## Contents

	Acknowledgements A note to the reader	page viii xi
1		
1	Ways of knowing: an introduction	1
	An outline of the method	5
	Missions for this book	21
	An outline of the story	28
2	World-readings: the meanings of nature and	
	of science	33
	Variety in modern Western medicine	34
	Meanings and readings	37
	Renaissance cosmologies	39
	Disenchantment?	41
	Natural theology and natural diseases	45
	Revolution, respectability and evolution	48
	Science, progress and the State	50
	Modernist human-natures	53
	Nature and culture	55
3	Natural history	60
	'Historia' and representation	62
	New worlds, new properties and new creators	64
	Natures for pedigree people	68
	Natural empires	73
	Popular natural history	76
	Displays of technology, new and old	77
	'Natural history' now	80

## Contents

4	Analysis and the rationalisation of production	83
	Analysis from the ancient world	86
	Analytical aspirations	87
	The elements of chemistry	89
	Analysis for engineers	92
	Analysis and 'physics'	95
	Rationalised production	99
	Rationalisation and identities	100
	Production and analytical sciences	102
5	The elements of bodies, earth and society	106
	Medical analysis: corpse and patient	106
	Analysing plants and animals	115
	Sciences of the earth	122
	Analysing the social	125
	Reflections on the institutions of analysis	130
6	Experimentalism and invention	135
	Meanings of experiment	137
	Experimental histories	138
	Experimentation and the age of analysis	139
	Synthesis in chemistry	141
	Experimentation in biomedical sciences	143
	Experimentation in physical sciences	146
	On clouds, dust and control	151
	Experimentalism and hierarchies of knowledge	154
	Experiment and invention	157
7	Industries, universities and the technoscientific	
	complexes	162
	Analysis and established technologies	165
	Electrical analysis and synthesis	168
	Electrotechnics and industrial laboratories	172
	Dyestuffs and pharmaceuticals	174
	Remedies for/from microbes	176
	Science and industry in and after the First World War	178
	Technosciences in and after the Second World War	183
	Coda	186

vi

Co	n	te	n	ts

8	Technoscience and public understandings: the Britisl	n
	case c.2000	189
	'No one understands us'	193
	Science back in business	195
	The study of 'public understanding of science'	197
	The politics of technoscience	199
	Understanding public science	203
	Analysis and the bounds of 'science'	206
	Publics and natural histories	209
	Public understandings and world-readings	216
	Science, values and history	220
	Bibliography	226
	Index	260

vii