

Contents

Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction	1
<i>Part I: A Beginning and an End</i>	
ONE: Into the Third Reich	9
TWO: Consenting Elites, Threatened Elites	41
THREE: Redemptive Anti-Semitism	73
FOUR: The New Ghetto	113
FIVE: The Spirit of Laws	145
<i>Part II: The Entrapment</i>	
SIX: Crusade and Card Index	177
SEVEN: Paris, Warsaw, Berlin—and Vienna	211
EIGHT: An Austrian Model?	241
NINE: The Onslaught	269
TEN: A Broken Remnant	306
Notes	335
Bibliography	397
Index	427

Index

The notes in this volume were not indexed.

- Abel, Leon, 160
Abetz, Otto, 223
Abyssinia, 146
Action Française, 212, 221, 224
Adenauer, Konrad, 186
Agudath Yisrael, 200
Albert, Wilhelm, 197
Allen, William Sheridan, 38
American Jewish Committee, 21
American Joint Distribution Committee, 61
Angriff, Der, 63–64, 104, 111, 137, 141
Anschluss, 67, 194, 210, 239, 242, 275, 311
anti-Comintern pact (1936), 178
anti-Communism, 2, 17, 57, 141, 143
 see also anti-Semitism
anti-Semitism, 19
 anti-Communism and, 178, 180, 182–89, 214, 215, 216, 218
 anti-Nazi, 165–66
 in Austria, 4, 56, 81, 83, 242
 Catholic Church and, 42–43, 46–49, 59–60, 83, 190, 212, 215–17, 250–51, 297
 Christianity and, 83–85, 86–87, 215, 326–28
 of German elites, 297–98
 of German populace, 3, 4, 110, 116, 324
 in Imperial Germany, 34, 56, 76–77, 81–90
 in other countries, 81, 113, 211–24, 250–52, 292
 Protestant churches and, 41–42, 43–46, 47, 59–60, 83, 189–90
 racial, 3, 20, 34–35, 82–83, 86–87, 89, 96–97, 142
 rational vs. emotional, 198
 in Soviet Union, 103, 186, 214
 theoreticians of, 191–93
 three symbolic figures of, 197
 of universities, 56–59
 in Weimar Republic, 56, 73–75, 104–12
anti-Semitism, redemptive, 73–112
 definition of, 87
 of Hitler, 3, 4, 20, 46, 71–72, 74, 95–104, 177, 180, 183–89, 192, 280
 international Jewish conspiracy perceived in, 84–85, 91–95, 99–101, 179–80, 183–84, 188, 189, 280, 288, 311, 313
 of Nazi Party radicals, 3–4, 313
Appel, Martha, 22, 38
Arendt, Hannah, 53, 55, 82
Aryanization:
 in Austria, 241–45, 247
 cultural, 9–14, 32–33, 65–68, 102, 107–10, 117–18, 130–37, 252
 economic, 179, 232–39, 242–44, 247, 257–61, 281, 284, 317
 final stages of, 280–98, 316–30
 see also universities, Jews in; *specific professions*
Association Against Jewish Arrogance, 76–76
Association of National German Jews, 15, 109
Auschwitz, 197, 221
Austria, 80, 115, 135, 241–48, 258, 263, 264
 Anschluss and, 67, 194, 210, 239, 242, 275, 311
 anti-Semitism in, 4, 56, 81, 83, 242
 Aryanization in, 241–45, 247, 282, 284
 concentration camps in, 245–46, 247
 Jewish emigration from, 63, 214, 224, 244–45
 Jews expelled from, 245, 265
 Kristallnacht in, 274–76
 as model for Nazi program, 247, 282, 284
 post-Anschluss name of, 241
Austro-Hungarian Empire, 80
Avenarius, Ferdinand, 78–79
Baarova, Lida, 272
Bab, Julius, 66
Baeck, Leo, 60, 65
Baerwald, Leo, 48
Bagatelles pour un massacre (Céline), 213
Baillie, Hugh, 143
Balkans, 178
Ballin, Albert, 73, 74, 77
Bang, Paul, 26–27
Bankier, David, 162, 163, 164
banking industry, Jews in, 24, 25, 77–78, 170, 234, 259–60
Barkai, Avraham, 22, 235
Barmat brothers, 106
Bauer, Karl, 274, 275
Baumgarten, Eduard, 54
Bavaria, 91–92, 93–94, 99
Bavarian People's Party (BVP), 102
Bayreuth circle, 87–90, 109
Beckmann, Anton, 202
Befehl des Gewissens, Der (Zöberlein), 122
Behrends, Hermann, 198
Being and Time (Heidegger), 54
Belinson, Moshe, 64
Benn, Gottfried, 10
Béraud, Henri, 105–6
Berger, Richard, 275
Bergery, Gaston, 213–14
Berlin, 18, 56–58, 91, 106, 138, 202–3, 257, 260–61, 262
Bernanos, Georges, 211–12
Bernhard, Thomas, 239–40
Bernheimer, Otto, 233
Berning, Bishop Wilhelm, 47, 49, 59, 210
Berthold, Karl, 31–32, 155–56, 321–23
Bertram, Adolf Johannes Cardinal, 42, 298
Best, Werner, 263, 264
Bethe, Hans, 50
Bethge, Eberhard, 45–46
Bethmann-Hollweg, T. von, 76
Bidault, Georges, 248
Bismarck, Herbert von, 34–35
blacks, 153, 195, 196, 207–8
Bleichröder, Gerson, 81
Bloch, Édouard, 222

- Blomberg, Werner von, 117, 236
- Blum, Ferdinand, 231–32
- Blum, Léon, 219, 222–23
- Blumenfeld, Kurt, 21
- Bohnen, Michael, 135
- Bolshevism, 97–98, 103, 141, 178, 180
see also anti-Communism; Communism
- Bolshevism from Moses to Lenin* (Eckart), 97–98
- Bonhoeffer, Dietrich, 45–46
- Bonnet, Georges, 300–301
- book burnings, 11, 13, 57–58, 60
- Bormann, Martin, 116–17, 154, 208, 226, 228–29, 232*n*, 280, 331
- Born, Max, 50
- Börne, Ludwig, 88
- Bosch, Carl, 26
- Bouhler, Philipp, 210
- Böving-Burmeister, Isolina, 195
- Brack, Viktor, 210
- Brandt, Karl, 209, 210, 331
- Brod, Max, 300
- Brodnitz, Julius, 21
- Broszat, Martin, 114, 115, 206
- Buber, Martin, 16–17, 44, 118, 169
- Buch, Walter, 154, 271
- Buchenwald, 167, 261, 326
- Bülow, Bernhard W. von, 34
- Bürckel, Josef, 241–44
- Busch, Fritz, 10
- businesses, Jewish-owned, 18, 38, 62, 125
 April 1, 1933 boycott of, 15, 19, 20–24, 26, 37, 42–43, 56, 57, 59, 70
- Aryanization of, 179, 232–39, 242–43, 247, 257–61, 284, 317
- banning of, 258, 281
- definition of, 22–23
- German economy and, 69, 70, 74, 126, 127
- identification of, 187–88
- Nazis as customers of, 126, 202–3, 233–34
- violence directed against, 137–39
- Carl, Prince of Sweden, 36
- Catholic Church, Catholics, 109, 210, 227, 235, 248, 250
- anti-Semitism and, 42–43, 46–49, 59–60, 83, 190, 212, 215–17, 250–51, 297
- "crow-black," 231
- Nuremberg Laws and, 163, 164
- in Poland, 215–17
see also Vatican
- cattle trade, Jews in, 37, 125, 127, 138–39, 169, 188–89, 233
- Céline, Louis-Ferdinand, 213
- cemeteries, 329–30
- Central Association of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith, 15, 21, 48, 61, 151, 165
- Central Committee of the Boycott Movement, 24
- Central Office for Jewish Emigration, 244–45, 304, 305
- Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 89–90
- Chamberlain, Neville, 265, 330
- Chaoul, Henri, 153–54, 321
- Chinese Army, 117–18
- Christianity:
 anti-Semitism and, 83–85, 86–87, 215, 326–28
 conversion of Jews, 43, 46, 47
see also Catholic Church, Catholics; Protestant churches, Protestants
- Christian Science Monitor*, 19
- Citizenship Law, 142, 145, 146, 148, 149, 157–58, 257–58, 291, 318
- citizenship of Jews:
 in France, 221, 223
 in Nazi Germany, 26–27, 39, 71, 140, 142, 146, 148, 149, 157–58, 237, 263–68
 refugee crisis and, 263–68
- Citron, Otto, 157–58
- Civil Code, 120–21
- Civil Service Law, *see* Law for the Restoration of the Professional Civil Service
- Class, Heinrich, 34, 76
- Cologne, 36
- Committee for Inter-Confessional Peace, 42
- Communism, Communists, 18, 24, 25, 27, 53, 61, 93, 111, 141, 163, 164, 178, 242
see also anti-Communism
- Communist Party, German, 106
- concentration camps, 42, 189, 190, 261, 263, 274
 in Austria, 245–46, 247
 categories of prisoners in, 203
 Communists imprisoned, 17
 first Jews sent to, 18
 number of prisoners in, 203
 in Poland, 267
see also extermination camps; *specific camps*
- Concordat, 46–47, 48–49, 69, 70
- Conference of Bishops, 47
- Confessing Church, 45–46, 59, 163, 189–90, 235, 296–97
- Conservative Party, German, 34, 35, 75
- Consistoire, 220–21, 222
- Conti, Leonardo, 30, 40, 331
- Courant, Richard, 50
- crime, 141, 254, 255
- Criminal Police, 204
- Croix de Feu, 221, 222
- Cudenhove-Kalergi, Count, 58
- cultural de-Judaization, 9–14, 32–33, 65–68, 102, 107–10, 117–18, 130–37, 252
- CV Zeitung*, 151, 167
- Czechoslovakia, 178, 224, 239, 244, 245, 260, 304–5, 310
- Czecho-Slovakia, 265–66, 267
- Dachau, 17, 113–14, 206, 246, 302
- Daluege, Kurt, 141, 195
- Da Ponte, Lorenzo, 134–35
- Darré, Walther, 196
- Davar*, 64
- Deak, Istvan, 107–8
- Defense Ministry, German, 117
- de-Judaization, *see* Aryanization; cultural de-Judaization
- denunciations, 325–26
- Desbuquois, Gustave, 251
- "Desirable and Undesirable Jews" (Schmitz), 44
- Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung*, 30–31, 50, 192, 253
- Deutsche Bank, 25, 33, 42, 243, 259–60
- Deutsche Rundschau*, 109–10
- Deutsches Museum, 253
- "Deutschlandlied" (Fallersleben), 128

- Dibelius, Bishop Otto, 42
 Division of German Theaters, 133-34
 Dmowski, Roman, 218
 DNB (German news agency), 148
 DNVP (German National People's Party), 17, 29, 34
 Döblin, Alfred, 11, 130
 Dollfuss, Engelbert, 242
 Dresden, 29, 31-32
 Drumont, Louis, 211, 212
 Dühring, Eugen, 87
Dybbuk, The (Anski), 104
- Ebert, Friedrich, 106
 Eckart, Dietrich, 97-98, 184
 Economic Ministry, German, 63, 69, 139, 179, 224, 237
 Education Ministry, German, 50, 131, 228, 252
 Ehrlinger, Erich, 198, 199
 Eichmann, Adolf, 198, 200, 201, 219, 282
 in Czechoslovakia, 305
 in post-Anschluss Austria, 244, 245, 274
 Eicke, Theodor, 17, 246
 Einstein, Albert, 12, 13, 194, 332
 Eisenach Institute, 326-28
 Eisner, Kurt, 91-92
 Elbogen, Ismar, 60
 Emerson, Sir Herbert, 315
 Enabling Act (1933), 17
 Endek Party, Polish, 218
 Erzberger, Matthias, 74
 "Eternal Jew, The," 253
Eternal Jew, The, 100
 Ettinger, Elzbieta, 53
 eugenics, 39-40, 152, 208
 Europe, 80, 90
 anti-Semitism in, 81, 113, 211-24, 250-52, 292
 euthanasia, 209-10, 331
 Evangelical Church, 163, 323-24, 326
 Evian conference (1938), 248-49, 250
 extermination camps, 42, 221, 247
 see also concentration camps
- Fallersleben, Hoffmann von, 128
 farm law, 32, 33
 fascism, 215, 223
 Fascist Grand Council, 250
 Fascist Party, Italian, 250
 Faulhaber, Michael Cardinal, 42, 47-48, 183-84, 297
- Fechter, Paul, 109
 Federation of German Women's Associations (BFD), 110
 Feil, Hanns von, 275
 Feldtmann, Marga, 195
 feminism, 109
 Feuchtwanger, Lion, 9, 171
 Fiehler, Karl, 229
 Fischböck, Hans, 315
 Fischer, Eugen, 207
 Fischer, Samuel, 79
 Flag Law, 142, 148
 Flandin, Pierre-Etienne, 221
 Florstedt, Hermann, 166-67
 Foreign Affairs Ministry, German, 58, 154, 186, 201, 208, 238
 German Department of, 34, 35
 Foreign Policy Office, 223
Forty Days of Musa Dagh, The (Werfel), 12
Foundations of the Nineteenth Century, The (Chamberlain), 89-90
 Four-Year Plan, 179, 180, 182-83, 236, 247
 France, 85, 105, 115, 177-78, 207-8, 219, 220-24, 265, 266, 300-301, 302, 330-31
 anti-Semitism in, 81, 83, 211-12, 213, 214, 223-24
 political events in, 221-23
 France-Allemagne Committee, 223-24
 Franck, James, 50
 Franco, Francisco, 178
 Frank, Hans, 20, 29, 193
 Frank, Theodor, 25
 Frank, Walter, 191, 192, 227, 314, 328
 Frankfurt, 23-24, 37, 187, 229-30, 286, 323, 328
 Frankfurter, David, 181
Frankfurter Volksblatt, 229-30
Frankfurter Zeitung, 9, 12, 90, 161, 168
 Frankfurt University, 55-56, 113
 Free Corps, 94
 Freemasons, 84, 198
 Frei, Norbert, 331-32
 Freiburg Circle, 297-98
 Freiburg University, 50-51, 53, 297
- Freisler, Roland, 20, 120, 121, 154
 Freud, Sigmund, 172, 193, 241
 Frey, Adolf Heinrich, 269-70
 Frick, Wilhelm, 18, 26-27, 34, 119, 135, 139-40, 146, 160, 195, 224, 260, 270, 289, 290, 325
 Civil Service Law and, 28, 120, 226-27
 Friedell, Egon, 239
 Friedmann, Frieda, 16
 Fritsch, Werner von, 236
 Fröhlich, Elke, 114, 206
 Fromm, Bella, 262
 Funk, Walter, 236, 289
 Furtwängler, Wilhelm, 252
- Gang-Salheimer, Lore, 38
 Gauleiters, 286-87, 288, 289
 Gay, Peter, 107
 Gayda, Virginio, 215
 Gayl, Wilhelm Freiherr von, 27
 Gebtsattel, Konstantin von, 76
 Geffen-Ludomer, Hilma, 38
 Geist, Raymond, 313
 Gellately, Robert, 161
 Gemlich, Adolf, 72, 96
 Gercke, Achim, 28, 31
 German Association for Art History, 252
 German Boxing Assn., 36
 German Christian Faith Movement, 43-44
 German Conference of Bishops, 42
 German Democratic Party (DDP), 93, 106-7
 German Earth and Stone Works Corporation (DEST), 246
 German Labor Front, 17, 289
 German National People's Party (DNVP), 17, 29, 34, 105
 German Research Society (DFG), 205
 German State Party, 104, 107
 German Students Association, 56
 German University League, 56
 Germany, Imperial:
 anti-Semitism in, 34-35, 56, 75-77, 81-90
 economic role of Jews in, 77-80
 social role of Jews in, 80-81, 87

- Germany, Nazi:
 cultural de-Judaization in,
 9–14, 32–33, 65–68, 102,
 117–18, 130–37
 economic role of Jews in,
 126–28, 139, 168, 203,
 260
 Jewish citizenship in, 26–27,
 39, 71, 140, 142, 146,
 148, 149, 157–58, 263–68
 Jewish emigration and expul-
 sion from, 9, 12, 55,
 61–65, 128, 134, 140–41,
 165, 167–70, 200–201,
 214, 224–25, 237–38,
 247–48, 254, 260, 280,
 282–83, 287–88, 299–305,
 314–19
 Jewish reactions to anti-Jew-
 ish measures taken in,
 14–17, 33, 55, 60–68,
 167–73, 179
 Jewish refugees and, 263–68,
 299–305, 315
- Germany, Weimar Republic,
 36, 78
 anti-Semitism in, 56, 73–75,
 104–12
- Gerum, Josef, 113, 206, 207
- Gestapo, 46, 60, 61, 65, 113,
 122, 129, 132, 136, 138,
 139, 140, 146, 160,
 164–65, 167, 188, 189,
 202, 207, 239, 242, 245,
 255, 261, 266, 267, 273,
 276, 284, 286, 302, 304,
 318, 319, 323
- Freud's appraisal of, 241
- German police hierarchy,
 195
- Jewish affairs section of, 219
- organization of, 198
- ghettos, 143, 247, 283
- Gide, André, 213
- Globke, Hans, 152, 159, 254,
 255
- Globocnik, Odilo, 245
- Godesberg Declaration, 326
- Gödsche, Hermann, 94
- Goebbels, Joseph, 10, 20, 57,
 63, 100, 104, 111, 118,
 137, 143, 146, 162, 177,
 181, 182, 183, 184,
 185–86, 252, 253, 261,
 282, 283, 284, 292,
 298–99, 301, 302, 328
- April 1, 1933 boycott and,
 21–22
- cultural de-Judaization and,
 32–33, 131–33
 on expulsion of Jews, 262–63
- Kristallnacht and, 270,
 271–73, 276
- on sympathy expressed for
 Jews, 129–30, 166
- Goerdeler, Karl, 134
- Goldschmidt, Jakob, 51
- Goldstein, Moritz, 78, 79, 81
- Göring, Hermann, 10, 21, 52,
 65, 142, 153, 193, 207,
 236, 245, 265–66, 273,
 277, 279, 310
- Austrian Aryanization and,
 242, 243
- on being Jewish, vii, 283
- at Bernheimer's carpet store,
 233
- as coordinator of Jewish
 matters, 280–82, 283,
 286–88, 289, 290, 291,
 319, 325
- Four-Year Plan and, 179,
 247
- Jewish businesses banned by,
 258, 281
- Göttingen University, 50, 54
- Götz, Curt, 132
- Gräfe, Gerhard, 58
- Grau, Wilhelm, 191–92,
 227–28, 328
- Graubart, Richard, 274, 275
- Great Britain, 170, 300
 anti-Semitism in, 212, 213
- Palestine and, 237–38, 299
- relations between Nazi Ger-
 many and, 20, 115,
 177–78, 265, 308, 310, 330
- "Great Memorandum," 297–98
- Gröber, Archbishop Conrad,
 42–43
- Gross, Otto, 20
- Gross, Walter, 55, 144, 150,
 154–55, 177, 225, 245
- Grossman, Walter, 252–53
- Gründgens, Gustav, 10
- Grüninger, Paul, 303
- Grynspan, Herschel, 207,
 268, 280, 301–2
- Gundlach, Gustav, 251
- Günther, Hans F. K., 64, 119,
 150
- Gürtner, Franz, 29, 124–25,
 135, 139
- Gustloff, Wilhelm, 181–82,
 236
- Gütt, Arthur, 149
- Gutteridge, Richard, 189–90
- Gypsies, 153, 203, 204–5, 246
- Haavarah Agreement (1933),
 62–63, 170, 237, 238, 315
- Haber, Fritz, 51, 52, 130–31
- Hagen, Herbert, 198, 201, 244,
 270, 313
- Hahn, Otto, 131
- Hanoch, Ilse, 202
- Hartl, Albert, 198, 210, 255
- Hasselbacher, Karl, 198
- Hassell, Ulrich von, 278–79
- Hauptmann, Gerhart, 79–80,
 108
- Haushofer, Albrecht and Karl,
 153
- Health Ministry, German, 205,
 208
- Hebrew language, 165, 217
- Heene, Heinrich, 125
- Hefelmann, Hans, 254
- Heidegger, Elfride, 53
- Heidegger, Martin, 52–55, 212
- Heidelberg University, 51, 52,
 54–55, 56
- Heim, Susanne, 247
- Heisenberg, Werner, 193–94
- Heissmeyer, August, 128
- Helbronner, Jacques, 220–21
- Heldenplatz* (Bernhard),
 239–40
- Helldorf, Count Wolf Hein-
 rich, 261, 289
- Heller, Abraham, 191
- Henlein, Konrad, 200, 255
- Hergt, Oskar, 105
- Hess, Rudolf, 24, 55, 116, 133,
 139, 150, 151, 153, 155,
 161, 185, 191, 291
- Hevesy, Georg von, 53
- Heydrich, Reinhard, 3, 63,
 128–29, 137, 140–41, 154,
 165, 186, 194, 198, 200,
 201, 210, 219, 242, 245,
 261, 263, 267, 274, 275–76,
 281, 282, 283, 285, 289,
 304, 313, 314, 319
 as SD and Sipo head, 195
- Heymann, Berthold, 37
- Hilberg, Raul, 258
- Hilferding, Rudolf, 108
- Hilgard, Eduard, 281
- Himmler, Heinrich, 17, 182,
 194, 196, 204, 206, 243,
 245, 246, 255, 267,
 272–73, 274, 285, 292,
 312, 314

- named head of German police, 179, 194-95
- Hindenburg, Paul von, 16, 20, 28, 35-36, 111, 115
- Hinkel, Hans, 9, 12, 66, 136
- Hintze, Hedwig, 190
- Hirsch, Caesar, 37
- Hirsch, Otto, 60, 61
- Hirschberg, Alfred, 61
- Historische Zeitschrift (HZ)*, 190-91, 227-28
- Hitler, Adolf, 10, 14, 15, 16, 18, 25, 26, 28, 52, 53, 59-60, 61, 62, 64, 68, 90, 111, 131, 132, 140, 141-44, 145, 148, 151, 167, 200, 206, 207, 209, 222, 225, 226, 249, 254, 258, 260, 267, 321
- Anschluss and, 239
- as armed forces commander, 236
- Aryanization orders and, 280, 281, 283, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 293
- Concordat signed between Vatican and, 46-47, 48-49, 69, 70
- decision-making methods of, 146, 148-49
- 50th birthday celebration of, 332
- Four-Year Plan, 182-83, 236
- future goals of anti-Jewish program hinted at by, 35-36, 72, 100, 143-44, 147, 187-88, 280, 309-10, 314, 315
- German resistance, 134
- international opinion and response to, 19, 177-78, 222, 265, 291, 300, 308-9
- Kristallnacht and, 270-74, 277, 300
- Nuremberg Laws announced by, 141-43
- personal interventions by, 32, 52, 124-25, 153-54, 259
- Poland invaded by, 330-31
- political and economic factors in decisions made by, 3, 20, 23, 24, 29, 30, 69-72, 116-17, 139, 150, 181, 227, 291
- psychological makeup of, 111-12
- redemptive anti-Semitism as worldview of, 3, 4, 20, 46, 71-72, 74, 95-104, 177, 180, 183-89, 192, 280
- rise to power of, 9, 14, 17, 103, 114-16, 121, 131, 308
- and secret responsibility for brutality, 278-79
- Hitler Youth, 137, 262
- Hlond, Augustus Cardinal, 216-17
- Hofmannsthal, Hugo von, 252
- Hofstadter, Richard, 84
- Höhn, Reinhard, 198
- Holländer, Ludwig, 15, 118-19
- Holocaust, 40, 247
- establishing historical account of, 1-6
- Gypsies as target in, 204-5
- homosexuals as target in, 113-14, 203, 205-7
- homosexuals, 113-14, 203, 205-7, 236, 247, 302
- Honecker, Martin, 54
- Hönigswald, Richard, 52
- Hossbach, Friedrich, 150
- household help, 148, 150, 160-61, 163, 235
- housing, 260-61, 291, 320-21
- Huch, Ricarda, 11, 14
- Hull, Cordell, 69, 261
- Humani Generis Unitas*, 251
- Hungary, 80, 93, 215, 244, 245, 265-66
- Husserl, Edmund, 53, 54
- Hüttemann, Anneliese, 197
- identity cards, for Jews, 254
- If I Were the Kaiser* (Class), 34, 76
- I. G. Farben, 25-26, 234, 243
- Intergovernmental Committee for Refugees, 248-49, 288, 315, 316
- Interior Ministry, German, 18, 28, 40, 51, 137, 149, 152, 154, 203, 224, 236, 254, 258
- Berthold and, 31, 155-56, 321-22
- Population and Race Policy Committee of, 71, 146, 208
- Interior Ministry, Prussian, 30, 34, 207
- "International Jewry" (Hagen), 313
- international opinion, 3
- to Jewish refugee problem, 248-51, 263-68, 299-305
- to Nazi military advances, 177-78, 311, 330-31
- to Nazi programs, 19, 20, 68-70, 146, 181, 213-14, 222, 228-29, 250, 262, 291, 298-99, 300
- Isak, David, 125
- Israelitisches Familienblatt*, 14, 30
- Italy, 115, 177-78, 249, 250, 251, 265, 292, 301
- Jäckel, Eberhard, 97
- Jacoby, Felix, 16, 55
- Japan, 178, 303
- Jehovah's Witnesses, 203
- Jesuits, 43, 84, 250-51
- Jesus Christ, 177, 296
- Jewish, definition of, 27-28
- Jewish Chronicle* (London), 146
- "Jewish question," Hitler's letter on, 72, 96
- "Jewish Question as the Task of Historical Research, The" (Grau), 191
- "Jew Is Human Too, The" (Weltsch), 130
- Jewish War Veterans, 21
- Jews:
- businesses owned by, *see* businesses, Jewish-owned
 - card indexes compiled on, 28, 199
 - conversions of, to Christianity, 43, 46, 47
 - definition of, 76, 117-20, 148, 149, 152, 220; *see also* *Mischlinge*
 - emancipation of, 80, 82, 85-86
 - emigration and expulsions of, 9, 12, 55, 61-65, 128, 134, 140-41, 165, 167-70, 179, 200-201, 214, 224-25, 237-38, 244-45, 254, 260, 280, 282-83, 287-88, 299-305, 314-19
 - expressions of sympathy for, 128-30, 166
 - German economy and, 77-80, 126-28, 139, 168, 203, 232-39, 260; *see also* businesses, Jewish-owned
 - identifying signs for, 283, 286, 288, 291
 - Jung on psyche of, 171-72

Jews (*cont.*)

- marriage between Christians
and, 44, 120–22, 138, 142,
146, 148, 149–50, 152,
153, 155, 157–58, 167,
290–91
- names and name changes of,
27, 34–35, 36, 125,
135–36, 152, 254–55
- as “other,” 84, 107, 116
- reactions to Nazi anti-Jewish
measures by, 14–17, 19,
20–21, 33, 55, 60–68,
167–73
- self-hating, 89
see also anti-Semitism
- Jodl, Alfred, 153
- Jogisches, Leo, 91
- Jost, Heinz, 198
- Judaism in Music* (Wagner), 88
- Judenkartei, 199
- Jüdisches Nachrichtenblatt*, 284
- Jüdische Rundschau*, 29, 58,
129–30, 168–69, 283–84
- Jüdisches Familienblatt*, 138–39
- Jung, Carl Gustav, 171–72
- Jungdeutscher Orden, 103–4,
107
- Justice Ministry, German, 29,
36, 114, 125, 146, 162,
206, 208, 254, 260, 264,
270, 276, 307
- Kafka, Franz, 300
- Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for
Anthropology, Human
Genetics and Eugenics,
32, 207
- Kaiser Wilhelm Society, 51–52,
131
- Kampfbund für deutsche Kul-
tur, 109, 133, 134
- Kantorowicz, Ernst, 55–56
- Kantorowicz, Hermann, 49–50
- Kareski, Georg, 61
- Karl, Herbert, 246
- Kater, Michael, 56, 132
- Katz, Jacob, 83
- Katzenelson, Berl, 64
- Keitel, Wilhelm, 236
- Kempf, Annemarie, 296
- Kennan, George F., 305
- Kerrl, Hanns, 29, 120, 154
- Kershaw, Ian, 115–16
- Kestler, Fritz, 294
- Kiel, University of, 49–50
- Killy, Leo, 32
- Kipnis, Alexander, 14
- Kirk, Alexander, 291
- Klemperer, Otto, 9
- Klemperer, Victor, 58–59, 126,
145, 324
- Klepper, Jochen, 138, 290
- Kokoschka, Oskar, 12
- Kreisler, Fritz, 133
- Kristallnacht pogrom, 20, 70,
153, 236, 258, 261,
269–76, 289, 293, 296,
299, 300, 310, 332
- Krojanker, Gustav, 119
- Ksinski, Max, 126
- Kube, Wilhelm, 154
- Kuhn, Richard, 52
- Kulka, Otto Dov, 164
- Kulturbund deutscher Juden,
65–66, 136
- Kun, Béla, 93, 215
- Künneht, Walter, 46
- labor, compulsory, 319–20
- labor camps, 245–46, 247
- Labor Ministry, German,
31–32, 208
- LaFarge, John, 250–51
- Lagarde, Paul de, 87, 219
- La grande peur des bien-pensants*
(Bernanos), 211–12
- Lammers, Hans Heinrich, 15,
26, 125, 135, 153, 209,
226, 270–71, 289, 331
- Landauer, Georg, 317–18
- Landsmann, Nathan, 200
- Lausegger, Gerhard, 275
- Law Against the Overcrowding
of German Schools and
Universities, 30–31, 38
- Law for the Compensation of
Damages Caused to the
German Reich by Jews, 243
- Law for the Defense of Ger-
man Blood and Honor,
142, 149, 153, 154, 155,
159, 162, 164
- Law for the Prevention of
Genetically Diseased Off-
spring, 39–40
- Law for the Protection of the
Hereditary Health of the
German People, 152–53
- Law for the Protection of the
Republic, 120
- Law for the Repeal of Natural-
ization and Recognition of
German Citizenship, 27
- Law for the Restoration of the
Professional Civil Service,
12, 33, 35, 145, 226
- “Aryan paragraph” of, 27–28,
34, 44–45, 46, 117
- intermarriage and, 120–22
- supplementary decrees to, 31
- universities and, 49–60
- law profession, Jews in, 28–29,
31, 33, 56, 149, 258
- Law Regulating the Position of
the Jews, 35
- League of Jewish Women, 110
- League of Middle-Class
Employees and Artisans,
19
- League of Nations, 169
- Ledochowski, Wladimir, 251
- Leewald, Oswald, 117
- legislation, anti-Jewish, 17,
117–28, 137, 139–44,
145–73
see also Nuremberg Laws;
specific laws
- Lehar, Franz, 133, 134
- Lehmann, Margarete, 160
- Leiber, Robert, 43
- Leipzig University, 145, 193,
228, 321
- Lepecki, Mieczyslaw, 219
- Levi, Paul, 91
- Lichtenberg, Bernhard, 42, 297
- Liebehenschel, Arthur, 197
- Liebermann, Max, 12
- Liebkecht, Karl, 91
- Liepmann, Erich, 283–84
- Lippmann, Walter, 19
- List, Emanuel, 14
- Lithuania, 141, 266
- Lochner, Louis P., 332–33
- Loerke, Oskar, 130
- Loewenstein, Hugo, 117
- London, 21, 170
- Lösener, Bernhard, 147–48,
149, 151, 155, 330
- Löwenherz, Joseph, 244
- Löwenstein, Leo, 15
- Löwy, Alfred, 53
- Ludendorff, Erich, 74, 196
- Ludwig, Carl, 263
- Ludwig, Emil, 34, 182
- Luitpold Gymnasium, 92
- Luther, Hans, 25
- Lutheran Church, 76
- Luxemburg, Rosa, 91, 93, 94
- Mackensen, August von, 28
- Madagascar, proposed transfer of
Jews to, 219, 283, 301, 310
- Mager, Hans Wolfgang, 327

- Mahraun, Arthur, 103-4
 Main Office for the Security of the Reich (RSHA), 198
 Malinoff, E. O., 120
 Mann, Heinrich, 11
 Mann, Klaus, 10, 62
 Mann, Thomas, 11, 13-14, 79, 108, 130, 300
 Marcuse, Herbert, 192
 marriage between Jews and Christians, 44, 120-22, 138, 142, 146, 148, 149-50, 152, 153, 155, 157-58, 167, 290-91
 Marrus, Michael, 220
 Marxism, *see* anti-Communism; Communism, Communists
 Maurras, Charles, 212, 221
 Mauthausen, 207, 246-47
 Mayer, Joseph, 210
 media:
 anti-Jewish articles in, 123-25, 223
 Jews in, 26, 33, 79, 80
 sympathy for Jews expressed in, 128-30
 see also international opinion and responses
 medical profession, Jews in, 30, 31, 33, 56, 69, 149, 161, 225-26, 258
 Medicus, Franz Albrecht, 147
 Meinecke, Friedrich, 190
Mein Kampf (Hitler), 46, 74, 97, 98, 100, 101, 192, 207
 Melanchthon, Philipp, 327
 Melchior, Carl, 74
 "Memorandum on the Jewish Question," 61-62
 Mennecke, Friedrich, 196
 mental patients, 209, 328-29, 331
 Messersmith, George S., 69
 Metz, Friedrich, 293
 Meyerhof, Otto, 51-52
 Milch, Erhard, 153, 321
 Mildenstein, Baron Leopold Itz Edler von, 63-64, 198
 military service, Jewish:
 banning of, 117, 137
 in World War I, 15, 16, 28, 29, 55, 58, 61, 73-75, 117, 292-93
Mischlinge, 140, 144, 153, 170-71, 181, 229, 254, 289, 327
 categories of, 117, 148, 149-50, 151, 156-57
 marriage and citizenship laws and, 148, 149-50, 157-58, 164, 237, 290-91, 321-23
 Mommsen, Hans, 34
 Mosse, Rudolf, 79
 Moutet, Marius, 219
 Muchow, Reinhold, 19
 Müller, Heinrich, 198, 319
 Müller, Karl Alexander von, 190-91, 192
 Müller, Ludwig, 44, 124
 Munich, 22, 24, 92, 102, 115, 131, 133, 137-38, 229, 253, 265, 272, 284
 Munich University, 52
 "Murder in Davos" (Ludwig), 182
 music, de-Judaization of, 131-35, 252-53
 Mussolini, Benito, 250, 265
 Mutschmann, Martin, 145
 "My Way as German and Jew" (Wassermann), 109-10
 names, name changes, of Jews, 27, 34-35, 36, 125, 135-36, 152, 254-55
 National Association of Jews in Germany, 60
 nationalism, 2, 44, 56, 178, 309
 anti-Semitism and, 85, 87, 93-94, 215, 218
 National Representation of German Jews, 60-61, 124
 National Socialist Association of Teachers, 298
 National Socialist Students Association, 13, 56, 57, 58
 Naumann, Max, 15, 109
 Nazi Enterprise Cells Organization (NSBO), 19
 Nazi Party, 16, 37, 39, 40, 46, 63, 97, 101, 105, 117-18, 120, 270
 anti-Semitic enemies of, 165-66
 Congress of, 71, 141-43, 147-48, 155, 183, 184, 255
 conservative faction of, 236-37, 259, 279
 early political targets and agenda of, 17-26
 electoral successes of, 102-3, 106
 formal name of, 17-18, 95
 Heidegger and Schmitt's memberships in, 55
 language and logic as used by, 306-8
 Racial Policy Office of, 55, 139, 144, 154, 245
 radical faction of, 3-4, 19-20, 23, 24, 29, 70-71, 137, 138, 148-49, 163, 164, 313
 Reich Central Party Office of, 133
 short vs. long-term goals of, 18, 26
 state power of, 194-95
 "Nazi Visits Palestine, A" (Mildenstein), 63-64
 Negroes, 153, 195, 196, 207-8
 Neurath, Konstantin Freiherr von, 20, 34, 146, 236, 238
 newspapers, Jewish, banning of, 130, 283-84
 "New Testament and the Race Question, The," 45
 Nicolai, Helmut von, 27
 Nicosia, Francis, 64
 Niederstetten, 41-42
 Niemöller, Martin, 45, 163
 Night of the Long Knives, 114-15, 137, 147, 206, 207
 Nipperdey, Thomas, 81
 Nobel Prize laureates, 50, 51, 57, 131
 Nolte, Ernst, 98
 "non-Aryan," definition of, 27
 Nuremberg Laws, 34, 65, 117, 122, 141-44, 145-51, 161, 181, 187, 204, 235, 283, 291, 330
 see also Citizenship Law; Law for the Defense of German Blood and Honor; Reich Flag Law
 Nuremberg Trials, 146
 Oberdorfer, Erich Israel, 325-26
 Oberländer, Theodor, 186
 Obermayer, Leopold, 113-14, 205-7
 Oesterreich, Traugott Konstantin, 50
 Offenburg, 231-32
 Office of the Deputy Führer, 224, 225, 243
 Ogilvie-Forbes, Sir George, 316
 Ohlendorf, Otto, 198

- Okhrana, 94
 Olympic Games, of 1936, 117, 123, 139, 180-81, 205
 Orthodox German Jewry, 167, 198
Ostjuden, 18
 Ostmark, 241
- pacifists, 56, 57, 109, 213
 Palestine, 9, 21, 218, 270, 300, 313
 division of, 237-38
 Jewish emigration to, 61-65, 165, 168-70, 201, 225, 237-38, 299, 304
 Pan-German League, 76
 Paris, 55, 220, 268, 280, 292
 Pastor's Emergency League, 45
 Patriotic Front, 242
 Pechel, Rudolf, 109-10
 Peel Commission, 237-38
People at Sea (Priestley), 332-33
 People's Tribunal, 20
 Pfundtner, Hans, 135, 148, 150, 226
 Physicians' Honor Tribunal, 30
 physics, 193-94
 Pieczuch, Konrad, 111
 Pietrowski, Edmund, 26
 Pius XI, Pope, 190, 250-51
 Pius XII, Pope, 43, 47, 223, 251
- placards, anti-Jewish, 116-17
 Planck, Max, 52, 131
 pogroms, 108, 269-78
 Kristallnacht, 20, 70, 153, 236, 258, 261, 269-77, 289, 293, 296, 299, 300, 310, 332
 in Poland, 218
 Pohl, Oswald, 246
 Poland, 20, 186, 266-67, 278
 anti-Semitism in, 214, 215-19
 Nazi invasion of, 311, 330-31
 police forces, German, 194-95
 political parties, dissolution of, 17, 39
 Polkes, Feivel, 201
 Pollack, Isidor, 243
 Popitz, Johannes, 139, 279
 population:
 of Austrian Jews, 241
 of concentration camps, 203
 of French Jews, 220
 of German Jews, 15, 16, 62, 77, 150-51, 257, 316-17
 of Gypsies in Germany, 205
 of Italian Jews, 250
 of *Mischlinge*, 150-51
 of Polish Jews, 186, 217, 266-67
Preussische Zeitung, 57
 Priestley, J. B., 332-33
 Prinz, Arthur, 110
 Prinz, Hermann, 126
 Prinz, Joachim, 15-16, 146
 Propaganda Ministry, German, 9, 10, 32-33, 61, 67, 117, 136, 321, 328
 Property Transfer Office, 242, 243
 "Propositions on the Aryan Question" (Niemöller), 45
 Protestant churches, Protestants, 107, 138, 209-10, 326
 anti-Semitism and, 41-42, 43-46, 47, 59-60, 83, 189-90
 Nuremberg Laws and, 163, 164
Protocols of the Elders of Zion, 94-95, 217, 303
 Prussian Academy of the Arts, 10-11, 12
 Prussian Confessing Synod, 163
 Prussian Evangelical Church, 44
 psychoanalysis, 193
 public facilities and transportation, Jews banned from use of, 36-37, 122-23, 126-27, 138, 161, 166-67, 229, 230-31, 281-82, 285
 public opinion, on Nazi anti-Jewish policies, 3, 4, 18, 22, 68, 69-70, 125-26, 162-67, 289, 294-98, 323-24, 331-32
 publishing industry, Jews in, 24-25, 79-80, 130
- Raabe, Peter, 132
 race:
 Jews as, 118-20, 151-55
 see also anti-Semitism, racial; blacks
 Rachkovsky, Piotr, 94
 Racial Manifesto, 250
 Rafelsberger, Walter, 243, 245, 247
 Randall, A. W. G., 299
- Rapp, Alfred, 159-60
Rassenschande (race defilement), 159, 161-62, 163, 254, 325-26
 Rath, Ernst vom, 207, 236, 268, 271, 273, 274, 278, 279, 280, 292, 302
 Rathenau, Walther, 74, 75, 94, 108, 130
 refugees, Jewish, 248-49, 263-68, 299-305, 315
 Reich Association of German Writers, 11
 Reich Association of Jewish War Veterans, 15
 Reich Board for Economic Management, 247
 Reich Central Office for Jewish Emigration, 319
 Reich Chamber of Culture (RKK), 11, 32, 118, 131
 Reich Flag Law, 142, 148
 Reich Institute for the History of New Germany, Jewish Section of, 191-92, 227
 Reich Labor Exchange, 319
 Reich Office for Ancestry Research, 135-36
 Reich Physicians' Chamber, 258
 Reichsbank, 25, 62, 315
 Reichskulturkammer, 136-37
 Reichstag, 10, 12, 14, 16, 17, 28, 70, 74, 100, 105, 106, 308
 Reichsvereinigung, 318
 Reichswehr, 147
 Reinhardt, Max, 12, 252
 Religious Affairs Ministry, German, 326
 Renteln, Theodor Adrian von, 19
 Representation of Jews in Germany, 167
 Research Institute on the Jewish Question, 286
 resorts, Jews banned from, 127, 139, 143, 227, 282
 Revisionists, 304
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 223, 265, 267, 280, 300, 301, 315
 right-wing movements, East European, 215
 Ritter, Gerhard, 54, 297
 Ritter, Robert, 205
 ritual murder, 123-24
 RKK (Reich Chamber of Cul-

- ture), 11, 32, 118, 131
Road into the Open, The
 (Schnitzler), 81
 Röhm, Ernst, 114, 206
 Romania, 215, 263
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 21,
 180–81, 248, 299, 311
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 109,
 131–33, 182, 183, 184,
 192, 232*n*, 253, 255, 256
 Rosenfeld, Arnold, 41
 Rosenfelder, Fritz, 37
 Rothenberg, Franz, 243
 Rothmund, Heinrich, 264
 Rothschild archives, 255
 Rothschild family, 260
 Rublee, George, 249, 315, 316
 Rumbold, Sir Horace, 68–69
Rundschau, 24, 25
 Ruppin, Arthur, 64–65
 Russia, Imperial, 81, 93, 218
 Russian Revolution, 2, 90, 94
 Rust, Bernhard, 50, 57, 131,
 252, 258, 284, 293, 298
 Ruthen, Rudolf aus den, 195,
 196
- SA (Storm Troopers,
 Sturmabteilung), 20, 56,
 253, 259, 286
 anti-Jewish violence com-
 mitted by, 18, 19, 23, 41,
 111, 137, 138, 242, 243,
 269–70, 273–74, 278
 execution of members of, 111
 murder of leaders of, 114–15,
 137, 147, 206, 207
- St. Louis*, 299–300
 Salengro, Roger, 223
 Salzburg Festival, 252
 Sarrault, Albert, 178
 Schacht, Hjalmar, 24, 25, 69,
 139, 140, 146, 179, 224,
 236, 288, 315
 Schiff, Jacob, 230
 Schillings, Max von, 11, 12
 Schlatter, Adolf, 165–66
 Schlegelberger, Franz, 29
 Schleicher, Hugo, 231
 Schleicher, Kurt von, 110–11
 Schlösser, Rainer, 67, 134
Schloss Wetterstein (Wedekind),
 108
 Schmitt, Carl, 54, 55, 192–93,
 212
 Schmitthener, Paul, 293
 Schmitz, Oskar A. H., 44
 Schnitzler, Arthur, 81, 130
- Scholder, Klaus, 42, 47–48
 Scholem, Gershom, 9
 schools, Jews in, 30–31, 38,
 149, 157, 168, 227,
 256–57, 284–85, 298
 Schröder, Kurt, 198
 Schüler, Winfried, 89
 Schuschnigg, Kurt von, 239,
 242
 Schwarz, Ernst, 26
Schwarze Korps, Das, 122, 193,
 195, 206, 209, 292, 312,
 313, 314
schweigsame Frau, Die (Strauss),
 131–32
 Schweitzer, Hans, 104
 Schwörer, Victor, 53
 SD (Sicherheitsdienst), 3, 48,
 63, 133, 139, 140, 167,
 195, 233, 235, 255, 266,
 270, 271, 291, 295, 304,
 317, 318, 327
 card index project of, 199
 Jewish organizations investi-
 gated by, 199–201
 reorganization of, 187–98
 Section II 112 (Jewish sec-
 tion) of, 135, 198–202, 210,
 244, 245, 254, 261, 313
- Second Reich, *see* Germany,
 Imperial
 Security Police (Sipo), 195
 Selz, Otto, 18
 Senator, Werner, 61
 Senger, Valentin, 323
 Seraphim, Peter-Heinz,
 186–87
 Sereny, Gitta, 296
 Serkin, Rudolf, 10
 Seton-Watson, R. W., 93
 sexual intercourse, definition
 of, 158–59
 Sherrill, Charles, 181
 Shirer, William L., 169
 Siedler, Wolf Jobst, 296
 Simon, Ernst, 75, 169
 Simon, Hans, 296
 Simon, Sir John, 68
 Singer, Kurt, 65–66, 136
 Sipo (Security Police), 195
 “Situation of the Jews in Russia
 from the Revolution of
 March 1917 to the Pre-
 sent, The” (Heller), 191
 Six, Franz Albert, 198, 199,
 255, 313
 Slawoj-Skladkowski, Felician,
 218
- Social Democratic Party, Ger-
 man, 74, 75, 76, 93, 106
 socialism, 93
 Socialist Party, German, 115,
 138
 SOPADE reports of, 138,
 139, 253, 295, 302, 323
 Solmssen, Georg, 33
 Sommer, Walther, 225
 SOPADE reports, 138, 139,
 253, 295, 302, 323
 Soviet Union, 4, 185, 263, 265,
 330
 anti-Semitism in, 103, 186,
 214
see also Russia, Imperial;
 Russian Revolution
 Spanish Civil War, 178, 183,
 184
 Spartacists, 91
Spectator (London), 248
 Speer, Albert, 260–61, 296
 Spinoza, Baruch, 54, 256
 Spitzemberg, Baroness Hilde-
 gard von, 79–80
 Spotts, Frederic, 14
 SS, 4, 17, 76, 122, 125, 126,
 137–38, 147, 166–67, 187,
 193, 202–3, 205, 207, 209,
 244, 246, 278, 292
 Kristallnacht and, 273,
 274–75
 racial purity in, 195–96, 197
 Security Service of, *see* SD
SS-Leitheft, 196–97
 Stabel, Oskar, 56
 Stahlecker, Franz, 244, 245,
 305
 Stalin, Joseph, 103, 186, 214,
 330
 Starhemberg, Prince Ernst
 Rüdiger, 242
 State Department, U.S., 21
 Stavisky affair, 221
 Steed, Harry Wickham, 80
 sterilization law, 39–40,
 207–10
 Stern, Fritz, 81
 Stern, Hermann, 41
 Stern, Kurt, 197
 Stern, Susannah, 269
 Stöcker, Adolf, 191
 Storm Troopers, *see* SA
 Strasser, Gregor, 19
 Strauss, Leo, 54
 Strauss, Richard, 9, 67, 108,
 131–32
 Stresemann, Gustav, 106

- Stuckart, Wilhelm, 148, 152, 158–59, 224
- Sturmabteilung, *see* SA
- Stürmer, Der, 118, 123–25, 127, 128, 135
- Sudetenland, 214, 249, 255, 262, 263, 265, 267, 272, 280, 311
- suicide, 12, 37, 42, 73, 114, 173, 224, 239, 276, 305, 318
- Supreme Court, German, 159, 276
- swastika, 18, 64, 142, 238–39
- swimming facilities, 122–23, 127, 138, 161, 229, 230–31, 285
- Switzerland, 9, 24, 26, 114, 181, 206, 236, 245, 263–65, 266, 303
- Szamuely, Tibor, 93
- Tannhäuser, Ludwig, 117
- Three Speeches on Judaism* (Buber), 118
- Thule Society, 92
- Times* (London), 80, 95, 103, 246, 300
- Tivoli program, 34
- Toscanini, Arturo, 9–10, 252
- “Toward Eliminating the Poison from the Jewish Question” (Prinz), 110
- trade unions, abolition of, 17
- Tramer, Hans, 14–15
- Tübingen, University of, 50, 157–58, 165, 205
- Tuchler, Kurt, 63
- Tucholsky, Kurt, 172–73
- Udet, Ernst, 37
- Ullstein, Leopold, 65
- Ullstein publishing empire, 24–25, 65, 79, 138
- Umfried, Hermann, 41–42, 59
- United States:
 - boycott of German goods in, 139
 - isolationism in, 213
 - Jewish organizations in, 21
 - Jewish refugees and, 248, 299–300
 - relations between Nazi Germany and, 20, 300–301, 309, 310
- universities, Jews in, 30–31, 36–37, 49–60, 145, 149, 157–58, 218, 228–29, 285, 293
- Vallat, Xavier, 222
- Vatican:
 - Concordat signed between Hitler and, 46–47, 48–49, 69, 70
 - see also* Catholic Church, Catholics
- Verschuer, Otmar von, 32
- Vichy government of France, 220, 222, 302
- Vienna, 11, 80, 96, 239, 241, 243, 244, 245, 255, 266
- Völkischer Beobachter*, 22, 30, 141, 143, 246, 249, 271, 280
- Wagener, Otto, 19
- Wagner, Adolf, 139–40
- Wagner, Cosima, 88, 89, 90
- Wagner, Gerhard, 20, 148, 149
- Wagner, Richard, 67, 87–89, 90, 252
- Wagner, Robert, 51
- Wagner, Winifred, 14
- Walter, Bruno, 9
- Warburg, Max, 26, 65, 74–75, 170, 321
- Warburg, Otto, 51–52, 153
- Wasserstein, Bernard, 304
- Wassermann, Jakob, 109–10, 130
- Wassermann, Oskar, 25, 42
- Webster, Nesta, 90–91
- Wedekind, Frank, 108
- Wehrmacht, 115, 117, 137, 153, 177, 236, 241, 265, 291, 304, 330
- Weise, Georg, 50
- Weiss, Bernhard, 104
- Weissler, Friedrich, 190
- Weizmann, Chaim, 170, 313
- Weizsäcker, Ernst von, 238, 316
- Weltsch, Robert, 129–30
- Wenn ich der Kaiser wär* (Class), 34
- Werfel, Franz, 11–12
- Westdeutscher Beobachter*, 122, 219
- Wiedemann, Fritz, 117, 143
- Wiese, Benno von, 55
- “Will the Jew Be Victorious Over Us?” (Schlatter), 165–66
- Wilson, Hugh R., 261, 299, 316
- Winter, Karl, 256
- Wise, Stephen, 180–81, 217
- Wisliceny, Dieter, 198
- World of Yesterday, The* (Zweig), 81
- World Revolution* (Webster), 90–91
- World War I, 2, 90, 309
 - Jewish military service in, 15, 16, 28, 29, 55, 58, 61, 73–75, 117, 292–93
- World War II:
 - outbreak of, 330–31
 - prelude to, 177–78, 304–5, 311
- World Zionist Organization, 170, 313
- Wurm, Alois, 43
- Würzburg, 104–5, 161
- Yiddish, 37, 217, 218
- Yishuv, 63, 65, 170
- Zionist Federation for Germany, 21
- Zionist Organization, 61, 63, 64
- Zionist Pioneer, 61
- Zionist Rundschau*, 244
- Zionists, Zionism, 15, 61–65, 78, 93, 119, 141, 151, 165, 167–68, 170, 198, 201, 217, 270, 304
- Zionist Youth Emigration Organization, 55
- Zöberlein, Hans, 122
- Zweig, Arnold, 9, 65, 171, 172
- Zweig, Stefan, 81, 131–32