

Contents

On the Need for an Independent Stance 9

PART ONE: CRITICISM

Canadian Literature, Criticism, and Evaluation:
The Literary History of Canada 17

The Thematic Approach to Canadian Fiction 24

Poet as Critic: Louis Dudek 47

Atwood as (Infuriating) Critic 54

The Function of Canadian Criticism
at the Present Time 62

The Quest for the (Instant) Canadian Classic 79

The Post-Modernist Phenomenon
and Canadian Literature 92

'Criticism in Practice':
John Metcalf's Private Part 107

PART TWO: FICTION

The Art of Frederick Philip Grove:
Settlers of the Marsh as an Example 131

Overview: Ethel Wilson, Providence,
and the Vocabulary of Vision 150

Novelist or Essayist?: Hugh MacLennan and
The Watch That Ends the Night 166

The Roots of Fantasy: Document and Invention in
Robertson Davies's Fiction 175

The Not-So-Divine Comedy of Robertson Davies 191

Margaret Laurence's *The Diviners*:
The Problems of Close Reading 200

'Layer on Layer':
A Reading of Hugh Hood's *A New Athens* 221

The Case for Hugh Hood 234

Two Reviews of Rudy Wiebe

1. *The Mad Trapper* 241
2. Sex and the Dead 245

Jack Hodgins and the Sources of Invention 249

Hodgins's 'Pack of Crazies':
The Resurrection of Joseph Bourne 262

On the Edge of Something Else:
Jack Hodgins's Island World 267

Interpreting and Misinterpreting 'Bluebeard's Egg':
A Cautionary Tale 278

Works Cited 291

Index 303

Biographical Note 313

Index

- Achebe, Chinua 98
Acta Victoriana 58
 Amado, Jorge 260
 Aquin, Hubert 74
 Arnason, David 30
 Arnold, Matthew 20, 50, 76,
 117, 152, 159
 Atwood, Margaret 54-61, 78,
 88, 100, 103-04, 173, 185,
 209, 236, 278-88
 Books:
 Cat's Eye 279
 Edible Woman, The 61, 279
 Journals of Susanna
 Moodie, The 61
 Lady Oracle 61, 103-04, 279,
 285
 Life Before Man 61
 Second Words 54-61
 Surfacing 61
 Survival 26, 34, 54-57, 59,
 61, 70, 77
 Short Story:
 'Bluebeard's Egg' 278-88
 Auden, W.H. 9, 10
 Austen, Jane 81, 89, 104, 111,
 177
 Avison, Margaret 58

 Baird, Rev. Frank 19
 Baker, R.P. 66

 Beck, Lily Adams 19
 Beckett, Samuel 71, 118
 Berton, Pierre 21, 250, 255
 Blais, Marie-Claire 59, 193
 Blaise, Clark 111, 123
 Blake, William 95, 113, 262
 Borges, Jorge Luis 101, 187-90,
 247
 Borrow, George 97, 194
 Bowering, George 67
 Brontë, Charlotte 97
 Brooke, Frances 69, 171, 231
 Brother XII 249-60
 Brown, Russell 69, 82
 Browning, Robert 44, 127, 213
 Buckler, Ernest 19, 84, 90

 Callaghan, Morley 30, 34-36
 Cameron, Barry 69, 82, 111,
 114, 120, 121, 124
 Cameron, Donald 209
 Cameron, Elspeth 60, 68, 166,
 171
 Camus, Albert 118
Canadian Forum, The 47, 54, 59,
 234, 241, 247, 267
Canadian Literature 9-10, 26,
 66, 67, 164, 169, 201
Canadian Poetry 65
 Carman, Bliss 19
 Carr, Emily 103

- Carrier, Roch 263
 Carroll, Lewis 97, 276
 Céline, Louis-Ferdinand 118
 Chaucer, Geoffrey 264
 Cohen, Leonard 71, 103
 Cohen, Matt 83
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 179,
 221, 227
Compass, The 266
 Connor, Ralph 62, 87
 Conrad, Joseph 81, 89, 101,
 111, 185
 Conron, Brandon 21
 Cook, Gregory 67
 Copithorne, Judith 21
 Crawford, Isabella Valancy 19,
 47, 52
 Daniells, Roy 18, 86
 Dante 197, 231, 237
 Davey, Frank 26-28, 40, 69, 82,
 279
 David, Jack 65
 Davies, Robertson 21, 56, 57,
 100, 101, 109, 119, 166, 173,
 175-99
 Books:
 Enthusiasms of Robertson
 Davies, The 192
 Fifth Business 101, 172,
 175-76, 179-82, 183, 185,
 198, 252
 High Spirits 185
 Leaven of Malice 176, 177-78,
 180, 183
 Lyre of Orpheus, The 175
 Manticore, The 176, 182, 198,
 199
 Mixture of Frailties, A 176-77,
 178-79
 Rebel Angels, The 174,
 183-85, 191-92, 194-99
 Tempest-Tost 176, 177
 Voice from the Attic, A 192
 Well-Tempered Critic, The
 191-94
 What's Bred in the Bone 175
 World of Wonders 176, 180,
 181, 182-83, 184, 188-89,
 191
 Article:
 'Double Life of Robertson
 Davies, The' 188
 Dawson, Sir John William 93
 de la Roche, Mazo 89
 de Man, Paul 173
 Derrida, Jacques 95, 260
 Dickens, Charles 58, 103, 118,
 177, 196
 Dixon, Michael 69, 82
 Donne, John 161, 216
 Dooley, D.J. 173
 Dudek, Louis 47-53, 54, 77, 95
 Books:
 Atlantis 52
 Collected Poetry 48
 En México 52
 Europe 51-53
 First Person in Literature, The
 51
 In Defence of Art 47
 Selected Essays and

- Criticism* 47, 48-50
Technology & Culture 47, 49,
 50-51, 52, 77
- Article:
 'Interface: Reality and
 Literature' 186
- Duffy, Dennis 232
 Duncan, Dorothy 167
 Duncan, Sara Jeannette 56, 99
- Eliot, George 29, 81, 89, 91,
 111, 118, 201, 225
 Eliot, T.S. 23, 89, 93, 98, 118,
 119, 167
 Engel, Marian 83, 87, 200-02,
 218, 220
Essays on Canadian Writing 62,
 68, 75, 239, 249
- Faulkner, William 98, 118, 185,
 269, 276
Fiddlehead, The 241, 262
 Findley, Timothy 59
 Fogel, Stan 73-74, 75, 76
 Ford, Ford Madox 98
 Freake, Douglas 97
 Frye, Northrop 17, 18, 22-23,
 26, 27, 28, 48-49, 69, 95, 97,
 113, 114-15, 192, 198, 237
- Gallant, Mavis 72, 78, 88, 105,
 106, 111, 119
 García Márquez, Gabriel 103,
 260, 263, 266
 Garebian, Keith 234, 237, 239
Globe and Mail, The 58, 241
- Gordimer, Nadine 59, 98
 Grant, Judith Skelton 181, 192,
 193, 194
 Graves, Robert 80
 Gregory, Lady Augusta 44
 Grey Owl 20
 Grove, Frederick Philip 24,
 31-33, 66, 99, 100, 109,
 131-49
- Books:
Fruits of the Earth 31, 218
In Search of Myself 133, 143
*Letters of Frederick Philip
 Grove, The* 68
Master of the Mill, The 132
Our Daily Bread 31, 32-33,
 132
Over Prairie Trails 135
Search for America, A 100
Settlers of the Marsh 31, 32,
 37, 66, 131-49
Tales from the Margin 134
Yoke of Life, The 31, 147,
 148-49
- Short Story:
 'First Day of an Immigrant, The'
 134
- Haliburton, T.C. 56, 57, 72, 91
 Hancock, Geoff 44, 103, 105,
 109, 268, 269, 274
 Harding, Anthony John 232
 Hardy, Thomas 134, 136, 185,
 224, 243, 276
 Harris, Carrie Jenkins 93
 Hearne, Samuel 19

Hemingway, Ernest 98, 118,

263

Hendry, Tom 21-22

Hersey, Frank 241, 244, 245

Hiebert, Paul 58

Hine, Daryl 50

Hoar, Victor 30

Hogg, James 97

Hodgins, Jack 11, 27, 42-45,
74, 75, 78, 83, 166, 249-77

Books:

Barclay Family Theatre, The

267, 268-72, 274

Honorary Patron, The 267,

270, 272-76, 277

Invention of the World, The 24,

42-45, 84, 89, 102-03, 174,

249-61, 262, 265, 266, 267,

268-69, 272, 274

Resurrection of Joseph

Bourne, The 262-66, 267,

269, 271, 273, 274, 275

Spit Delaney's Island 250, 262,

266, 267-68, 269, 271

Short Stories:

'Invasions '79' 269-70

'Ladies and Gentlemen, the
Fabulous Barclay Sisters!'

269

'Lepers' Squint, The' 268

'More than Conquerors' 271,
273

'Mr Pernouski's Dream' 269,
274

'Plague Children, The' 270

'Separating' 268, 274

'Spit Delaney's Island' 268,

273, 274

'Sumo Revisions, The' 269,
270-71

'Three Women of the
Country' 268

Homer 67, 258, 263, 282, 284

Hood, Hugh 11, 21, 56, 62, 78,
100, 111, 124, 166, 221-40

Books:

Black and White Keys 231

Camera Always Lies, The 238

Flying a Red Kite 116, 225

Governor's Bridge is

Closed, The 225

New Age, The 172, 186, 222,
225, 229

New Athens, A 89, 174,
221-33, 239

None Genuine Without This

Signature 234-40

Reservoir Ravine 186, 231

Short Walk in the Rain, A 225

Swing in the Garden, The 186,
222-23, 231

Short Stories:

'Breaking Off' 237-38

'Doubles' 238

'Fallings from Us,

Vanishings' 225

'From the Fields of Sleep'
225

'Ghosts at Jarry' 236, 237

'God Has Manifested
Himself Unto Us as Canadian
Tire' 235-36, 238

- 'Gone Three Days' 238
 'None Genuine Without This
 Signature' 238
 'Season of Calm
 Weather, A' 225
 Articles:
 'End of Emma, The' 124-25
 'Sober Colouring' 225
 Hopkins, Gerard Manley 124
 Horner, Jan 258
 Huxley, Aldous 127

 Ibsen, Henrik 97
 Innis, Harold 49

 James, Henry 81, 89, 111, 151,
 218, 242, 275
 Jeffrey, David L. 274
 Johnston, George 59, 94
 Jones, D.G. 26, 27, 34
 Jong, Erica 58
Journal of Canadian Fiction 122,
 209
Journal of Canadian Studies 131,
 175, 191, 200, 201
 Joyce, James 70, 89, 98, 118,
 120, 185-86, 231-32, 282,
 284

 Keats, John 115
 Kelley, Thomas P. 252
 Kerouac, Jack 118, 119
 Klein, A.M. 68
 Klinck, Carl F. 17, 19, 22
 Knight, G. Wilson 198
 Knights, L.C. 112

 Knister, Raymond 125-26
 Kreisel, Henry 21, 89
 Kroetsch, Robert 56, 72, 74-75,
 81, 89, 186, 246, 263, 266

 Lampman, Archibald 18
 Lane, Lauriat, Jr. 21
 Laurence, Margaret 11, 72, 78,
 83, 91, 125, 173, 185,
 200-20, 276
 Books:
 Bird in the House, A 200,
 210-11, 213
 Diviners, The 24, 29-30, 172,
 200-20
 Fire-Dwellers, The 211, 220
 Fest of God, A 55-56, 67, 211,
 218
 Stone Angel, The 55, 84, 207,
 208, 211
 Short Story:
 'Tal des Walde' 209
 Articles:
 'Down East' 210
 'Shack, The' 210
 Lawrence, D.H. 90, 91, 98,
 110, 136, 241
 Lawrence, Robert G. 176
 Layton, Irving 50, 71, 72,
 192-93, 234-35
 Leacock, Stephen 29, 56, 57,
 91, 99, 184, 232
 Leavis, F.R. 13, 23, 80-81, 89,
 90, 91, 109-12, 113-14, 115,
 124, 126
 Lecker, Robert 65, 74,

- 126, 222-23
 Leprohon, Rosanna 30, 118
 Lessing, Doris 98, 201
 Levine, Norman 111
Literary History of Canada 17-23, 76
 Lochhead, Douglas 63
 Lowry, Malcolm 103, 185, 263
 Lowther, Pat 59
 Lucas, Alec 169
- MacDonald, R.D. 151
 Macklem, Michael 111
Maclean's 59, 171
 MacLennan, Hugh 21, 60, 68, 166-74
 Books:
Barometer Rising 101, 168, 172, 193
Return of the Sphinx 172
Seven Rivers of Canada 166
Two Solitudes 172
Watch That Ends the Night, The 24, 29, 60, 166-74
Voices in Time 172
 Articles:
 'Portrait of a City' 168
 'Victory' 167-68
- Macpherson, Jay 49-50, 61
 Maillet, Antonine 88
 Mandel, Eli 49, 67
 Mann, Thomas 238
 Martin-Harvey, Sir John 176, 183
 Mathews, Lawrence 222, 230
 Mathews, Robin 56, 116, 117
- Maugham, Somerset 134
 Maupassant, Guy de 30
 McCaig, JoAnn 249-50, 251, 255
 McClelland, Jack 83, 85, 86-87
 McLuhan, Marshall 48, 49, 107, 273
 McMullen, Lorraine 150
 McPherson, Hugo 171
 Meredith, George 93
 Metcalf, John 11, 13, 14, 79, 107-27, 274
 Books:
Best Canadian Stories 111
Bumper Book, The 79, 90, 91, 116
General Ludd 119
Kicking Against the Pricks 63, 107-08, 109, 110-11, 115, 123, 124, 126
What Is A Canadian Literature? 107, 115-19, 125, 126
 Short Stories:
 'Beryl' 110
 'Children Green and Golden, The' 120
 'Eastmill Reception Centre, The' 123
 'Estuary, The' 120
 'Girl in Gingham' 120
 'Keys and Watercress' 120
 'Nipples of Venus, The' 120
 'Polly Ongle' 120
 'Private Parts' 120, 123, 126
 'Teeth of My Father, The'

- 121-22, 123
- Articles:
- 'Editing the Best' 112-13
- 'Punctuation as Score' 115, 127
- Mills, John 222, 230
- Milton, John 51, 114
- Mitchell, W.O. 20, 101
- Monk, Patricia 176
- Montrealer, The* 171
- Moodie, Susanna 69, 91
- Morley, Patricia 212
- Moss, John 26, 27, 33-34, 63, 69, 221
- Munro, Alice 75, 100, 103, 104-05, 106, 109, 111, 122-23
- Myers, Martin 72
- Nabokov, Vladimir 186
- Naipaul, V.S. 98
- Neuman, Shirley 74
- New, W.H. 67, 150, 207-08
- New Canadian Library 64, 66, 79, 82, 83, 85-88, 101, 133
- New York Times Book Review, The* 58, 207
- Newlove, John 59
- North, Dick 241-42
- Northey, Margot 26
- Nowlan, Alden 48
- O'Casey, Sean 71
- O'Hagan, Howard 19, 101, 103
- Ohm, Viveca 269
- Ondaatje, Michael 74, 88, 101
- Open Letter* 47
- Osborne, John 72
- Pacey, Desmond 19, 37, 41, 134, 143, 150
- Peacock, Thomas Love 195
- Peterborough Examiner, The* 179, 193
- Peterman, Michael 179, 201, 202, 215
- Piercy, Marge 201, 206-07
- Pirandello, Luigi 97
- Pope, Alexander 90, 231
- Pound, Ezra 98, 118
- Powe, B.W. 214, 218
- Powys, John Cowper 185
- Pratt, E.J. 68, 99, 193
- Proust, Marcel 231
- Purdy, Al 59
- Queen's Quarterly* 73
- Rabelais, François 183-84, 194, 195, 196, 198
- Radcliffe, Ann 65
- Radford, F.L. 180
- Rasky, Frank 255
- Reaney, James 49, 59
- Rhodenizer, V.B. 148
- Rich, Adrienne 58
- Richards, I.A. 110
- Richardson, John 64-65, 68, 69, 87, 91, 118
- Richler, Mordecai 21, 24, 58, 66-67, 72, 100, 172, 173, 185
- Ring et 193

- Ripley, John 21-22
 Robbe-Grillet, Alain 105
 Roberts, Charles G.D. 18, 99, 117
 Rooke, Leon 111
 Roper, Gordon 18
 Ross, Malcolm 22, 82-83, 85
 Ross, Sinclair 30, 69, 84, 86, 90, 101, 125, 193
 Ruskin, John 93

 Sartre, Jean-Paul 118
Saturday Night 59
 Saunders, Thomas 133
 Scott, Duncan Campbell 19, 125-26
 Scott, F.R. 49-50, 264-65
 Scott, Sir Walter 65, 245
Scrutiny 113-14
 Sexton, Anne 58
 Shakespeare, William 12, 65, 177, 178, 180, 198, 271, 273
 Shaw, George Bernard 58, 70
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe 115
 Sheps, G.D. 67
 Skelton, Isabel 138
 Smith, A.J.M. 17-18, 23, 70
 Smith, Ray 72, 74
 Snow, C.P. 90
 Solecki, Sam 14, 116, 127
 Souster, Raymond 236
 Soyinka, Wole 98
 Spettigue, Douglas O. 66, 131, 146
 Steele, Charles 24, 82
 Stegner, Wallace 19

 Stein, Gertrude 98
 Stephens, Donald 67
 Sterne, Lawrence 97
 Stevens, Wallace 98
 Strindberg, August 97
 Struthers, J.R. (Tim) 11, 13, 14, 107, 115, 221, 222, 267, 269, 274
 Sullivan, Alan 84
 Sutherland, John 164
 Swift, Jonathan 97, 104, 285
 Synge, J.M. 70

 Tallman, Warren 26, 29, 66-67, 72, 169-70
Tamarack Review, The 163, 223
 Thackeray, William Makepeace 97
 Thomas, Audrey 59, 201
 Thomas, Clara 201, 212, 216, 217, 218
 Thompson, John 59
 Tillyard, E.M.W. 112
 Traill, Catharine Parr 66, 91, 208

University of Toronto Quarterly 17, 24, 59

 Valgardson, W.D. 59
 Vargas Llosa, Mario 260

 Walcott, Derek 98
 Walker, David 84
 Watson, Sheila 174
 Watters, R.E. 158-59

- Waugh, Evelyn 119
 White, Patrick 98
 Whitehead, Alfred North 93
 Wiebe, Rudy 27, 56, 75, 78,
 241-48
 Books:
 Blue Mountains of China, The
 174
 First and Vital Candle 247
 Mad Trapper, The 241-45,
 246
 My Lovely Enemy 241, 245-49
 Scorched-Wood People, The
 242, 246
 Temptations of Big Bear, The
 242
 Short Stories:
 'Broken Arm, The' 246-47
 'Home for Night' 246
 'In the Beaver Hills' 246-47
 'Naming of Albert
 Johnson, The' 241, 245
 Article:
 'Death and Life of Albert
 Johnson, The' 241, 244-45
 Williams, William Carlos 98
 Wilson, Ethel 24, 36-42, 44, 72,
 103, 150-65
 Books:
 Equations of Love, The 154-57
 Hetty Dorval 150-52, 153,
 157, 159, 165
 Innocent Traveller, The
 152-54, 157, 158, 160,
 275
 Love and Salt Water 159-60
 Mrs Golightly and Other
 Stories 161
 Swamp Angel 36-42, 84,
 157-58, 161, 165
 Short Stories:
 'Birds, The' 161
 'Drink with Adolphus, A' 161
 'Lilly's Story' 155-57, 165
 'Tuesday and Wednesday'
 154-55
 'Window, The' 161-63
 Articles:
 'Bridge or the Stokehold, The'
 164
 'Cat among the Falcons, A'
 165
 'On a Portuguese Balcony'
 163-64
 'Reflections in a Pool'
 164-65
 Wilson, Herbert
 Emmerson 249-50, 251-60
 Wilson, Milton 48
 Wilson, Robert 74, 266
 Wiseman, Adele 209
 Wodehouse, P.G. 58
 Woodcock, George 18, 21, 67,
 163, 164, 166, 173
 Woolf, Virginia 98
 Wordsworth, William 156, 165,
 212, 213, 221-22, 224,
 225-27, 228, 230-31, 232-33,
 239
 Yeats, W.B. 70, 98, 196, 245,
 258