

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	page xi
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xviii
1 Introduction	1
Absolutism and enlightened absolutism in the Habsburg Monarchy	2
Family background and early life of Kaunitz	7
Personality and mind of Kaunitz	20
2 Chancellor of State	36
The evolution of the Habsburg Foreign Ministry	38
From War Cabinet to Council of State	51
Co-Regency adjustments	61
3 The structure of government	73
The Haugwitz revolution	74
The Kaunitz reform	83
The ascent of Joseph II	99
4 The financial crises of the Monarchy	113
The Haugwitz reforms and the Seven Years War	115
New priorities and post-war recovery	130
Foundations for economic development	142
5 The transformation of society	154
The agrarian sector	155
From subject to citizen	180
The cultural dimension	197
6 Church and state	209
Kaunitz and the rise of "Josephinism"	210
Dismantling the confessional state	229
The issue of toleration	247
7 The military albatross	258
The Seven Years War	259
The conscription crisis	278
Building a Habsburg navy	295

8	The problem of Hungary	303
	Kaunitz's Hungarian "system"	305
	Policies of political penetration	315
	Policies of political containment	328
9	Conclusion	346
	<i>Bibliography</i>	355
	<i>Index</i>	368

Index

- Aachen (Aix-la-Chapelle): Peace of, 18–19, 44
- agriculture, 4, 154–180
- agricultural production and supply, 158–159
- agricultural societies, 160–161
- Akademie der bildenden Künste*, see Vienna Art Academy
- Allgemeine Schulordnung*, see General School Ordinance
- Alps, 13
- Alxinger, Johann Baptiste, 251
- American War of Independence, 118
- Anabaptists, 8
- Andler-Witten, Franz Reinhold, 97, 147–148
- Appel, Niclas, 51
- Aristotle, 31
- Art Academy of Santa Luca (Rome), 199
- Attems, Karl Michael, 218
- Auersperg, Heinrich, 298
- Augustinians, 245–246
- Aulic War Council (*Hofkriegsrat*; War Ministry), 8, 40, 41, 47, 54, 61, 68, 77, 79, 88, 89, 116, 167, 260, 262, 279–280, 281, 282, 283, 290–293, 298–299, 335
- Aurora* (frigate), 298
- Austerlitz (Nouzedeliz, Slavkov), estate of, 8, 10, 26, 29, 32, 66, 68
- Austria, see Habsburg Monarchy, Hither Austria, Inner Austria, Lower Austria, Upper Austria
- Austrian Court Chancellery (*Österreichische Hofkanzlei*), 38–42, 46, 50, 77, 78, 85, 87
- Austrian Netherlands, see Belgium
- Austro-Bohemian Court Chancellery (*Böhmisch-österreichische Hofkanzlei*), 67, 90–91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 104, 106, 107–108, 128, 136, 138, 142, 148, 151, 152, 161, 167, 186, 192, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228, 229, 231, 237, 255, 299
- Avignon, 224
- Baden-Durlach, 162
- Balassa, Ferenc, 312, 314, 316, 317, 321, 338
- Balkans, 10
- Bamberg, royal estate of, 162, 169, 174
- Banat of Temesvár, 185, 281, 303, 332, 335–336, 341
- colonization of, 336–340
- Barbareum, see St. Barbara
- Barbary States, 296–297, 299, 301
- Barnabites, 217
- Baroque, 10, 190, 197, 211
- Bartenstein, Johann Christoph, 40–42, 45–46, 47, 48, 49, 84, 117, 121, 124, 213, 214–216
- Batthyány, Károly, 44–45, 242
- Batthyány family, 327
- Baudeau, Nicolas, 192, 193
- Bause, Johann Friedrich, 201
- Bavaria, 9, 10, 50, 215
- Beccaria, Cesare, 34, 184
- Becher, Johann Joachim, 113–114, 210, 337, 347
- Beck, Christian Augustin, 51, 248
- Beck, Philip Levin, 276
- Beethoven, Ludwig van, 231
- Belgium (Austrian Netherlands), 16–17, 48, 50, 62, 65, 66, 71, 76, 177, 185, 204, 285, 294, 344
- Bellotto, Bernardo, 24, 31n
- Belvedere palace, 204
- Benedict XIV, Pope, 215, 216, 217, 218
- Benjowsky, Moritz, 301
- Benvenuto, 224
- Bereg county, 328
- Berlin, 13, 28, 271
- Bethlen, Gábor, 334

- Beyer, Johann Christian Wilhelm, 26, 199
 Beyne de Malechamps, Adeodat Joseph
 Philipp, du, 48, 49, 51, 52
 Bielfeld, Jakob Friedrich, 34
 Binder von Kriegelstein, Friedrich, 17–18,
 32, 48, 52, 55, 62–65, 66–67, 71–72,
 103, 105, 106, 107–108, 109, 138, 139,
 149, 150, 179, 182, 194–195, 229, 257,
 278, 291, 292, 301–302
 Blanc, Franz Anton, 165, 171–172, 173,
 175, 177–178, 179n
 Blondel, Mme., 33
 Blumauer, Aloys, 251
 Blümegen, Heinrich Cajetan, 57, 83, 88–89,
 97, 105, 106–107, 108, 109, 138, 150,
 179, 182, 194–195, 252–256, 291, 293
 Body Guard, *see* Royal Hungarian Noble
 Body Guard
 Bohemia, 12, 36, 39, 81, 87, 152, 156, 163,
 165, 167, 170–179, 185, 224, 235, 267,
 270, 282, 283, 293, 294, 303, 308, 317,
 326, 341
 Estates of, 172
 famine in, 106, 109, 142, 171
 Prussian invasion of, 264–265
 rebellion in, 173, 175
 robot patents in, 156, 157
 Bohemian Court Chancellery (*Böhmische
 Hofkanzlei*), 46, 50, 77, 78, 85, 87
 Bohemian Court of Appeal, 91
 Bohemian Party, 303
 Böhmische Hofkanzlei, *see* Bohemian
 Court Chancellery
 Böhmisch-österreichische Hofkanzlei, *see*
 Austro-Bohemian Court Chancellery
 Bolts, Wilhelm, 144–145, 301
 border guards (*Grenzer*), *see* Military
 Frontier
 Borié, Aegid, 57, 89, 96, 97, 104, 105, 107,
 137–138, 157, 165, 171–172, 173, 181,
 291, 310–311, 312, 323, 340, 342, 344
 Bourbons (Bourbon courts), 219, 223–224,
 232, 241–244
 Bradach, Ivan, 227, 233
 Braganza, Duke John Charles of, 26
 Brand, Johann Christian, 201
 Brandenburg, 9
 Braşov, *see* Kronstadt
 Breda, preliminary peace negotiations of,
 17–18
 Breslau, 267
 Breuner, Karl Adam, 87
 British Academy of Sciences, 199
 Browne, Maximilian Ulysses, 54, 263–264,
 266
 Bruckenthal, Samuel, 334
 Brunswick, Antal, 317n, 327
 Brussels, 13, 17
 Buccow, Adolf Nikolaus, 54, 334
 Budweis (České Budějovice), 179
 Buol, Johann Georg, 47
 Burkersdorf, battle of, 278
 Cabinet Schreiben (operational directives),
 263, 270, 271
 cadastres, 116–117, 168
 Cadiz, 300
 Calzabigi, Raniero, 26, 34, 143, 187, 205,
 206, 250
 cameralism, 75–76, 113–114, 115, 158–159,
 160, 180, 189, 210–211, 212, 221, 232,
 238, 248, 304, 347, 351
 canton system (Prussian), 261, 279,
 284–285, 288, 291
 Caradeuc de La Chatolais, Louis René,
 192, 193
 Caratto, Hermann, 144
 Carinthia, 122, 160, 162, 167, 170, 174,
 179, 293
 Carli, Gianrinaldo, 34
 Carniola, 91, 122, 167, 170, 179, 293
 Carolingian Road, 339
 Casanova, Francesco, 31n
 Catherine II, Empress, 184
 Catholic Church, 4, 12, 32, 115, 209–257
 censorship, 34, 186–188, 204, 227, 324
 census, 292–293
 Central Directory for Commerce
 (*Universalcommerzdirectorium*), 78, 81,
 146
 České Budějovice, *see* Budweis
 Cetto von Kronstorff, Karl Joseph, 84, 86
Chambre des Comptes (France), 88
 Chancellery of State (*Haus-, Hof- und
 Staatskanzlei*; Foreign Ministry;
 Foreign Office), 36–51, 54, 57, 61–65,
 79, 193, 218, 222, 263, 320
 Charles III, King of Spain, 242–243
 Charles VI, Emperor, 14, 27, 42, 43, 50,
 113, 116, 146, 156, 157, 184, 189, 259,
 359
 Charles VII, Emperor (Charles Albert of
 Bavaria), 42
 Charles Alexander of Lorraine, 16, 54, 57,
 264, 266–268
 China, 145
 Choiseul, Etienne François, 242–243
 Chotek, Johann, 53, 79, 80–81, 83, 84–85,
 86, 91, 214, 220
 Chotek, Rudolph, 54, 57, 80, 81–83, 84,

- 85–86, 87, 88, 91–95, 98, 104, 106, 107, 119, 120–128, 167, 170, 187–188, 192, 231, 291, 299, 329, 343
- finance commission of, 125–126, 130 and tariff reforms, 146–151, 306–307
- civil law, codification of, 181–183
- Clement XIII, Pope (Carlo Rezzonico), 217, 218, 225, 228, 232
- Clement XIV, Pope (Lorenzo Gaganelli), 232–233, 239–240, 242, 245
- clergy
- fortifications tax on, 213, 222, 225, 310
 - numbers in Hungary, 331n
 - salt tax on, 224–225, 233
- Clive, Robert, 144
- Cobenzl, Karl Philipp, 57, 107, 150, 184
- Cobenzl, Ludwig, 71
- Cobenzl, Philipp, 71–72, 150, 152
- Codex Thesaurus*, 181–183
- Collenbach, Heinrich Gabriel, 48, 52, 64
- Colloredo, Rudolph, 41–42, 53, 241–242
- Cologne, electorate of, 9
- city of, 13
- Colonial Director (*Koloniedirektor*), 339
- Commissariat for Military Supply (*Generalkriegskommissariat*), 79–80, 88–89, 91, 96, 260, 278
- Conca, Sebastiano, 24
- Condé, Louis de Bourbon, 198
- Conference for Finance (*Finanzkonferenz*), 126
- Conferenz in Internis*, see Domestic Conference
- Conferenz in Mixtis*, 52–53
- Congregation of the *Propaganda Fide*, 224
- conscription, introduction of in Habsburg Monarchy, 278–294
- Consensus in publico-ecclesiasticis*, 231–232, 233–234, 237–239
- Constantine, Roman Emperor, 224
- Copenhagen, 14
- Copper Engraving Academy (*Kupferstecher Akademie*), 192, 200–201, 202, 204
- Corpus Christi procession, 237
- Correggio (Antonio Allegri), 31
- Cothmann, Anton, 313, 316, 322, 325, 342
- Council of State (*Staatsrat*), 56–60, 61, 82–84, 92–94, 97–98, 100, 101, 102, 103–104, 105–106, 107, 108, 110–112, 126, 130, 134, 137, 139–140, 145, 147, 150–152, 159, 165, 170, 181, 182, 183, 185, 186, 188, 192–193, 223, 225, 229, 231, 238–240, 242, 254–255, 257, 279, 287, 291, 292–293, 298, 299, 316, 322, 324, 330, 338, 339, 342, 343, 353
- establishment of, 56–60, 82–83
 - ideological principles of, 83–84, 130, 159–160, 180, 325–326, 329, 350
 - jurisdiction over Hungary of, 310–312
 - secretariat of (*Staatsrats-Kanzlei Direktor*), 108
- Council of Trent, 8, 209, 214
- Counter-Reformation, 4, 8, 32, 59, 155, 185, 190, 197, 209–210, 211, 212, 217, 248, 257, 304, 331
- County Office (*Kreisamt*), 77, 111–112, 168, 178–179, 317–318
- Court Commission on Religious Matters (*Hofkommission in Religionssachen*), 213, 216, 231
- Court Education Commission (*Studienhofkommission*), 184, 193, 196
- Court of Audit (*Hofrechnungskammer*), 88, 89, 91, 95–99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 106–109, 110, 128, 130, 132, 143, 151
- Court Theater, see *Theater bei der Hofburg*
- Crafts Academy (*Possier-, Verschneid- und Graveurakademie*), 192, 201–202
- Croatia, 156, 157, 301, 303, 332
- crypto-Protestantism, 190, 212, 217, 248, 251–257
- d'Acton, Giovanni, 299–300
- d'Afflisio, Giuseppe, 206–207
- d'Alton, Richard, 175
- Danube, 13
- Daun, Leopold, 54, 57, 61, 83, 129, 260, 265–266, 267, 283, 284
- as commanding general of Habsburg army in Seven Years War, 268–278
- d'Ayasasa, Joseph, 276
- Denis, Michael, 251
- Denmark, 159
- Deutsche Hofkanzlei*, see German Court Chancellery
- Deutsches Nationaltheater*, see German National Theater of Vienna
- Diderot, Denis, 230
- Dietrichstein (family), 8–9
- Dietrichstein, Franz, 8
- Diplomatic Revolution, 2, 16, 349
- Directorium in publicis et cameralibus*, see Directory
- Directory (*Directorium in publicis et cameralibus*), 59, 77–79, 90, 92, 98, 100, 117, 125, 213–214, 215, 218–219, 220, 231, 279, 308
- Doblhoff, see Holler von Doblhoff
- Dobřis, estate of, 166–167
- Domanök, Anton, 201–202

- Domestic Conference (*Conferenz in Internis*), 49, 55, 77–78
- Dorn, Friedrich Wilhelm, 51
- Dorn, Johann Jakob, 48, 52, 62, 64
- Drava river, 281
- Dupin, Louise Marie Fontaine, Mme., 33
- Durazzo, Giacomo, 26, 33, 34, 205, 206
- Ehrenstein, *see* Stupan von Ehrenstein
- Elizabeth I, Empress of Russia, 277
- England, 15, 18, 118, 119, 127, 132, 145, 148–149, 159, 287–288, 296, 351
loan from, 115
- enlightened absolutism, 5–7, 346–354
- Enlightenment, 12, 31–35, 56–57, 60, 74, 131, 147, 158, 164, 180, 203, 232, 247, 248, 249, 303, 329, 347–348, 351, 352–354
- Ernst von Felsenberg, Wilhelm, 162–163
- Estates Credit Deputation (*Ständische Creditdeputation*), 86–87, 91, 126–128, 132–133, 137
- Estates, provincial, 92–95, 99, 111, 115, 116, 119, 120, 122, 125, 126–127, 133, 138, 171, 213, 258–259, 291, 292–293
power of, 3–4
- Esterházy, Ferenc, 312, 327, 330, 336
- Esterházy, Károly, 227
- Esztergom (Gran), bishopric of, 227, 235
- Eugene of Savoy, Prince, 3, 10, 40, 259
- Eybel, Joseph Valentin, 251
- Fanti, Vincenz, 203
- Favart, Charles Simon, 33
- Febronius, *see* Hontheim, Nikolaus
- Felbiger, Johann Ignaz, 190, 192, 196
- Felsenberg, *see* Ernst von Felsenberg
- Ferdinand I, Emperor, 281
- Ferdinand II, Emperor, 38, 224–225
- Ferdinand III, Emperor, 8
- Ferdinand, Duke of Parma, 223–224, 233
- Festetics, Pál, 107–108, 312, 317n, 327, 339
- Field Service Regulation, 260
- Finanzkonferenz*, *see* Conference for Finance
- Firmian, Karl, 184, 216
- Firmian, Leopold Ernst, 192
- Fiume (Rijeka), 295, 339
- Florence, 13, 14
- Fontenoy, Battle of, 17
- Foreign Ministry, *see* Chancellery of State
- Foreign Office, *see* Chancellery of State
- France, 1, 10, 13, 19, 72, 74, 118, 119, 145, 149, 197, 224, 269, 296
wartime subsidies of, 122–123
- Francis I, Emperor (Francis Stephen of Lorraine), 14, 18, 42, 56, 57–58, 61, 82–83, 96–97, 99, 119, 125, 134, 135, 206, 221, 264, 265, 267, 283, 297, 299
- Franciscans, 231, 250
- Francke, August Hermann, 190
- Francis II, Emperor, 1, 65
- Francis Stephen of Lorraine, *see* Francis I
- Frankfurt am Main, 13
- Frankfurt an der Oder, 270
- Franz, Joseph, 193
- Frederick II, King of Prussia, 7, 20, 51, 75, 177, 197, 259, 280, 284, 293, 350, 351
military success of, 261–262, 287
operational conduct of Seven Years War, 263–278
- Freemasons, *see* Masonic Order
- French Revolution, 1, 180, 200
- Frisi, Paolo, 35
- Füger, Friedrich Heinrich, 24
- Fürst von Kupferberg, Carl Joseph Maximilian, 48–49
- Fürstenberg, Karl Egon, 171
- Gaganelli, Lorenzo, *see* Clement XIV
- Galicia, 112, 170, 179, 185, 235–236
administration by Chancellery of State, 66–69, 168–170
- Galician Court Chancellery (*Galizische Hofkanzlei*), 66, 68–69
- Galitzin, Dimitri, 250
- Galizische Hofkanzlei*, *see* Galician Court Chancellery
- Gallicanism, 211
- Gebler, Tobias Philipp, 103, 104, 105, 106–107, 109, 151–152, 165, 170–171, 183, 192–193, 194, 234, 251
- Geheime Konferenz*, *see* Privy Conference
- Geheimer Rat*, *see* Privy Council
- General School Ordinance (*Allgemeine Schulordnung*), 196–197
- General-Kasse*, *see* Revenue Office
- Generalkriegskommissariat*, *see* Commissariat for Military Supply
- General Staff Regulation (*Generalsreglement*), 290
- Generalsreglement*, *see* General Staff Regulation
- Genoa, 13
- Goffrin, Marie-Thérèse Rodet, Mme., 33
- German Court Chancellery (*Deutsche Hofkanzlei*), 85
- German National Theater of Vienna (*Deutsches Nationaltheater*), 208
- Germany, *see* Holy Roman Empire
- Girardon (Girardin), François, 198

- Giunta economale* (Stewardship Council), 222–223, 226
- Giusti, Luigi, 51, 62, 65
- Glatz, county of, 273, 275
- Glogau, 270
- Gluck, Christoph Willibald, 26, 28, 205
- Golden Fleece, *see* Order of the Golden Fleece
- Goricia, 218–219, 293
- Goro, port of, 146
- Gottsched, Johann Christoph, 27, 205
- Gradisca, 293
- Gran, *see* Esztergom
- Grassalkovich, Antal, 330, 334
- Graubünden, *see* Grisons
- Great Northern War, 349
- Grechtler, Johann Georg, 54, 276
- Greek Catholic Church (Uniates), 227, 233, 235–236
- Greek language, 191, 246
- Greiner, Franz, 175, 244, 251
- Grenzer*, *see* Military Frontier
- Grisons (Graubünden), 219
- Grotius, Hugo, 229
- Gubernia, provincial, 95, 102, 111
- Gutz, Ivan, 236
- Győr, 344
- Habsburg Monarchy, 19, 73–74, 80
 absolutism in, 2–7
 administrative structure of, 73–112
 agrarian reform in, 155–180
 army of, 258–295
 confessional toleration in, 247–257
 conscription introduced in, 278–295
 cultural policies of, 197–208
 economic development in, 113–114, 115, 131, 142–153
 education reform in, 188–197
 enlightened absolutism in, 5–6
 fiscal crises in, 113–142
 judicial reform in, 180–185
 and military conduct of Seven Years War, 261–278
 military reforms of, 258–261
 modernization of, 4–7
 navy of, 295–302
 position of Hungary in, 303–304
 and Roman Catholic Church, 209–257
 underdevelopment of, 2–5, 188–189, 212
- Hadik, András, 293–294
- Hagenauer, Johann, 199
- Haid, Johann Gottfried, 200
- Halle, 13, 190
- Halycz metropoly, 235–236
- Hamilton, Johann Andreas, 337
- Harrach, Alois Raymund, 41, 42
- Harrach, Ferdinand Bonaventura, 18
- Harrach, Friedrich August, 43, 44, 49
- Harrach, Johann Joseph, 41
- Harrer, Tobias, 51
- Hatzfeld zu Gleichen, Karl Friedrich, 91, 95–98, 101, 104, 105, 106–109, 128–130, 150, 152, 172, 183, 185
 conflict with Zinzendorf, 131–141
- Haugwitz, Friedrich Wilhelm, 44, 49, 51–52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61, 94, 97–98, 99, 106, 118, 120, 121, 122–125, 217, 221, 233, 242, 267, 268, 308
 ecclesiastical reform proposals of, 213–216, 218–219, 240
Notata of, 74–75
 reforms of, 74–82, 116–117, 157, 180–181, 212–213, 314–315
- Haus-, Hof- und Staatskanzlei*, *see* Chancellery of State
- Hay, Johann Leopold, 251–252, 255–256
- Hayden, Franz Anton, 51
- Haydfeld, Joseph, 51
- Haydn, Franz Joseph, 231
- Hayek von Waldstätten, Heinrich Xaver, 181, 182, 183
- Hebrew language, 246
- Heinke, Franz Joseph, 226, 228, 229–230
- Herberstein, Ferdinand Leopold, 43
- Herberstein, Johann Seifried, 91, 95–96
- Hermannstadt (Sibiu), 235
- Hesse-Cassel, 282
- Hetzendorf von Hohenberg, Johann Ferdinand, 25–26
- Hildebrandt, Johann Lukas, 46–47
- Hillebrand, Anton Johann, 51
- Hither Austria, 162, 167, 222, 228, 293
- Hobbes, Thomas, 76
- Hochkirch, battle of, 269, 270
- Hochstättern, Elias, 48, 51, 64
- Hofkammer*, *see* Treasury
- Hofkommerzienrat*, *see* Trade and Commerce Department
- Hofkommission in Religionssachen*, *see* Court Commission on Religious Matters
- Hofkriegsrat*, *see* Aulic War Council
- Hofrechnungskammer*, *see* Court of Audit
- Hohenberg, *see* Hetzendorf von Hohenberg
- Holger, Joseph Ferdinand, 182
- Holland, *see* United Netherlands
- Holler von Doblhoff, Karl, 84, 86–87
- holy days, reduction of, 213, 223, 230, 234

- Holy Roman Empire (Germany), 9, 62, 73–74, 180, 189, 215, 219, 220, 303, 340, 347, 351
- Hontheim, Nikolaus (Justinus Febronius), 219
- Hörnigk, Philipp Wilhelm, 113–114, 210, 337, 347, 349
- Horten, Johann Bernhard, 182–183
- Hoyer, Johann Paul, 171–172, 173, 174, 179
- Hubertusburg, peace of, 278
- Hungarian Chamber, 329, 330, 339–340
- Hungarian county officials, 314, 317–318
- Hungarian Court Chancellery (*Ungarische Hofkanzlei*), 50, 227–228, 307–309, 313, 323, 327, 329–330
- Hungarian Diet, 115, 156, 158, 303, 309, 311, 313, 316, 320–325, 335, 344
- Hungarian Noble Body Guard, *see* Royal Hungarian Noble Body Guard
- Hungarian noble levy (*insurrectio*), 320, 324
- Hungary, 36, 39, 76, 78, 118, 165–166, 213, 227–228, 249–250, 253, 257, 281, 285, 293
- Church in, 321, 331–332
- county reform in, 318
- economic development of, 307, 341–344
- economic discrimination against, 340–343
- enlightened absolutism in, 303–345
- free cities in, 343–344
- Palatine of, 324
- Primate of, 324
- tax burden of, 340–341
- underdevelopment of, 304–305, 307
- war credits from, 308–309
- Il Caffè*, 34
- Illyrian National Congress, 335
- Imbsen, Johann Theodor, 47
- Imperial Aulic Council (*Reichshofrat*), 14, 38, 57
- Imperial Vice-Chancellor (*Reichsvizekanzler*), 38–40
- Impopulationskommission*, *see* Population Settlement Commission
- India, 144–145, 297, 301–302
- industry, 4
- Inner Austria, 125, 167, 168, 170
- insurrectio*, *see* Hungarian noble levy
- Invalid Veterans Department (*Invalidenhofkommission*), 79
- Invalidenhofkommission*, *see* Invalid Veterans Department
- Isidorian Decretals, 222
- Italian-Spanish Council (*Italien-Spanischer Rat*), 50
- Italien-Spanischer Rat*, *see* Italian-Spanish Council
- Italy, 198, 285
- Jansenism (and neo-Jansenism), 11, 211, 217, 221, 229–231, 232, 245, 247, 257, 324, 331
- Jaworow, estate of, 169
- Jesuit Commission (*Jesuitenaufhebungskommission*), 196, 244–247
- Jesuitenaufhebungskommission*, *see* Jesuit Commission
- Jesuits (Society of Jesus), 218, 221, 224, 319
- abolition of order, 196, 223, 241–247
- former estates of, 174–175
- property of, 196, 243–245
- Joseph I, Emperor, 39
- Joseph II, Emperor, 7, 15, 21, 29, 58, 60, 135, 142, 145, 162, 170, 186, 194, 196, 204, 209, 221, 244, 259, 283, 300, 312, 344–345, 354
- appointed as Co-Regent, 61, 99
- asceticism of, 99–100, 288
- attitude toward Chancellery of State, 65–72
- attitude toward navy, 295–302
- and Bohemian famine, 171
- and confessional toleration, 248–257
- dictatorial ambitions of, 106–110
- and ecclesiastical reform, 222, 225, 238–239, 242–243
- economic policies of, 138–153
- economic protectionism of, 148–152
- and education reform, 190–192
- and Galician administration, 66–69, 170
- and German theater, 207–208
- and introduction of conscription, 283–295
- and Jesuits, 242–244
- and Kaunitz resignations, 63–65, 69, 70
- and ministerial shuffle of 1771, 107–108
- and provincial reform debate (1763), 94
- reforms proposal (1765), 99–100, 190–191, 337
- and reversal of economic development plans (1767), 138–139
- similarity to Haugwitz, 99
- and theater, 208
- and abolition of judicial torture, 185
- and administrative reform, 83–112

- and agrarian reform, 171–180
- opposition to civil law codification, 183
- opposition to peasant reform, 164, 172, 175–178
- transfer of inheritance to state, 134–135
- views on confessional toleration, 248–257
- views on military reform, 283–295
- Josephinism, 209–247
- Justi, Johann Heinrich Gottlob, 34, 147, 159, 210, 337
- Justice Ministry, *see* Supreme Judiciary
- Kannegießer, Hermann Lorenz, 84, 87
- Karlovac, 339
- Kaunitz, Dominik Andreas, 9–11, 32, 39
- Kaunitz, Franz Karl, 11
- Kaunitz, Maria Antonia, 14
- Kaunitz, Maximilian Ulrich, 11–14, 21, 33, 211
- Kaunitz, Wenzel Anton
 - Aachen, peace negotiator, 18–19
 - appointment as Chancellor of State, 19–20, 36, 44–47
 - appointment to Privy Conference, 18–19, 44
 - art collection, 24–29
 - attempted resignations, 62–65, 69, 70, 112
 - attitude to conscription, 278–293
 - attitude to Freemasons, 32–33
 - attitude to Jesuits, 241–247
 - as Aulic Councillor, 14
 - attitude to navy, 295–302
 - Belgian governorship, 16–17
 - birth, 11
 - children of, 14
 - commutes peasant labour services on his estates, 174
 - and confessional toleration, 248–257
 - and Council of State, 55–60, 83–84, 101, 102–106
 - demeanor of, 29–31
 - devotion to manège, 21
 - diet of, 21
 - dress, 31
 - education, 12–13
 - and “enlightened absolutism”, 346–354
 - epicurianism, 22
 - eccentricities, 20–35
 - friendship with Binder, 17–18
 - as head of Galician Department, 66–69, 170
 - horticultural interests, 160–161
 - illnesses of, 15–16, 17, 20–21
 - and “Josephinism”, 210–257
 - languages, 28–29
 - marriage, 14
 - obsession with health, 20–21
 - Paris embassy, 19–20, 306
 - “political algebra” of, 23
 - politics of cultural development, 197–208
 - and post-war economic priorities, 130–153
 - and Privy Conference, 44–45
 - and provincial administration, 92–95
 - reform of Chancellery of State, 47–51
 - relations with women, 22
 - relationship with *philosophes*, 33–35
 - religious views of, 32
 - temperament of, 22–23
 - and theater, 18, 205–208
 - Turin embassy, 15–16
 - and Vienna Art Academy, 197–198, 200–204
 - views on agrarian reform, 157–180
 - views on the Banat of Temesvár, 335–336
 - views on censorship, 185–188
 - views on colonization, 336–340
 - views on commerce, 142–153
 - views on Croatia, 332
 - views on Hungary, 306–345
 - views on Military Frontier, 280–283, 314, 334–335
 - views on Roman Catholic Church, 210–257, 331–332
 - views on taxation, 83–84, 121, 122–125, 136, 141–142
 - views on Transylvania, 314, 332–334
 - and War Cabinet, 51–56
 - and war finance, 118–130
 - work habits, 22–23
 - youth, 11–14
- Kaunitz family
 - see also* Kounic, 7–14
- Keith, Jakob, 264
- Keith, Robert Murray, 34
- Kempfen, Ignaz, 339
- Kesaer, Otto Reiner, 48
- Keskemeth, 249
- Keßler, Joseph, 51
- Khevenhüller, Franz, 165, 171
- Khevenhüller-Metsch, Johann Joseph, 20, 43, 52, 80
- Kienburg, Franz Ludwig, 87
- Kiev metropolis, 235
- Kindermann von Schulstein, Ferdinand, 252
- Kinsky, Philipp Joseph, 41, 42, 44, 146

- Klopstock, Friedrich Gottlieb, 28, 199
 Knoch, Friedrich, 51
 Knoller, Martin, 24
 Koch, Ignaz, 60, 117, 306
 Koczian, Anton, 163, 169, 174
 Koháry, János, 207
 Kolberg, 277
 Kolin, battle of, 265, 266, 267, 268, 281
 Kollár, Adám, 226, 316, 321, 324, 331
 Koller, Ferenc, 308, 316, 317n, 336, 341
 Koller, Joseph, 108
 Kollowrat-Krakowsky, Leopold, 107–108, 153
Koloniedirektor, see Colonial Director
 König von Kronburg, Anton, 57, 60, 81, 83, 85, 97, 105, 107, 308
 Königsegg, Karl Ferdinand, 54, 228
 Königsegg, Leopold Wilhelm, 39
 Königsegg, Lothar Joseph, 41, 45
 Kounic, Bedřich, 8
 Kounic, Dominik Ondřej, see Kaunitz, Dominik Andreas
 Kounic, Karel, 8
 Kounic, Lev Vilém
 Kounic, Maximilian, 8
 Kounic, Oldřich, 8
 Kounic, Závěš, z Újezdec a, 7
 Kounic family, see Kaunitz family
 Kraljevica, see Porto Rē
Kreisamt, see County Office
 Kressel von Qualtenberg, Franz Karl, 107–108, 149, 151–152, 171, 196, 231, 244–246, 251–256
 Kriegelstein, see Binder von Kriegelstein
 Kronburg, see König von Kronburg
 Kronstadt (Braşov), 235
 Krufft, Andreas, 64
 Kunersdorf, battle of, 271, 281
 Kupferberg, see Fürst von Kupferberg
Kupferstecher Akademie, see Copper Engraving Academy
 Lacy, Franz Moritz, 61, 68, 274, 276, 280, 282, 284–285, 287, 289–290, 291, 293, 294
 Laibach (Ljubljana), Bishopric of, 11, 218–219
 Lamberger, Franz Anton, 339
Länderdeputation, see Provincial Intendancies
 Landeshut, battle of, 273
 Latin language, 191, 194, 246
 Law, John, 120, 121
 Laxenburg, estate of, 173
 League of Augsburg, 9
 LeBrun, Charles, 197
 Lebzelter, Adam, 51
 Lederer, August, 64
 Leghorn (Livorno), 144, 146, 297, 300
 Leipzig, city of, 13
 Academy of Art, 201
 University of, 13, 23, 31
 Leitmeritz (Litomerice), 202
 Lemberg (Lviv, Lwów, Lwow), 169
 bishopric of, 235–236
 Leopold I, Emperor, 9, 39, 43, 202
 Leopold II, Emperor (Peter Leopold of Tuscany), 18, 65, 134–135, 176, 232, 242–243, 286, 299–300
 Leslie, Walter, 8
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 28, 198
 Leuthen, battle of, 53, 267–268
 Leyden, 13
 Liechtenstein, Karl Eusebius, 8
 Liechtenstein family, 203
 Liegnitz, battle of, 272–274
 Lieutenancy Councils (*Statthaltereien*), 93–94
 Liotard, Jean-Etienne, 30
 Lipsius, Justus, 23
 Litomerice, see Leitmeritz
 Littorale, 293
 Livorno, see Leghorn
 Ljubljana, see Laibach
 Lobkowitz, Ferdinand, 179
 Lobositz (Lovosice), battle of, 263–264, 281
 Löhr, Johann Friedrich, 108, 151–152
 Lombardy, see Milan
 London, 200, 257n
 Longo, Alfonso, 34
 Lorraine, 13
 Losy von Losymthal, Adam, 203
 Losymthal, see Losy von Losymthal
 Loudon, Ernst Gideon, 54, 272–274, 275–277, 284
 Louis XIV, King of France, 197, 198, 286
 Louis XVI, King of France, 242
 Lovosice, see Lobositz
 Lower Austria, 14, 65, 79, 118, 120, 125, 148, 163, 167, 192, 193, 293
 Lucerne, 222
 Lully, Jean-Baptiste, 27, 197
 Luxembourg, François Henri, 198
 Lviv, see Lemberg
 Lwów, see Lemberg
 Mac-Nenny, see Nenny
 Macquire, Johann Sigismund, 276
 Mainz, 220
 Malechamps, see Beyne de Malechamps

- Malta, knights of, 298–299
Mansart (Mansard), François, 198
Mansfeld, Heinrich, 166–167
Manzador, Pius, 217
Marcy, Johann, 202–203
Maria Amalia, Archduchess, 233
Maria Anna, Archduchess, 16
Maria Theresia, Empress and Queen, 4,
14–20, 22, 42, 43, 45–49, 51, 52, 65–71,
258
accession of, 4, 14, 41, 115, 259–260
agrarian policies of, 157–180
attitude to Jesuits, 246–247
confessional views of, 212–257
and Co-Regency with Joseph II, 61–72,
99–112
and Council of State, 56–60
and creation of navy, 295–344
and death of Francis I, 61, 221
education reforms of, 188–197
and Galician administration, 66–69
and Haugwitz reforms, 74–83
and Hungary, 305–344
implementation of reforms, 5–7, 115–117
judicial reforms of, 180–185
and Kaunitz: administrative reforms,
83–99; appointment, 44–46;
resignations, 63–65, 69, 70
and military reforms, 258–295
and post-war economic priorities,
130–153
and theater, 206
and Vienna Art Academy, 200–204
views on confessional toleration,
248–257, 332
and War Cabinet, 51–56
and war finance, 118–130
Maria Theresia Order, *see* Military Maria
Theresia Order
Mariahilf (suburb of Vienna), 1, 24–25
Mariazell, Pilgrimage church of, 237
Marie Antoinette, Archduchess and Queen
of France, 1, 242
Maron, Anton, 203
Martini, Karl Anton, 185, 196, 231, 234,
240, 244, 251
Masonic Order (Freemasons), 32–33, 251,
319
Maulbertsch, Franz Anton, 201
Maurice of Saxony, 16–17
Maximilian I, Emperor, 38
Maximilian Franz, Archduke and Elector
of Cologne, 197
Meaussy, Jean Charles, 298–299
Mediterranean, 115, 295–296
Mengs, Anton Raphael, 24
Menschenfreund, Christian Friedrich, 210
mercantilism, 113–114, 136, 146–147, 159
Mercy, Claudius Florimund, 337
Messmer, Anton, 199
Messmer, Joseph, 192–193
Metsch, Johann Adolf, 41–42
Metternich, Clemens Wenzel, 37
Meytens, Martin van, 200
Migazzi, Christoph Anton, 186, 187, 194,
196, 217, 221, 247, 252, 256
Milan (Lombardy), 10, 13, 18, 31, 34, 50,
62, 65–66, 76, 184, 185, 219, 222–223,
227
Military Conference, 52
Military Frontier, 281–283, 293, 303, 314,
329, 332, 334–335, 339
Military Maria Theresia Order, 62,
265–266
Millitz, Johann Michael, 31n
Mines and Minerals Ministry (*Münz- und
Bergkolleg*), 79, 80, 81, 95, 103
Ministerialbancodeputation, *see* Vienna City
Bank, board of
Mittrowsky, Johann Baptist, 179
Modena, 211
Molère (Jean-Baptiste Poquelin), 27, 197
Molinism, 211, 217
monarchism, popular, 328
monasteries, 237–240
endowment limitation on, 214–215, 240
monastic vow regulation, 214, 238–239
Montesquieu, Charles Louis de Secondat,
90
Moravia, 8, 11, 12, 13, 17, 57, 58, 81, 87,
156, 163, 175, 179, 248, 251–257, 283,
293
Moravian Bretheren, 8
Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 26–27, 103,
197, 198, 231
Müller, Ignaz, 244
Munich, 13
Munkachevo, *see* Munkacz
Munkachiv, *see* Munkacz
Munkacz (Munkachiv, Munkachevo),
bishopric of, 227, 233
Münster, 12
Münz- und Bergkolleg, *see* Mines and
Minerals Ministry
Muratori, Lodovico Antonio, 211
Nádasdy, Lipót Flórián, 307–308
Naples, 13, 224, 301
Napoleon Bonaparte, 180, 261
navy, Habsburg, 295–302

- Negrep, Johann de Deo, 193
 Neipperg, Reinhard Wilhelm, 52, 54
Nemesis Theresiana, 183–185
 Nenny, Cornelius, 138, 317
 neo-classicism, 24–28, 203
 neo-Jansenism, *see* Jansenism
 neo-Scholasticism, 211
 neo-stoicism, 23
 Netherlands Council (*Niederländischer Rat*), 50–51
Niederländischer Rat, *see* Netherlands Council
 nobility, 115, 158
 noble (*dominikal*) lands, 157
 noble levy, *see* Hungarian noble levy
 Nocetti, Giulio, 297
 Nouzedeliz, *see* Austerlitz
 Nymphemburg, alliance of, 260

Oberste Justizstelle, *see* Supreme Judiciary
 O'Donell, Carl, 274, 276
 Olmütz, *see* Olomouc
 Olomouc (Olmütz), 269
 bishop of, 187
 Bishopric of, 12
 Jesuit college of, 8
 Ol'shavskiy, Mykhailo, 227
 operational directives, military, *see Cabinet Schreiben*
 Order of Maria Theresia, *see* Military Maria Theresia Order
 Order of St. Stephen, *see* St. Stephen Order
 Order of the Golden Fleece, 9, 45, 82
 Oriental Academy, 193
 Orsini-Rosenberg, Franz Xaver, 232
 Ostend, 146
Österreichische Hofkanzlei, *see* Austrian Court Chancellery
 Ottoman Empire (Turkish Empire; Turkey), 49, 66, 281, 303, 305, 309, 332
 Our Lady to the Scots, church of (*Schottenkirche*), 11n

 Pachta, Franz Joseph, 87
 Palatinate, 9
 Pálffy, Miklós, 308–312, 329–330, 338
 Palko, František Antonín, 24
 Pallavicini, Gian Luca, 18
 Paris, 1, 13, 19, 28, 33, 45, 118, 200, 201, 306
 Parnini, Giuseppe, 34
 Passau, bishopric of, 12
 peasant labour services, *see robot*
 peasant (*rustikal*) lands, 157

 Pécs, 344
 bishop of, 332
 penal law, reform of, 181, 183–185
 Perdacher von Pergenstein, Florian, 192
 Pergen, Johann Anton, 63–65, 168, 220, 225
 education reform proposals of, 193–196
 Pergenstein, *see* Perdacher von Pergenstein
 Peter I, Czar, 118, 193
 Peter III, Czar, 277
 Peter Leopold of Tuscany, *see* Leopold II
 Pfeiffer, Johann Friedrich, 339
 physiocrats, 136, 159, 164
 Pietism, 189, 190
 pilgrimages, limitation of, 222, 237
 Platner, Ernst, 29, 30
 Plutarch, 200
 Poland, 66, 69, 71, 169, 235–236, 317
 partition of, 109, 293
 Police Commission (*Polizeihofkommission*), 79
Polizeihofkommission, *see* Police Commission
 Pombal, Sebastião José, 243
 Ponthur, Bruys, 199
 Poor Relief Commission (*Stiftungshofkommission*), 79
 Population Settlement Commission (*Impopulationskommission*), 339
 Porto Rê (Kraljevica), 297, 299, 300
 Portugal, 219, 241, 301
 Posch, Leonhard, 199
Possier-, Verschneid- und Graveurakademie, *see* Crafts Academy
 potato, cultivation of, 161
 Poussin, Nicolas, 198
 Poznań, 270
 Pragmatic Sanction, 4, 5, 73, 303–304, 305
 Prague, 13, 127
 Appeals Court of, 183
 battle of, 264, 266
 Grand Burgrave of, 93
 Prandau, Peter Ferdinand, 84, 122
 Privy Conference (*Geheime Konferenz*), 18–19, 39, 40–45, 46, 49–50, 52–53, 55, 60, 70, 77, 82, 135–136, 138, 141, 160, 215–216, 220, 241–242, 267
 Privy Council (*Geheimer Rat*), 9, 38–39
 Probabilism, 211, 217
 Proli, Balthasar, 145
 Proli, Charles Melchior André, 144–146
Propaganda Fide, *see* Congregation of the *Propaganda Fide*
 Protestant Reformation, 8, 224, 237, 253
 provincial government reform, 92–95,

- Provincial Intendancies
(Länderdeputationen; Representation und Kammer), 77, 84, 85, 87
- Prussia, 5, 6–7, 18, 74, 76, 82, 118, 249, 259–260, 339, 340, 349, 354
 militarism of, 261, 266–267, 270–271, 279, 280, 282, 284, 286–287, 291–292
 survival in Seven Years War, 263–278
- Przemysl, bishopric of, 236
- Puechberg, Johann Matthias, 132
- Puffendorf, Samuel, 229
- Qualtenberg, *see* Kressel von Qualtenberg
- Raab, Franz Anton, 174–175, 176, 177–178, 179, 297
- Rákóczi, Ferenc II, 305
- Rameau, Jean-Philippe, 27
- Raphael (Raffaello Santi), 25
- Ratcliffe, Charles, 297
- Reform Catholicism, 189, 192, 211, 212, 216–218, 221, 229, 241
- Reformation, *see* Protestant Reformation
- Regnard, Jean-François, 18
- Reichshofrat*, *see* Imperial Aulic Council
- Reichsvizekanzler*, *see* Imperial Vice-Chancellor
- Reinhard, Johann Jakob, 162
- Representation und Kammer*, *see* Provincial Intendancies
- Revenue Office (*General-Kasse*), 88, 91, 96, 98, 128
- Rezzonico, Carlo, *see* Clement XIII
- Richwaldszky, György, 321–322
- Riegger, Paul Joseph, 226, 234, 251
- Rietberg, Free County of, 9, 17
- Rietberg, Marie Ernestine, 15, 21, 21n
- Rijeka, *see* Fiume
- Rijswijk, peace of, 9
- robot* (peasant labour services), 156, 167, 168
 commutation of, 162, 164–165, 174, 179–180
 Patents regulating, 156–158, 166–168, 170, 173, 320–321, 324–328
see also Urbare
- Rome, 13, 14, 25, 199, 203, 211, 213–216, 218–228, 246
- Roos, Josef, 201
- Rosenthal, Theodor Anton, 220, 225
- Roßbach, battle of, 267
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 34n
- Royal Hungarian Noble Body Guard, 319–320
- Russia, 19, 47, 66, 118, 193, 249, 250, 269, 278, 302, 340
- Russo-Turkish War, 294, 300
- Sacred Heart of Jesus devotion, 218
- Saffran, Franz Anton, 121
- Sagan, abbey of, 190, 192, 196
- St. Barbara (Barbareum), church, seminary and hostel, 193, 236
- St. Petersburg, 184, 250, 277
- St. Stephen Order, 62
- Salburg, Franz Ludwig, 52, 53, 54
- Salm, Karl Theodore, 10
- Salzburg, bishopric of, 12
- Savoy, 15–16
- Saxony, 261, 263, 264, 269–270, 272, 274, 275, 306
- Sbrucz river, 69
- Schierendorff, *see* Schierl von Schierendorff
- Schierl von Schierendorff, Christian Julius, 116, 159, 211
- Schlettwein, Johann August, 162
- Schlözer, August Ludwig, 34
- Schmutzer, Jakob Mathias, 31n, 200–201
- Schneller, Anton, 47, 48
- Scholasticism, 211, 217
- Schönborn, Friedrich Karl, 39–40, 41
- Schönborn, Lothar Franz, 39
- Schönbrunn palace,
 grounds, 26, 199–200
 theater, 18, 25
- Schottenkirche*, *see* Our Lady to the Scots
- Schrattenbach, Franz Anton, 58, 87
- Schröder, Wilhelm, 75, 113–114, 210, 214, 337, 347
- Schulen Ober-Directorium*, *see* State Education Directory
- Schulstein, *see* Kindermann von Schulstein
- Schwanau, Johann Friedrich, 12–13, 22
- Schweidnitz, 267, 277
- Scotland, 160
- Seeburg, *see* Wanckhel von Seeburg
- Seleskovitz, Anton, 64
- Sereth river, 69
- serfdom, 155–156, 161–162, 167, 179, 326
- Seven Years War, 33, 51–55, 79, 96, 119, 121, 142, 159, 190, 216, 217, 218, 220, 258, 281, 295, 307, 314–315, 320, 337, 344, 349, 350
 cost of, 132
 financing of, 122–130
 military conduct of, 259–278
- Sheptyts'kyi, Athanasius, 236
- Sheptyts'kyi, Lev, 235–236
- Sibiu, *see* Hermannstadt

- Siebenbürgische Hofkanzlei*, see Transylvanian Court Chancellery
- Silesia, 5, 66, 74–76, 81, 164, 165–166, 260, 261, 267–268, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 293, 306, 342
- Simen, Johann Peter, 232
- Sinzendorf, Philipp, 148
- Sinzendorf, Philipp Ludwig, 40, 41, 42, 47
- Slavkov, see Austerlitz
- Slavonia, 156, 157, 281, 303
- Smith, Adam, 34
- Society of Jesus, see Jesuits
- Somogy county, 328
- Sonnenfels, Joseph, 147, 163, 185, 187–188, 201, 203, 204, 207–208, 210, 251, 337
- Spa, 17
- Spain, 295, 301
- Sperges, Joseph, 51, 64, 227
- Spielmann, Anton, 64, 71
- Staatsrat*, see Council of State
- Ständische Creditdeputation*, see Estates Credit Deputation
- Starhemberg, Georg Adam, 61–65, 103, 105, 107, 138, 148, 150, 287, 288, 291, 292, 311
- Starhemberg, Gundacker Thomas, 14, 41, 42, 43–44
- Starhemberg, Maria Ernestine, 14
- Starhemberg family, 14
- State Education Directory (*Schulen Ober-Directorium*), 194–195
- Statthaltereien*, see Lieutenantcy Councils
- Steiner, Johann Nepomuk, 24, 31n
- Stella Mattutina* (frigate), 298
- Stiftungshofkommission*, see Poor Relief Commission
- Stock, Simon Ambros, 232
- Strudel, Peter, 200
- Studienhofkommission*, see Court Education Commission
- Stupan von Ehrenstein, Anton, 57, 83, 89, 96, 97, 104, 105, 106–107, 109, 121, 137–138, 185, 194–195, 222, 237
- Sturm und Drang*, 28
- Styria, 87, 165, 167, 168, 170, 212, 293
- Supreme Judiciary (*Oberste Justizstelle*, Justice Ministry), 77, 78, 79, 84, 87, 185
- Swieten, Gerard van, 186, 187, 217, 241
- Swieten, Gottfried van, 28, 197
- Szatmár, peace of, 303, 305
- Szvetics, Jakob, 308, 317n
- Tassara, Andreas, 51
- Tassara, Emanuel, 51
- taxation, 136, 141–142
extraordinary wartime, 123–125
post-war, 133
- Temesvár, see Banat of Temesvár
- Teschen, Peace of, 71
- Theater bei der Hofburg* (Court Theater), 205–208
- Theater beim Kärntnertor*, 205–206
- Theresian Academy, 319
- Thirty Years War, 4, 258
- Thomasius, Christian, 13, 23, 31, 182
- Thugut, Franz Maria, 64
- Thun, Franz Joseph, 197
- Thys, Jan (Johann) van, 162, 174
- Titulature*, 215
- Tolna county, 328
- Torgau, battle of, 274–275
- Torrigiani, Luigi, 218, 224, 225
- torture, judicial, 184
- Trade and Commerce Department (*Hofkommerzienrat*), 97, 98, 102, 104, 119, 147–148, 151, 161, 174, 298–299, 343
- trading companies, 115, 143–146
- Transylvania, 36, 67, 68, 157, 281, 303, 314, 329, 332–334
coat of arms of, 333–334
“nations” in, 333
- Transylvanian Court Chancellery (*Siebenbürgische Hofkanzlei*), 333
- Trauttmansdorf, Friedrich, 8
- Treasury (*Hofkammer*), 78, 81, 91, 95–99, 104, 106–108, 125, 151, 153, 235, 252, 211, 330
- Trieste, 127, 146, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301
- Turenne, Henri de La Tour d’Auvergne, 198
- Turin, 13, 14–16, 48
- Turkey, Turkish Empire, see Ottoman Empire
- Turkish War (1737–1739), 2, 259, 337
- Tuscany, 134–135, 297, 299–300
- Tyrol, 76, 167, 199, 293
- Ulfeld, Corfiz Anton, 42, 43, 45, 48, 90, 117, 215, 224, 241–242
- Ungarische Hofkanzlei*, see Hungarian Court Chancellery
- Uniates, see Greek Catholic Church
- United Netherlands (Holland), 9, 13, 18, 119, 249, 288, 351
- Universalcommerzdirectorium*, see Central Directory for Commerce
- reforms, 136, 143, 321
reform of, 146–153, 342

- University of Vienna, 186, 187, 189, 226, 231–232
- Upper Austria, 122, 125, 158, 167, 192, 193, 212, 293
- Urbare* (feudal land contracts), 156, 157
- urbarium* (land contract regulation), *see* *robot* Patents
- Utrecht, Church of, 229
- vagrancy, 158
- Vauban, Sébastien Le Pretre, 198
- Venice, 13
- Verri, Pietro, 34
- Vienna, 1, 10, 13–14, 18, 29, 31, 67, 86, 127, 145, 152, 198, 200, 202, 271, 272, 274, 298, 300, 309
- Vienna Art Academy (*Akademie der bildenden Künste*), 25, 197, 200–204
- Vienna City Bank, 54, 78–79, 80, 81, 88, 95, 120–121, 126, 128, 133, 140
board of (*Ministerialbancodeputation*), 78–79, 88, 95, 98, 106,
- Vienna Stock Exchange, 133, 137–138, 140
- Villars, Claude Louis Hector, 198
- Visconti, Antonio, 228, 238
- Vivaldi, Antonio, 26
- Vizovice, *see* Wisowitz
- Voinovich, Demetrio, 296–297
- Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet), 27, 30, 33, 184, 197, 249
- Waldstätten, *see* Hayek von Waldstätten
- Wallenstein, Albrecht, 8
- Wallis, Oliver, 175
- Wanckhel von Seeburg, Martin, 334
- War Cabinet, 51–55, 56, 60, 82–83, 122, 262, 263, 308–309, 310, 350
- War Ministry, *see* Aulic War Council
- War of the Austrian Succession, 2–4, 15, 44, 115, 215, 258, 281, 303–304, 306, 337
- War of the Bavarian Succession, 70, 142, 294, 301, 302, 329
- War of the Polish Succession, 2, 259
- War of the Spanish Succession, 10, 211, 286, 349
- Wasserthal, Johann, 48, 51
- Weistritz river, 267
- Werbóczy, István, 304
- Westphalia, Peace of, 8
- Wetzlar, 17
- Wieland, Christoph Martin, 28
- Wiener Neustadt, 338
- Wilczek, Joseph Maria, 53
- Wille, Johann Georg, 201
- Winckelmann, Johann Joachim, 24–25, 202–203
- Winckler, Adam, 51
- Windischgraetz, Gottlieb, 39
- Wirschnick, Franz Xaver, 183
- Wisowitz (Vizovice), 248, 256
- Wittelsbach family, 9
- Wittola, Marx Anton, 252
- Wolff, Christian, 13, 23,
- Wrbna, Eugen, 68–69, 107
- Württemberg, 13
- Young, Arthur, 34n
- Zauner, Franz Anton, 25, 199
- Zichy, Karl, 197
- Zinzendorf, Karl, 30, 34, 146, 149, 186
- Zinzendorf, Ludwig, 55, 57, 80, 81, 86, 87–88, 89, 91, 95–98, 101, 103, 107–109, 143, 149, 150, 163, 174, 215–216, 279, 287
- credit proposals of, 118–141