

# Contents

List of Figures . . . . .	vi
Foreword . . . . .	vii
Acknowledgments . . . . .	ix
<b>Introduction . . . . .</b>	1
0.1 Situation as It Affects Communication . . . . .	1
0.2 On the Nature of Assumptions in Communication . . . . .	1
0.3 Scope of the Study . . . . .	3
0.4 Underlying Assumptions of the Study . . . . .	5
0.5 Synopsis of the Study . . . . .	6
<b>1 A Taxonomy of Communication Situations . . . . .</b>	9
1.1 The Need for a Taxonomy of Communication Situations . . . . .	9
1.2 Distinctive Features of the Communication Situation Taxonomy	12
1.3 Discussion of the Communication Situation Taxonomy . . . . .	16
1.4 Related Areas of Research . . . . .	19
1.5 Concluding Remarks . . . . .	20
<b>2 Toward a Linguistic Model of Human Knowledge Structure . . . . .</b>	24
2.1 Frame: an Organizing Principle of Knowledge . . . . .	25
2.2 Pragmatic Knowledge . . . . .	36
2.3 Linguistic Models for Knowledge Structures . . . . .	41
<b>3 Functions of First Mention References in Discourse . . . . .</b>	49
3.1 On First Mention References in General . . . . .	49
3.2 Grammatical Features of First Mention References . . . . .	50
3.3 First Mention References and Cues . . . . .	67
3.4 Conclusions . . . . .	72
<b>4 The Pragmatics of Author Comments . . . . .</b>	76
4.1 On Comments in General . . . . .	76
4.2 Types of Author Comments . . . . .	80
4.3 Marking of Author Comments . . . . .	87
4.4 The Interpretation of Author Comments . . . . .	109
4.5 Conclusions . . . . .	116

<b>5 Conclusions and Applications</b> . . . . .	121
5.1 Conclusions of the Study . . . . .	121
5.2 Applications of This Study to Other Disciplines . . . . .	124
5.3 The Analysis of an English Text . . . . .	126
5.4 Toward an Interdisciplinary Approach . . . . .	137
<b>References</b> . . . . .	140
<b>Texts References</b> . . . . .	148

## List of Figures

1.1 Four types of media in language communication, characterized by their distinctive features . . . . .	14
1.2 Four types of interaction in language communication, characterized by their distinctive features . . . . .	14
1.3 A distinctive-feature matrix of the communication situation taxonomy, with the types of utterances which occur in them . . . . .	15
2.1 Schematic representation of many scenes associated with the same frame . . . . .	30
2.2 Schematic representation of one scene associated with two different frames . . . . .	31
3.1 The discourse functions of various grammatical and lexical devices in first mention references . . . . .	69
4.1 The Longacre scheme of discourse types based on the intersection of two parameters, agent orientation (a.o.), and contingent temporal succession (c.s.) . . . . .	79