

Contents

Preface	ix
Maps	xi, xii
1. The Beginnings: <i>The Ancient Near East</i>	1
2. The Beginnings: <i>Greece</i>	17
3. The Library of Alexandria	31
4. The Growth of Libraries	48
5. The Beginnings: <i>Rome</i>	61
6. Libraries of the Roman Empire: <i>The City of Rome</i>	80
7. Libraries of the Roman Empire: <i>Outside the City of Rome</i>	109
8. From Roll to Codex	124
9. Toward the Middle Ages	136
Abbreviations	147
Notes	149
List of Illustrations	167
Index	171

Index

—A—

- a bibliotheca*, 97, 98
 accessioning, 35, 36
 acquisitions, 11, 34, 35, 49, 58, 59, 92, 102, 103, 106, 135, 143
 Aemilius Paulus, 65–68
 Aeschylus, 19, 22, 29, 35, 40
 Akkadians, 2
 Aleppo, 3
 Alexander the Great, 31, 32, 41, 48, 67
 Alexander of Ephesus, 77
 Alexandria, 28, 29, 31–47, 49, 52, 53, 55–57, 61, 70, 71, 74, 79, 92, 96, 98, 102, 103, 111, 112, 137, 138; libraries at, *see under* library
 alphabet, 7, 18, 19, 45, 61, 109, 122
 alphabetization, 7, 37, 40, 43, 59
 Ambrose, 140
 Ankara, 4
 Antigonus Gonatas, 66
 Antioch, 32, 48, 137
 Antiochus III, 48
 Antium, 71
 Antoninus Pius, 95, 102
 Antony, 46, 50, 80, 112
 Apellicon, 68
 Apollo, 81–84
 Aratus (poet), 66
 Aratus (political leader), 67
 Archelaus (King of Macedon), 65
 Archimedes, 33
 archives, 3, 124, 139
 Argos, 36
 Aristarchus (scholar), 43, 45
 Aristophanes, 22, 28, 40, 45
 Aristophanes of Byzantium, 38, 41, 43, 45, 52
 Aristotle, 28, 29, 31, 37, 40, 49, 53, 57, 68, 107, 122, 144
armaria, 82
 Asclepius, 112
 Ashur, 8, 11, 13, 14
 Ashurbanipal, 9–15, 31
 Asia Minor, 1, 2, 32, 48, 49, 53, 57, 68, 69, 87, 96, 109, 114, 121
 Asinius Pollio. *See* Pollio
 Assyria, Assyrians, 2, 8–10, 12, 14
 Astypalaea, 21
 Athens, Athenians, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 27, 29, 33–35, 58–60, 67, 68, 79, 107, 112–114, 121, 135; libraries at, 58–60, 112–114
 Atrectus, 104
 Attalids, 48, 49, 52, 54, 112
 Attalus I, 49
 Attalus II, 54
 Atticus, 70, 71, 73, 76–79, 103

Augustine, 136, 139, 140
 Augustus, 80, 81, 83, 88, 89, 92-94,
 98-100, 103, 109, 118, 122, 137
 Aulus Gellius. *See* Gellius
 Aurelian, 47

—B—

Babylon, Babylonians, 2, 4, 11-13,
 32
 Basil, St., 132, 136
 Baths: of Caracalla, 90, 91; of Dio-
 cletian, 91; of Nero, 89; of Trajan,
 89, 90
 Benedict, St., 142, 143
 Bible, 35, 36, 129-133, 136, 139,
 143
bibliothecarius, 97, 98
 Bilbilis, 120
 Bobbio, 145
 Boeotia, 21
 bookcases, 38, 82, 84, 85, 88, 90, 91,
 98-100, 106, 112, 116, 118, 140
 books, prices of, 27; maltreatment
 of, 13; production of, 26-28, 56,
 57, 77-79; theft of, 13-15, 71,
 72, 145
 booksellers, 27, 56, 62, 65, 68, 78,
 79, 102, 105, 131, 143
 book trade, 8, 18, 26-28, 56, 62,
 65, 67, 76, 78, 79, 103, 104, 106,
 125, 143. *See also* booksellers
 book trade, antiquarian, 105
 borrowing, 13, 107, 145
 buckets (for books), 26, 106, 129,
 135

—C—

Caerellia, 77
 Caesar, 43, 45, 46, 75, 79, 80, 83,
 93, 94, 100

Caesarea, 131, 139
 Caligula, 94, 99
 Callimachus, 38-41, 44, 52
 Calpurnius Piso, 75
 Carthage, 65, 67, 111, 118, 119,
 120
 Cassiodorus, 143-145
 catalogues, 4, 5, 7-9, 15, 41, 59,
 70, 82, 92, 98, 135
 Cato, 74, 75
 Catullus, 80
 Celsus, library of 115, 116, 121,
 135
 Chios, 21, 36
 Chrysostom, 140
 Cicero, 66, 70-74, 76-79, 124,
 140
 Claudius, 47, 94, 97, 111
 clay tablets, 1-3, 12, 17, 23
 Cleopatra, 46, 50, 112
 codex, 104, 124-135. Advantages
 over the roll, 125, 129; Christian
 preference for, 129, 130; favored
 over the roll, 127; make-up of,
 128, 129; origin of, 125;
 of papyrus, 126, 130-132
 Codex Justinianus, 133, 137
 Codex Theodosianus, 133
 collections: private, 12, 13, 18, 28,
 29, 31, 56, 62, 64-70, 73-74, 77,
 78, 92, 103; royal, 3, 4, 8-11, 13,
 14, 16, 31; scribal, 14; temple, 3,
 8, 11
 colophons, 4, 5, 7, 10, 12-15
 commentaries, 43-45, 136
 Comum, 110
 Constantine, 130-132, 137
 Constantinople, 136-138, 142
 contents of libraries. *See* libraries:
 holdings

cookbooks, 23, 28, 35, 40, 41
 copyright, 27, 28, 105
 Cos, 33, 57
 Crates (philosopher), 52, 53
 Creation Epic, 9, 15
 Cumae, 73
 cuneiform, 2, 11, 18
 Cyrene, 38

—D—

Damasus I, 139
 Delphi, 54
 Demetrius of Phalerum, 29
 Demophilus (comic poet), 63, 64
 Demosthenes, 45, 58
 Didymus Chalkenteros, 44, 46, 70
 Dio Cassius, 46
 Diodorus, 16, 53
 Dionysius of Alexandria, 95, 97
 Dionysius Thrax, 45
 Diphilus (comic poet), 58, 63
 director of library, at Alexandria,
 37, 38, 41, 43, 47; at Antioch, 48;
 at Rome, 93–97
 Domitian, 92, 103

—E—

Ebla, 3, 4, 8, 14
 education, 14, 27, 53, 54, 58, 76,
 93, 109, 118, 120, 122, 141. *See*
 also literacy, schools
 Egypt, 1, 15, 25, 29, 32, 34, 36, 37,
 44, 47, 52, 54, 55, 87, 96, 109,
 111, 125, 126, 128–132, 138, 141
 Ennius, 66, 92
 Ephesus, 21, 77, 114, 135
 Eratosthenes, 33, 41, 76
 Euclid, 32, 33
 Eudoxus (scholar), 40
 Euhemerus, 66

Eumenes II, 49, 52–54
 Euphorion, 48, 101
 Euripides, 19, 22, 23, 26, 28, 29,
 35, 40, 56–59, 66, 78, 92, 121
 Eusebius, 132, 136, 138–140

—F—

familia Caesaris, 94, 97, 98
 Faustus Sulla, 68, 73
 Forum of Trajan, 84–88, 91, 99,
 101
 freedmen, 93–95, 97, 98, 105
 Fronto, 97
 Fulda, 145

—G—

Gaius (jurist), 140
 Galen, 140, 144
 Gellius, 101, 102, 105, 107, 111,
 122
 Gilgamesh, 9, 11
 glossaries, 37, 43–45
 Gregory the Great, 140
 gymnasium, 58, 60

—H—

Hadrian, 95, 102, 111–114, 121,
 135
 Halicarnassus, 121
 Hannibal, 67
 Hattusas, 4, 5, 7, 8, 14
 Hecataeus, 21
 Heracles, 28
 Heraclitus, 21
 Herculaneum, 74
 Herodotus, 21, 26, 43, 50, 121
 Herophilus, 33
 Hesiod, 28, 43
 Hipparchus (astronomer), 76
 Hippocrates, 33, 140, 144

- Hittites, 4, 7
Homer, 17, 19, 21, 23, 26, 28, 36,
37, 39, 43, 50, 56, 62, 65, 78, 92,
121, 122, 125, 132, 144
Horace, 62, 64, 80, 93
Hyginus. *See* Iulius Hyginus
- I—
- Iliad*, 19, 26, 39, 45, 56–58, 65
Illyria, 71
Isidore, 140, 141
Iulius Hyginus 93–96
- J—
- Jerome, 131, 133, 135, 136,
139–141
Jerusalem, 137, 138
Justinian, 133, 137
- L—
- leather, 1, 24, 26, 52, 125, 135
lexicography, 43
Libanius, 133
librarians. *See* libraries, staff of
libraries, acquisitions, *see* acquisitions;
arrangement of, 37, 39, 40,
50, 52, 69–71, 75, 80–83, 85, 88,
90, 106, 111, 113, 116, 134, 135;
in baths, 89–92, 100; holdings
35, 36, 41, 58–60, 92, 98, 99,
101, 107, 111, 121, 122, 138–
140, 142–145; hours, 106; in
monasteries, 141–145; private,
see under collections; remains of,
49, 50, 74, 81, 84, 85, 89–91,
110, 112, 118, 121; size of, 36, 50,
88, 99, 113, 116, 118, 139, 142;
staff of, 37, 38, 47, 70, 71, 92–98;
support of, 34, 49, 57–60, 110–
113, 115, 118, 121; users, 88, 89,
91, 92, 100, 112; in villas, 69–71,
73–75
library, of Alexandria, 31–47, 61,
66; of Celsus, 115, 116, 121, 135;
of Hadrian, 113–114; Palatine,
81–85, 88, 92, 93, 99, 103, 107;
of Pergamum, 49–52; of Porticus
of Octavia, 81, 92, 93, 97, 99,
103; of Temple of Apollo, 81, 97;
of Temple of Peace, 84, 92, 101;
of Trajan, 84–88
literacy, 2, 17–19, 53–55, 98, 109,
110, 119, 141. *See also* education,
schools
Livius Andronicus, 61, 62, 122
Livy, 99, 105, 124
Longianus, 121
Lucullus, 68, 69, 73–75, 103
Lybia, 38
Lycurgus (Athenian statesman), 29
Lysimachus (Hellenistic ruler), 48,
49
- M—
- Macedon, 31, 32, 65–67
Macer. *See* Pompeius Macer
Maecenas, 93
Maecenas Melissus, 93, 96
maltreatment of books, 13
Manetho, 36
Marcus Aurelius, 97, 107
Mark Antony. *See* Antony
Martial, 104, 105, 120, 124, 125,
127, 129–131
medicine, 33, 102, 121, 140
Melissus. *See* Maecenas Melissus
membranae, 124
Menaecus, 23
Menander, 58, 63, 64, 92
Mesopotamia, 1, 3, 32

Milan, 136
 Miletus, 21, 54
 mis-shelving, 7
 monastery libraries, 141–145
 Moses, 1
 Museum, 33, 34, 36, 41, 47, 95,
 138
 music, 3, 4, 9
 Mycalessus, 21
 Mycenaean, 17

—N—

Nile, 1, 32
 Nineveh, 9, 11, 14
 Nippur, 3–5, 7, 12

—O—

Odyssey, 19, 26, 45, 56, 57, 62, 122
 Origen, 140
ostraka, 24
 Ovid, 99, 110, 124

—P—

Pachomius, 141, 142
 Palatine Library, 81–85, 88, 92, 93,
 99, 103, 107
 Palestine, 138
 Pamphilus (bishop), 131, 139
 Pantainos, 113
 Pappus, 94, 95
 papyrus, 1, 16, 24–26, 32, 35, 52,
 54, 55, 71, 74, 104, 106, 124–
 126, 129–132, 134
 parchment, 24, 52, 71, 104, 124–
 126, 130–132
 Parthenius, 101
 Patmos, 142
 Patras, 122
 Paulus (jurist), 140
 Pausanias, 21

Pergamum, 46, 48, 49, 52, 53, 57,
 68, 69, 74, 99, 112; *see also under*
 library
 Persia, 1
 Philemon (comic poet), 63
 Philetaerus, 48
 Philinus, 67
 Philitas, 43
 Philodemus (philosopher), 75
 Phoenicians, 18
 Phylarchus, 67
pinakes, 39, 41, 52
 Pindar, 43
 Plato, 23, 27, 28, 53, 78, 144
 Plautus, 62–64, 92
 Pliny the Elder, 52, 133
 Pliny the Younger, 110, 133
 Plutarch, 46, 69
 Pollio, 79–81, 83, 92, 94, 97, 99,
 103
 Polybius, 66, 67
 Pompeius Macer, 93, 96, 100
 Pompeii, 109, 110
 Porticus of Octavia library, 81, 92,
 93, 97, 99, 103
procurator bibliothecarum, 94, 96, 98
 Propertius, 110
Ptolemaion, 58
 Ptolemy I, 29, 32–36, 38, 55
 Ptolemy II, 32–34, 38
 Ptolemy III, 33
 Ptolemy IV, 33
 Ptolemy V, 47, 52
 Ptolemy VIII, 47
 Ptolemy IX Soter II, 47
 Punic War, 67
 Pydna, 65–67

—Q—

Quintilian, 105

—R—

Ramses II, 16
 Ravenna, 136
 Rhianus, 101
 Rhodes, 34, 45, 54, 58–60, 79
 Rhodiapolis, 121
 rolls: length of, 25; method of writing on, 25
 Rome: libraries at, 80–92; Christian libraries at, 139

—S—

Sappho, 19
 schools, 3, 13, 18–21, 23, 36, 38, 53, 54, 56, 58, 62, 109, 119, 135.
See also education, literacy
 science, 41
 Scipio Aemilianus, 65–67
 Scirtus, 94, 95
 scribes, 2–5, 8, 9, 11, 14, 27, 55, 57, 78, 98, 103, 105, 106, 144
 scriptoria, 27, 28, 56, 57, 78, 129, 139, 143–145
 Secundus (bookseller), 104, 105
 Seleuceia, 32
 Seleucids, 32, 48
 Septuagint, 35, 130
 Serapaeum library, 34, 138
 Serapion, 76, 78
 shelf-list, 39, 41
 shelves, shelving, 3–5, 7, 17, 28, 34, 37, 38, 50, 74, 82, 88, 99, 100, 102
 Sicily, 23, 28, 40, 61, 67
 Sinope, 36
 slaves, 6, 14, 38, 62, 70, 71, 93–95, 97, 98
 Smyrna, 53
 Socrates, 27
 Sophocles, 19, 23, 26, 29, 35, 40, 45, 58

Sparta, 23, 59
 St. Gallen, 145
 statues, as library decoration, 50, 80, 82, 84, 85, 87, 90–92, 99, 101, 112, 113, 116, 117
 Strabo, 29, 37
 Strato, 33
 Suessa Aurunca, 111
 Suetonius, 93, 96, 97, 99–101, 103
 Sulla, 68, 69, 71, 73, 78, 79, 103
 Sulpicius Galus, 66
 Sulpicius Severus, 143
 Sumeria, Sumerians, 1–4, 9, 11
 Syracuse, 33, 65
 Syria, 1–3, 32, 96, 138

—T—

Tarentum, 62, 65
 Temple of Apollo, 81, 97
 Temple of Peace, 84, 92, 101
 Teos, 53, 54
 Thamugadi, 118, 119
 Theodosius II, 137, 138
 Theophilus (patriarch), 138
 Theophrastus, 40, 68
 Theopompus, 59, 67
 Thucydides, 21, 23, 26, 27
 Tiberius, 47, 84, 94, 97–99, 101, 103, 107
 Tibullus, 110
 Tibur, 107, 111, 122
 Tiglath-Pileser I, 8, 9, 11
 Timaeus, 67
 Timgad, 118, 120, 122
 Timotheus, 56
 titles, titling, 4–6, 35, 37, 71–73, 82, 129; *see also* colophons
 Titus, 95
 Trajan, 84–86, 88–90, 92, 99–101, 113, 118, 135, 137

Index

translations, 35, 36, 61-64
Tryphon, 104, 105
Tullia, 78
Tusculum, 73, 74
Tyrannio, 68, 71, 78

—U—

Uruk, 13, 14

—V—

Valerius Eudaemon, 96
Varro, 70, 78-80, 99, 101, 103
Vergil, 80, 92, 93, 99, 102, 105,
110, 124, 125, 132, 135
Vespasian, 84, 92, 95, 96, 98, 99,
101
villa libraries. *See* libraries, in villas
vilicus, 97, 98

Vivarium, 144
Volsinii, 111

—W—

wax tablets, 24, 125, 133
women, 53, 54, 77, 78, 110
women, literacy of, 21
writing material, 1, 12, 24, 25, 32.
See also clay tablets; leather;
papyrus; parchment; wax tablets

—X—

Xenophon, 28

—Z—

Zeno, 27
Zenodotus, 37, 38, 41, 43