal, 118
- Robinson, R., 131
- Romance languages, 54, 112, 114, 123, 137, 172, 182-3, 186, 197, 202
- romantic movement, 164-6, 168
- Rousseau, J.-J., 164-6
- rules (grammatical), 159, 161-2, 250-1
- Russian, 170, 226, 230
- Sajnovics, P., 188
- Sanctius, 125
- sandhi, 157, 160, 235-6
- Sanskrit, 6, 117, 120, 149-63, 174-5, 185-7, 190, 192, 194-6, 199, 203, 247
- Sapir, E., 97, 167, 194, 205, 231-2
- Sasseti, F., 150
- Saussure, F. de, 19, 22, 163, 192, 203, 219-22, 224, 228
- 'scale and category', 245
- Scaliger, J.C., 123, 137
- Scaliger, J.J., 181-3
- schēma*, 40
- Scherer, W., 190, 206
- Schlegel, A.W., 150, 187, 190, 195
- Schlegel, F., 150, 187, 195, 200
- Schleicher, A., 196-203
- Schuchardt, H., 207-8
- Schulze, B., 150
- science, history of, 3-6, 202
- segni di caso*, 115
- semantics, 86-7, 129, 152-6, 169, 204, 226, 237, 241-3, 251, 254
- sentence, 30-1, 38, 65, 153-4, 157, 160, 168
- Seven Liberal Arts, 78, Battle of the, 100, 122
- Sextus Empiricus, 24-5, 35
- Siamese, 247
- Sibawaih, 111
- Sievers, E., 205
- Siger de Courtrai, 90
- significatiō*, 86-7
- Slavic languages, 183, 230
- Socrates, 17, 30
- sociolinguistics, 254
- sophists, 17, 21, 30
- sound change, 189-90, 198, 202-3, 207, 227-9
- sound symbolism, 22, 167
- Spanish, 112-3, 198
- speculative grammar, 36, 83, 122 (see also *modistae*)
- Spitzer, L., 209
- sphota*, 155
- Steinthal, H., 194
- Stiernhielm, G., 183
- Stoics, 19-20, 22-23, 25-7, 32-4, 37-42, 46, 50, 55-6, 59, 62, 91, 240
- stratificational grammar, 248-9
- structuralism, 221, 234, 236, 242, 249-50, 252
- Stumpf, C., 227
- Sumerian, 12, 15
- suppositiō*, 86-7
- suppositum*, 91-5
- Süssmilch, J.P., 166
- Sweet, H., 156, 223-4, 243, 246
- syndesmos*, 30, 32-3, 38-9
- syntax, 19, 29-30, 32, 36, 42-4, 65, 90-6, 98, 226, 234, 241, 250
- systemic linguistics, systemic grammar, 245
- tagmemics, 241-2

- Téchnē grammatikī*, 34-8, 40, 41, 44, 46, 51, 56, 59, 61, 64-7, 90, 98, 111
 tense, 33, 40-2, 45, 50, 58-60, 66, 134
 terminant, 92-3
 Thomas Aquinas, 84, 97
 Thomas of Erfurt, 87, 89, 93, 95
 Tibet, 152
 Tooke, see *Horne Tooke*
 transcription, 223-4, 226, 235, 246-8
 transformation-generative grammar, 226-7, 236, 248, 250-4 (see also *generative grammar*)
 transitive, 33, 43, 93-4, 138
 translation, 54, 79, 113
 tree model (historical linguistics), 197-8
 Trubetzkoy, N., 224-6, 229
 Tucker, A., 132
 Turgot, A., 188
 Turkish, 170, 247
 Twaddell, W.F., 246
 typology, 141, 186-7, 192, 195-6, 200, 226, 236

 universal grammar, 86, 97-8, 136-7, 139-40, 169-70, 240-1, 252-3
 universal language, 126-30
Ursprache, 197, 199-200, 203

 Varo, F., 118

 Varro, 35, 40, 50, 55-62, 71, 78, 84
 Vaugelas, C., 140
 verb, 33-4, 39-42, 50, 58-9, 66-7, 89, 91-2, 95, 133, 138, 160, 171, 241
 Verburg, P.A., 8
 Verner, K., 189, 203, 210
 Vietnamese, 117
 voice, 157
 Vossler, K., 208-9

 Wallis, J., 131, 134
 Weisgerber, L., 194
Wellentheorie, 198
 Welsh, 82
 Whitney, W.D., 156-7, 187, 231
 Whorf, B.L., 97, 167, 194, 233
 Wilkins, C., 163
 Wilkins, J., 127-9, 132-3
 William of Conches, 85
 William of Occam, 96
 word, 29-31, 65, 153-4, 157, 160-1, 168, 194-5, 234-5, 247
 word classes, 32, 58-9, 61, 65, 109, 111, 160, 168, 171 (see also *parts of speech*)
Wörter und Sachen, 208
 Wright, J., 204
 writing, 11, 15-16, 20, 27, 82, 114, 118-9, 121, 126, 158, 165, 223
 Wundt, W., 194

 Zeno, 20
 zero, 162-3