

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page vii</i>
1 INTRODUCTION	I
2 MOOD	5
2.1 Mood and illocutionary force	5
2.2 Interrogatives	9
2.3 Exclamatives	46
2.4 Imperatives	49
3 TRANSITIVITY AND VOICE	61
3.1 Subjects, objects and cases	61
3.2 Inherently reciprocal verbs	74
3.3 Ergative verbs	81
3.4 Non-contrastive objects*	86
3.5 Ditransitives	89
3.6 Voice	93
3.7 Attribution	127
3.8 The verb 'be'	133
4 COMPLEMENTATION	141
4.1 The principal types of embedded clause	141
4.2 Some general problems of subject and object complementation	142
4.3 Subject and object complementation in the corpus	169
4.4 Complements to nouns	197
4.5 Non-finite clauses governed by a preposition	200
5 RELATIVIZATION	210
5.1 Introduction	210
5.2 Basic dependent relatives	212
5.3 Basic independent relatives	233

5.4	Relative clauses within an identified matrix NP	<i>page</i> 241
5.5	Non-finite relatives	249
5.6	Dependent relatives: a comparison of registers	258
6	COMPARISON	263
6.1	General discussion	263
6.2	'More', '-er' and 'less'	268
6.3	'As' and 'so'	276
6.4	'The same'	283
6.5	'Such' and 'other'	286
6.6	'Rather'	288
6.7	'Similar' and 'different'	289
6.8	'Before' and 'after'	292
7	THE MODAL AUXILIARIES	294
7.1	General characteristics	294
7.2	'May' and 'might'	297
7.3	'Can' and 'could'	302
7.4	'Will' and 'would'	305
7.5	'Shall' and 'should'	309
7.6	'Must' and 'need'	311
7.7	'Be'	313
8	THEME	315
8.1	Marked theme	315
8.2	'There'	321
	<i>Appendix: Sources of the corpus</i>	327
	<i>References</i>	331
	<i>Index</i>	335

Index

- ability*, 200
able, 191
abstract element, 8, 40-1, 43, 66-9, 101,
151, 240, 264, 283, 288, 293
accept, 173
accompany, 122
according as, 44
account, 95, 101, 122
achieve, 120
acquire, 125
act, 125
activate, 120
activo-passive, 66, 70, 81, 130
actor, 63, 66
add, 76-7, 79-82, 120
adequate, 185
adjunct, 31, 230-1, 258-62, 273, 317-21
advantage, 197
affect, 124
affected element, 66, 69, 96
afford, 91-2, 124
after, 208-9, 263, 292-3
agent, 93*n*, 94, 102, 104, 108
agentive, 69-73, 83, 93*n*, 106, 108-27,
166-7, 185, 188-9
agree, 75, 77-80, 125, 127, 172, 185
agreement, 200
agreement: *see* concord
aim, 185
all, 22-3
allege, 31
allow, 91-2, 124, 158-9, 181-2, 195
already, 100
also, 320
alter, 195
amazing, 175
amount, 241
amplify, 122
analyze, 114-15, 120
Anderson, J., 66
answer, 40
anticipate, 189
any, -body, 224, 237, 242, 252
apparent, 175
appear, 125, 129, 151, 174, 190, 241
apply, 120, 125
apposition, 35-6, 42, 45, 58, 60, 251-5
appreciate, 173
approach, 124
appropriate, 193
apt, 149
argue, 173
arise, 125
arrange, 120, 173, 189
as, 239, 263-5, 276-87, 291, 293
as far as, 277
as follows, 282
as if, 282-3, 285
ask, 40, 90, 174, 279
as long as, 277
assist, 187
associate, 80, 120
as soon as, 277
assume, 31, 59, 114, 122, 172-3, 181-2, 198
assumption, 197-8
as though, 285
as well, 193
as well as, 277
at a loss, 127
attach, 77, 80, 116, 120
attempt, 185, 200
attend, 86
attribute, 120
attribut|e, -ion, 26, 99, 103, 127-40, 161,
175, 229, 282, 316-7, 319
Austin, J. L., 5
auxiliary, 152, 171 (*see also* modal, *be*,
have)
available, 252
awake, 97
aware, 37, 40

Bach, E., 210*n*
be, 27, 38, 41, 45, 74, 100, 103, 128-9,
133-40, 161, 172, 174, 184, 193, 211,
241-5, 250-4, 276, 294-7, 313-4, 316,
319
be-deletion, 129, 131-2, 166-9, 183, 272-
3, 278-9
bear, 115, 124
bear a resemblance, 86, 88
beat, 97
become, 100, 104, 125, 129
before, 208-9, 263, 292-3
begin, 68, 81-2, 102, 125, 151, 153, 157,
185, 190, 202

- be going*, 190
belief, 197
believe, 31, 122, 172-3, 182
beneficiary, 89-90
besides, 287
blame, 96, 97, 103
blend, 276, 291
Bolinger, D. L., 10-12, 51-2, 58-9, 150, 164*n*, 270*n*
book, 90
both, 15-16, 22-3
bother, 40
bound, 149, 191
bout, 204
break, 68-9
bring about, 97
bring down, 72
build, 67
burn, 68
buy, 73, 90
by, 93, 102-8, 110, 116, 119-26, 202-3, 209
by means of, 110, 117

calculate, 122
call, 121, 130-2, 189, 241
Campbell, R. N. and Wales, R. J., 267, 268*n*
can, 71, 165, 191, 294-7, 302-4
capability, 200
capable, 203-4, 252
capacity, 200
care, 40
carry, 124
carry out, 121
case, 228
case, 61-74, 89, 96, 148
catch, 97
causative, 66-9, 151
cause, 90-1, 122, 181-2, 195
causer, 66, 69 (*see also* external causer)
cease, 151, 190
certain, 40, 127, 149, 151-2, 176, 191
chance, 150-1, 197
change, 68, 82, 124
characteristic, 252
Chomsky, N., 1*n*, 25, 29, 32, 61, 94-5, 96*n*, 98, 108-9, 127, 155, 157, 159, 187-8, 210, 226, 265, 266*n*, 268*n*
choose, 124, 185, 238
Christophersen, P., 216
claim, 33
Clarke, D. C. and Wall, R. E., 2*n*
clause, 3, 19-20
clear, 40, 175-6
clearly, 321

cleft-sentence, 211, 245-9, 324-6
clever, 150
code, 294
collect, 82, 121
collide, 77
combine, 80, 82, 121
come, 64, 125, 151, 190
come down, 71-2
come on, 71-2
commence, 190
comment, 29
common, 252
comparative, -ison, 141-2, 145-6, 263-93, 316-17
compare, 80-2, 122, 263
competence, 5, 10, 35, 215
complement, -ation, 3, 32, 35-41, 43, 49, 53-6, 71, 78-9, 102, 111, 127, 129, 131-2, 139-209, 226-7, 254, 257, 274-5, 278-9, 281, 294, 296, 311, 318
complementizer, 19, 31, 37, 41, 44, 141, 146, 164-9, 177-97, 250, 297
compose, 120
concept, 197
concern, 40
conclude, 172
conclusion, 197
conclusive, 97, 103
concord, 23, 62, 320
condition, 197, 199-200
conduciveness, 10
conduct, 121
configurational: see pure relation
confirm, 122, 172
conjecture, 173
connect, 79-82, 120
consequently, 320
consider, 59, 114, 122, 130, 172, 174, 181-2, 241
consist, 64, 125, 206
consistent, 252
constitute, 124, 130
construct, 97
contain, 64, 115, 124
continue, 151, 157, 190, 192, 296
contribute, 125
convenient, 193
conversely, 320
convert, 120
cool, 122
coordination, 14-20, 38, 52, 59, 76-9, 99, 103, 108, 141, 228, 255, 277, 290, 299
copulative, 100, 103-4, 128-9
correspond, 80, 125
cost, 203

- could*, 295, 303-5
cover, 115-16, 120
 Crystal, D. and Davy, D., 2
curious, 175
 Curme, G. O., 2, 39-40, 97, 251
custom, 193
customary, 193
cut off, 120

dare, 165, 171, 294-5
 Davy, D.: *see* Crystal and Davy
decide, 95, 174, 185
decision, 199-200
declarative, 5-8, 19, 25-7, 32, 34-5, 37, 39, 46, 50-1, 57, 127, 139, 172, 197-200, 254, 279, 315, 319
decline, 185
decrease, 82, 124
deduce, 121
define, 122, 174, 181
definite, -ness, 20-8, 38-40, 46, 50-1, 58, 137-8, 147, 164, 214-22, 228, 232, 243, 269-70, 287, 291, 323, 325
degree, 141-2, 265-6
delusion, 197
demonstrate, 122, 172-3, 279
deny, 90
depend, 125, 207
deplore, 31, 49
derive, 120
describe, 37, 40, 114, 121, 174, 241, 279
deserve, 153
desire, 200
detect, 121
determine, 40, 121, 172, 174, 181, 186
determiner segmentalization, 219
develop, 82, 122
die, 68
differ, 74-6, 80, 125, 127
different, 76, 127, 252, 289-92
difficult, 193, 195
difficulty, 203
disadvantage, 197
discourse structure: *see* theme
discover, 31, 37, 40, 49, 120, 172, 174
discovery, 197
discuss, 121
dissolve, 82, 115, 121
distinguish, 80, 122
distribute, 120
ditransitive, 89-93, 97, 131
divide, 82, 122
do, 25, 50, 89, 121
do harm, 88
 Doherty, P. and Schwartz, A. 266*n*

doubt, 37, 197
doubtful, 37, 175
drink, 95
drop, 68
duration, 95, 222, 240
dynamic (verb), 83, 98, 100, 116, 244

each, 22, 224
each other, 76, 287
eager, 150
easily, 70-1
easy, 162, 193, 195
echo question, 6-8
economic, 193
effect, 197, 203-4
effort, 199-200
 Ehrman, M. 294-5
either, 14-19, 305
embedding, 6, 29, 34, 141-2 (*see also* comparison, complementation, relativization)
emerge, 322
emit, 121
emphasize, 172-3
employ, 121
empower, 187
-en, 164-5, 180, 200, 249
enable, 125, 181, 191
end, 97
endeavour, 185
ensure, 125, 172
entail, 140
enter, 125
envy, 97
equal, 94, 127
equipped, 185
-er, 268-76
ergative, 65-73, 79, 81-5, 107, 116, 132, 151, 208
essential, 175, 193
establish, 107, 121, 172, 174
estimate, 172-3, 181
evaluate, 122
ever, 19
-ever, 38, 45, 237-8, 240-2
every, 22
evidence, 197, 279
evident, 175
evidently, 321
examine, 114, 121
exclaim, 49
exclamation, -ive, 5-8, 46-9
exemplify, 37
exert, 122
exhibit, 124
exist, 125

expect, 94, 121, 147-9, 154-9, 172-3, 181-2, 185, 279
expedient, 193
expensive, 163, 193
explain, 40, 90, 122, 174, 279
expose, 121
extend, 82, 122
extensive, 128-40
external causer, 72-3, 83-4, 111
extraposition, 44-5, 139, 142-6, 149, 158, 162, 176-8, 181-97, 236, 246, 257, 260, 274*n*, 324-5
fact, 197-8
factive, 31-2, 35, 175
fail, 151, 190
failure, 200
fall, 64, 125
false, 32
fear, 172
feel, 169, 172
feeling, 197
few, 22
fight, 78
figure out, 174
fill, 115-16, 120
Fillmore, C. J., 61, 63*n*, 64, 66, 69, 73, 103, 108, 110, 127, 167
finally, 320
find, 121, 133, 172-3, 181-2, 279
finding, 197
find out, 40, 174
finish, 151
finite, 148, 157, 172-9, 197-9, 283, 295
first, 255, 320
Firth, J. R., 294
fish, 82-3, 122
fit, 123, 185
fitness, 200
Fodor, J. A., 68-9
follow, 73, 123, 174
for, 90, 145-6, 206-7, 209, 256
force, 187
forecast, 172
for example, 320-1
forfeit, 85
forget, 49, 172
for instance, 320
form, 82-4, 98, 121, 124, 130, 197
former, 135
formula, 197
fossilized syntax, 25, 27, 40, 55, 277
free, 185
free indirect style, 36
Fries, C. C., 65, 134
frighten, 108

function, 125
further, 320

gapping, 160
get, 90, 103-4, 125, 151, 165-6, 169
give, 90-2, 123, 125, 195
give birth, *rise*, etc., 87-8
given: see *information*
go, 125
goal, 66, 73
go on, 185, 192
gradable, -ing, 28, 47, 264, 270
grateful, 207
Greenbaum, S., 320
grow, 82, 123, 128, 132
guess, 172
guide, 198

Halliday, M. A. K., 9, 13, 29, 43, 63-6, 69*n*, 70, 85, 89, 94, 97, 128, 133-4, 136*n*, 143, 145, 177, 214, 217, 242, 246, 316-17, 319-20, 322, 325
hand, 90
happen, 150-1, 174
hard, 161-2, 193
hate, 94, 97
have, 94-5, 103, 125, 151-2, 165, 169, 183, 190, 204, 275, 284, 294, 296
hear, 97, 165, 169, 172
heat, 123
help, 125, 187-8, 204
hence, 320
Henrici, A., 4
hit, 103-4
hold, 87, 123, 125, 130, 132, 172
hope, 173, 185-6, 197
Horn, L. and *Morgan*, J., 264, 275
how, 27-8, 38, 45-8, 178, 236, 238, 242, 279
however, 247, 320-1
Huddleston, R. D., 4, 52, 69*n*, 71, 73, 102, 110, 142, 151-2, 265, 268*n*, 277, 295
Hudson, R. A., 4
hypothesis, 197

idea, 197-8, 204
identified, -er, 136-9, 241-7, 253-4
identify, 121
idiom, 88
if, 12, 19, 41, 44-5, 177-8, 306*n*
ignorance, 198
illocutionary force, 5-8
illustrate, 114, 120, 174
imagine, 49, 172, 174
immaterial, 40, 175

- imperative, 5-8, 27, 46, 49-60, 62, 127,
 132, 150, 152, 167, 179
 imply, 125, 173, 279
 important, 40, 193
 importantly, 321
 impression, 197
 impressive, 236
 improve, 68
 in, 204-6, 209
 inasmuch as, 277
 incidentally, 321
 include, 115, 124, 188
 increase, 68, 82, 124, 195
 indebted, 207
 indeed, 320
 indefinite: *see* definiteness
 indicate, 124, 172, 174, 279
 indication, 197
 in fact, 320
 infinitive, 45-6, 60, 149-51, 155, 162,
 164, 170, 180-97, 200, 255-8, 283
 inform, 40, 172
 information, 9, 65, 75, 89, 97, 138, 176-7,
 214-15, 224, 316, 319, 322-3
 -ing, 111, 151, 153, 160*n*, 161*n*, 163-4,
 169, 180-97, 199, 201-9, 249-51
 in love, 77
 inner, 270
 in other words, 320
 inquire, 40, 174
 insert, 82, 84, 124
 insist, 127, 172
 in so far as, 277
 instrumental, 95, 108-27, 185, 206
 intend, 94, 152, 182
 intensive, 128-40, 145, 149, 161, 171,
 241, 252
 interest, 193
 interesting, 175, 193
 interestingly, 321
 interrogative, 5-8, 9-46, 47-9, 58, 62,
 127, 135, 139, 174, 176, 178, 186, 197-
 9, 254, 279, 281, 294, 313, 319; bound *v.*
 free, 36, 41-5; concessive, 12, 36-8, 40,
 45, 301; dependent, 35-41; disjunctive,
 9-20, 33-6, 44; marked *v.* unmarked,
 28, 48; multiple *wh*, 38; non-dis-
 junctive or *wh*, 9, 19, 20-33, 36-7, 44-5;
 partial *v.* total, 9; polar or yes/no, 9-20;
 v. relative 37, 234-6, 239, 242-3
 introduce, 121
 inversion, 36, 41, 62-3, 135, 226, 294,
 318-19
 investigate, 121
 invite, 187
 involve, 115, 123, 140, 188
 irreverent, 193
 isolate, 121
 it, 143-6, 149, 169, 245, 325

 Jackendoff, R. S., 22-4
 Jespersen, O., 2, 9, 11, 21, 54, 56, 63,
 66-8, 97-8, 103, 128, 131, 150-1, 217,
 223, 237-8, 295
 join, 77, 79-80, 116, 121
 Joos, M., 294-5
 jump, 67
 just as, 281

 Kandiah, T., 66
 Katz, J. J., 264
 Katz, J. J. and Postal, P. M., 8, 10, 14,
 16-17, 20-2, 25, 28, 50-1, 98, 245
 keen, 150
 keep, 90, 123, 130, 132, 151, 169, 201-2
 kill, 68, 97, 103-4
 kind, 28
 Kiparsky, P. and Kiparsky, C., 31, 175
 Klima, E. S., 313, 319
 know, 27, 31, 35, 40, 49, 120, 172-4, 181-2
 knowledge, 198
 Koutsoudas, A., 38-9
 Kuroda, S. Y., 237

 labelled (*v.* pure) relation, 61, 66-9, 74, 96
 Lakoff, G., 1*n*, 29, 67, 111*n*, 127
 Lakoff, G. and Peters, S., 15, 76, 101, 127,
 290, 291*n*
 Lakoff, R., 8, 94, 146*n*, 160, 165*n*, 178,
 291*n*
 Langacker, R. W., 1*n*
 Langendoen, D. T., 1*n*, 15, 212-13, 238*n*,
 251, 254
 law, 197
 lead, 125, 174, 187
 lead out, 322
 learn, 172
 leave, 90, 97, 123, 130
 Lees, R. B., 150, 161, 246, 248, 265, 267,
 268*n*
 left, 73
 less, 263, 268-76
 let, 52-9, 165, 182
 Levenston, E. A., 50*n*
 lexical verb, 74
 liability, 200
 liable, 149, 191
 lie, 125
 like, 63, 94, 185, 238
 likely, 149-52, 175, 191
 little, 240
 live, 64, 125

locative, 96, 113-15, 229, 319-20, 323
 (see also place)
 locus, 88
 look, 129
 lose, 85, 123
 love, 94, 97
 lower, 270
 -ly, 110
 Lyons, J., 1*n*, 28, 51, 66, 88, 99*n*, 127, 264
 maintain, 123, 130
 make, 89-90, 97, 123-4, 128-31, 165, 182
 make clear, 279
 make connexion, forecasts, etc., 86, 88, 114
 make up, 121
 manage, 185
 manner, 27, 31, 47, 70-1, 95, 98, 178,
 229, 280-2
 many, 28
 march, 65-7, 72-3
 matter, 40, 49
 may, 56-7, 71, 152, 165, 174, 294-304
 McCawley, J. D., 67, 152
 mean, 94, 125, 172, 185
 means, 203
 measure, 121
 meet, 76-7
 melt, 68
 mention, 90, 121, 279
 method, 203
 might, 295, 302-3
 Mihailovič, L., 106
 misconception, 197
 mistake, 193
 modal auxiliary, 3, 54, 56, 71, 74, 152-3,
 171, 294-314
 mode, 296 (see also unreal mode)
 mood, 3, 5-60, 62, 127, 172; basic *v.*
 second-order, 7-8
 Morgan, J.: see Horn and Morgan
 more, 263, 268-76, 283, 288, 291
 moreover, 320
 move, 68, 72, 82, 107, 124
 much, 28, 240
 must, 71, 165, 241, 294-7, 310-3
 mysterious, 175

namely, 254
 natural, 193
 necessary, 193
 necessity, 200, 203
 need, 117-18, 120, 153, 165, 190, 200,
 294-7, 312-13
 negative, 27*n*, 37, 50, 53, 55, 60, 87-8,
 277-8, 294, 298-301, 304, 312-13, 319,
 324

neglect, 123
 nevertheless, 320
 nexus-object, 131
 new: see information
 no, 15
 nobody, 252
 no matter, 40
 nominalization, 88, 197-9, 203, 323
 none, 224
 non-factive, 31-2, 175
 non-finite, 54-5, 102, 141, 145-69,
 179-97, 199-209, 211, 249-58
 normal, 135
 not, 288
 note, 40, 123, 172-4
 notice, 172
 notion, 197
 now, 320

object, 31, 61, 63-4, 86-93, 95-7, 108, 128,
 134, 159, 222, 229, 256-8, 273, 315, 322
 object-deletion, 81, 83, 85, 162, 189, 207
 objective, 69-73, 83-4, 92-3, 114, 131
 object-raising, 161-4, 180-1, 185, 190,
 193, 257
 observation, 197
 observe, 40, 49, 121, 172-4, 182
 obtain, 121, 133
 obtainable, 252
 obvious, 40
 obviously, 247
 occur, 86, 125, 322
 of, 203-4, 209
 of course, 321
 offence, 195
 offer, 91-2, 123, 200
 old, 127
 on, 207-8
 one, 224
 one another, 76, 79, 287
 only, 313, 319
 on the other hand, 320
 open, 65, 70, 72, 110, 194
 open out, 322
 operate, 82, 124
 opportunity, 200
 or, 13-19, 44
 order, 157, 159
 ordinator, 266, 269
 other, 286-7
 ought, 294-7
 outer, 270

paint, 128
 Palmer, F. R., 99-100, 294-5, 302-3,
 306-7, 309, 311-12

- participle, 164, 249-51, 325-6 (*see also* -ing and -en)
- pass, 82, 84, 90, 124
- passive, 61-2, 66, 69, 87-8, 90-2, 93-127, 153, 159, 173, 181, 183, 186-7, 304, 322-3; actional, 98-104, 165-7; statal, 97-104, 107, 116, 128-9, 167
- pay, 90
- pay attention, 86
- penetrate, 124
- perform, 89, 121
- perform calculations, functions, etc., 88
- performance, 5, 10, 26, 215
- performative, 8, 158
- perhaps, 247, 321
- Perlmutter, D. M.: *see* Ross and Perlmutter
- permission, 200
- permit, 159, 181
- perpendicular, 252
- persuade, 147, 154-7, 159
- Peters, S.: *see* Lakoff and Peters
- phenomenon, 197
- picture, 184
- place, 121
- place, 27, 31, 95-6, 222, 240 (*see also* locative)
- plan, 185
- plausible, 175, 193
- please, 238
- pledge, 187
- point, 204
- point out, 124, 172-3, 279
- polarity, 12, 50, 278 (*see also* negative)
- possess, 94, 124
- possibility, 197
- possible, 32, 40, 175, 193, 195, 297
- Postal, P. M., 67, 165*n*, 218, 323 (*see also* Katz and Postal)
- postulate, 173, 175, 197
- power, 199-200
- practice, 193
- praise, 97
- precede, 73
- predicate-raising, 66-8, 72
- predict, 123, 172, 182
- prefer, 94
- prepare, 121
- preposition-deletion, 64, 69, 89, 93, 96, 155, 170, 189, 198-9
- present, 92-3, 96, 123, 252
- presumably, 321
- presume, 172, 182
- presupposition, 9-10, 13, 20, 27-8, 31, 33-5, 39, 48, 111, 116, 175, 264*n*
- pretend, 185
- prevent, 124, 201-2
- probability, 197, 309
- probable, 40, 127, 175
- problem, 203
- proceed, 125, 185
- process-oriented receptive 70, (*see also* activo-passive)
- procure, 90
- produce, 123
- progressive, 127-8, 167-9, 183-4, 249-51
- promise, 296
- pronoun apposition, 143-6, 176-7, 236, 238
- pronoun replacement: *see* subject-raising
- proof, 197
- proper noun, 58, 325
- property, 204
- propose, 185-6
- prove, 129, 132, 151, 172, 181, 190
- provide, 93, 96, 124, 172, 194
- pseudo-cleft, 43, 86, 211, 241-5
- pseudo-instrumental, 116-17
- pseudo-manner, 281-2
- pseudo-passive, 95-6
- pull, 123
- punctuation, 212
- pure relation, 61, 66-9, 74, 96
- purpose, 117-18
- push, 121
- put, 124
- puzzle, 236
- Quang Phuc Dong, 50*n*
- quantifier, 22, 88, 93, 240
- question, 198
- question, 5, 9-46, 48, 86; continuation, 10; indirect, 39; multiple-choice, 11; rhetorical, 10
- Quirk, R., 212, 243, 258-62
- range, 125
- rash, 193
- rather, 263, 288-9
- reach, 124
- read, 70
- ready, 162, 185
- realize, 31, 37, 40, 49, 173
- reason, 197, 199-200
- reason, 27, 31, 95, 150, 222, 229
- recall, 173
- receive, 124
- recipient, 84, 89-93, 131, 158
- reciprocal, 74-81, 94, 127, 263
- recognition, 197
- recognize, 172-3
- recollection, 197

- recommend*, 172-3
record, 121, 172, 198
recount, 172
reduce, 82, 85, 123
refer, 95, 123, 241
reflect, 123
reflexive, 50, 94, 159, 167
refusal, 200
refuse, 71, 90, 185
regard, 120
regret, 31
reject, 121
relate, 80, 116, 120
relative, -ization, 28, 32, 38-40, 49, 87, 138, 141-2, 145-6, 178, 210-62, 269, 278, 284-5, 289-91, 315, 317, 320, 322, 324-6; dependent *v.* independent, 233; restrictive *v.* non-restrictive, 212-22, 224, 226, 228-33, 258-9; *v.* interrogative, 37, 234-6, 239, 242-3
relevant, 40, 175
reluctance, 200
remain, 100, 125, 129, 190-1, 322
remark, 279
remember, 49, 127, 165, 173
remote structure, 16
remove, 121
replace, 121
report, 114, 121, 172-3, 182
represent, 124
request, 94
require, 94, 117, 123, 153-4, 172, 182, 192-3
resemble, 76, 86, 94, 127, 135
resent, 31, 189
resolve, 121
responsible, 252
result, 125, 197, 203
retain, 124
return, 90, 125
reveal, 125, 172, 181
reversibility, 134-9
rheme, 29
right, 73
rise, 125
roll, 68
Rosenbaum, P. S., 8, 19, 142-3, 146, 149-51, 156, 162, 164, 187
Ross, J. R. and Perlmutter, D. M., 275
rotate, 82, 124
rule out, 173

safe, 193
same, 135, 281, 283-5
Sapir, E., 264
satisfactory, 193

save, 90, 97
say, 31, 40, 90, 114, 123, 172, 174, 182
Schwartz, A.: *see* Doherty and Schwartz
Searle, J. R., 5, 10
see, 40, 49, 63, 76, 97, 109, 123, 165-9, 172-4, 182-3, 279
seem, 100, 125, 129, 145, 147-51, 174
selectional restrictions, 148, 156, 234, 245-6, 267
sell, 65-7, 73, 90, 107
separate, 79-80, 82, 98, 121
serial relationship, 243, 277
serve, 125, 185
set, 130
set a limit, 88
set up, 123
shall, 165, 294-7
shine, 70
should, 165, 179, 297, 309-11, 313-14
show, 49, 112-14, 123, 172-4, 181-3, 279
sign, 197
significant, 175
similar, 76, 127, 252, 289-91
similarly, 320
simple, 163, 193
slap, 103-4
sleep, 127
Smith, C. S., 211, 220-1, 250-1, 268*n*
so, 99, 103, 132, 276-83, 320
solve, 107, 121
ome, -body, -how, etc., 20-2, 27-8, 224, 252, 298
Sonnenschein, E. A., 237
sort, 28
source, 73, 83, 320
spare, 90
speculate, 172
speculation, 198
speech act, 5
split-subject, 81, 146-54, 159-60, 190, 192
standard of comparison, 263; bound *v.* free, 271-2, 274-5, 284, 292
Stanley, R., 266*n*
start, 81-2, 124, 151
state, 172-3, 279
statement, 197
stative, 127, 250
stimulate, 187
stir, 68
stop, 68, 151, 192, 201-2
store, 120
stratum, 3-4, 43, 59
stress, 172, 279
strike, 63, 103-4
study, 123, 198

- stylistic, 63, 215
 stylistics, 2
 subject, 25, 31, 61-3, 65, 108, 146-61,
 180-97, 222, 229, 256, 273
 subject-deletion, 46, 62, 66, 106, 145,
 147-61, 162, 164, 167, 180-97, 200,
 201-9, 221
 subject-raising, 53, 147-61, 162-3, 180-
 97, 201
 succeed, 206
 such, 48, 286-7
 suffer, 125
 suffice, 192
 sufficient, 170, 185, 189
 suggest, 124, 172-4, 279
 suggestion, 197
 suggestive, 175
 support, 115, 122
 suppose, 31, 59, 124, 172, 179, 181-2
 sure, 150, 152*n*, 172
 surmise, 172, 279
 surprise, 37, 97
 surprising, 37, 175
 surround, 98, 100, 116, 123
 survive, 125
 suspect, 172
 suspicion, 197
 Sweet, H., 13, 63, 66
 symmetric, 74-81, 116, 127, 135, 263
 system, 203

 tag, 51-2, 54
 take, 90, 123-4, 163, 181-2, 195
 take account, place, 86-8
 teach, 90, 172
 technique, 203
 tell, 40, 49, 90, 172, 174
 tempt, 187
 tempting, 193
 tend, 125, 151
 tendency, 200
 tense, 103, 152, 165, 181, 295-7, 300-14
 test, 122, 174
 than, 265-6, 268-76, 287-9, 291, 293
 that, 19, 177-9, 197, 229-32, 247-8, 258-
 62, 279, 322
 that is, 254
 them|atic, -atization, -e, 29, 63-5, 73,
 75-81, 87, 89, 92, 95, 98, 104, 111,
 115, 148, 167, 176, 178, 263, 283, 289-
 92, 315-26
 then, 320
 theorem, 197
 there, 63, 133, 140, 156, 247, 262, 316,
 321-6
 therefore, 320-1

 think, 31, 33, 123, 172, 182
 Thorne, J. P., 50, 58
 through, 110
 throw, 90
 thus, 320
 time, 228
 time, 27, 31, 95, 102, 222, 240, 296
 to, 26, 90, 145, 161*n*, 164-6, 180-97, 295
 together, 76, 79
 topic, 29, 43
 transitivity, 3, 61-139, 174
 trauma, 203
 travel, 126
 treat, 122
 tribute, 175-6
 true, 32, 175
 try, 126, 142, 185
 turn, 68, 82, 85, 124, 129, 130, 132
 turn on, 72
 turn out, 151, 174

 un-, 100, 103
 undergo, 126
 understand, 40, 49, 98, 122, 174
 unreal mode, 71, 296, 302-4, 307-8, 310
 314
 upper, 270
 use, 86, 111*n*, 122
 used, 295-7
 useful, 193
 usual, 193, 195, 279

 variable (in comparison), 267, 271-2, 289-
 90, 293
 vary, 82, 124
 verify, 172
 very, 135
 view, 197
 visualize, 174
 viz, 254
 vocative, 50-1, 58, 144
 voice, 93-127, 148, 165-6, 251, 313 (*see*
 also *passive*)
 voice-neutrality, 152, 162, 190, 201, 306
 vow, 172

 Wales, R. J.; *see* Campbell and Wales
 walk, 67
 Wall, R. E.: *see* Clark and Wall
 want, 94, 149, 153, 185, 238
 wash, 66-7, 70
 watch, 40, 167-9
 way, 203-4, 229
 well, 70-1
 what, 21-4, 28, 45-6, 48-9, 238-40
 what about/of, 29

- when*, 27, 178, 222-3, 231, 238, 240, 247
whence, 231
where, 27, 45, 178, 222, 230-1, 238, 240
whereas, 241
whereby, 223, 231
wherefrom, 223
whether, 12, 17-19, 41, 44-5
which, 21-4, 28, 45, 222, 227-9, 231, 238, 248
while, 222, 238, 240-1
whilst, 240-1
who, 20-1, 222, 227, 231, 238, 242, 248
whom, 231
whose, 28, 227, 231
why, 27, 45, 222-3, 231, 235, 242, 247
will, 51-2, 70-1, 153, 165, 171, 294-7, 305-9
willing, 150, 185
Winter, E. O., 4
wish, 185
with, 110
wonder, 40, 49, 174, 279
work, 126
worth, 163-4, 194
write, 90, 123
would, 71, 295, 307-10
yes, 15
yet, 320
yield, 126
you, 50-1, 54, 56
Zandvoort, R. W., 240
zero relative, 229-33, 258-62