

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xi
<i>Preface and Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
1 Introducing Linguistic Anthropology	1
Anthropology, Linguistics, and Linguistic Anthropology, 2	
The Fieldwork Component, 4	
<i>Box 1.1 Linguistics Contrasted with Linguistic Anthropology</i> , 4	
The Beginnings of Modern Linguistic Anthropology, 9	
Summary and Conclusions, 10	
Suggestions for Further Reading, 11	
2 Communication and Speech	13
Communication and Its Channels, 14	
Communication Among Social Insects, 15	
Communication Among Nonhuman Primates and Other Vertebrates, 18	
Design Features of Language, 21	
Language Acquisition, 24	
<i>Box 2.1 Chomsky on Language Acquisition</i> , 27	
Language and the Brain, 30	
Summary and Conclusions, 31	
Suggestions for Further Reading, 32	
3 The Structure of Language: Phonology	33
The Anatomy and Physiology of Speech, 34	
Articulation of Speech Sounds, 36	
Prosodic Features, 41	
From Phones to Phonemes, 44	
Segmental Phonemes of English, 47	
Comparative Phonology, 47	
Distinctive Features and Phonological Rules, 48	
Etics and Emics, 50	
Summary and Conclusions, 53	

Notes and Suggestions for Further Reading, 54
Problems, 54

4 Structure of Words and Sentences

57

Morphemes and Allomorphs, 58
Morphological Processes, 60
Morphophonemics, 62
Syntax: The Sentence Patterns, 63
Semantics, 67
Transformational-Generative Grammar, 69
Summary and Conclusions, 71
Box 4.1 Contrasting the Descriptivist and Generative Approaches, 72
Notes and Suggestions for Further Reading, 73
Problems, 73

5 Language Origins

77

Early Theories, 77
— Milestones in Human Evolution, 78
When Does a Communication System Become Language? 83
Blending and Duality of Patterning, 84
Box 5.1 Hockett on Blending, 85
— Monogenesis Versus Polygenesis, 85
Estimating the Age of Language: Linguistic Considerations, 86
Estimating the Age of Language: View from
Cultural Prehistory, 88
Evidence from Anatomy, 90
The Gestural Theory of Language Origin, 92
Summary and Conclusions, 93
Notes and Suggestions for Further Reading, 95

6 Language Through Time

97

Language Changes, 97
Reconstructing Protolanguages, 105
Dating the Past: Glottochronology, 107
Reconstructing the Ancestral Homeland, 110
Box 6.1 Siebert on the Original Home of the Proto-Algonquian People, 116
Reconstructing a Protoculture, 116
Time Perspective in Culture, 118
Box 6.2 Linguistic Inferences About Early Bantu History, 119

Genetic Classification of Languages, 119	
Summary and Conclusions, 122	
Notes and Suggestions for Further Reading, 123	

7 Language Variation in Space 125

Idiolects, Dialects, and Styles, 126	
Multilingualism, Diglossia, and Code-switching, 128	
Pidgins, 132	
From Pidgins to Creoles, 134	
Black English: Its Use and Characteristics, 136	
<i>Box 7.1 Creolization of Tok Pisin</i> , 137	
How Did Black English Come About? 140	
Black English: Myths and Facts, 141	
Men-of-words, 143	
<i>Box 7.2 Black English in Action: A Fifteen-year-old Speaks</i> , 144	
The World of Languages, 144	
<i>Box 7.3 Men-of-words</i> , 146	
Summary and Conclusions, 146	
Notes and Suggestions for Further Reading, 148	

8 Language and Culture 151

The Stimulus of Sapir's Writings, 152	
The Whorf Hypothesis of Linguistic Relativity, 153	
Language, Culture, and Worldview:	
A Relationship Reconsidered, 155	
<i>Box 8.1 Classifying Interaction Through Language</i> , 162	
Ethnoscience, 164	
Summary and Conclusions, 170	
Notes and Suggestions for Further Reading, 171	
<i>Box 8.2 Carroll on Linguistic Relativity</i> , 172	

9 Language in Its Social Context 173

Sociolinguistic Change, 174	
Forms of Address and Greeting, 177	
Linguistic Etiquette of the Javanese People, 181	
Speech and Gender, 182	
Sexual Bias in Language, 185	
Linguistic Variation in a Plural Society, 186	
<i>Box 9.1 What Does the Word Man Mean?</i> 187	
Summary and Conclusions, 189	
Notes and Suggestions for Further Reading, 191	

10	Ethnography of Communication	193
	Speech Community and Related Concepts, 194	
	Units of Speech Behavior, 195	
	Components of Communication: Participants and Setting, 196	
	Components of Communication: Purpose, Channels, Codes, Message Content and Form, 198	
	Components of Communication: Genres, Key, Rules of Interaction, and Norms of Interpretation, 199	
	Subanun Drinking Talk, 201	
	Attitudes Toward the Use of Speech, 202	
	<i>Box 10.1 Festive Drinking and Talking Among the Subanun</i> , 203	
	Recent Trends in the Ethnography of Speaking, 205	
	Ethnography of Writing, 206	
	Creative Use of Language, 208	
	<i>Box 10.2 The Language of Ilongot Oratory</i> , 210	
	Summary and Conclusions, 210	
	Notes and Suggestions for Further Reading, 211	
11	Nonverbal Communication and Writing	213
	Paralinguistics, Kinesics, and Proxemics, 214	
	Whistle and Drum "Languages," 217	
	<i>Box 11.1 Hall on Proxemics in a Cross-cultural Context</i> , 218	
	Sign Languages, 220	
	The Origins of Writing, 223	
	Types of Writing Systems, 225	
	Writing and Printing, 230	
	Decipherment, 232	
	Summary and Conclusions, 232	
	Suggestions for Further Reading, 233	
12	Oral Folklore and Spoken Art	235
	Collecting and Classifying Traditional Narratives, 236	
	Oral Folklore: The Functional Approach, 238	
	In Search of Structure, 240	
	<i>Box 12.1 Trickster as Mediator</i> , 243	
	Oral Folklore as Performance, 244	
	<i>Box 12.2 The Verbal Artist Among the Yoruba</i> , 246	
	Two Recent Studies of Discourse: An Ancient Text and a Contemporary Speech, 247	
	Summary and Conclusions, 249	
	Notes and Suggestions for Further Reading, 250	

13 Linguistic Anthropology in the Contemporary World	253
Modern Myths Concerning Languages, 253	
<i>Box 13.1 Sapir on Linguistic and Cultural Complexity</i> , 256	
Cross-cultural Communication, 257	
Applications in Legal Proceedings, 259	
Language Planning, 262	
Language Maintenance and Reinforcement, 264	
Relations with Those Who Are Studied, 266	
Summary and Conclusions, 268	
Notes and Suggestions for Further Reading, 269	
 <i>Glossary</i>	 271
<i>Bibliography</i>	275
<i>Answers to Problems</i>	297
<i>About the Book and Author</i>	299
<i>Map</i>	300
<i>Index</i>	303

Index

- Aarne, Antti, 237
- Abnaki Indians, nonverbal communication
among, 223, 228(fig.)
- Abnaki language, examples from, 111
- Abrahams, Roger D., 143–144, 146
- Accent, 41, 53
- Acoustic channel. *See* Channels
- Acquisition of language. *See* Language
acquisition
- Address forms, 177–179
employed as insult, 178
in western American academic
community, 178, 179(fig.)
- Affix, 59, 76(tree)
- Afro-Asiatic language family, 147
- Agta language, 255
- Aguaruna language, examples from, 255–
256
- Aklanon language, 261
- Akmajian, Adrian, 54
- Albanian language, 120
- Albert, Rosita Daskal, 258
- Algonquian language family, 34, 151
reconstruction of ancestral homeland of,
110–116, 115(fig.)
- Allofact (in archaeology), 51
- Allokiné (in kinesics), 215
- Allomorph, 58, 71
- Allomotif (in folklore), 52, 241
- Allophone, 45–46, 53, 241
- Alphabet, 226–227, 230, 271. *See also*
Cyrillic alphabet; Latin alphabet
- Altaic language family, 147
- Altmann, Stuart, A., 24
- Alveolar ridge, 35(fig.), 39(table)
- American Indian. *See* Native American
- American Sign Language (Ameslan,
ASL), 220–222, 224(fig.), 233. *See also* British Sign Language; Chinese
Sign Language; Danish Sign
language; Sign language
- Ameslan. *See* American Sign Language
- Ancient Greek, examples from, 106, 116
- Anglo-Saxon. *See* Old English
- Angular gyrus, 31, 31(fig.), 90
- Anomic aphasia, 31
- Anshen, Frank, 187
- Anthropological linguistics. *See* Linguistic
anthropology
- Anthropology
brief history of, 1
defined, 1, 271
holistic nature of, 2
overall scope of, 3
subfields of, 2
- Antonym, 68
- Ants, communicative behavior of, 17
- Anttila, Raimo, 123
- Apache, Western, constraints on speaking,
203–204
- Apache language, example from, 155, 157
- Applied linguistics, 253, 257–266, 268
- Arabic language, 147
of North Africa, example from, 183
- Arabic script, 188
- Arapaho Indians
avoidance behavior among, 239–240
kinship terms of, 158, 159(fig.), 166
oral folklore of, 199–200, 239, 245–246
- Arapaho language, 151, 171
contemporary status of, 264–266
examples from, 22, 59, 63, 158,
159(fig.), 166, 182, 199
maintenance of, 265–266
- Araucanian Indians, attitudes toward use
of speech among, 202

- Araucanian language, stress in, 55, 297
 Arbitrariness (language design feature), 22
 Archaeology, 2
 Archetype (in folklore), 238
 Armelagos, George, xiv
 Armenian language, 120
 Article, 64, 65–66(trees), 75–76(trees)
 Ascher, Robert, 95
 ASL. *See* American Sign Language
 Aspiration, 44–45
 Assimilation, 101
 Asterisk, use of in linguistics, 64
 Athenians, attitudes toward use of speech
 among, 202
 Auditory cortex, 31, 31(fig.)
 Australopithecines, 79, 92, 94(fig.), 271
 Australopithecus afarensis, 79, 94(fig.)
 Australopithecus africanus, 79, 94(fig.)
 Austroasiatic language family, 147
 Austronesian language family, 147
 Auxiliary verb, 64–65, 66(tree)

 Babbling, 25
 Badaga language, 8
 Ball-bouncing rhyme, 209
 Bantu history, linguistic inferences about,
 119
 Base (generative grammar), 71(fig.)
 Başgöz, İlhan, 245
 Basso, Keith H., 203–204, 207–208
 Bauman, James J., 269
 Bauman, Richard, 211, 251
 Bedouins, 156
 Bellugi, Ursula, 224, 233
 Ben-Amos, Dan, 251
 Benedict, Ruth, 1
 Bengali language, 147
 Beowulf, language of, 98–100
 Berko Gleason, Jean, 32
 Berlin, Brent, 255
 Bernstein, Basil, 191
 Bickerton, Derek, 85, 95, 136, 148
 Bilingualism, 130–131
 in Canada, 131
 in Switzerland, 131
 Binary attribute (contrast), 49, 166
 Bioprogram hypothesis, 136

 Birds, communicative behavior of, 18
 Birdwhistell, Ray L., 215–216, 233
 Black English, 136–143
 grammar of, 142
 origin of, 140–141, 142(fig.)
 pronunciation in, 137
 See also Black Vernacular English
 Black Vernacular English, 148–149, 190,
 260–261, 271
 grammar and syntax of, 138–139
 pronunciation in, 138
 tenses in, 139
 vocabulary of, 139–140
 Blending, 85, 94(fig.)
 Blocker, Dianne, 191
 Block printing, 231
 Bloomfield, Leonard, 54, 69, 107
 Boas, Franz, 1, 5, 10, 151–152, 204, 211,
 236–237
 Body language, 9
 Bolinger, Dwight, 109
 Bordes, François, 81
 Borrowing (of words), selective, 101
 Braille (alphabet), 15, 213, 232
 Brain (human), 30–31, 31(fig.), 90
 Brazil, languages of, 6–7
 Briggs, Charles L., 251
 Bright, Michael, 32
 Bright, William, 54, 101
 British Sign Language, 221, 224(fig.)
 Broca's aphasia, 30
 Broca's area of brain, 30–31, 31(fig.), 90
 Brown, H. Douglas, 269
 Brown, Roger, 191
 Bureau of (American) Ethnology, 10, 236
 Burling, Robbins, 95, 141–142, 149

 Cameron, Deborah, 185, 191
 Campbell, Bernard G., 95
 Campbell, Lyle, 121
 Canada, languages spoken in, 125
 Cann, Rebecca L., 80, 95
 Carbaugh, Donal, 211, 269
 Carbon 14, dating by, 2
 Carrington, John F., 233
 Carroll, John B., 160–161, 171–172
 Casagrande, Joseph B., 160–161

- Cases
 in Czech, 62
 in Finnish, 62
 in Latin, 62
 in Old English, 61–62
 Cassidy, Frederic G., 211
 Categorical perception, 24
 Central American Carib dialect, examples from, 184
 Cerebral hemispheres, functions of, 30
 Cerebrum, 30
 Cetaceans, communicative behavior of, 18
 Chafe, Wallace, 211
 Champollion, Jean-François, 232
 Channels
 acoustic, 14, 31, 198–199, 214
 olfactory, 15, 214
 optical, 15, 31, 198, 214
 tactile, 15
 vocal, 18
 vocal-auditory, 21, 92–93
 Chereme (in sign language), 221
 Cherokee syllabary, 227, 230(fig.)
 Cheyenne language, 151
 Chimpanzees, communicative behavior of, 18–21
 Chinese languages and dialects, 147
 Chinese Sign Language, 224(fig.)
 Chomsky, Noam, 26–27, 32, 54, 69, 72–73
 Chontal language, examples from, 59–60
 Classe, André, 218
 Coates, Jennifer, 191
 Cockney, 127
 Code
 elaborated, 177
 nonverbal, 198–199, 213–223, 232
 restricted, 177
 Code-switching, 132, 271
 Cognate, 104, 271
 Cognitive anthropology. *See* Ethnoscience
 Cognitivist theory. *See* Language acquisition
 Communication
 among animals, 13–21, 17(fig.), 31
 components of, 14. *See also* Channels;
 Codes; Genres; Key; Message content;
 Message form; Norms of
 interpretation; Participants; Purpose;
 Rules of interaction; Setting
 cross-cultural, 257–258
 defined, 271
 interspecific, 14
 model of, 14
 among nonhuman primates, 14, 18–21
 among social insects, 15–17, 17(fig.)
 See also Ethnography of communication
 Communicative competence, 193, 271
 Complementizer, 74, 76(tree)
 Componential analysis, 165–170
 applied to words for domestic animals,
 167–170, 168–169(table)
 Condillac, Étienne Bonnot de, 77–78, 95
 Conklin, Harold C., 209
 Consonants, 36, 39, 39(table), 40(table),
 271
 affricate, 40(table)
 alveolar, 39(table)
 bilabial, 39(table)
 dental, 39(table)
 of English, 48(table)
 flap, 40(table)
 fricative, 40(table)
 glottal, 39(table)
 interdental, 39(table)
 labiodental, 39(table)
 lateral, 40(table)
 nasal, 40(table)
 palatal, 39(table)
 palato-alveolar, 39(table)
 pharyngeal, 39(table)
 plosive (stops), 40(table)
 retroflex, 39(table)
 trilled (trills), 40(table)
 uvular, 39(table)
 velar, 39(table)
 Constriction in vocal tract, type of
 closure, 40(table)
 intermittent, 40(table)
 narrowing, 40(table)
 partial, 40(table)
 total, 40(table)
 Consultant. *See* Informant
 Contextualization cue, 206

- Continuity theory of language evolution, 13–14
- Contoid, 54
- Contreras, Heles, 55
- Cooing, 25
- Corpus, 9
- Counting-out rhyme, 209
- Cowan, George M., 218
- Cree language, example from, 111
- Creole, 134–136, 271
 - English-based Jamaican, 135
 - Hawaiian English, 136
 - Jamaican, 140
 - West Indian, 144
- Creolization, 134–137
- Cretans, attitude toward use of speech among, 202
- Cro-Magnon(s), 80, 88–89, 94(fig.)
- Crow language, 151
- Crystal, David, 32, 54, 123, 147, 171, 224, 233, 269
- Cultural (traditional) transmission, 23
- Culture
 - behavioral, 156, 194
 - contrasted with *a* culture, 156
 - defined, 271
 - and language, 151–172
 - material, 156
 - mental, 156
 - nonverbal, 156
 - time perspective in, 118–119
- Cuneiform writing, 225, 227, 229(fig.)
- Cyrillic alphabet, 227, 230
- Czech language
 - examples from, 22, 51, 132, 157–158, 167, 178, 195, 254
 - stops (plosives) in, 55, 297
 - as viewed by its speakers, 204
- Czechs and Slovaks, historic relations between, 129–130
- Dakota language, 151
- D'Andrade, Roy Goodwin, 172
- Danish Sign Language, 224(fig.)
- Darnell, Regna, 11, 211
- de Castañeda de Nájera, Pedro, chronicler, 222
- Decipherment, 232
- Deep structure, 70, 71(fig.)
- Deetz, James, 51
- de Grolier, Eric, 95
- de l'Épée, Charles Michel, Abbé, 220
- Demers, Richard A., 54
- Derivation, 61
- Descriptivist approach, 72–73
 - contrasted with generative approach, 72
- Designator (abbr. *dez*), 221
- Design features of language, 21–24
 - arbitrariness, 22
 - broadcast transmission, 21
 - complete feedback, 22
 - cultural transmission, 23
 - directional reception, 21
 - discreteness, 22
 - displacement, 22
 - duality of patterning, 23
 - interchangeability, 21–22
 - learnability, 23
 - openness, 23
 - prevarication, 23
 - productivity, 23
 - rapid fading, 21
 - reflexiveness, 23
 - semanticity, 22
 - specialization, 22
 - traditional transmission, 23
 - vocal-auditory channel, 21
- Devanagari script, 188
- Diachronic (linguistics), 97, 271
- Dialect, 126, 271
- Diglossia
 - in Arabic-speaking countries, 132
 - defined, 271
 - double-nested, 188, 189(fig.)
 - in Greece, 132
 - in Switzerland, 132
- Dillard, J. L., 141
- Dip (degree of lexical relationship), 109
- Diphthongs, 38
 - in English, 38, 47(table)
- Diringer, David, 228, 233
- Discontinuity theory of language evolution, 13
- Discourse, 57–58, 272

- Discreteness (of speech sounds), 22
- Displacement, 22
- Display, 15
- Dissimilation, 101
- Distinctive features, 48–50
- Dolphins, communicative behavior of, 18
- Dorsey, George A., 246
- Dravidian language family, 147
- Drum signaling
 - among the Jabo, 219–220
 - among other African peoples, 220, 233
- Duality of patterning, 23, 84, 94(fig.), 221
- Dundes, Alan, 52, 241, 251
- Duranti, Allesandro, 211
- Eastman, Carol M., 269
- Echeverría, Max S., 55
- Eckert, Penelope, 191
- Ehret, Christopher, 119
- Eliciting, 8–9
- Emic(s), 50–53, 272
- Enculturation, 32
- English language, 147
 - loanwords in, 101
 - sounds and orthography, 33
- Epiglottis, 35(fig.), 36
- Errington, J. Joseph, 191
- Ervin-Tripp, Susan M., 178–179
- Eskimo language, 264
- Eskimo song duel, 245
- Esophagus (gullet), 35(fig.)
- Esperanto, 146
- Estonian language, 151
- Ethnography of communication, 193–211, 272
- Ethnography of writing, 206–208
- Ethnopornography, 164
- Ethnoscience, 164–170, 272
- Ethnosemantics. *See* Ethnoscience
- Etic(s), 50–53, 272
- Exclusive first-person plural, 34
- Fact (in archaeology), 51
- Facteme (in archaeology), 51
- Fagan, Brian M., 81
- Falk, Dean, 92
- Farmer, Ann K., 54
- Fasold, Ralph W., 188, 191
- Ferguson, Charles A., 148
- Fickett, Joan G., 139
- Fieldwork
 - in anthropology, 2
 - in linguistic anthropology, 4–9, 266–268
- Finnish method (in folklore), 238
- Finno-Ugric language subfamily, 151
- Fischer, John L., 183
- Fishman, Joshua A., 171
- Folklore, 235
- Folktale
 - functional approach to, 239–240
 - morphology of, 240
 - structural study of, 240–244, 250
- Folk taxonomy. *See* Ethnoscience
- Ford, Marguerite, 191
- Formant, 38
- Fouts, Deborah H., 20
- Fouts, Roger S., 20
- Fox language, example from, 111
- Frake, Charles O., 165, 201–203, 259
- Frank, Francine, 187
- French language, 125, 147
 - in Canada, 125
 - examples from, 22, 37(table)
 - in North Africa, 183
 - as a “universal” language, 125
- Freud, Sigmund, 250
- Frisch, Karl von, 15
- Function (unit of narrative structure), 240–241
- Functional approach (in folklore), 238–240, 250
- Gardner, Beatrice T., 32
- Gardner, R. Allen, 32
- Geertz, Clifford, 181, 191
- Gender (male/female distinction)
 - in English of New England, 183–184
 - in Island Carib, 184
 - in Koasati, 182–183
 - in North African Arabic, 183
 - in speech, 182–185
- Gender (grammatical category)
 - animate, 182
 - feminine, 160

- grammatical, 61
- inanimate, 182
- masculine, 160
- Generative grammar, 69–72, 272
- Genre, 199
- Georges, Robert A., 244–245
- German language, 147
 - examples from, 22, 37(table), 39(table), 61, 109, 116, 160, 172, 195
- Gestural theory of language origin, 92
- Giglioli, Pier Paolo, 4, 11
- Gleason, H. A., Jr., 54, 61, 228
- Glottis, 39(table)
- Glottochronology, 107–109
 - formula used in, 109
 - 100-word core vocabulary, 108(table)
- Goldstein, Kenneth S., 251
- Goodall, Jane, 32
- Goodenough, Ward H., 164, 171
- Goody, Jack, 233
- Gorilla, communicative behavior of, 15
- Graves, Theodore D., 201
- Great apes, communicative behavior of, 14, 18–21
- Great Plains, Indians of. *See* Plains Indians
- Greek alphabet, 227, 230
- Greenberg, Joseph H., 121
- Greeting forms, 179–180
- Guarani language, 194
- Gullah language (or dialect), 140–141, 142(fig.)
- Gumperz, John J., 132, 188, 191, 211, 261
- Gutenberg, Johannes, 231
- Haas, Mary R., 6, 182–183, 191
- Hage, Per, 256
- Hager, John W., 259
- Hála, Bohuslav, 35
- Hale, Kenneth, 6, 269
- Hall, Edward T., 216–217, 216(table), 233
- Hall, Robert A., Jr., 148
- Halle, Morris, 54
- Hallowell, A. Irving, 11
- Hammel, E. A., 172
- Hammond, George P., 222
- Hanunóo speech disguise, 209
- Harnad, Stevan R., 95
- Harnish, Robert M., 54
- Harris, Marvin, 52–53, 251, 255
- Harris, Z. S., 11
- Hayes, Alfred S., 11
- Hayes, Catherine, 19
- Hayes, Keith J., 19, 32
- Headland, Thomas N., 52
- Heath, Jeffrey, 205–206
- Heath, Shirley Brice, 269
- Henley, Nancy, 191
- Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 78
- Herodotus, 9, 77
- Herzog, George, 219
- Hewes, Gordon W., 92–93, 95
- Hickerson, Harold, 148
- Hickerson, Nancy P., 148
- Hieroglyphic writing, 225
- Hilger, Sister M. Inez, 202
- Hill, Jane H., 20, 32, 171
- Hill, W. W., 200
- Hindi language, 147, 187–189
- Hinnebusch, Thomas J., 263
- Historical linguistics, 97, 272
- Historic-geographic method (in folklore), 238
- Hockett, Charles F., xiv, 21, 23–24, 54, 84–86, 88, 95
- Hogan, Helen Marie, 211
- Hoijer, Harry, 109, 171
- Holistic approach, 2, 272
- Holm, John A., 148
- Holmes, Janet, 191
- Hominids, 79, 94(fig.), 272
- Hominization, 93
- Hominoids, 79, 272
- Homo erectus*, 79–80, 84, 89–91, 93, 94(fig.), 272
 - sites at Ambrona and Torralba, 89
- Homo habilis*, 79, 89–90, 92–93, 94(fig.), 272
- Homonym, 68
- Homo sapiens*, 79–80, 84, 90–91, 94(fig.), 272
- Honeybees
 - communicative behavior of, 15–16, 17(fig.), 31
 - tail-wagging dance of, 16, 17(fig.)

- Hopi language, examples from, 22, 154–155, 157, 170–171
- Householder, Fred W., Jr., 166
- Hudson, Richard A., 54, 191
- Human evolution, 78–83, 94(fig.)
 cultural, 79–83
 physical, 78–80
- Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 151, 171
- Hupa language, example from, 152
- Hymes, Dell H., 11, 128, 172, 190–191, 193, 195, 197, 199–200, 211, 242, 251, 256–257
- Hypercorrection, 139, 175
- Icelandic language, conservative nature of, 100
- Iconic signs, 92, 221, 272
- Idea diffusion, 225
- Ideogram, 226
- Idiolect, 126, 272
- Idiom, 68
- Ilongot language, oratory in, 210
- Inclusive first-person plural, 34
- India
 languages spoken in (selection), 186–189
 linguistic variation in, 186–189
- Indo-European language family, branches of, 120–121, 147–148, 187
 Albanian, 120
 Anatolian, 121
 Armenian, 120
 Balto-Slavic: Baltic and Slavic subbranches, 120
 Celtic, 120
 Germanic, 120
 Hellenic (or Greek), 120
 Indo-Iranian: Indic and Iranian subbranches, 120
 Italic, 120
 Tocharian, 121
- Indo-Europeans, ancient, 117
- Indonesia, languages of, 6
- Infix, 59
- Inflection, 61
- Informant(s), 5–9, 272
- Innatist theory. *See* Language acquisition
- Inoue, Kyoko, 123
- Interaction, rules of, 200–201
 among American male students, 201
 among Arabic-speaking male students in the U.S., 201
- International Morse Code, 213, 232
- International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA), 38, 42–43(table)
- Interpretation, norms of, 200–201
- Intonation, 41, 185
- Irian Jaya (West Irian), languages of, 6
- Iroquoian languages/dialects, mutual intelligibility among, 126–127
- Irvine, Judith T., 179–180
- Island Carib language, examples from, 184
- Isthmus Nahuatl language, examples from, 62
- Jakobson, Roman, 25, 32
- Japanese language, 147
 examples from, 22, 100
 passive constructions in, 162–163
 writing system of, 227
- Javanese language
 examples from, 181–182
 speech levels in, 181–182
- Jeffers, Robert J., 123
- Jefferson, Thomas, 10
- Jones, Sir William, 105
- Joos, Martin, 128
- Jourdan, C., 136, 148
- Jump-rope rhyme, 209
- Juncture, 41
- Jung, Carl G., 250
- Kachin (a people of Myanmar), 173
- Kaiser, Mark, 121
- Kaluli language, examples from, 28–29
- Kanzi (chimpanzee), 19–20
- Kemal Atatürk, 264
- Kennedy, Chris, 269
- Key (component of communication), 200
- Key, Mary Ritchie, 233
- Khubchandani, Lachman M., 188, 191
- Kimball, Geoffrey, 191
- Kineme (in kinesics), 215
- Kinemorph (in kinesics), 215

- Kinesics, 215–216, 233
- Kinship terms
 in American English, 159(fig.), 166
 in Arapaho, 158, 159(fig.), 166
 in Czech, 167
- Kiowa Apache language, 151
- Kiowa language, 151
- Kiparsky, Paul, 87–88
- Kirshenblatt-Gimblett, Barbara, 211
- Klima, Edward S., 224, 233
- Kluckhohn, Clyde, 204, 257
- Koasati language, examples from, 182–183
- Koko (gorilla), 20
- Korean language, 147
- Kramarae, Cheris, 191
- Kramer, Cheris, 179
- Krauss, Michael, 7, 119, 266
- Kroeber, Alfred L., 1–2, 246
- Kuna language
 aesthetic and pragmatic functions of, 248–249
 examples from, 209, 249
- Kwakiutl language, 152
 Boas's work on, 237
 metaphorical expressions in, 204
- Labov, William, 102–103, 143–145, 174–176, 191, 260–261
- Lacedaemonians, attitudes toward use of speech among, 202
- Ladefoged, Peter, 54, 269
- La Gomera (Canary Islands)
 silbo (whistle speech) of, 218–219
 Spanish dialect of, 219
- La Guardia, Fiorello, 215–216
- Laitman, Jeffrey T., 91
- Lakoff, Robin, 191
- Lancaster, Jane, 95
- Langacker, Ronald W., 73
- Language
 contrasted with *a* language, 155
 creative use of, 208–210
 and culture, 151–172
 defined, 83, 272
 design features of. *See* Design features of language
 estimating age of, 86–92
 lack of uniformity in, 194
 in legal proceedings, 259–262
 and nonverbal behavior, 161
 and race, 151
 and worldview, 155–163
- Language acquisition, 24–30
 among Anglo-American children, 28–29
 cognitivist theory of, 26
 innatist theory of, 26–27
 among Kaluli children, 28–29
 stimulus-response-reward model of, 26
 theories of, 26–27
- Language change, 97–105
 examples from American English, 102–103
 grammatical, 99, 102–104
 reasons for, 103
 semantic, 98
 of sounds, 97–102, 104
- Language classifications
 genetic, 119–122
 typological, 120
- Language family, 120–123, 147, 272. *See also* Indo-European language family; Native American language families
- Language field, 195
- Language isolate, 121, 272
- Language maintenance, 264–266
- Language origins, 77–95
 biblical account of, 77
 bowwow theory of, 78
 dingdong theory of, 78
 early theories of, 77–78
 gestural theory of, 92–93
 pooh-pooh theory of, 78
- Language phylum (superfamily), 121
- Language planning, 253, 262–264
- Language stock. *See* Language family
- Language variation, 125–149
- Lapp language, 151
- Larynx, 34–36, 35(fig.), 91
- Lass, Roger, 54
- Lateralization, 27
- Latin (Roman) alphabet, 227, 230
- Latin language, 125
 examples from, 104, 116, 122, 182

- Law, Howard W., 73
 Leach, E. R., 173
 Leakey, M. D., 81
 Leap, William L., 269
 Lehist, Ilse, 123
 Lehmann, Winfred P., 54
 Leighton, Dorothea, 204
 Lenneberg, Eric H., 13–14, 32
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 242–244, 250–251
 Lexicon, 67
 Lexicostatistical glottochronology. *See*
 Glottochronology
 Lieberman, Philip, 90–91
 Lingua franca, 132, 272
 Linguistic anthropology, 3–11, 272
 contrasted with linguistics, 4
 Linguistic barrier encountered by
 schoolchildren, 260
 Linguistic determinism, principle of, 154–
 155, 170–171, 272
 Linguistic relativity, principle of, 154–155,
 171–172, 272
 Linguistics, 3–4, 272
 Linguistic variation in India, 186–189
 Lips, 35(fig.), 39(table)
 Loanword(s), 100, 118, 273
 Loftus, Elizabeth F., 259
 Logogram, 226
 Loulis (chimpanzee), 20
 Lower Paleolithic tools, 81(fig.), 94(fig.)
 Lucy (chimpanzee), 20
 Luiseño language, morphology of, 73–74,
 297
 Lyons, John, 73

 McAlinden, Fiona, 185
 McConnell-Ginet, Sally, 191
 Maddieson, Ian, 47
 Magyar language (Hungarian), example
 from, 22
 Malay language, 147
 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 238–239
 Mallery, Garrick, 228
 Mandarin Chinese language, examples
 from, 44(table)
 Manes, Joan, 179
 Mannheim, Bruce, 171
 Margrain, Sue, 191
 Masayeswa Jeanne, LaVerne, 157
 Mazateco Indians
 language of, 217
 whistle speech of, 217–218, 220
 Mead, Margaret, 1, 257
 Men-of-words, 143–144, 146
 Menomini language, example from, 111
 Menyuk, Paula, 32
 Merrifield, William R., 74
 Mesolithic period, 83, 94(fig.)
 Message content, 199
 Message form, 199
 Metaphor, 68
 Metathesis, 102
 Middle Paleolithic tools, 81(fig.), 94(fig.)
 Milroy, Lesley, 191
 Monogenetic theory of language, 85–86,
 87(fig.)
 Montagnais language, example from, 111
 Montagu, Ashley, 88
 Morpheme, 58–63, 71, 221, 273
 bound, 59
 free, 59
 process, 60
 Morphology, 57–63, 71
 Morphophonemic rule, 63
 Morphophonemics, 62–63, 273
 Morse code. *See* International Morse Code
 Motif(s) (in folklore), 52, 237
 index, 238, 251
 types of, 237–238, 251
 Motifeme (in folklore), 52, 241
 Motor cortex, 31, 31(fig.)
 Mount Shasta, Native American names for,
 152
 Mousterian culture, 80
 Movable-type printing, 231
 Mühlhäusler, Peter, 134, 148
 Multilingualism, 130
 in India, 131
 in northwestern Brazil, 131
 Multimodal communication, 94(fig.)
 Myth, analysis of, by Lévi-Strauss, 242–
 244

 Nasal cavity, 35(fig.)

- Native American language families, 121, 123
 Algonquian 121, 151
 Athapaskan, 151
 Caddoan, 151
 Eskimo-Aleut, 121
 Kiowa-Tanoan, 151
 Siouan, 151
 Uto-Aztecan, 151
- Navajo language, 264
 examples from, 22, 109, 161–163
 “war talk,” 200
- Neanderthals, 80, 89, 91, 93, 94(fig.)
- Neolithic period, 83, 94(fig.)
- Neo-Melanesian language, 134
- Neurolinguistics, 30
- New ethnography. *See* Ethnoscience
- Newman, Stanley, 204
- Ngandi language, examples from, 205–206
- Niger-Congo language family, 121, 147
- Nigeria, southern, languages of, 129
- Nim (chimpanzee), 20
- Nissen, Catherine H., 32
- Niyekawa-Howard, Agnes M., 162–163
- Nonhuman primates, communicative behavior of, 14, 18–21
- Nonverbal communication, 213–233, 273
- Nootka language, example from, 152
- Northern Arapaho Indians, language maintenance among, 264–266
- Noun, 64, 65(tree), 66(tree), 75(tree), 76(tree)
- Noun phrase, 64, 65(tree), 66(tree), 75(tree), 76(tree)
- O’Barr, William M., 269
- Ochs, Elinor, 27–30
- Ojibwa language, examples from, 111
- Olajubu, Oludare, 246
- Old Church Slavonic language, example from, 106
- Old English, examples from, 61–62, 97–100, 99(table), 102, 104, 116
- Oldowan tradition, 80
- Old Stone Age, 80
- Olduvai Gorge, 88
- O’Leary, Kathy, 185
- Olfactory channel. *See* Channels
- Optical channel. *See* Channels
- Oral cavity, 35(fig.), 35–36
- Oral folklore, 235–251
- Otomi language, 256–257
- Palate, 35(fig.), 36, 39(table)
- Paleolithic, 80, 94(fig.). *See also* Lower, Middle, Upper Paleolithic
- Palmer, John C., 259
- Paper, invention of, 231
- Papua New Guinea, languages of, 6
- Paralanguage, 214–215, 233, 273
- Paralinguistics, 214–215, 233
- Parent language. *See* Protolanguage
- Parker, Frank, 54
- Participant observation, 4, 273
- Participants in speech behavior, 196–197
 in traditional Ashanti society, 197
- Pawnee-Arikara language, 151
- Peñalosa, Fernando, 191
- Performance-oriented approach to folklore, 244–247, 249–250
- Personal pronouns, “polite” and “familiar”
 in Czech, 157–158
 in English, 157
 in other languages, 157
- Pharynx, 35(fig.), 36, 39(table)
- Pheromones, use of, 15–17
- Philips, Susan U., 173, 191
- Philipsen, Gerry, 211
- Phone, 44, 241, 273
- Phoneme(s), 45–47, 53, 221, 241, 273
 segmental, in English, 47(table), 48(table)
 vowel phonemes, in English, 54
- Phonetic representation, 71(fig.)
- Phonetics, 273
 acoustic, 38
 articulatory, 38
- Phonetic symbol, 38
- Phonetic transcription, 33, 44
- Phonogram, 226
- Phonological component, 71(fig.)
- Phonological rules, 48–50

- Phonology, 33–55, 273
 autosegmental, 50
 comparative, 47–48
 metrical, 50
- Phylum (language superfamily), 121
- Physical anthropology, 2
- Piaget, Jean, 26
- Pictogram, 226
- Pictographic writing, 226–227, 228(fig.), 230(fig.)
- Pidgin(s), 132–136, 273
 on China Coast, 133
 in Congo, 133
 etymology of the word, 148
 Maori Pidgin, 133
 role of, 134
 Trader Navajo Pidgin, 133
 in Vietnam, 133
- Pig latin, 208
- Pike, Eunice Victoria, 217
- Pike, Kenneth L., 51–52, 217
- Pinker, Steven, 95
- Pintupi language, examples from, 156
- Pi-Sunyer, Oriol, 2, 72
- Pitch (level), 41, 53
- Plains Indians, 151, 214, 222–223, 224(fig.), 232–233
- Plato, 202
- Plural marking
 in English, 60, 160
 in languages spoken in China, 160
- Polygenetic theory of language, 85–86
- Popol Vuh*, 247–248
- Porter, Richard E., 269
- Portuguese language, 147
- Possessive phrase, 74, 76(tree)
- Potassium-argon dating, 2
- Powell, John Wesley, 10, 228, 236
- Prefix, 59
- Prelanguage, 84, 254, 273
- Premack, Ann James, 19
- Premack, David, 19, 32
- Preposition, 64, 66(tree), 75–76(trees)
- Prepositional phrase, 64, 66(tree), 75–76(trees)
- Prevarication, 23
- Pride, J. B., 191
- Primates, 78–79, 94(fig.)
- “Primitive,” misuse of word, 254
- Printing, 230–231
- Process morpheme, 60
- Pronunciation in New York City
 of (r), 174–175
 of (th), 176(fig.)
- Propp, Vladimir, 240–241
- Prosodic features, 41, 44
- Proto-Algonquian, 107, 110–112, 115(fig.), 116
- Protoculture, reconstruction of, 116–118
- Proto-Indo-European, 86–88, 106, 116, 273
- Protolanguage, 85, 87–88, 105–107, 273
- Proverb, 239
- Proxemic behavior
 of Arabs, 217
 of Germans, 219
 of Latin Americans, 217–218
 of Mediterranean peoples, 217
 of middle-class Americans of North European heritage, 216, 216(fig.)
 of (North) Americans, 216–217
 of northern Europeans, 217
- Proxemic distances (zones)
 intimate, 216, 216(table)
 personal, 216(table)
 public, 216, 216(table)
 social-consultative, 216(table), 216–217
- Proxemics, 216(table), 216–217, 233
- Pun, 209
- Pygmy chimpanzees, behavior of, 19–20
- Quakers, use of silence among, 202
- Quantitative method in sociolinguistics, 175
- Quiche language, traditional narratives in, 247–248
- Reconstruction
 of ancestral homeland, 110–116, 122
 of protoculture, 116–118, 122
 of protolanguage, 105–107, 112
- Reflexiveness, 23
- Register (language variety), 199
- Rey, Agapito, 222

- Riddle, functions of, 209, 240
- Right-handedness, 90
- Roitblat, Herbert L., 32
- Romaine, Suzanne, 148
- Roman (Latin) alphabet, 227, 230
- Romanian language, example from, 22
- Romney, A. Kimball, 172
- Root, 59
- Rosaldo, Michelle, 210
- Rosetta stone, 232
- Roth, Walter E., 164
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 78, 95
- Russian language, 147
examples from, 22, 37(table), 116
- SAE. *See* Standard Average European
- Salus, Peter H., 95, 105
- Salzmann, Joy, 251
- Salzmann, Zdenek, 3, 72, 171, 182, 241, 251
- Samarin, William J., 8, 11
- Samovar, Larry A., 269
- Sanskrit language, 186
examples from, 106, 116
- Sapir, Edward, 1, 54, 118, 121, 123, 152–153, 171, 255–256
- Sapir-Whorf hypothesis, 153–155
- Sarah (chimpanzee), 19
- Sarcee language, 151
- Savage-Rumbaugh, E. Sue, 19, 32
- Saville-Troike, Muriel, 194, 211
- Schieffelin, Bambi B., 27–30, 32
- Schleicher, August, 105
- Schoolcraft, Henry R., 228, 236
- Schrier, Allan M., 32
- Sebeok, Thomas A., 32, 233
- Semantic component, 71(fig.)
- Semantic feature, 67–68
- Semantic interpretation, 71(fig.)
- Semanticity, 22
- Semantics, 67–69
- Semiotics, 214
- Sentence, 64, 65–66(trees), 75–76(trees)
- Sequoya(h), 227
- Serbo-Croatian, use of different alphabets for, 130
- Setting (component of communication), 197–198
- Sexual bias in English, 185–186
- Shakespeare, William
grammar in, 122
meaning of words in, 98
rhymes in, 97, 122
- Shawnee language, example from, 111
- Sherzer, Joel, 58, 209, 211, 248–249, 251
- Shevoroshkin, V., 121
- Shoshone-Comanche language, 151
- Shuy, Roger W., 269
- Sicard, Roch A. C., Abbé, 220
- Siebert, Frank T., Jr., 111–116
- Sierra Popoluca language, morphology of, 74, 297
- Signation (abbr. sig), 221
- Sign language, 220–223, 232, 273
of Australian aborigines, 222
Chinese, 224(fig.)
Danish, 224(fig.)
in early southwestern North America, 222
monastic, 222
occupational, 222
performance (in classical Hindu dance), 222
of the Plains Indians, 214, 222–223, 224(fig.), 232–233
See also American Sign Language;
British Sign Language
- Silbo*. *See* Whistle speech
- Silverstein, Michael, 191
- Sino-Tibetan language family, 147
- Skinner, B. F., 32
- Slovak language, as thought of by Czechs, 204–205
- Smith, William, 141
- Socialization
of Anglo-American middle-class children, 28
of Kaluli children, 28–29
- Social network, 175, 177
- Society, 194
- Sociolinguistic change, 174–177, 273
- Sociolinguistics, 173–191, 273
- Sorensen, Arthur P., Jr., 131

- "Sound law," 104
- Sounds of speech
 - extralinguistic, 215
 - nasal, 36
 - oral, 36
- Spanish language, 147, 194
 - examples from, 22, 40(table)
- Speech, 194
 - anatomy of, 34–36
 - apparatus, 35(fig.)
 - attitudes toward use of, 202–205
 - physiology of, 34–36
- Speech act, 196
- Speech area, 195
- Speech community, 194, 273
- Speech event, 196
- Speech field, 195
- Speech network, 195
- Speech situation, 195–196
- Spoken art, 235–251
- Spoonerism, 102
- Standard (language), 127–128, 273
- Standard Average European (SAE), 155
- Star Husband tale, 238, 245, 251
- Steele, Susan, 191
- Steklis, Horst D., 95
- Stem, 59
- Stimulus diffusion, 225
- Stimulus-response-reward model. *See*
 - Language acquisition
- Stokoe, William C., Jr., 221
- Stollnitz, Fred, 32
- Stops (plosives) in English
 - aspirated, 44–45
 - unaspirated, 44–45
 - unreleased, 45
- Stress, 41
- Stross, Brian, 95
- Sturtevant, Edgar H., 105
- Sturtevant, William C., 164
- Styles (of English), 128
- Subanun
 - diagnosis of disease among, 165
 - drinking talk among, 201–202
- Subculture, 194
- Suffix, 59
- Sumerian writing, 225, 227, 229(fig.)
- Surface structure, 70, 71(fig.)
- Susman, Randall L., 32
- Swadesh, Morris, 87, 107–108
- Swahili language, use of in Kenya, 263
- Syllabary
 - Cherokee, 227, 230(fig.)
 - Japanese, 227
- Syllable, 38
- Synchronic (linguistics), 97, 273
- Synonym, 68
- Syntax, 63–67, 273
- Tabula (abbr. tab), 221
- Tactile channel. *See* Channels
- Tadoma communication method (for blind and deaf), 214
- Tagalog language, 261
- Tag question, 184–185
- Takelma language, 242, 255
- Tale type, 238, 250–251
 - index, 237, 250–251
- Tannen, Deborah, 191, 211
- Tanz, Christine, 191
- Taxonomical approach to folklore, 237–238, 249
- Taylor, Douglas, 184
- Tedlock, Dennis, 242, 246–248
- Teeter, Karl V., 3
- Teeth, 34, 35(fig.), 39(table)
- Tenejapa Tzeltal language, 204
- Terrace, Herbert S., 32
- Thalamus, 30
- Thompson, Stith, 237–238, 250–251
- Thorne, Alan G., 95
- Thorne, Barrie, 191
- Tickling rhyme, 209
- Ting-Toomey, Stella, 258
- Todd, Loreto, 148
- Tok Pisin, 134, 135(fig.)
 - creolization of, 137
 - examples from, 134–135
- Tomkins, William, 224, 233
- Tone languages, 41, 44(table)
- Toneme, 217
- Tongue, 34, 35(fig.)
- Tongue twister, 209
- Trachea, 34, 35(fig.)

- Trager, George L., 233
- Transformational-generative grammar, 69–72
- Transformational grammar, 69–72, 273
- Trickster (folklore character), 243
- Trudgill, Peter, 191, 269
- Tunica language, 6
- Turkish language
 examples from, 22, 37(table), 63
 modernization of, 264
- Turner, Glen D., 148
- Twi language, 197–198
- Tyler, Stephen A., 172
- Upper Chinook language, 200
- Upper Paleolithic art, 82(fig.), 82–83, 94(fig.), 231
- Uralic language family, 151
- Urban, Greg, 251
- Urdu language, 188
- Uvula, 35(fig.), 36, 39(table)
- Van Cantford, Thomas E., 20
- Van Zandt, Howard F., 258
- Velum, 35(fig.), 39(table)
- Verb, 64, 65–66(trees), 75–76(trees)
- Verb phrase, 64, 65–66(trees), 75–76(trees)
- Vernacular, 175, 273
- Vertebrates, communicative behavior of, 14, 18–21
- Viki (chimpanzee), 19
- Vocabulary, size of, 255
- Vocal-auditory channel. *See* Channels
- Vocal channel. *See* Channels
- Vocal characterizers, 214
- Vocal cords, 35(fig.), 36
- Vocal segregates, 215
- Vocoid, 54
- Voegelin, Charles F., 11, 123, 157, 171
- Voegelin, Florence M., 11, 123, 157, 171
- Voiced (sound), 36, 273
- Voiceless (sound), 36, 273
- Voice qualifiers, 214
- Vowel harmony, 63
- Vowels, 36, 37(table), 38, 274
 of English, 47(table), 54
 long, 41
 types of, according to articulation, 37(table)
- Walter, Henriette, 183, 191
- Wardhaugh, Ronald, 191, 269
- “War talk” of the Navajo, 200
- Washoe (chimpanzee), 19–20
- Waterhouse, Viola, 73
- Watkins, Calvert, 123
- Watson, O. Michael, 201
- Weitz, Shirley, 233
- Wernicke’s aphasia, 31
- Wernicke’s area of brain, 31, 31(fig.), 90
- Wescott, Roger W., 84, 95
- Whales, communicative behavior of, 18
- Whistle speech, 217–219, 232–233
 on La Gomera, 218–219
 of the Mazateco, 217–218
- Whorf, Benjamin Lee, 153–155, 157, 164, 170–171
- Whorf(ian) hypothesis, 153–155, 274
- Wichita language, 151
- Wilson, Allan C., 95
- Wilson, Robert, 132
- Witherspoon, Gary, 161–163
- Wolff, Hans, 128
- Wolfson, Nessa, 179
- Wolof (a people in Senegal), greeting forms of, 179–180
- Wolpoff, Milford H., 95
- Wonderly, William L., 54
- Woodbury, Anthony C., 251
- Woolford, Ellen B., 148
- Writing
 advantage over speech, 213
 in ancient Egypt, 225, 227, 231–232
 among ancient Semitic-speaking people, 227
 Aztec, 225
 in China, 225, 227, 230–231
 Etruscan, 227
 Mayan, 225
 origins of, 223, 225, 233
 Phoenician, 227
 Sumerian, 225, 227, 229(fig.)
 See also Ethnography of writing

- Writing act, 207
- Writing event, 207
- Writing implements, 230–231
- Yakan society (Philippines), 259
- Yana language, example from, 152
- Yegerlehner, John, 11
- Yoruba verbal art, 246
- Zoque language, affricates in, 54, 297
- Zuñi
 - attitudes toward use of speech among, 204
 - traditional narratives of, 246–247