

Preface	xi
List of Main Symbols	xv
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Groundwater in Water Resources Systems	2
1.1.1 Hydrological cycle	2
1.1.2 Surface water versus groundwater	3
1.1.3 Characteristics of groundwater	5
1.1.4 Functions of aquifers	8
1.1.5 Subsurface contamination	11
1.1.6 Sustainable yield	22
1.2 Modeling	29
1.2.1 Modeling concepts	29
1.2.2 Modeling process	31
1.2.3 Model use	40
1.3 Continuum Approach to Transport in Porous Media	42
1.3.1 Phases, chemical species and components	42
1.3.2 Need for continuum approach	43
1.3.3 Representative elementary volume and averages	45
1.3.4 Scale of heterogeneity in continuum models	48
1.3.5 Homogenization	55
1.4 Scope and Organization	63
2 GROUNDWATER AND AQUIFERS	65
2.1 Definitions of Aquifers	65
2.2 Moisture Distribution in Vertical Soil Profile	66
2.3 Classification of Aquifers	69
2.4 Solid Matrix Properties	71
2.4.1 Soil classification based on grain size distribution	71
2.4.2 Porosity and void ratio	73
2.4.3 Specific surface	75
2.5 Inhomogeneity and Anisotropy	76

2.6	Hydraulic Approach to Flow in Aquifers	78
3	REGIONAL GROUNDWATER BALANCE	81
3.1	Groundwater Flow and Leakage	82
3.1.1	Inflow and outflow through aquifer boundaries	82
3.1.2	Leakage	83
3.2	Natural Replenishment from Precipitation	84
3.3	Return Flow from Irrigation and Sewage	88
3.4	Artificial Recharge	89
3.4.1	Objectives	89
3.4.2	Methods	93
3.5	River-Aquifer Interrelationships	97
3.6	Springs	100
3.7	Evapotranspiration	103
3.8	Pumping and Drainage	105
3.9	Change in Storage	107
3.10	Regional Groundwater Balance	107
4	GROUNDWATER MOTION	109
4.1	Darcy's Law	109
4.1.1	Empirical law	109
4.1.2	Extension to three-dimensional space	116
4.1.3	Hydraulic conductivity	118
4.1.4	Extension to anisotropic porous media	120
4.2	Darcy's Law as Momentum Balance Equation	124
4.2.1	Darcy's law by volume averaging	125
4.2.2	Darcy's law by homogenization	128
4.2.3	Effective hydraulic conductivity by homogenization ...	140
4.3	Non-Darcy Laws	145
4.3.1	Range of validity of Darcy's law	145
4.3.2	Non-Darcian motion equations	147
4.4	Aquifer Transmissivity	149
4.5	Dupuit Assumption for Phreatic Aquifer	152
5	WATER BALANCE AND COMPLETE FLOW MODEL ..	161
5.1	Mass Balance Equations	162
5.1.1	Fundamental mass balance equations	162
5.1.2	Deformable porous medium	167
5.1.3	Specific storativity	170
5.1.4	Flow equations	179
5.2	Initial and Boundary Conditions	181
5.2.1	Boundary surface	182
5.2.2	Initial and general boundary conditions	185
5.2.3	Particular boundary conditions	187
5.3	Complete 3-D Mathematical Flow Model	203

5.3.1	Well-posed problem	203
5.3.2	Conceptual model	204
5.3.3	Standard content of flow model	205
5.4	Modeling 2-D Flow in Aquifers	207
5.4.1	Deriving 2-D balance equations by integration	207
5.4.2	Another derivation of 2-D balance equations	218
5.4.3	Complete aquifer flow models	219
5.4.4	Effect of storage changes in aquitard	223
5.4.5	Multilayered aquifer-aquitard system	226
5.4.6	Groundwater maps and streamlines	228
5.5	Land Subsidence	237
5.5.1	Integrated water mass balance equation	239
5.5.2	Integrated equilibrium equation	242
5.5.3	Terzaghi-Jacob vs. Biot approaches	246
5.5.4	Land subsidence produced by pumping	247
6	UNSATURATED FLOW MODELS	251
6.1	Statics of Fluids in Unsaturated Zone	252
6.1.1	Water content	252
6.1.2	Surface tension	252
6.1.3	Capillary pressure	259
6.1.4	Retention curve	261
6.1.5	Experimental determination of retention curve	266
6.1.6	Matric and other potentials	270
6.1.7	Hysteresis	278
6.1.8	Saturation distribution along vertical	283
6.1.9	Specific yield and field capacity	285
6.2	Motion Equations	289
6.2.1	Coupling between the phases	289
6.2.2	Darcy's law for unsaturated flow	291
6.2.3	Effective permeability	293
6.3	Mass Balance Equation and Complete Model	297
6.3.1	Mass balance equations	297
6.3.2	Initial and boundary conditions	310
6.3.3	Complete flow model	320
6.4	Methods of Solution	321
6.4.1	Analytical solutions	322
6.4.2	Numerical solutions	330
6.5	Some Comments on Three Fluid Phases	330
6.5.1	Statics	331
6.5.2	Motion equations for three fluids	337
6.5.3	Mass balance equation and complete model	339

7	MODELING CONTAMINANT TRANSPORT	341
7.1	Contaminant Fluxes	343
7.1.1	Measures of phase composition	343
7.1.2	Advective flux	346
7.1.3	Diffusive flux	346
7.1.4	Hydrodynamic dispersion	351
7.1.5	Dispersive flux	356
7.1.6	Dispersion coefficient and dispersivity	358
7.1.7	Total flux	371
7.1.8	Field-scale heterogeneity	371
7.2	Balance Equation for Single Species	376
7.2.1	Single cell model	376
7.2.2	Fundamental balance equation	381
7.2.3	Pumping and injection	387
7.3	Sources and Sinks	388
7.3.1	Conditions for chemical equilibrium	389
7.3.2	Equilibrium chemical reactions	391
7.3.3	Equilibrium adsorption	401
7.3.4	Ion exchange	405
7.3.5	Volatilization and dissolution	407
7.3.6	Nonequilibrium reactions	412
7.3.7	Biotransformations	424
7.4	Complete Mathematical Model with Sources	432
7.4.1	Balance equations with sources	432
7.4.2	Retardation	436
7.4.3	Initial condition and boundary conditions	438
7.4.4	Complete model for single component	445
7.4.5	Some analytical solutions	446
7.5	Immobile Water and Double Porosity Models	458
7.5.1	Immobile water	458
7.5.2	Double porosity medium	462
7.6	Eulerian-Lagrangian Formulation	466
7.7	Evaluating Dominance of Effects	467
7.8	Transport Without Dispersion	473
7.8.1	Transport by advection only	473
7.8.2	Velocity field	476
7.8.3	Travel time	478
7.9	Multiple Components and Reactive Transport	479
7.9.1	Radionuclide decay chain	480
7.9.2	Chemically reacting species	482
7.9.3	Three multicomponent phases	500
7.9.4	Primary variables	505
7.9.5	Methods of solution for reactive transport models	507
7.10	Remediation Techniques	512
7.10.1	General considerations	512

7.10.2	Caps and cutoff walls	515
7.10.3	Pump-and-treat	516
7.10.4	Soil vapor extraction	519
7.10.5	Air sparging	519
7.10.6	Permeable reactive barrier	522
8	NUMERICAL MODELS AND COMPUTER CODES	525
8.1	Finite Difference Methods	527
8.1.1	Laplace equation	528
8.1.2	Diffusion equation	531
8.1.3	Cell-centered approach	533
8.1.4	Boundary and boundary conditions	535
8.2	Finite Volume Methods	537
8.3	Finite Element Methods	541
8.3.1	Weighted residual methods	542
8.3.2	Galerkin finite element methods	550
8.3.3	Meshless finite element methods	558
8.3.4	Control volume finite element methods	559
8.4	Boundary Element Methods	560
8.5	Radial Basis Function Collocation Methods	564
8.6	Eulerian-Lagrangian Methods	570
8.6.1	Lagrangian method	570
8.6.2	Method of characteristics	574
8.6.3	Random walk method	576
8.6.4	Modified Eulerian-Lagrangian method	578
8.7	Matrix Solution	579
8.7.1	Conjugate gradient method	580
8.7.2	Preconditioning	581
8.8	Computer Codes	583
9	SEAWATER INTRUSION	593
9.1	Occurrence and Exploration	593
9.1.1	Occurrence of seawater intrusion	593
9.1.2	Exploration of saltwater intrusion	596
9.2	Sharp Interface Models	601
9.2.1	Sharp interface	601
9.2.2	Ghyben-Herzberg approximation	605
9.2.3	Upconing	607
9.2.4	Essentially horizontal flow model	610
9.2.5	Some analytical solutions for stationary interface	613
9.2.6	Multilayered aquifers	620
9.3	Transition Zone Modeling	620
9.3.1	Variable density model	621
9.3.2	Examples	628
9.4	Management of Coastal Aquifer	633

10	MODELING UNDER UNCERTAINTY	637
10.1	Stochastic Processes	639
10.1.1	Random process	639
10.1.2	Quantifying uncertainty as stochastic process	640
10.1.3	Ensemble statistics	643
10.1.4	Spatial (or temporal) statistics	648
10.1.5	Ergodicity hypothesis	650
10.2	Tools for Uncertainty Analysis	652
10.2.1	Kriging	653
10.2.2	Sensitivity analysis	661
10.2.3	Monte Carlo simulation	666
10.2.4	Generation of random field	670
10.3	Examples of Uncertainty Problems	676
10.3.1	Random boundary conditions	678
10.3.2	Uncertain parameters	686
11	OPTIMIZATION, INVERSE, AND MANAGEMENT TOOLS	695
11.1	Groundwater Management	696
11.2	Optimization	698
11.2.1	Optimization problem	698
11.2.2	Linear programming	700
11.2.3	Nonlinear problems and unconstrained optimization	712
11.2.4	Gradient search method	715
11.2.5	Genetic algorithm and simulated annealing	720
11.2.6	Chance constrained optimization	726
11.2.7	Multiobjective optimization	728
11.3	Inverse Problem	742
11.3.1	Pumping test	745
11.3.2	Regional scale parameter estimation	755
	References	759
	Index	815