

CONTENTS

Introduction / 1

PART ONE: THE WAR YEARS

1. "We Knew in a General Way"	19
2. "If Our Brothers Had Shown More Compassion"	30
3. "The Abandonment of the Jews"	47

PART TWO: THE POSTWAR YEARS

4. "The DP Camps Have Served Their Historic Purpose"	63
5. "That Is Past, and We Must Deal with the Facts Today"	85
6. "Not in the Best Interests of Jewry"	103

PART THREE: THE YEARS OF TRANSITION

7. "Self-Hating Jewess Writes Pro-Eichmann Series"	127
8. "A Bill Submitted 'for Sufferings Rendered'"	146
9. "Would They Hide My Children?"	170

PART FOUR: RECENT YEARS

10. "To Bigotry No Sanction"	207
11. "Never Again the Slaughter of the Albigensians"	239

PART FIVE: FUTURE YEARS

12. "We Are Not Equipped to Answer"	267
-------------------------------------	-----

Notes / 285

Acknowledgments / 353

Index / 355

Index

Abandonment of the Jews, The. See Wyman, David
Abortion, 183, 270; analogy for, 12, 222, 241–43, 260, 342n.11
ACLU. *See American Civil Liberties Union*
Action in the North Atlantic (movie), 33
Adenauer, Konrad, 294n.37
ADL. *See Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith*
Affirmative action, 179, 324n.29
Afghanistan, 249
Age of Happy Problems, The (Gold), 113
Agudath Israel World Organization, 56, 76
AIPAC. *See American Israel Public Affairs Committee*
Air Force (movie), 33
Alamo, 4
Alexander, Edward, 120, 156, 330n.106
Alfred, Randy, 340n.100
Algeria, 103, 162
All-American Conference to Combat Communism, 95, 303n.46
Allen, Woody, 231
Alliance of Poles in America, 217
All Quiet on the Western Front (Remarque), 275
Alsace-Lorraine, 100
Alter, Robert, 119
Altermann, Eric, 296n.28
Alvarez, A., 112
Amerasia case, 92
America, 89, 313n.13
America First Bulletin, 28
American Broadcasting Company (ABC), 209

American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 241, 242, 339n.80
American Council for Judaism, 81
American Emergency Committee for Zionist Affairs, 43
American Friends of the Middle East, 72
American Indians, 192, 328n.82
American Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC), 156, 157, 167, 298n.47
American Jewish Committee, 305n.59; and black causes, 322n.8; and Communism, 92, 93, 95–96, 303n.46; decline in importance of, 176; on declining Jewish identity, 187; on Eichmann trial, 131–32, 134; on Germany's Nazi past, 91, 98, 128; and Holocaust programming, 123, 210; on Holocaust survivors, 69, 75, 81–82; on immigration of former SS members, 89; interreligious dialogue of, 143, 144; and Israel, 76, 77; on "new anti-Semitism," 178; polls commissioned by, 113, 202, 227, 229, 270–72; portrayals of Jews by, 114, 121–23; and rescue of European Jews, 40; on Soviet anti-Semitism, 99, 305n.64. *See also Commentary*
American Jewish Conference (1943), 40, 43
American Jewish Congress, 305n.59; and blacks, 116–17; and Communism, 95; decline in importance of, 176; on declining Jewish identity, 187; on DPs, 89; on Eichmann trial, 131, 132; on Holocaust memorials, 104, 123; and Israel, 147; polls conducted by, 174; on renewed German anti-Semitism, 128; and rescue of European Jews, 40; on victims of Nazis, 116. *See also Wise, Stephen S.*

American Jewish Historical Society, 318n.13, 335n.41

American Joint Distribution Committee, 50

American Judaism (Glazer), 105

American Nazi Party, 128, 226

American Rifleman, The, 241

Americans for a Safe Israel, 163

American Youth for Democracy, 302n.26

American Zionist Emergency Council, 43

Amir, Yigal, 164

"Anatomy of Nazism, The" (ADL film strip), 116

Anatomy of Nazism, The (ADL book), 100

Anderson, Benedict, 188

Anger. *See* Vengeance

Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry, 74, 75, 78–79

Anielewicz, Mordecai, 30

Animal rights activists, 241–43

Anti-Communists. *See* Communists

Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith (ADL), 9, 305n.59, 316n.67; and anti-Semitism, 41, 171, 172, 176, 324n.19, 339n.80; on Arendt, 134, 135–36; and Communism, 95; on Eichmann trial, 131, 132; and Holocaust programming, 123, 155, 210; on immigration of former SS members, 89; interreligious dialogue of, 143, 144; and Jewish resistance, 139; and other minorities, 182, 322n.8, 324n.19; religious consciousness of, 325n.49; and rescue of European Jews, 40, 45, 180; on victims of Nazis, 116; works produced by, 100, 116

Anti-Semitism: among blacks, 172–76, 178; Christian guilt for, 72, 73, 141, 143, 144, 157, 208, 237; among Christians, 210, 231, 237; decline of, in postwar America, 113, 170, 175, 177, 186, 198, 309n.39; Holocaust's "desanctification" as, 201, 220; Jewish stereotypes associated with, 92, 121–22, 153, 311n.77; Jews' fear of arousing, 40–41, 131–32, 141; in Nazi Germany, 20–22, 27, 116, 135–37; "new," 170, 171–79, 198, 269, 280; as particularly virulent form of hatred, 116, 136, 178, 192; in Poland, 68, 223, 228; in postwar Germany, 128; in Soviet bloc, 98–100, 305n.64; as unifying factor among American Jews, 186, 190, 198–99; in United States and its institutions, 27, 33, 41–42, 47, 49, 82, 130, 292n.12. *See also* Holocaust; Nazi Germany

Appeasement, 134

Appelfeld, Aharon, 191

Arab nations, 72; as backward, 73, 153–54, 166; and oil prices, 151–52; as pro-Nazi, 157–58, 161, 163, 165; wars of, against Israel, 148–52. *See also* Middle East; Palestine; specific Arab countries, leaders, and organizations

Arad, Shlomo, 65, 84

Arafat, Yasir, 159

Arendt, Hannah, 134–42, 144–45, 314n.36

Armenia, 74, 100, 192–93, 198, 258

Aronson, Ronald, 240

Asians, 162, 278. *See also* Japanese Americans; specific Asian countries

Assimilation: of American Jews, 7, 31–39, 113–15, 121, 160, 170–71, 175–76, 183, 184–88, 194, 198, 327n.67; of Jewish characters in *Holocaust* miniseries, 209, 210–11, 236; of Jews in prewar Germany, 160, 175, 323n.14. *See also* Intermarriage

Association of Jewish Musicians, 104

Atkinson, Henry A., 297n.40

Atomic bomb. *See* Nuclear weapons

Auschwitz and the Allies (Gilbert), 48

Auschwitz concentration camp, 209; Allied failure to bomb, 47–49, 54–58, 159, 262, 293n.28, 320n.49, 348n.90; Christian institutions and symbols at, 156, 184, 227–28; liberation of, 303n.41; likened to Hiroshima, 112; survivors of, 115; tours of, 8, 160; victims of, 37, 142, 217, 336n.53; "voice" of, 199. *See also* Mengele, Josef

Austria, 22, 49, 51, 67, 227, 228

Authoritarian Personality, The, 123

Babi Yar Foundation, 224

Babi Yar massacre, 22, 23, 209, 224, 339n.77

Babi Yar Memorial Park (Denver), 224, 275, 339n.77

Baeck, Leo, 37

Baker, James, 42

Bakker, Jim and Tammy, 231

Baldwin, James, 194

Balfour Declaration, 73

Balint, Judy, 319n.30

Baltimore: Holocaust museum in, 222, 224, 276

Baltimore Jewish Council, 222

Barmore, Shalmi, 332n.132

Baron, Lawrence, 325n.38

Bataan (movie), 33

Bauer, Yehuda, 36, 332n.121; on anti-Semitism, 137, 222; on concentration camp

liberations, 74; on definition of Holocaust, 215, 220, 222; on DP destinations, 79; Holocaust deniers on, 142; on Holocaust museums, 336n.54

Bauman, Zygmunt, 342n.7

Bay of Pigs invasion, 130, 131

Begin, Menachem, 140, 149, 161, 165

Beirut (Lebanon), 161

Bejski, Moshe, 325n.33

Bell for Adano, A (Hersey), 306n.1

Bellow, Saul, 184

Beloved (Morrison), 194

Belzberg, Samuel, 328n.77

Benedict, Ruth, 112

Ben-Gurion, David: and American Zionism, 146; and Eichmann trial, 128, 129, 131; on Holocaust survivors, 69; on Israel, 147–48, 154; on proposed Allied bombing of Auschwitz, 57; on rescuing the Jews, 42–43, 50; as Zionist, 70, 76, 78

Berenbaum, Michael: on Holocaust, 197, 334n.26, 335n.43, 347n.72; on Holocaust consciousness, 208, 210, 253, 342n.10; on “new anti-Semitism,” 177

Berger, Vivian, 343n.17

Bergson, Peter, 40, 41, 53

Berle, Adolph A., 87

Berlin Airlift, 86

Bernstein, David, 301n.17

Bettelheim, Bruno, 139

Biafra, 182, 247–48, 253, 347n.76

Biale, David, 330n.104

Bird, Kai, 293n.28

Birkenau concentration camp, 56, 115

Bitburg (Germany) military cemetery, 48, 227

Black Panthers, 172

Blacks, 278; alliance of Jews with, 116–17, 173–74, 177, 182, 183, 322n.8; anti-Semitism among, 172–76, 178; competition with Jews, regarding victim status, 9–10, 175, 193–95, 325n.43, 330n.100; discrimination against, 114, 323n.9; identity politics among, 189, 328n.81; and New York City school strike, 172, 173, 177, 178–79; oppression of, under slavery, 15, 193–94, 280–81, 330n.100; as victims, 190, 193–98, 330n.100. *See also* Civil rights movement

Blaustein, Jacob, 317n.7

Blitzer, Wolf, 156–57

Bloch, Marc, 267

Bloomfield, Sarah, 341n.106

B'nai B'rith, 76. *See also* Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith

Body and Soul (movie), 116

Bogart, Leo, 105, 289n.13

Bolshevik Revolution, 49, 92

Bolton, Seymour, 336n.44, 336n.46

Bomba, Abraham, 273

Bookbinder, Hyman, 157, 220, 340n.91

Book of Esther, 5

Borowitz, Eugene, 108

Bosnia, 14, 251–55, 257, 262, 347n.70

Boston: Holocaust memorial in, 207, 221, 224, 276

Boston Herald, 73

Bourke-White, Margaret, 63, 64, 66

Bradley, Omar, 73

Brecher, Frank W., 292n.9, 293n.19

Bréviaire de la haine (Poliakov), 103

Britain, 23; and birth of Israel, 71, 73, 78, 81; imperialism of, 162; and Suez Canal, 154; suggestions for Jewish immigration to, 50

British Ministry of Information, 23

Brody, Leslie, 325n.43

Brooklyn, 106

Brown, Cherie, 327n.60

Bryant, Anita, 231

Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 248, 300n.5

Buchenwald concentration camp, 209; American troops' liberation of, 63–66; importance of remembering, 94; number of Jews in, 65; photos from, 93, 122

Buckley, William F., 130, 339n.86

Bukiet, Melvin, 330n.104, 330n.106, 336n.53

Bulgaria, 54

Bullitt, William, 28

Bunker Hill, battle of, 351n.22

Bush, George, 48, 230, 240, 242, 249, 250, 252

Butz, Arthur, 270

Buxton, Frank, 297n.42

Bystanders: Americans as, in Holocaust, 12, 15, 19, 39–47, 58–59, 158–59; examination of role of, 179–81, 245–47; lessons about, 245–57

Cahan, Abraham, 32

Caine Mutiny, *The* (movie), 307n.4

Cambodia, 239, 248, 253, 258

Camp David Accords, 161

Canadian Spy Ring, 92

Canby, Henry Seidel, 309n.35

Cantor, Aviva, 325n.42

Capital punishment, 241, 242

Carp, Bert, 335n.34

Carter, Jimmy, 157, 159, 216–20, 222, 248, 269, 272

Carusi, Ugo, 299n.67

Casey, William, 24, 344n.37

Cathedral of St. John the Divine, 236–37

Catholics, 326n.55; on birth of Israel, 72; on Eichmann trial, 129–30; and Jews, 143–44, 174–75, 339n.87; as Nazi victims, 217; in Niemöller quote, 221; on Nigerian civil war, 247–48; Polish, 227; and suffering, 274

Cavendish-Bentinck, Victor, 287n.7

Cayrol, Jean, 307n.3

CCDP (Citizens' Committee on Displaced Persons), 82, 88

Celler, Emanuel, 51, 292n.17

Central Conference of American Rabbis, 76

Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 249, 345n.38

Chafets, Ze'ev, 164–65

Chamberlin, William Henry, 301n.20

Chase, Stuart, 112

Chicago Board of Rabbis, 222

Chicago Sun-Times, 210

Chicago Symphony Orchestra, 308n.25

Children: abuse of, 190; deaths of, 255–57, 347n.72

China, 248

Chinese Americans, 192

Chmielnicki, Bogdan, 132

Christian Century, 287n.8

Christian Coalition, 231

Christianity: and anti-Semitism, 72, 73, 141, 143, 144, 157, 208, 210, 237; and forgiveness, 129–30; and Hiroshima, 110–11; Holocaust lessons for, 241–42, 261; Jewish dialogue with representatives of, 143–44, 156, 158, 318n.12; Nazi animus toward, 28, 116; overtones of, in Holocaust depictions, 11, 27, 133, 199, 236–37, 274; rescue efforts by believers in, 117, 134, 143, 179–81, 210, 214, 219; symbols and institutions of, at Auschwitz, 156, 184, 227–28. *See also* Anti-Semitism; Catholics; Gentiles; "Judeo-Christian tradition"; Protestants

Christian Phalangists, 161–62

Christopher, Warren, 253

Churchill, Winston, 290n.24

Citizens' Committee on Displaced Persons (CCDP), 82, 88

"Civil religion" (of Jews), 146, 149, 199, 201

Civil Rights Congress, 94

Civil rights movement, 112, 172, 173–74, 188, 323n.9

Clark, Kenneth, 177

Class: of Holocaust victims, 235–36, 311n.71; and hope, 344n.23

Clifford, Clark, 297n.45

Clinton, Chelsea, 231

Clinton, Hillary Rodham, 230

Clinton, William Jefferson, 48, 231, 250, 252

Clive, Robert, 154

Cohen, Elliot, 98, 122, 305n.64

Cohen, Jules, 303n.41, 310n.55

Cohen, Oscar, 149, 156

Cohen, Richard, 252

Cohn, Roy, 93–94

Cold war, 144, 166, 250; Holocaust marginalization during, 5, 85–102, 116, 127, 262. *See also* Communists; Totalitarianism

Collective memory: and collective identity, 7, 170–203, 280–81; Halbwachs on, 3–6; vs. historical consciousness, 3–4; Holocaust as American, 207–39, 278–79; life expectancy of, 267–68. *See also* History; Memories

Collier's, 297n.35

Collin, Frank, 339n.80

Commentary, 95, 98, 99, 106, 112, 183, 326n.54

Committee to Avert a Mideast Holocaust, 345n.44

Communists: and American Jewish organizations, 92, 95–96, 303n.46; in concentration camps, 21; Jews as, 92–100, 140, 173–74, 289n.4, 292n.12, 302n.26; and Niemöller quote, 221; as threat to America, 292n.12; as totalitarians, 86, 99–100, 134; use of Holocaust by, 93–94; use of Holocaust to oppose, 12, 88–90

Concentration camps: extermination methods at, 56–57; films of, 117; Hitler's political opponents in, 21, 26–27, 64–65, 87; importance of remembering, 94, 111; Jews among those liberated from, 65, 116, 295n.9; knowledge of, during World War II, 23–25; liberation of, 63–66, 74, 85, 86, 117, 303n.41; movies about, 27, 108, 303n.41; number of Jews in, 21, 65; photos of, 93, 112; tours of, 8, 160. *See also* Holocaust; Perpetrator(s); *Schindler's List*; Survivors; Victims; *specific concentration camps*

Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany, 317n.7

Congress Weekly (American Jewish Congress), 118–19

“Consensus school” (of history), 114, 309n.45

Cooper, Gary, 121

Coplon, Judith, 92

Cortés, Hernan, 154

Courses (on Holocaust). *See* Holocaust: curricula on

Cremation, 11

Crossfire (movie), 122

Crossfire (TV show), 252

Crouch, Stanley, 330n.100

Cuba, 127, 130, 131, 231, 250, 292n.14

Cuddihy, John Murray, 339n.78

Curley, Charles E., 313n.13

Curricula. *See* Holocaust: curricula on

Cyanide gas, 241, 242

Czechoslovakia, 57, 98–99; Lidice massacre in, 45, 291n.41; Nazi victims from, 38, 66

Dachau concentration camp: importance of remembering, 94; liberation of, 63, 65, 66, 117; non-Jewish victims at, 217; number of Jews in, 65; proposals to bomb, 55

D’Amato, Alphonse, 230

Danforth, John, 335n.41

Dawidowicz, Lucy, 79, 92, 96, 147, 183, 192, 289n.22; and Holocaust curricula, 12, 259; on rescue efforts, 45, 48

Day, The, 96

Dayan, Moshe, 149, 173

Days of Remembrance. *See* Yom Hashoah

Deafening Silence, The (Medoff), 30

Dechter, Midge, 134

Demjanjuk, John, 229, 340n.89

Democratic Party, 52, 183, 216, 227, 292n.18, 322n.8, 326n.55

De-Nazification, 90, 92

Denmark, 179, 180

Denver, 224, 276, 339n.77

Denying the Holocaust (Lipstadt), 271

Deputy, The (Hochhuth), 143–45

De Quincey, Thomas, 13–14

Derrida, Jacques, 271

Dershowitz, Alan, 106, 193

Destruction of the European Jews (Hilberg), 139

Detroit, 106, 202, 222, 330n.103

Detroit Free Press, 27

Detroit Tigers, 114

Diary of Anne Frank, The (book), 103, 104

Diary of Anne Frank, The (movie), 104, 117–20, 235

Diaspora, 69, 121, 132, 138, 148, 151, 160, 168, 176, 225, 290n.27

Dickstein, Samuel, 51, 292n.17

Dine, Tom, 167

Dinkins, David, 230, 324n.28

Disease, 255–57

Displaced persons (DPs), 67–68, 74, 76–84, 88–90, 116; number of Jews among, 82; Palestinians as, 147, 154–55, 161–62

Displaced Persons Acts, 88

Displaced Persons Commission (U.S.), 89

Disraeli, Robert, 314n.26

Dith Pran, 258

Dr. Strangelove (movie), 112

Dorchester (ship), 33

DPs. *See* Displaced persons

Dreaming of Hitler (Merkin), 107

Dreele, W. H. von, 313n.16

Eban, Abba, 229

Edwards, Mickey, 343n.15

Edwards, Ralph, 115

Egypt, 148, 154, 161; Jews’ exodus from ancient, 4, 200, 201, 332n.133

Eichmann, Adolf, 53, 158; Arendt on, 134–42, 144–45; capture and trial of, 106, 128–34, 144, 147; death sentence for, 129, 135

Eichmann in Jerusalem (Arendt), 134–42, 144–45

Eisenhower, Dwight, 64, 73, 85, 94, 127, 147

Eisenstadt, Stuart, 217, 218, 335n.33

Elazar, Daniel J., 106

“Eleven million.” *See* Numbers

Eliezer (first-century rabbi), 108

Elkana, Yehuda, 164

El Salvador, 183

Embalming, 11

Emergency Committee to Save the Jewish People of Europe, 40, 41

Encyclopædia Judaica, 138

Encyclopedia of the Holocaust, The, 65, 158, 180, 221

Engel, Irving M., 305n.70

England. *See* Britain

Epstein, Benjamin, 153, 171, 328n.86

Epstein, Jason, 235

Epstein, Mark, 329n.96

Escape from Sobibor (TV movie), 213

Espionage, 92, 94, 175

Esther (biblical figure), 5

Estonia, 89

“Ethnic cleansing,” 253, 262, 349n.91. *See also* Genocide; Holocaust

Ethnic differences: decline in slurs related to, 309n.41; emphasizing of, 5, 6–7, 171, 178–91, 280; muting of, 5, 6–7, 27–29, 34, 114–17, 121–22, 280. *See also* Anti-Semitism; specific ethnic groups

Euthanasia, 241

Exodus (from Egypt), 4, 200, 201, 332n.133

Exodus (movie), 157, 307n.4, 317n.10

Exodus (ship), 78, 320n.59

Exodus (Uris's book), 157

Fabian, Bela, 305n.67

Fackenheim, Emil, 199, 269, 281, 308n.22

Fagin, Helen, 291n.7

Failure to Rescue, The (Druks), 47

"Family values," 12, 242

Farrakhan, Louis, 193–94

Farrell, John Aloysius, 341n.114

FBI, 93, 316n.67

Federal Council of Churches, 296n.32

Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, 83

Fein, Leonard, 152–53, 257

Feingold, Henry L., 48, 291n.8

Feminists, 189, 241, 242

Final Solution, The (Reitlinger), 103

Fineberg, S. Andhil, 302n.26, 314n.27

Finkelstein, Louis, 108

Fischer, Bobby, 270

Fitzgibbon, Constantine, 315n.47

Flagstad, Kirsten, 308n.25

Florida, 259, 302n.26

Flowerman, Samuel, 305n.64

Forster, Arnold, 141, 153, 313n.23, 315n.59

Forsyth, Frederick, 157

Fosdick, Harry Emerson, 110–11

Foucault, Michel, 271

Foundation for Christian Rescuers (ADL), 180

Fourth of July, 268

Foxman, Abraham, 163–65, 177, 178, 199, 325n.36, 325n.49

France: collective memory in, 4, 278; Holocaust memorial in, 312n.79; imperialism of, 162; resistance movement in, 103, 138; revolution in, 331n.121; and Suez Canal, 154

Frank, Anne, 103–4, 117–20, 127, 236

Frank, Margot, 120

Frank, Otto, 118

Frank family, 139

Freedman, G. George, 305n.60

Freedman, Monroe, 218

Free Speech Movement, 184

Freud, Sigmund, 3, 5

Friedländer, Saul, 142

Friedman, Theodore, 316n.82

Friedrich, Carl, 300n.5

Friendly, Fred, 66

Friesel, Evyatar, 71, 296n.26

Furtwängler, Wilhelm, 308n.25

Gagarin, Yuri, 130, 131

Gallup polls, 232, 272

Gans, Herbert, 307n.10

Gartner, Lloyd P., 110

Gay rights. *See* Homosexuals: rights of

Gaza, 148, 154

Genocide: around the world, 100, 192–93, 198, 247–53, 258, 306n.77; and choice, 241; conferences on, 193; vs. Holocaust, 195–96; meaning of word, 100; as offense against international community, 129, 224; raising fears about, 165; and totalitarianism, 116; United Nations on, 100–101, 250, 306nn.72, 77. *See also* "Ethnic cleansing"; Holocaust

Genocide Convention (UN). *See* United Nations Convention on Genocide

Genovese, Kitty, 246

Gentiles: as anti-Communists, 88–89; as bystanders in Holocaust, 179–81; as potential Holocaust perpetrators, 236; receptivity to Holocaust discourse, 6, 11, 207, 217–20, 233–38, 241–42, 277–79; and Six Day War, 158, 237. *See also* Catholics; Christianity; Ethnic differences; Protestants; "Righteous Gentiles"

Georgetown University School of Foreign Service, 49

German Industrial Fair, 96–97, 304n.54

Germany: as American ally in cold war, 86, 90–94, 96; American Military Government in, 91, 96; American Occupation Zone of, 78; American rearmament and rehabilitation of, 90–94, 96, 98, 101–2; assimilation of Jews in prewar, 160, 175, 323n.14; calls for punishment of, 90, 92, 111; displaced persons in, 67, 80; and guilt for Holocaust, 87; Holocaust consciousness in, 2, 14–15, 213, 278; Jewish fear and hatred of, 90–98, 109, 129, 130; Reagan's visit to military cemetery in, 48, 227; reparation payments to Israel by, 109, 147, 294n.37, 317n.7; totalitarianism theory in, 300n.6; and U.S. Holocaust Museum, 157. *See also* Displaced persons; Nazi Germany

Gettysburg Address, 268

"Ghetto," 9, 195
 Giesecking, Walter, 308n.25
 Gilbert, Martin, 48
 Gingrich, Newt, 241
 Ginzberg, Eli, 36–37
 Gitlin, Todd, 106
 Giuliani, Rudolph, 324n.28
 Glasser, Ira, 338n.72
 Glazer, Nathan, 105, 327n.67
 Glemp, Josef, 228
 Goebbels, Josef, 158, 291n.2
 Golan Heights, 148
 Gold, Bertram, 187
 Gold, Harry, 92
 Gold, Herbert, 112–13
 Goldberg, Arthur, 127
 Goldberg, Manfred. *See* Arad, Shlomo
 Goldhagen, Daniel Jonah, 137
 Goldmann, Nahum, 43, 44, 70, 80, 137–38,
 293n.21, 299n.70
 Goldstein, Baruch ("Benjy"), 163, 165, 243
 Goldstein, Ellen, 335n.35
 Goldstein, Israel, 312n.4, 312n.79
 Goodman, Andrew, 173
 Goodrich, Frances (Mrs. Albert Hackett),
 117–19
 Gordon, Joseph, 305n.62
 Gore, Al, 221, 231, 346n.56
 Göring, Hermann, 96, 158
 Gourevitch, Philip, 326n.50
Government Information Manual for the Motion Pictures, 28
 Graver, Lawrence, 310n.63
 Grayzel, Solomon, 289n.16
 Great Britain. *See* Britain
 Great Society programs, 112
 Greeley, Andrew, 252
 Green, Gerald, 210, 212, 236, 334n.17. *See also* *Holocaust* (miniseries)
 Greenberg, Blu, 208
 Greenberg, Hank, 114, 121
 Greenberg, Irving, 109, 150, 173; as promoter of Holocaust consciousness, 188, 199–201, 250, 269, 335n.33
 Greenfield, Murray, 337n.63
 Greenglass, David, 92
 Grossman, Meier, 131
 Gruenbaum, Yitzhak, 43
 Grynberg, Henryk, 219, 221, 336n.51
 Guilt: Catholic absolution of Jews, regarding Jesus' death, 143–44; Christian, for Holocaust, 72, 73, 87, 141, 143, 144, 157, 208, 236–37; German, 87; over abandonment of Jews, 47–48, 71, 74–77, 159; and support for birth of Israel, 71–72, 74–75, 159, 296n.31; of survivors, 75–76; use of Holocaust analogy to invoke, 253. *See also* Moral capital
 Gun control, 241, 242
 Gushee, David P., 344n.22
 Gutman, Israel, 83, 119, 331n.107
 Gutman, Roy, 346n.52
 Gutstadt, Richard E., 290n.29
 Gypsies: as Nazi victims, 100, 223, 335n.43
 Haber, William, 80, 299n.67
 Hackett, Albert, 117–19
 Haitians, 50, 250–51
 Halbwachs, Maurice, 3, 5, 6, 246, 267
 Halevi, Yossi Klein, 160
 Haman, 132
 Handlin, Oscar, 129
 Hanoch, Daniel, 293n.29
 Hansen, Robert W., 303n.46
 Hanukkah, 120
 Harap, Louis, 93
 Harshev, Benjamin, 321n.70
Harvest of Hate (Poliakov), 103
 Haskell, Molly, 212
 Hausner, Gideon, 132, 291n.5
 Hebrew Congregation (Newport, R.I.), 209, 238
 Hebrew language, 149
 Hebron massacre, 163, 164, 243
 Hefner, Hugh, 338n.63
 Held, Adolph, 299n.81
 Helmreich, William, 350n.15
 Henderson, John, 347n.76
 Henry Holt & Co., 287n.2
 Hersey, John, 112, 306n.1
 Hershaft, Alex, 243
 Hertzberg, Arthur, 75–76, 175, 193, 198–99, 325n.43, 327n.64
 Herut Party (Israel), 140
 Herzl, Theodor, 153
Hester panim, 150, 318n.19
 Hevesi, Eugene, 89, 91, 311n.77
 Hexter, George, 97, 300n.8
 Heydrich, Reinhard, 158, 291n.41
 Hibbs, Ben, 295n.6
 Hier, Marvin, 216
 Hilberg, Raul, 139, 141, 197, 212, 315n.62, 349n.91
 Hillman, Sidney, 42
 Himmelfarb, Milton, 76, 159, 339n.84
 Himmler, Heinrich, 35–36, 56, 158
 Hinckley, John, 270
 Hiroshima, 66, 110–12, 259

Hiroshima (Hersey), 306n.1

Hirsh, Selma, 299n.75, 304n.54, 309n.44

Hispanics, 189, 278

Hitler, Adolf, 66, 158, 178, 196, 348n.91; analogies to, 249; Jews' concerns about "posthumous victory" of, 7, 163–64, 199, 281; as Zionism's aide, 77–78. *See also* Holocaust; Nazi Germany

Hoax of the Twentieth Century, The (Butz), 270

Hoberman, Jim, 334n.22

Hochhuth, Rolf, 143–45

Höhne, Heinz, 334n.18

Hollywood, 327n.82; depiction of concentration camps in wartime films, 27; depiction of Holocaust by, 104–5, 116, 180, 182–83, 207, 214, 257, 261, 271, 307n.4, 308n.20, 317n.10, 326n.50; depiction of Jews in films by, 33, 94–95, 122; depiction of Nazis by, 157; depiction of Warsaw Ghetto Uprising by, 138; Jews' role in, 28, 207; on nuclear war, 112. *See also* Media; specific movies

"Hollywood Project," 94–95

Holocaust: and American Jewish identity, 7, 106, 185–202, 210, 279; American Jews as potential victims of, 7, 66, 75–76, 190; as American memory, 207–39, 277–81; as analogy, 22, 157–58, 160–65, 185, 192, 195, 222, 231, 241–43, 247–55, 260, 326n.58, 331n.117, 333n.13, 342n.11; as benchmark of oppression and atrocity, 14, 192, 194, 196, 197, 257, 348n.91; as confirmation of uselessness of meliorative politics, 12, 184, 240; curricula, 8, 11, 12, 103, 148, 188, 207, 258–61, 273, 277, 318n.21, 328n.76. *See also* Holocaust programming; de-Judaizing of. *See also* Holocaust: as Jewish experience; downplaying of, by American Jews, 8, 98, 101, 103–23, 127, 170, 279–80; each generation's framing of, 3, 120, 178, 184, 234, 242; as element in salvation myth, 150, 151, 160, 236–37, 274; as emblematic of eternal Jewish condition, 164, 173–78, 191, 281; extremity of, 13, 177, 244, 246, 255, 261; fear of renewed, 151–52, 159, 163, 174–75, 181, 198, 323n.14; good vs. evil in, 13, 141–42, 156, 165, 169, 233–35, 239–40; incomparability of. *See also* Holocaust: as unique event; incomprehensibility of, 178, 200–201, 211–12, 274; increasing knowledge about, 133, 177, 209, 232; institutionalization of commemoration of, 152, 168, 180, 276–77; Israel as beneficiary of, 10, 39, 69–75, 145, 149, 153, 155, 156, 159, 165–69, 208, 268–69, 280, 296n.31; as Jewish experience, 117, 119, 133–34, 144, 156, 190, 218–26, 281, 329n.96; Jewish theological explanations of, 108–9, 133, 149–50, 199, 200, 318n.19; Jews as one of several groups victimized in, 38, 59, 65, 66, 116, 118, 214–26, 306n.77, 334n.26, 335n.43, 336n.53, 337n.57; Jews depicted as collaborators in, 93–94, 139–42; Jews depicted as passive in, 26–27, 137–39; Jews depicted as resisters to, 114–15, 138–39, 262; lack of knowledge about, during World War II, 19–29, 36–38, 49–50; lessons of, 12–15, 164, 178, 181, 184, 200, 225, 232, 234, 239–63; as moral capital, 8–9, 141, 156, 195, 311n.77, 319n.29, 336n.51; and nuclear war, 112; numbers involved in, 20, 36, 214–26, 338n.72, 347n.72; promotion of consciousness of, 152–57, 168, 174, 176–78, 187–88, 198–99, 201, 207–38, 268–69; as "revelational event," 200–201, 269; sacralizing of, 11, 141, 199–201, 211–12, 225, 269, 274, 280; as sensitizing us to other atrocities, 247–57; transcendent status of, 110, 178, 190–91, 211; as unique event, 9, 14–15, 19, 192–93, 195–99, 211, 217–20, 239, 243, 254–55, 258–59, 274, 330n.107, 333n.13; uses of, by conservatives, 12, 183–84; uses of, by liberals and leftists, 12, 93–94, 184. *See also* Anti-Semitism; Bystanders; Concentration camps; Holocaust memorials and commemorations; Memories; Nazi Germany; Nuremberg Laws; Perpetrator(s); Rescue efforts; Survivors; Victims; Warsaw Ghetto Uprising; Yom Hashoah

Holocaust (miniseries), 156, 208, 209–14, 217, 233–34, 236

Holocaust (the word), 20, 133–34

Holocaust commemorations. *See also* Holocaust memorials and commemorations

Holocaust denial, 13, 14, 142, 156, 195, 270–72, 274, 331n.107

"Holocaust envy," 192, 197, 220

Holocaust Memorial Council, 218, 219, 237

Holocaust memorials and commemorations, 202, 207, 208, 222, 224, 234, 276; Christian overtones of, 11, 199; Christian participation in, 236–37, 277–79; congressional support for, 193; Israel as, 168; lack of, 104, 109; as morally therapeutic experience, 13, 211, 214, 259–61; politicians' visits to, 230–31; purposes of, 157,

269; in U.S. compared to Israel, 168. *See also* Holocaust: promotion of consciousness of; Survivors; Victims; Warsaw Ghetto Uprising; Yad Vashem; Yom Hashoah; *cities in which Holocaust museums are located*

Holocaust professionals, 6, 168, 277

Holocaust programming, 155, 187–88, 202, 209–14, 258–61, 272, 275. *See also* Holocaust: curricula on

Holocaust Remembrance Day. *See* Yom Hashoah

Homeless, 190

Homosexuals: discrimination against, 12, 223; Holocaust analogies used by, 241, 242; identity politics among, 189; as Nazi victims, 223, 338n.72; in Niemöller quote, 221; rights of, 183, 231

Hoover, Herbert, 49

Horkheimer, Max, 122, 123

Horowitz, David, 71

Höss, Rudolf, 56

House Un-American Activities Committee, 93, 95, 302n.26

Hungary, 54, 99, 250

Hussein, Saddam, 249

Hyman, Abraham S., 80–81

Ickes, Harold, 288n.18

I Married a Communist (movie), 95

Immigration: American restrictions on, 12, 48, 49–52, 79, 81, 292n.17; of ex-Nazis to the Americas, 88–90, 96, 228–29, 294n.37; of Jews to America, 32, 49, 81–83, 185–86, 293n.19; of Jews to Palestine, 43, 72, 75; and lessons from Holocaust, 250–51; recency of, and Jewish feelings about the Holocaust, 35. *See also* United States: as having abandoned European Jews

Immigration Act (1924), 49

Imperialism, 153–54, 161–62, 172, 173

India, 154, 162

Indifference. *See* Bystanders

Institute for Historical Review, 270

Integrationism: in American culture, 34, 114–17, 121–22, 280; decline of, in America, 6, 171, 181–89; and DPS, 81–82; of Holocaust lessons, 239, 241, 243; of Holocaust victims, 38, 115, 214–26; in World War II American propaganda, 27–29

“Intellectual and Jewish Fate, The” (Podhoretz), 105

Intermarriage, 7, 171, 185, 211. *See also* Assimilation

Intermountain Jewish News, 314n.41

International Red Cross, 101

International Refugee Organization, 88

Intifada, 162–64, 321n.70

Irgun (Bergsonites), 40, 41, 53

Irish Americans, 192

Isaacs, Stephen, 175

Isolationism, 28, 51, 292n.18

Israel: American immigrants from, 186; American Jewish donations to, 147, 149, 165; and American Jews, 7, 31, 72–73, 146–52, 160, 186, 188, 190, 216–17; birth of, and Holocaust, 69–77, 153, 156, 296n.31; criticism of, prevented by Holocaust framework, 10, 39, 145, 149, 155, 159, 165–69; foreign relations of, 193, 329nn.93, 96; German reparation payments to, 109, 147, 294n.37, 317n.7; Holocaust consciousness in, 2, 147–69, 278, 317n.9; as Holocaust memorial, 168; isolation of, from international community, 151–53, 160; as “new Nazis,” 162–65, 321n.70; question of guilt toward, 47, 71–72, 74–75, 159, 296n.31; self-image of, 131, 138, 148, 149, 318n.10; support for, by invoking Holocaust, 208, 268–69, 280; survivors as part of population in, 2, 83, 147–48; as survivors’ rightful home, 73–81, 298n.59; trials of war criminals in, 128–35, 140, 229; U.S. policy toward, 10, 42, 76, 78, 151, 152, 166–67, 290n.24; vulnerability of Jews in, 151–53, 160, 168, 176; vulnerability of Jews outside, 132, 151, 176. *See also* Lebanon War; Mossad; Palestine; Six Day War; Survivors; Yom Kippur War; Zionists

Israeli Declaration of Independence, 70, 133

I Was a Communist for the FBI (movie), 95

Iwo Jima, 66

Jackson, Jesse, 330n.101

Jacobs, Paul, 40–41, 133

Jacobson, Philip, 305n.64

Jaffee, Martin, 237

Jahoda, Marie, 123

Japan: as American enemy in World War II, 26, 27, 66; American nuclear bombing of, 110–12, 232; American racism toward, 85. *See also* Japanese Americans; Pearl Harbor

Japanese Americans, 191–92

JCRC (Jewish Community Relations Council), 97–98

Jefferson, Thomas, 271, 272

Jerusalem, 148, 150; Mufti of, 157–58

Jerusalem Post, 161, 168

Jewish Agency (Palestine), 50, 56, 57, 79

Jewish Community Relations Council (JCRC), 97–98

Jewish Councils. *See Judenrat*

Jewish Daily Forward, 32, 326n.54

Jewish Defense League (JDL), 173, 316n.67

Jewish Frontier, 38, 112, 120

Jewish identity: of Anne Frank, 119–20; Holocaust's role in American, 7–9, 106, 185–202, 210, 279; and Israel, 146; victimization history as central part of, 171, 189–203. *See also* Collective memory; Jews; Judaism

Jewish Labor Committee, 39, 76, 123, 305n.59

Jewish Life, 93

Jewish National Fund, 43

Jewish People's Committee, 52

Jewish Publication Society, 37, 135

Jewish Social Studies, 119

Jewish War Veterans, 123, 144, 304n.49

Jewish Welfare Fund, 95

Jews (American): in armed forces, 33–34, 41, 121; “civil religion” of, 146, 149, 199, 201; collective memory among, 4–5, 170–203; and Communism, 92–100, 173–74, 289n.4, 292n.12, 302n.26; competition of, with blacks for victim status, 9–10, 175, 193–95, 325n.43, 330n.100; diversity among, 7, 31; and espionage, 92, 94, 175; European Jews’ claims of abandonment by, 12, 15, 19, 30–47, 58–59, 158–59, 256; fears about demographic survival of, 184–88, 327n.64, 331n.117; “fortress mentality” among, 178–84; God’s covenant with, and Holocaust explanations, 108, 150, 199, 200, 318n.19; ignorance of Holocaust by, 36–38; influential status of, 9, 12, 108, 114, 175–76, 183, 191, 195, 207–8; as initiators of American discourse on Holocaust, 6, 207–14; interreligious dialogues of, 143, 144, 156, 158, 318n.21; loyalty of, 32–39, 91, 113–14, 168, 289n.4; percentage of U.S. population, 11, 225; and postwar Germany, 90–98, 109, 129, 130; as potential Holocaust victims, 7–9, 66, 75–76, 190; prejudice among, 191, 323n.9, 324n.28; presentations of, 11, 26–27, 120–23, 131, 132, 137–41, 148, 149, 164, 202, 318n.10; private and public discourses of, 98, 104–5, 107, 141, 145, 158, 159; reaction of, to Israeli wars, 148–52; religious belief among, 7, 108–9, 182, 185, 190, 198, 201, 326n.55, 332n.121; shunning of victim identity by, 8, 121–23, 131, 148, 149, 190, 281; social consciousness among, 10, 181–84, 326n.54; stereotypes associated with, 92, 121–22, 153, 311n.77; vengeful feelings among, 5, 91–92, 96–98, 129–30, 132, 289n.22, 327n.60. *See also* Anti-Semitism; Assimilation; Diaspora; Ethnic differences; Holocaust; Intermarriage; Jewish identity; Judaism; Rescue efforts; Survivors; Victims; Zionism

Jews Were Expendable, *The* (Penkower), 47

Joel, Richard M., 327n.61

John Paul II, 159, 227, 228

Johnson, Lyndon, 148

Jordan, 148

Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 137

Journal of Historical Review, 270

Judaism: its explanations for Holocaust, 108–9, 133, 149–50, 199, 200, 318n.19; “folk,” 200, 269; as helping survivors withstand Nazism, 119; Holocaust as central symbol of, 199–200, 269; obligations of, to remember, 10–11, 164, 239. *See also* Jewish identity; Jews; “Judeo-Christian tradition”; Passover

Judaism (American Jewish Congress journal), 106, 110

Judenrat (Jewish councils), 93–94, 139–42, 164, 316n.67

“Judeo-Christian tradition,” 28, 73, 116, 225

Judgment at Nuremberg (movie), 103–4

Justice Department (U.S.), 228–29

Kahane, Meir, 173, 175

Kahn, Arthur D., 302n.31

Kahn, Lothar, 308n.26

Kanin, Garson, 117–18, 120

Karajan, Herbert von, 308n.25

Karp, Abraham, 39

Katyn Forest massacre, 22, 101–2

Katz, Shlomo, 33, 289n.18

Katz, Shmuel, 296n.31

Katz, Steven T., 196, 331nn.109, 117, 329n.90, 332n.121

Kaufman, Jay, 317n.83

Kaufman, Menahem, 298n.49

Kaye, Danny, 122, 226

Kazin, Alfred, 144

Kelly, Colin, 33, 41

Kenan, I. L., 157
 Kennedy, John F., 112, 127, 188
 Kennedy, Robert F., 112
 Kenney, George, 346n.55
 Khmer Rouge, 248, 344n.34
 Kilbride, Fintan, 344n.32
 Killinger, Paul E., 313n.12
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 112, 174, 322n.8
 Kishinev massacre, 75
 Klausner, Abraham, 79–80
 Klutznick Museum (Washington, D.C.),
 201
 Knoll, Erwin, 254
 Koch, Ed, 168
 Koch, Ilse, 93
 Kohl, Helmut, 14
 Kohner, Hanna Bloch, 115
 Koop, C. Everett, 241
 Kopkind, Andrew, 311n.72
 Kosovo (battle of), 4, 267
 Kotzin, Michael C., 336n.53
 Kovner, Abba, 315n.59
 Krakowski, Shmuel, 351n.21
 Krantz, Frederick, 319n.29
 Kristallnacht, 21, 38, 41, 50, 52, 209, 292n.18
 Kristol, Irving, 183, 324n.29
 Kubowitzki, A. Leon, 56–57

 Laden, Osama bin, 345n.38
 Lamm, Norman, 185
 Lampell, Millard, 306n.1
 Landes, David S., 328n.73
 Landsberg DP camp, 78
 Lang, Berel, 197
 Langer, Lawrence, 119–20
 Lanzmann, Claude, 273
 Laqueur, Walter, 288n.20, 293n.21
Last Stop, The (movie), 303n.41
 Latin America, 54, 71
 Latvia, 89
 Law for the Punishment of Nazis and Their
 Collaborators (Israel), 140
 Lawrence, W. H., 287n.5
 Learsi, Rufus, 307n.5
 Lebanon War (1982), 161–63
 Lehman, Herbert, 304n.49
 LeMay, Curtis E., 288n.13
 Lemkin, Raphael, 100–101
 Leo, John, 323n.14
 Le Pen, Jean-Marie, 20
 Lerman, Miles, 165, 336n.53
 Levi, Primo, 142, 215, 275, 351n.19
 Levin, Meyer (bombardier), 33, 41
 Levin, Meyer (novelist), 118–19, 235, 310n.63

 Lewis, John, 337n.63
 "Liberated prisoners," 67
 Libya, 154
 Lichten, Joseph, 144
 Lichtheim, Richard, 70
 Lidice massacre, 45, 291n.41
 Liebman, Charles, 164
 Liebman, Marvin, 337n.62
Life magazine, 25, 64–65, 95, 111, 140–41
 Lifton, Robert K., 112
 Lincoln, Abraham, 268
 Lindbergh, Charles, 28
 Linenthal, Edward T., 335n.31
 Lipstadt, Deborah, 47, 65, 229, 259, 271, 275,
 330n.107
 Lisofsky, Sidney, 301n.14
 Lithuania, 101
 Logan, Richard D., 341n.115
Look magazine, 158, 185
 Lookstein, Haskel, 34
 Lopate, Phillip, 235
 Los Angeles, 201, 272, 276
 Lubell, Samuel, 68
 Luce, Henry, 113
 Lukas, Edwin J., 96
 Lutherans, 89

 Maidanek concentration camp, 160, 219
 Maier, Charles, 8
 Maimonides, 324n.31
Maine (ship), 4
Making It (Podhoretz), 106
 Malnutrition, 255–57
 Mankowitz, Ze'ev, 320n.64
 Mantoux, Étienne, 287n.8
 March of the Living, 160, 320n.59
 Margolin, Leo J., 299n.76
 Marshall, George, 80
 Marshall Plan, 93
 Masada, 4–5, 320n.59
 Maslin, Simeon J., 325n.48
 Mason, Jackie, 324n.28
 Mathews, Tom, 321n.67
 Mauthausen concentration camp, 66, 115,
 215, 307n.3
 Mazewski, Aloysius, 217
 McCarthy, Joseph, 93–94, 127
 McCloy, John J., 57–58, 294n.37
 McGrory, Mary, 320n.67
 McMahon, Brian, 297n.41
Me and the Colonel (movie), 122
 Media: depictions of Jews in, 171–72; Jews
 in, 12, 108, 207–8. *See also* Hollywood;
 Press; Propaganda; Television

cide, 100; world's inability to rescue Jews from, 44–46. *See also* Concentration camps; De-Nazification; Hitler, Adolf; Holocaust; Kristallnacht; Nuremberg Laws; Victims; War criminals

NBC. *See* *Holocaust* (miniseries)

NCRAC. *See* National Community Relations Advisory Council

Neely, Matthew M., 297n.38

Negotiation efforts (to save European Jews), 48, 52–54

Neil, Sylvia, 343n.13

Neo-conservatism, 183, 289n.4, 326n.55

Neuhaus, Richard, 339n.87

Neumann, Emmanuel, 43–44

Neumann, Franz, 141

Neusner, Jacob, 150, 151, 198

"Never again" slogan: American politicians' use of, 48, 253–54; in campaigns for Soviet Jewry, 39; in Eichmann trial, 132; as Jewish Defense League's motto, 173; Jews' use of, 158–59; as lesson of Holocaust, 199, 232, 253–57

"New Americans," 67, 84

New England Holocaust Memorial (Boston), 207, 221, 224, 276

New Jersey Commission on Holocaust Education, 258

New Jersey School Boards Association, 258

New Leader, The, 24, 96, 99, 105–6

New Palestine, 45

New Republic, The, 22, 129, 159

New York City: efforts to build Holocaust memorial in, 123, 168, 202, 272, 276, 312n.79, 336n.54; Holocaust survivors in, 83; school strike in, 172, 173, 177, 178–79

New York Daily News, 82

New York Herald Tribune, 111, 306n.79

New York magazine, 212

New York Post, 89, 129

New York Times, 197, 249, 277, 306n.79; on Babi Yar, 22; on *Holocaust* miniseries, 211; Kristallnacht reported in, 21, 41; on Palestinian massacres, 162; on Serbian death camps, 251–52

New York Times Book Review, 118

New York Times Magazine, 115, 136

New Yorker, The, 117, 134, 139

Nicaragua, 183

Niebuhr, Reinhold, 110

Niemöller, Martin, 221

Nigeria, 247–48, 347n.76. *See also* Biafra

Night (Wiesel), 11

Nixon, Richard, 166

No Haven for the Oppressed (Friedman), 47

None Shall Escape (movie), 27

Non-Sectarian Committee for German Refugee Children, 51–52

Nordhausen concentration camp, 55

North American Jewish Students' Network, 187

Nuclear weapons, 12, 66, 72, 73, 232; concern about, 110–12; opposition to, 106, 127

Nuit et brouillard (Resnais), 103

Numbers (involved in Holocaust), 20, 36, 334n.23, 338n.72, 347n.72

Nuremberg Laws (Nazi Germany), 21, 209

Nuremberg Trials (Germany), 129

Nye, Gerald, 28

Objective, Burma! (movie), 33

Ochs, Vanessa L., 325n.41

Odessa File, The (Forsyth), 157

Office of Strategic Services (U.S.), 24. *See also* Central Intelligence Agency

Office of War Information (U.S.), 23, 27, 101, 294n.37

Okinawa, 66

Olson, Sidney, 295n.6

On the Beach (movie), 112

Operation Desert Storm, 249

Operation Restore Hope, 249

Ophuls, Marcel, 286n.6

Organization of American Historians, 270

Oxford English Dictionary, 133

Oz, Amos, 164

Ozick, Cynthia, 10, 117, 152

Pacific conflict (in World War II), 26, 27, 66

Paldiel, Mordechai, 325n.35

Palestine. *See* Arab nations; Israel; Middle East; Palestine Liberation Organization; Yishuv; Zionism

Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 161, 183

Palestine Post, 35–36

Papazian, Pierre, 329n.92

Paris, 312n.79

Particularism (Identity politics; Separatism): emphasis on, in America, 5, 6–7, 171–91, 280; and victimhood, 8–10, 214–26

Partisan Review, 24, 326n.54

Passover, 257, 332n.133; Holocaust references in rituals of, 104, 184, 307n.5; not observed by Anne Frank, 119–20

Past. *See* History

Patterson, William L., 94

Patton, George, 73

Paul VI, 144

Peace Now (Israeli organization), 163

Pearl Harbor, 4, 26–28, 232

Pehle, John, 57

Pentagon, 72

Pequot Indians, 192

Percy, Charles, 167

Peres, Shimon, 149

Peretz, Martin, 159

Perlmutter, Nathan, 146–47, 174, 181–82, 325n.45, 326n.53

Perpetrator(s): emphasis on victims rather than, 144; lessons to be learned from, 13, 244–45; potential, 112, 236; U.S. as, of atrocities on Japan, 110–12. *See also* Nazi Germany

Persian Gulf War, 249

Petegorsky, David, 95

Petlura, Symon, 132

Pharaoh, 132

Philadelphia, 97–98

Phillips, Ethel C., 311n.76

Pius XII, 142–44, 159, 210, 228

Planet of the Apes (movie), 112

Playing for Time (TV movie), 213, 341n.120

“Plea for Forgetting, A” (Elkana), 164

PLO (Palestine Liberation Organization), 161, 183

Podhoretz, Norman, 95, 105, 106, 136, 163, 177; on “new anti-Semitism,” 171–73

Poland: anti-Jewish pogroms in, 68; bystanders to Jewish Holocaust in, 179, 223; collective memory in, 4; concentration camps in, 160, 223; ghettoization of Jews in, 22; Holocaust commemoration in, 278–79; Jewish deportation to, 37; Jews’ return to, 68; order to kill all Jews in, 35–36. *See also* Auschwitz concentration camp; Poles; Warsaw Ghetto Uprising

Polen, Esther, 332n.136

Poles: as Nazi victims, 38, 100, 217, 222–23, 258, 335n.43, 336n.53; as Soviet victims, 22, 101, 222–23

Poliakov, Léon, 103

Polier, Shad, 37–38

Polish-American Congress, 217

Political Affairs, 302n.26

Politicians: use of Holocaust by, 48, 230–31, 253–54

Politics: Holocaust “lesson” regarding, 12, 184, 240

Politics of Rescue, The (Feingold), 48

Pollard, Jonathan, 39, 175

Polls, 232; on Holocaust denial, 270–72; on Jewish Defense League, 174; on Jewish demographics, 185; on Jewish identity, 189, 202; on Nazi hunting, 229; on post-war anti-Semitism, 113, 309n.39; on Reagan’s visit to German military cemetery, 227

Pol Pot, 239, 248

Popkin, Henry, 311n.68

Porat, Dina, 36

Postal Service (U.S.), 63

Prague trial, 98–99

Present: impact of, on interpretation of past, 3, 120, 178, 184, 234, 242

Present Tense, 326n.54

President’s Commission on the Holocaust, 150, 157, 216–20, 269

Press: Christian, 129–30, 134; and Eichmann trial, 131–34; Jewish, 23, 35, 37, 38, 96; and Katyn Forest massacre, 101; and liberation of concentration camps, 63–66; limited attention of, to Holocaust, 21–26, 37, 103; on Palestinian massacres, 161–62; Yiddish, 32, 35, 96; in Yishuv, 35–36

Price, Melvin, 297, n.39

Pride of the Marines (movie), 33

Prinz, Joachim, 135, 147, 187, 323n.9

Prisoners of war, 26, 54, 67, 101, 223

Propaganda: of Arab countries, 296n.31; concerning Palestine, 78; against genocide, 101; in World War I, 23, 287n.8; in World War II, 23, 27–29, 116

Proskauer, Joseph, 290n.30

Protestants, 72, 89, 110–11, 143, 288n.23, 326n.55

Proxmire, William, 224

Public Interest, The, 326n.54

Purim, 5

Purple Heart, The (movie), 33

Queen for a Day (TV show), 115

Quo Vadis (Sienkiewicz), 100

Raab, Earl, 172

Rabi, I. I., 112

Rabin, Yitzhak, 162–65

Raviv, Dan, 71

Reagan, Ronald, 48, 183, 227, 270

Record, The (ADL), 210

Rector, Frank, 338n.72

Red Menace, The (movie), 95

Reed, Ralph, 231

Reitlinger, Gerald, 103
 Republican Party, 183, 221, 227, 292n.18, 326n.55
 Rescue efforts (to save European Jews), 39–45, 48–59, 75, 78, 179, 242, 256, 262, 297n.35; by Christians, 117, 134, 143, 179–81, 210, 214, 219
 Resistance (to Nazi Germany), 103, 138–39, 262
 Resnais, Alain, 103
 Revenge. *See* Vengeance
 Rieff, David, 254, 347n.75
 Riegner, Gerhard, 22–23, 44
 "Righteous Gentiles," 179–81, 219, 324n.31
 Ringelblum, Emmanuel, 306n.1
Rise and Fall of the Third Reich, The (Shirer), 128
 Riskin, Shlomo, 160
 Rituals, 233–34. *See also* Passover
 Rockwell, George Lincoln, 128, 313n.19
 Rogal, Alvin, 332n.136
 Romania, 53, 54
 Roos, Joseph, 305n.69
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano (FDR), 66, 91; American Jews' support for, 42, 44–45; as having abandoned European Jews, 12, 19, 40, 47–49, 52, 184, 291n.2; Jews in administration of, 28, 33, 91–92, 288n.18; and Katyn Forest massacre, 101; and Kristallnacht, 33; World War II aims of, 50–51
Roots (miniseries), 209
 Roper Organization, 271–72
 Rosenbaum, Eli, 339n.88
 Rosenberg, Bernard, 112
 Rosenberg, Ethel, 92, 94, 96, 99
 Rosenberg, Julius, 92, 94, 96, 99
 Rosenblatt, Roger, 161
 Rosenne, Meier, 168
 Rosenthal, A. M., 163, 254–55, 344n.30, 345n.42
 Rosenwald, Lessing, 81–82
 Rosten, Leo, 27
 Roth, Philip, 32, 113
 Rothschild, R. C., 310n.51
 Rubenstein, David, 336n.48
 Rubenstein, Richard, 163
 Rubinstein, William D., 292n.9
 Rudin, James, 278
 Rudolph, Eric, 270
 Russians: as Nazi victims, 26, 38, 66, 100, 223. *See also* Soviet Union
 Rwanda, 74, 250, 256, 333n.13
 Ryan, Allan, 340n.89
 Sabra refugee camp, 161
 Sacirbey, Mohammed, 346n.57
 "Sacred," 201. *See also* Holocaust: sacralizing of
 Sadat, Anwar, 154, 161
St. Louis (ship), 50, 250, 292n.14, 346n.51
 St. Nicholas Day, 120
 Samuels, Gertrude, 309n.48
 Saperstein, David, 346n.64
 Sarna, Jonathan, 175
Saturday Evening Post, 65, 68, 91–92
 Saudi Arabia, 156, 157
 Schack, William, 311n.68
 Schappes, Morris U., 302n.29
Schindler's List (movie), 180, 182–83, 207, 214, 256, 261, 271, 326n.50
 Schmidt, Helmut, 161
 Schorsch, Ismar, 198, 269
 Schulweis, Harold M., 346n.67
 Schwartzkopf, Elizabeth, 308n.25
 Schwarz, Leo W., 295n.16, 311n.65
 Schwarzbart, Isaac, 104
 Schwarzbchild, Henry, 322n.8
 Schwerner, Michael, 173
 Seder rituals. *See* Passover
 Segalman, Ralph, 295n.18
 Seidler-Feller, Chaim, 328n.87
 Senesh, Hannah, 78
 Separatism. *See* Particularism
 Serbs, 4, 251–53, 262, 267, 347n.70
 Shalev, Meier, 320n.59
 Sh'altiel, David, 69
 Shamir, Yitzhak, 39, 162
 Shapira, Anita, 78
 Shapiro, Edward, 75, 114
 Sharon, Ariel, 290n.24
 Shatila refugee camp, 161
 Shavit, Ari, 321n.70
 Shawcross, William, 344n.34
 Shipley, David, 162
 Shirer, William L., 24, 128
 "Shoah," 133. *See also* Holocaust
Shoah (movie), 273
 Shultz, George, 48
 Siegman, Henry, 163, 172, 252, 348n.90
 Signal Corps, U.S. Army, 64, 117
 Silence: of Vatican on Holocaust, 142–44, 159, 210, 228. *See also* Bystanders
 Silver, Abba Hillel, 43, 77–78
 Simon Wiesenthal Center, 176, 188, 216, 217, 235, 249, 272. *See also* Wiesenthal, Simon
 Sinai. *See* Mount Sinai
 Sinai Campaign (1956), 147
 Singer, David, 156

Singer, Howard, 290n.33, 331n.116
 Singer, Isaac Bashevis, 241
 Six Day War (1967), 148–52, 154, 158, 165, 166, 173, 237
 “614th Commandment,” 199
 “Six million.” *See* Numbers
 “Sixty million.” *See* Numbers
 Skokie (Illinois), 226
 Slansky, Rudolph, 98, 305n.64
 Slavery, 15, 193–94, 280–81, 330n.100
 Slavonians, 100
 Slawson, John, 121–22, 132
 Smithsonian Institution, 192
 “Soap” story, 23, 136, 287n.8
 Sobell, Morton, 92
 Social Democrats, 221
 Socialists, 21, 39
 Solarz, Stephen, 329n.96, 345n.43
 Somalia, 249–50, 253
 “Song of the Warsaw Ghetto,” 94
 Sontag, Susan, 64, 254
 Sourian, Peter, 212–13
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 322n.8
 Soviet Union: Afghan war of, 249; as American ally in World War II, 22, 85, 92, 94, 101–2, 232, 301n.24, 303n.41; as American enemy in cold war, 86–88, 90, 166; and birth of Israel, 71; Bolshevik Revolution in, 49, 92; captive countries of, 222–23; Chinese split with, 127; concentration camp liberation by, 65; and genocide, 100, 101; Jews in, 39, 68, 98–100, 176, 186, 305n.64; nuclear weapons of, 112; prisoners of war from, 26, 223; slave labor camps in, 87; space flights by, 130, 131; as totalitarian, 12, 86. *See also* Russians; Ukraine

Spain: civil war in, 33, 106; expulsion of Jews from, 109, 267

Specter, Arlen, 231

Spiegel, Der, 213

Spielberg, Steven, 180, 182–83, 214, 271, 275–77, 351n.24

Spies. *See* espionage

Spotted Elk, Clara, 192

Spousal abuse, 190

Stalin, Joseph, 53, 89, 99, 127, 196

Stannard, David E., 329n.91

State Department (U.S.), 292n.12, 292n.14; approval of former SS members as immigrants, 89; on atrocities, 23, 252; and birth of Israel, 72; and immigration restrictions, 49; and rescue efforts, 297n.35

“Stealing the Holocaust” (Alexander), 120

Steinberg, Alan, 347n.77

Steiner, George, 262

Stevens, George, 117, 120

Stimson, Henry, 91

Strauss, Franz Josef, 213

Strochlitz, Sigmund, 219

Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee, 172

Stürmer, Der, 34

Suez Canal, 154

Sultanik, Kalman, 219

Survivors: in American population, 2, 79, 82–84, 185; characterizations of, 68–69, 79–80, 115, 244, 295n.13; classroom visits by, 260, 273; collaborators among, 140–41; disappearance of, 272–76; hierarchy among, 350n.13; and Holocaust commemoration, 109, 222; and Holocaust denial, 270–71; as Holocaust interpreters, 201, 211–12, 242–44; “honorary,” 190; Israel as rightful home for, 73–81, 298n.59; meaning of word, 67, 68; memories of, 3, 83–84, 107, 215, 229, 273–77, 308n.27, 339n.89, 350n.15, 351n.22; in Palestine, 77–79, 83–84, 299n.67; as part of Israeli population, 2, 147–48; postwar settlement of, 79, 81, 298n.64, 299n.67; as secular saints, 11, 201; as symbols, 218–19, 230, 231, 273–74, 351n.19; and U.S. Holocaust Museum, 219, 220, 272; Zionists’ use of, 77–80. *See also* Concentration camps; specific survivors

Survivors of the Shoah Foundation, 351n.24

Switzerland, 56, 230

Synagogue Council of America, 172

Szulc, Tad, 71

Szymczak, Robert, 306n.81

Tabenkin, Moshe, 295n.20

Tablet, The, 129–30, 134, 313n.13

Tampa Bay Holocaust Memorial Museum, 222

Tannenbaum, Bernice S., 319n.36

Tannenbaum, Marc H., 211, 324n.27

Tax, Meredith, 107

Taylor, Telford, 129

Television, 207; Holocaust depictions on, 103, 156, 208–14, 217, 233–34, 236; Holocaust survivors on, 115

Temple (destruction of), 4

Teveth, Shabtai, 296n.25, 298n.56

Textbooks (on Holocaust). *See* Holocaust: curricula on

Theresienstadt concentration camp, 37, 115, 209

This Is Your Life (TV show), 115

Thompson, Dorothy, 72

Tikkun, 184, 191

Time magazine, 86, 95, 101, 108, 161, 221

Torcyzner, Mosez, 316n.70

Totalitarianism: Arendt's study of, 135–40, 314n.37; cold war discourse on, 12, 86–88, 99–100, 116, 127; Eichmann presented as consequence of, 132, 134; theories concerning, 86–88, 300nn.2, 6

Trade unionists, 21, 39, 221

Trauma, 2–3

Treblinka concentration camp, 8, 217, 229

Triumph of the Spirit (TV movie), 213, 341n.120

Trocmé, Daniel, 219

Trotzjudentum, 7

Truman, Harry, 72, 74, 81, 82, 93

Tuchman, Barbara, 135

Tuol Sleng (Cambodia), 248

Turkey, 100, 193, 329nn.93, 96

Turner, Ted, 9

Twersky, David, 319n.29

UFT. *See* United Federation of Teachers

Ukraine: and Denver memorial, 224; immigrants from, 101; murder of Jews in, 21; Nazi victims from, 217, 222–23, 258, 335n.43. *See also* Babi Yar massacre

Ukrainian National Information Service, 217

Union of American Hebrew Congregations, 182, 187, 329n.97

Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, 131

United Federation of Teachers (UFT), 172, 173

United Jewish Appeal, 75, 320n.59

United Nations: and birth of Israel, 71, 155

United Nations Children's Fund, 347n.72

United Nations Convention on Genocide, 100–101, 250, 306nn.72, 77

United Nations General Assembly, 100, 154

United Nations Special Committee on Palestine, 74, 76, 78–79

United Service for New Americans, 84

United States: anti-Semitism in government of, 49, 292n.12; DP policy of, 54, 88–90; fears about Jewish demographic survival in, 184–88, 327n.64, 331n.117; Germany as cold war ally of, 86, 87, 90–94, 96, 98, 101–2; as having aban-

doned European Jews, 12, 15, 19, 30–47, 49–50, 58–59, 158–59, 256; Holocaust interest in, 2, 15, 207–39, 277–81; Holocaust survivors in, 2, 79, 81–84, 185; humanitarian assistance from, 256; Jewish immigration to, 32, 49, 81–83, 185–86, 293n.19; Jews in armed forces of, 33–34, 41, 121; justifications for Holocaust museums located in, 48; lack of Holocaust awareness in, during World War II, 2, 19–29; "new anti-Semitism" in, 170–78; as perpetrator of atrocities on Japan, 110–12; policy toward Israel, 10, 42, 76, 78, 151, 152, 166–67, 290n.24; post-1960s outlook of, 112; postwar outlook of, 112–17, 170; Soviet Union as cold war enemy of, 86–88, 90, 166; Soviet Union as World War II ally of, 22, 85, 92, 94, 101–2, 232, 301n.24, 303n.41; and UN Convention on Genocide, 306n.72; values of, as lessons of Holocaust, 13, 234, 240, 259–60. *See also* Immigration; Jews (American); specific governmental agencies and departments

U.S. Congress, 193

U.S. Holocaust Memorial Council, 157

U.S. Holocaust Museum (Washington, D.C.), 228, 231, 258, 272; and Armenian massacre, 193; on failure to bomb Auschwitz, 54, 56–57, 320n.49; federal funding for, 194–95, 207, 276; film of Dachau liberation at, 117; gentiles as visitors to, 11, 217–20, 233–35; heads of, 196, 200, 232, 331n.109; lessons of, 234–35, 240, 260–61; as "national Jewish cathedral," 199; opening of, 48, 214, 252–53, 270–71; origins of, 216–20; presentation of Jews in, 11, 202; replication of concentration camps' liberation in, 63–64; in victim culture competition, 9–10, 194–95, 216–20, 336n.51, 336n.55. *See also* Holocaust; President's Commission on the Holocaust

U.S. News & World Report, 294n.1, 346n.53

Universalism, 289n.4; in *Diary of Anne Frank*, 117–18; of Eichmann trial's presentation, 132, 134; of Holocaust Lessons, 239, 241, 243; resentment of, in Holocaust interpretation,

University of Chicago, 169

Uris, Leon, 157

"Vanishing American Jew, The" (*Look*), 185

Vatican, silence of, on Holocaust, 142–44, 159, 210, 228

Vatican Council II, 143–44

Vengeance, 5, 91–92, 96–98, 129–30, 132, 289n.22, 327n.60

“Victim culture,” 8–11, 189–203, 235, 280. *See also* Victims

Victimizers. *See* Perpetrator(s)

Victims: American gentiles’ identification with Jewish, 234–38; American Jews as potential Holocaust, 7, 66, 75–76, 190; American Jews’ identification with, 8, 13, 171, 189–203; Americans as potential atomic bomb, 112; changes in attitudes toward, 5, 8–10, 121–23, 131, 189–91, 235; competition regarding, in America, 9, 175, 189–98, 280, 325n.43, 330n.100; competition regarding, in U.S. Holocaust Museum, 216–20; definition of, 133; Hitler’s political opponents as, 21, 26–27, 64–65, 87; Jews presented as, 11, 26–27, 121, 137–38, 144, 153, 164; moral capital associated with, 8–9, 141, 156, 195, 311n.77, 319n.29, 336n.51; non-Jewish, of Holocaust, 38, 59, 65, 66, 116, 118, 214–26, 306n.77, 334n.26, 335n.43, 336n.53, 337n.57; Poles as Soviet, 22, 101, 222–23; shunning of status of, 8, 121–23, 131, 148, 149, 190, 281; social class of Holocaust, 235–36, 311n.71. *See also* Bystanders; Perpetrator(s); Survivors; “Victim culture”

Vietnam, 248, 250

Vietnam Veterans Memorial (Washington, D.C.), 1

Vietnam War, 12, 112, 113, 149, 151, 152, 188, 268; Holocaust analogies in, 326n.58; images from, 190; “lessons” of, 253; memories of, 1. *See also* My Lai

Vital, David, 296n.31

Volksdeutsch, 67, 88–89, 101

Vorspan, Albert, 98

Wagner, Richard, 320n.60

Wagner, Robert, 51

Waldheim, Kurt, 227, 228

Waldman, Morris, 287n.8, 295n.19

Wall, *The* (Hersey), 306n.1

Wallace, Henry, 93–94

Wallach, Sidney, 318n.26

Wall Street Journal, 129

Walsh, Edmund A., 49

Walus, Frank, 339n.89

Wannsee Conference, 209

War and Remembrance (TV movie), 213, 341n.120

War criminals, 129, 228–30, 340n.91. *See also*

Eichmann, Adolf; Simon Wiesenthal Center

War Department (U.S.), 56

War Refugee Board, 54

War Rescue Board, 57

Warner, Jack, 95

Warsaw Ghetto Uprising, 36; anniversaries of, 93–94, 138, 304n.49; as atypical Holocaust event, 138; commemorations of, 104, 114–15, 138; film depictions of, 138, 209

Washington, D.C., 1. *See also* U.S. Holocaust Museum

Washington, George, 209, 238

Washington Post, 129

Watergate, 112, 188, 268

Watt, James G., 231

Wax, Bernard, 318n.13

Waxman, Henry, 224

Wayne, John, 121

“We are one” slogan, 7

Weber, Max, 293n.28

Wechsler, Herbert, 129

Weill, Kurt, 40

Weinbaum, Lawrence, 322n.88

Weinberg, Jeshajahu, 260, 344n.28

Weinberg, Werner, 66–67, 84

Weinreich, Max, 45

Weinstein, Lewis, 37

Weiss, Avi, 184

Weiss, Samson R., 314n.25

Weizmann, Chaim, 70

Were We Our Brothers’ Keepers? (Lookstein), 30

West Bank, 148, 154, 164, 290n.24

Westerbork concentration camp, 115

We Will Never Die (wartime pageant), 40

While Six Million Died (Morse), 47, 158

Wiesel, Elie, 193, 277–78; on abandonment of European Jews, 30; Christian symbolism associated with, 11, 274; on helping others by helping Jews, 182; on Holocaust, 239, 241, 243, 259; on Holocaust analogies, 195; on Holocaust denial, 271; as Holocaust interpreter, 201, 211, 212, 221–23, 226, 274; renewed Holocaust fears of, 159; as symbol of Holocaust, 218–19, 230, 231, 273–74, 351n.19; and U.S. Holocaust Museum, 217, 218–20, 248

Wieseltier, Leon, 157, 201, 280–81, 336n.52

Wiesenthal, Simon, 191, 215–16, 218, 225. *See also* Simon Wiesenthal Center

Wiley, Alexander, 299n.77

Wilkomirski, Benjamin, 351n.23

Will, George, 240, 242, 249–50
 Williams, Pierce, 299n.67
 Willis, Ellen, 191
 Wilson, Edward O., 241
 Winfrey, Oprah, 214
 Wise, Stephen S., 37–38, 299n.70, 301n.24;
 and FDR, 42; on Jewish persecution, 38,
 287n.8, 297n.35
 Wishengrad, Morton, 307n.1
 Wisse, Ruth, 321n.70
 WJC. *See* World Jewish Congress
 Wohlgelernter, Elli, 321n.86
 Wolf, Arnold Jacob, 322n.89
 Women. *See* Feminists
 World Jewish Congress (WJC), 23, 56–57,
 104, 115
 World War I, 1, 100
 World War II: American outlook following,
 112–17, 242; commemorations of, 63; im-
 precision of bombing in, 55, 58; lack of
 Holocaust awareness in, among Ameri-
 cans, 2, 19–29, 36–38; numbers of people
 killed in, 20, 24, 26, 29, 59; Pacific con-
 flict of primary interest to Americans in,
 26, 27, 66; propaganda in, 23, 27, 116; U.S.
 goals in, 2, 20, 21–22, 45, 53; as war for
 the Jews, 27–29, 41, 51. *See also* Hol-
 ocaust; Japan; Nazi Germany; Nuclear
 weapons; Prisoners of war; United States
 World Zionist Organization, 137
 Wuthnow, Robert, 233–34
 Wyman, David, 47, 48, 55, 159, 291n.2,
 292n.9, 293n.28
 Wyschogrod, Michael, 332n.127
 Yad Vashem, 201; budget of, 317n.7; diplo-
 matic visitors to, 167–68, 230; full title of,
 138; Israeli citizenship at, for Holocaust
 victims, 147–48, 317n.7; and “Righteous
 Gentiles,” 179–80, 219; translation of
 “shoah” by, 133
 Yair, Eleazar ben, 5
 Yank, 27
 Yerushalmi, Yosef, 10
 Yiddish Scientific Organization (YIVO), 45,
 328n.77
 Yishuv (Jewish community of Palestine),
 35–36, 41, 69, 78. *See also* Palestine
 YIVO (Yiddish Scientific Organization), 45,
 328n.77
 Yom Hashoah (Holocaust Remembrance
 Day), 160, 168, 217, 222, 277–78; full name
 of, 138; interfaith participation in, 208; in
 Israel, 148; promotion of, 318n.21; yellow
 stars worn on, 8, 191
 Yom Kippur War (1973), 149, 151–55, 158,
 160, 165, 173, 237
 Young, James E., 311n.64, 339n.77
Young Lions, *The* (movie), 307n.4
 ZACHOR: The Holocaust Resource Center,
 199–200
 Zakkai, Yohanan ben, 5
 Zanuck, Darryl F., 108, 288n.23
 Zionism, 134; and American Jews, 7, 75–77,
 81, 146, 147, 176; as colonialism, 153–54;
 extermination of European Jewry as end
 of, 70; as opponents of, 72; survivors’
 support for, 298n.59. *See also* Zionists
 “Zionist imperialism,” 172, 173
 Zionist Organization of America, 44, 45
 Zionists: on admission of DPs to United
 States, 89; American Jews’ help for Euro-
 pean, 39; on birth of Israel, 72–73, 75–80;
 claims about Anne Frank as, 120; on Di-
 aspora Jews, 69, 121, 132, 138, 148, 151, 160,
 168, 176, 225, 290n.27; on Irgun, 41;
 lessons drawn from the Holocaust by,
 151, 168, 176, 225; and Masada, 5; tours by,
 160, 320n.59; World War II emphases of,
 42–45. *See also* Zionism
 Zuckerman, Mortimer, 252–53
 Zuroff, Ephraim, 340n.91
 Zyklon B, 241, 242