## Contents

## Introduction ix

Thanks

Experience Present Perfect and Past tenses; special Present Perfect structures; be used to.

Activities

Appearance 10

Look + adjective/like/as if; seem + infinitive; physical characteristics of people;

Activities 19

age.

Relating past events

Past Perfect and Past tenses; non-defining relative clauses.

Activities 29

Attitudes and reactions

40

Activities

Verbs and adjectives for expressing attitudes; 'If there's one thing ... it's ...'; 'the way'; 'character' adjectives.

31

5 Duration

Past duration structures; how long . . . ?; for/until; in/by; duration structures using different tenses.

Activities 50

52 . -Reported speech structures; 'reported thought' structures; reporting verbs.

Activities 6T

Reporting

Deductions and explanations 63

Must/might/can't + infinitive forms; second conditional; third conditional; 'significance' structures.

Activities 73 **8 Advantages and disadvantages** 74 'Effect' verbs; (dis)advantage of/drawback of/trouble with/good (bad) thing about; there's no point in/it's no use/might as well; second conditional.

Activities 83

9 Clarifying 85 Information questions; indirect questions; tag questions; 'identifying' structures; reported questions.

Activities 92

10 Wishes and regrets 94
I wish/If only + would/Past tense/Past Perfect tense; second and third

conditionals; should(n't) have done; could/needn't have done.

Activities 103

11 Events in sequence 105

When + Past Simple and Past Perfect; as soon as; before/not before/not until; had only just . . . when . . .; no sooner had . . . than . . .

Activities 114

12 Comparison 115

Large and small differences; numerical comparisons; comparisons involving different tenses.

Activities 123

13 Processes 124

When + Present Simple and Present Perfect; before/not before/not until; passive structures; 'change of state' verbs.

Activities 133

14 Prediction 134
Bound to/certain to/sure to/likely to/unlikely to; if/unless/as long as/provided that; first and second conditionals.

Activities 144

15 News 148 Present Perfect, Present and Past tenses; 'supposed to'; other passive reporting verbs.

Activities 156

## 16 Revision 158

Listening texts 167

Drills 174

Acknowledgements 181